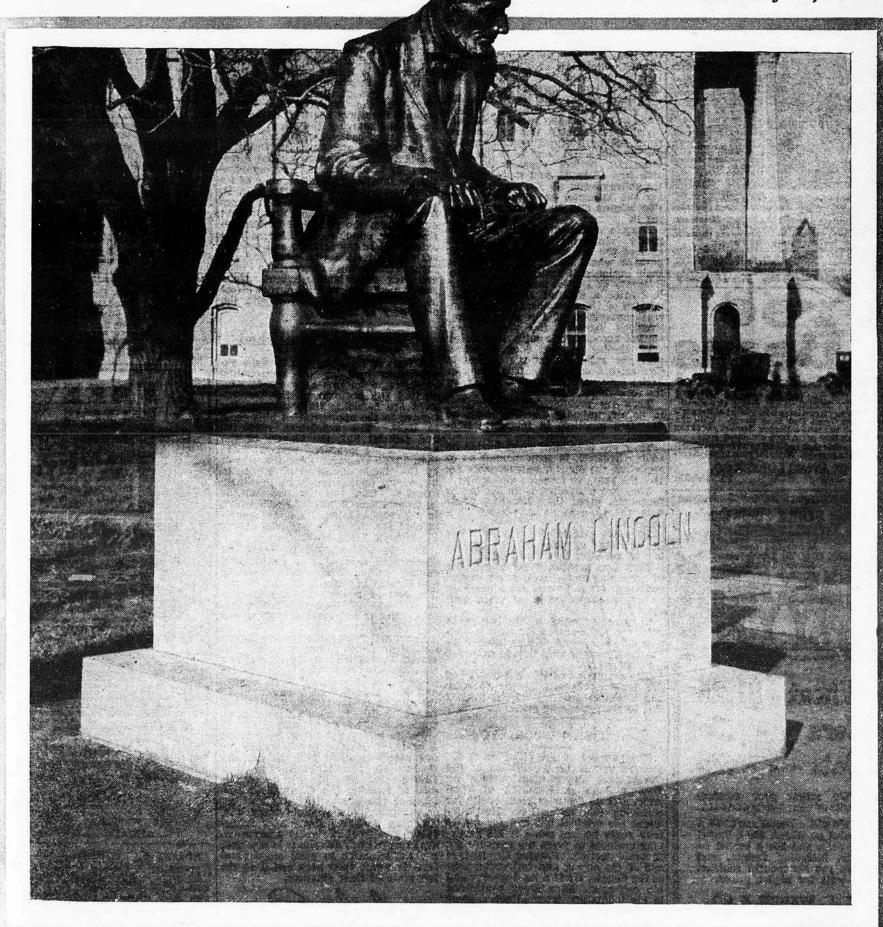
# KANSAS FARMER AND BREEZE 14 192 MAIL & BREEZE 14 192 OF THE TANK THE PARTY IN TH

Volume 59, Number 7

February 12, 1921



# Party William Syr Plan Your Garden Now

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# Our Washington Comment

By Senator Capper

years is the bill providing for Govern- stock market on a square deal basis. ment regulation of the meat packing Senator Kendrick started life as a industry, passed recently by the Senate cowboy and has lived on the plains of and now pending in the House. The the Great West all his life. He made measure is encountering stiff opposition in the House, just as it did in they sent him to the Senate. Altho he the Senate, but its proponents feel that they sent him to the Senate. Altho he there is a very encouraging prospect I am glad to commend his untiring effective sent him to the senate. for its passage during the session. The forts to be of service to the farmer and Kansas delegation is solid behind the stockman. measure and can be depended upon to do everything possible to bring about its enactment.

From the very day of its introduc-tion the bill was bitterly contested in the Senate. The packers maintained a powerful and unusually efficient lobby in Washington against it and no effort to defeat it was neglected. The same tactics now are being followed in the House.

Exhaustive hearings were held in connection with the consideration of the bill before the Senate Agricultural Committee and the measure, introduced originally as the Kenyon-Kendrick bill, emerged from the Committee bearing the name of Senator Gronna, Chairman of the Committee. Before it passed the Senate it was debated at length on the floor.

In passing the bill the Senate did not divide along party lines. If there could be said to have been any definite division it probably was by Senators from the agricultural sections voting for the bill, while those from the large industrial centers opposed it. The vote was 46 to 33, and there were 18 Republicans and 28 Democrats favoring the measure, as compared to 23 Republicans and 10 Democrats oppos-

Despite statements made in propaganda circulated by the packers against the bill to the effect that its passage would be of great injury to their business, it really is not a revo-lutionary or radical measure. Briefly, it creates a Federal Livestock Commission of three members to have general supervision of the great central livestock markets, the packers and market agencies, this supervision being very similar to that long exercised over the railroads by the Interstate Commerce Commission. The principal duties imposed upon these agencies are the following:

They are prohibited from engaging in unfair, unjustly discriminatory, or deceptive practices in interstate com-

They are prohibited from buying or selling livestock in such manner as to apportion the supply, unreasonably affect the price, or create a monopoly;

They are prohibited from dealing in foodstuffs other than livestock prod-ucts where the result is to lessen com-

They are prohibited from apportioning territory or purchases or arranging or agreeing to control prices;

They are prohibited from agreeing or arranging among themselves to prevent any other person from carrying on any business which competes with

They are required within two years after the act becomes effective to dispose of their ownership or interest in stockyards unless this time is extended for good cause.

The enactment of this bill will be of far reaching benefit to the farming and livestock interests of the Nation, and to the consuming public as well.

### Kendrick's Good Work

packers under the supervision of the tional debt. Now it would take about Government was a great victory for \$240 apiece. The pre-war per capita Senator John B. Kendrick of Wyo- cost of running the Government was ming, and he deserves great credit for \$8, and the people kicked about exobtaining this legislation. He intro-travagance. Now it costs about \$60. duced the original bill and for nearly Taxation in this country now is acfour years he has made it his particular business to press the measure for try except Great Britain, it is reported, favorable action. Senator Kendrick is the the situation in most other counone of the strong and influential men of the Senate. He is a hard worker and low state of their finances. his colleagues have great confidence in his judgment. They attached great importance to his stand on the packer measure because they knew that all his life Senator Kendrick had been engaged in the livestock business in a

To MY mind one of the most important pieces of legislation considered by Congress in recent a measure that would put the live-

### Finance Board Revived

Despite the fact that Congress in good faith passed a resolution reviving the War Finance Corporation in the hope that the activities of the Board would be helpful in meeting the problems confronting agriculture by extending credit to exporters of agricultural products, thereby opening needed markets to our farm commodities, there seems to be little prospect that any relief can be expected soon from that source. There are many who believe that the Treasury Department is not in sympathy with the purposes for which the Board was reestablished. As it is now constituted three of the five members of the Board are in office, two of them being the Secretary of the Treasury and his assistant. Secretary Houston was openly hostile to reviving the War Finance Corporation, contending that it would not afford the relief sought. Probably not if no effort is made in that direction. It is difficult for any organization to function with a majority of its membership out of sympathy with it. Congress re-created the War Finance

Corporation in response to an urgent appeal from the people of the Nation that every possible effort be made to extend aid to the farmers and producers of the Nation who were and are facing ruin because of restricted credit and lack of suitable markets. should now demand that a real effort be made to extend that aid with the

machinery at hand.

### Useless Jobs Abolished

Efforts of this Congress to slash expenditures and lop off unnecessary employes to enforce economy in conducting the business of the Government are asserting themselves as the figures in the appropriation bills come to light. The legislative, executive and judicial bill, the biggest of the appropriation measures, removes more than 10,000 employes from the payroll by the simple expedient of failing to make any appropriation to pay their salaries. The measure recommends appropriations of \$112,705,748,75, which is \$23,746.886.22 less than was appropriated for the same purposes during the current fiscal year.

This is a start, but we must cut deeper and deeper. The Government cannot preach businesslike economy and then fail to follow its own advice. The cost of running the Government in 1920 was a little over 5 billion dol-lars. This is huge, but in 1919 it was 12 billion dollars.

Commenting on the situation Representative Good. Chairman of the House Committee on Appropriations, said the other day, "the United States stands first in credit, first in wealth, and lowest in its debt, compared to the wealth of its citizens." Our National wealth is about 240 billions, while our debt is 24 billions.

Before the war it would have taken

The passage of the bill placing the our people to have paid off the Natually greater than in any other countries is worse than here owing to the

Washington, D. C.



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# KANSAS FARMER AND MAIL & BREEZE

Athen Capper, Publisher

Vol. 59

February 12, 1921

No. 7



Good Alfalfa Pasture and Corn Tankage Make the Pigs Into 250-Pound Porkers in Seven Months on the Frazier Farm.

ORK production in Kansas may be at a low ebb, but the "pork factory" operated by Robert Frazier on his Washington county farm has not slipped a cog. Despite the excessively high prices of feeds and the instability of the market for pork he has not had to go into the "red" in recording the financial condition of his business. Mr. Frazier markets regularly a carload of hogs of spring farrow and a load of fall farrow. During the last three years he has not failed to make from \$3\$ to \$11 a head on every animal sold. And he doesn't simply guess that he is making a profit

ast three years he has not failed to make from \$3 to \$11 a head on every animal sold. And he doesn't simply guess that he is making a profit—he knows. In figuring the production costs in this "pork factory" all feed is charged at actual market price, interest on investment in hogs and land at 7 per cent, depreciation and interest on equipment at 10 per cent, and rental on 20 acres of alfalfa pasture at the rate of \$10 an acre. Taxes on the land used for pasture, yards and feed lots and on the buildings and other equipment are charged to the hogs, and also all commissions, yardage, and other expenses of marketing, veterinary services and the cost of serum for vaccinating against cholera. Mr. Frazier charges the hogs with his own labor at the rate of \$1 a day. He has organized his factory so well that the labor is reduced to a minimum, and he has time to care for his cows and a large flock of chickens. He rents most of his 160-acre farm and devotes himself exclusively to the hogs, cows and chickens he is raising.

The brood sow and the herd boar constitute the foundation of this pork factory. Mr. Frazier selects his sows and feeds them for the sole purpose of producing pigs of the right kind, and a sow failing to come up to the standard he has set goes to market. He will not permit his business to carry non-productive investments to eat up the profits. His brood sow herd must produce from 70 to 75 pigs, twice a year. As a rule, 10 sows will do this, but to provide insurance against unforeseen accidents he carries 11 sows. Sows falling below the standard in prolificacy or in the type of pigs produced are culled out and their places taken by young sows saved from the litters of the best producers. Sows are kept in the herd just as long as they produce according to the standard set. The sows are not registered, but are purebred.

The boar which sires the pigs on Mr. Frazier's farm must, be good enough to head a high-class breeding herd. He usually pays from \$200 to \$250 for a boar and finds that he gets good interest on this investment. When he needs a boar he goes to a man breeding the type of hogs he has found to best meet his requirements and buys one of the herd boars which cannot longer be used in the purebred herd. In this way he gets a tested animal and thus can be sure it will sire pigs of the desired type. The boar is kept in a lot by himself. In every detail of his care and feeding there is only one purpose in view, and that is to have the animal in ideal condition to sire thrifty, vigorous pigs. The sows are always "hand-bred," and the boar goes back at

# Growing Pork at A Profit

By G. C. Wheeler

once to his own special feedlot.

The spring litters are farrowed in April. The farrowing house is of simple construction, having a one-way roof and a row of windows on the south side. The

farrowing pens are 7 by 8 feet, and a feeding alley extends along the back side of the house. Every pen has a small outside lot into which it opens. The sows are kept in for two or three days after farrowing on a light ration consisting mainly of bran. Two alfalfa pastures of 10 acres each are near the farrowing house, and as soon as the sows and pigs are ready to go out they have the run of these pastures. From this time until they go to market the pigs have access to free-choice self-feeders containing, in separate compartments, shelled corn, tankage, and the Government hog tonic mixture consist-

ration. They are bred for the fall litters during the latter part of May and the first of June, which brings the pigs before the first of October.

Every pig to market by the time it is 7 months old is Mr. Frazier's rule. He finds he cannot afford to carry the risk or put in the extra labor

Every pig to market by the time it is 7 months old is Mr. Frazier's rule. He finds he cannot afford to carry the risk or put in the extra labor required to hold them longer. His figures show that there is more money in them at that age, fed as he feeds them, than there would be if he kept them longer. He also gets on the market a little ahead of the heavy run, and that usually means a little higher price. In the fall of 1914 he marketed a load averaging 7 months old at an average weight of 267 pounds. In this load there were 72 pigs representing 11 litters.

The fall litters are handled in much the same

there were 72 pigs representing 11 litters.

The fall litters are handled in much the same manner as the spring litters. Being farrowed early they have alfalfa pasture during the suckling period and are well started before they go to the winter feed lot. Here they have corn, tankage, and Government tonic in a free choice self-feeder set on a cement feeding floor. The feeder holds 100 bushels of corn. The hogs have the run of the lots where the cows and calves are fed and get some of the waste alfalfa, and work over the droppings. This

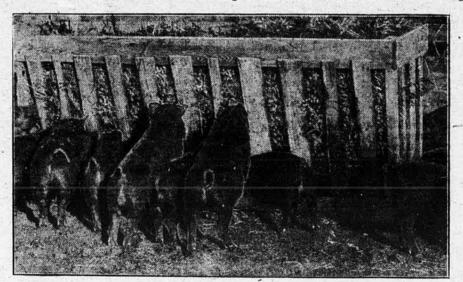
work over the droppings. This waste alfalfa, which consists largely of leaves dropped by the cattle, and the droppings thus take the place of the alfalfa pasture of the summer season.

ture of the summer season.

Water is provided in every lot in an automatic waterer and is kept from freezing by a kerosene-burning heater. Mr. Frazier likes to have the water in the eheds so the hogs will not have to go out in the cold to drink. In every feature of his management real care for the comfort of his animals is apparent. This genuine love for animals so characteristic of the Scotch is one of the secrets of Mr. Frazier's success in handling livestock. William Webster, another Washington county pork producer, found that hogs supplied with water in their sheds during a winter feeding period averaged 30 pounds a head heavier when sold than similar hogs fed the same but compelled to go out in the cold every time they might desire to get a drink.

Mr. Frazier's brood sows are on alfalfa constantly. In winter when they cannot have alfalfa pasture there are racks filled with choice alfalfa hay in the lots. They are on a limited grain ration the year around, the quantity being determined by their condition. It consists of corn, tankage, and sometimes a little shorts. They are always hand-fed. The sows failing to make good are culled out when the pigs are weaned and go into the feedlot.

In 1917 Mr. Frazier made \$11 a head on one load, and \$9 on another. His profits have ranged as low as \$3 a head. He is in the pork business to stay and can't afford to quit.

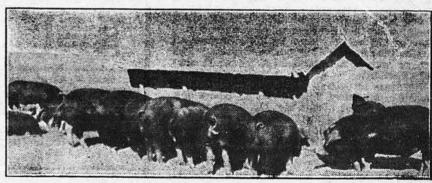


Choice Alfalfa Hay is an Ideal Supplemental Feed for Hogs on the Farm of Mr. Frazier During the Winter Feeding Period.

ing of charcoal, 1 pound; sulfur, 1 pound; common salt, 2 pounds; sodium bicarbonate, 2 pounds; sodium hyposulfite, 2 pounds; sodium sulfate, 1 pound; and antimony sulfide, 1 pound. Several of the feeders are used and they are on skids so they can be moved to new locations from time to time, thus saving the alfalfa stand from being injured.

The feeders are enclosed so only the pigs can get to them. The sows are hand-fed at the pens, usually once a day, getting good milk producing feeds in sufficient amounts to keep them in fairly good flesh. A sow cannot successfully produce two litters a year if allowed to run

down in condition. The pigs thus get their mother's milk for five or six weeks and in addition all the corn and tankage-they can eat. Weaning is no hardship on pigs fed in this way. When the sows are taken out they scarcely miss them. The sows are kept in the dry lot for about a week and are then turned into one of the alfalfa pastures and fed a limited grain



Pigs in the Frazier Pork Factory Have Access to Free-Choice Self-Feeders From Birth to Market, Which Helps in Reducing Costs.

# DEPARTMENT EDITORS Livestock Editor T. W. Mors Farm Doings Harley Hatcl Dairying J. H. Frandses Medical Department Dr. C. H. Lerrige Poultry I. B. Rees Farm Engineering Frank A. Mecke

Entered as second-class matter February 16, 1906 at the postoffice at Topeka, Kansas, under act of Congress of March 8, 1879.

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Member Audit Bureau of Circulation.

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DEPARTMENT EDITORS

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# Passing Comment—By T. A. McNeal

HAT WE are a Nation of "pikers" and hard losers is the opinion of Robert H. Page of Topeka, "En route over the Page of Topeka, "En route over the thorny path of deflation to normaley," writes Mr. Page, "it becomes increasingly evident that a very great majority of our stalwart and well nourished citizenry never learned the great American game of draw poker, ergo, con-templating the inevitable, as represented by wages and profits more or less commensurate with the value and significance of labor and product, they are inclined to wring their hands and passionately run around in circles and give voice to weird and emotional lamentations, from which the casual observer gathers the impression that they are of the genus "piker," or in other words, darned poor losers.

"For approximately three years the American laborer, skilled and unskilled, has received a wage utterly disproportionate to either the quality and amount of the effort represented or the significance of either. During this same time the employer of this labor, eliminating any and all consideration of reasonable profit, as estimated upon a consideration of investment, overhead and turnover, has simply gouged a money drunk public for all it would stand, and now that these halcyon years are dear-fled memories and the general public is peevishly insisting upon reasonable relation between manufacturing costs and retail price, it would appear that everyone concerned is about to develop a species of financial delirium tremens.
"The most jaundiced humor must react to the

spectacle of an individual who during the past three years has made the legitimate profits of at least six years' effort, squatting back on his haunches and 'baying the moon' because our National financial hysteria has calmed and the time has come for him to get his feet back on earth again and sell his product at a figure somewhat commensurate with the cost of manu-facture plus a reasonable profit."

Naturally, the reaction from a period of wild

speculation and extravagant prices will cause a great deal of dissatisfaction, for the reason that many persons become accustomed to living in a different way. Things that once were regarded as luxuries, once enjoyed, soon become to the mind of the user necessities, and it is more dif-ficult to give them up than even the plain things he formerly considered necessities. However, the great cause for dissatisfaction after all is the almost universal belief that the same rule has not applied to all.

### Lincoln's Birthday

THE READERS of the Kansas Farmer and Mail and Breeze will notice on the cover page this week the picture of the Lincoln statue. This is the work of a Kansas boy, Merrill Gage, who has developed excellent ability as an artist and sculptor. The statue on the state house lawn is his conception of the great emancipator and great statesman.

When the statue was first placed I did not quite like it. The pose did not suit me. I would have preferred a Lincoln standing erect, but the more I have studied this work of the Kansas sculptor the more it seems to me that he has caught the best expression of Lincoln's face and character. There is the expression of gentleness and yet of wonderful strength; of profound sadness, but no indication of weakness or despair, Carrying as he did the greatest load of care, perhaps, that was ever piled on the brain of one man, there was no time, I think, when he really felt that the fight was lost and no time when he did not rely more on his own strength than on the strength of any of his advisers. The face of Lincoln is rugged as a mountain crag

His fame is entirely different from that of any other American living or dead. There is a certain wonderful human element about it that goes with no other name among either ancient or modern statesmen. Study the face and you understand why he attracted the love of the lowly and held the respect of the mighty. He knew the sorrows and trials of the lowliest of the lowly and they loved him because he understood them and they understood him. And yet his lowly origin, his lack of polish and scholastic attainments did not detract from the lofty character of his intellect and his profound mastery

of the problems of statesmanship.

How did he acquire his knowledge of statecraft and the marvelous clearness and beauty of his diction? Not from schools, because he had almost no advantages in that way. Not from mingling with great statesmen and great thinkers, because up till the time of his election to the Presidency his life had been almost entirely spent among the frontier settlers of Illi-nois. That life had been varied by a single term in Congress, but there is no evidence that his career was influenced greatly by that brief experience. And yet when put to the test he measured up with the best in his understanding of great world problems and overmatched them in logic and eloquence. The more I read of his life and the more I study his character the more I am convinced that he was the most remarkable man America ever has produced.

### Socialism and Individualism

NE of our good friends, Charles Ferm, of Lindsborg, Kan., writes: "I agree with your editorial on 'Differing Opinions' as I do in most things. The world is agog. I never have met two socialists who agreed on what socialism is. I never have met a socialist who could give me a simple definition of socialism. could give me a simple definition of socialism. I have read Carl Marx and he does not give us any definition which is intelligible. He does set out certain ideas which pretend to be socialism applied. In my studies I find that most of our knowledge is chaotic because of a lack of definition. To cure this defect I have undertaken to define both socialism and individualism.

"Carl Marx's strong point is his denunciation of capitalism. He treats this as a principle. If it is a principle it should mean the same thing to all men, rich or poor, young or old. If it does not do that it is not a principle.

"Give a boy who is 6 years old \$5 and he is capitalist; give a boy 10 years old \$10 and he is a capitalist; give a boy 15 years old \$50 and he is a capitalist. Perhaps, the ordinary man possessed of \$1,000 feels that he is something of a capitalist, but a Schiff would not feel that way at all. He would not regard a paltry \$1,000 as capital in the sense of making its possessor a capitalist. For this reason I have concluded that capitalism, as designated by Carl Marx is a misnomer.

"There are two principles I conclude which underlie all governments; these are individualism and socialism. There never was a government which did not apply the two. Neither will there ever be a government which will discard either socialism or individualism. Since these facts are apparent to me, I must have a definition to make this clear and intelligible. Individualism means public power for public gain, and private power for private gain. Socialism means public power for private gain. These definitions mean the same thing to all men, and therefore they are cardinal principles.

"I recognize the right of any one to deny the accuracy of these definitions and prove their contention if they can. If they are successful something better in the way of definitions may be the result. I also insist that individual ownership of property never can be abolished as long as men insist on the private ownership of the shirts they wear. Private ownership may be limited but never abolished. Henry George insists that every man is entitled to the result of his own labor. If a man digs a well, according to Henry George, he is entitled to the private ownership of that hole in the ground, but what can he do with the hole without the land about it? When we apply the test of common sense we find that we have socialism now for the rich and isolation or individualism for the poor."

While socialists with whom I have talked, do not entirely agree, they are fairly well together on approximately two statements as to what socialism would accomplish. All insist that socialism means the abolishment of rent, interest and profit. If that is true it logically would result finally in the abolishment of private property, which I agree with Mr. Ferm is impossible, except under an absolute despotism.

Most socialists make the sweeping and indefinite statement that every man is entitled to the full product of his toil. I insist that it is utterly impossible to determine what is the full product of a man's toil, but granting for the sake of the argument that it is possible, it is inconsistent with the other statement that no man is entitled to rent, interest or profit, A man could cut wheat with a cradle and if he does he is entitled to compensation for what he does. If he is making a business of cuttingwheat for pay, however, he will invest his earnings in a machine with which he can with less labor cut from five to 10 times as much as he can with his old fashioned cradle.

The machine represents the stored earnings of his toil and he has as much right to earn upon his stored earnings as he has to pay for the labor of his hands without the machine. But suppose he has a neighbor who desires to cut wheat but who has not enough stored earnings to pay for a machine. The man who owns the machine has the right to let his neighbor have it and certainly has a right to a part of the earnings of the man whom he has permitted to use it. But if that right is conceded the whole socialist theory in regard to rent and

### The Nonpartisan League

A SUBSCRIBER living near Attica, Ira T. Crow, writes me enclosing a clipping from the Nonpartisan Leader, that quotes from an editorial of mine in which I said: "I have at different times advised Kansas farmers to adopt a policy of wetchful writing in present to adopt a policy of watchful waiting in regard to the Nonpartisan League. \* \* \* \* So far as Kansas farmers are concerned I have not changed my mind. They should watch and wait."

For saying this I am denounced by the Leader. It insists that the Nonpartisan League has been a great success in North Dakota and has accomplished the following savings for the farmers: More than 5 million dollars a year in state hail insurance, 6 million dollars a year paid for their dockage, and millions more by getting fair grades on their grain, by keeping lower railroad rates than other states and by limiting the profits of grain buyers.

Now, this would seem to be a good showing if true. It seems somewhat remarkable to me, in view of the very great benefits derived, according to the Leader, that the League seems to be losing its grip in North Dakota. Instead of having complete control of both houses of the legislature, as it had two years ago by large majorities, it now has lost control of the lower house and has a very narrow lead in the upper house. It is stated by Arthur LaSeur, formerly the legal adviser of the Nonpartisan League, that if it had not been for the general Republican landslide Governor Frazier would have been defeated for re-election. The election returns seem to justify that statement. Governor Frazier has been elected three times, running every time as the Nonpartisan League candidate on the Republican ticket at the general election.

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In 1916, notwithstanding the fact that Wilson carried the state, owing to the strength of the Nonpartisan League movement, Governor Frazier was elected by a majority of 67,314. In 1918 he was re-elected, but his majority was re-duced to 17,784. At the last election he was again elected, but by the scant majority of 4,642. Harding, running on the same ticket, carried the state by a majority of 122,650. Now, if the farmers of North Dakota have received the enorfarmers of North Dakota have received the enormous benefits as stated by the Nonpartisan Leader, it would seem that the Nonpartisan League should be growing in popularity instead of gradually losing its hold on the state, as it seems to be doing. I take it that the citizens of North Dakota are fairly intelligent and discriminating; that they know when they have been benefited and are not going to give up a good thing.

good thing.

I have taken the trouble to make some examination of the principles advocated by the Nonpartisan League and agree with a number of them. What, then, is the objection to the or-ganization? To my mind the objection is largely the method or machinery thru which its program is to be put into operation. I raised this objection at the very beginning of the League activity. After it had been in active operation for a year or two I met a Kansas man with whom I am well acquainted and stated to him what I considered the weekness in the plan and what I considered the weakness in the plan and somewhat to my surprise, he agreed with me. He was then and still is actively associated with the Nonpartisan League. My objection was the same that has since been raised by the legal adviser of the League, Arthur LaSeur. The trouble arises from undertaking to manage the various lines of business thru elective state officials. LaSeur asserts that a political machine has been created more interested in advancing the fortunes of a little coterie than of benefiting the citizens of North Dakota. That may ac-count for the declining influence and power of the Nonpartisan League in North Dakota.

I feared that result from the beginning and or that reason advised the Kansas farmers to adopt the watchful waiting policy. I did not condemn the Nonpartisan League, because I thought possibly my judgment might be at fault and that the North Dakota experiment might demonstrate that the League program could be successfully carried out thru the political machinery of the state

chinery of the state.

I have not at any time indulged in any abuse of the Nonpartisan League. I have insisted and insist now that the representatives of that organization should be given the fullest opportunity to present their case to the citizens of Kansas in an orderly, lawful way. I have condemned as strongly as I knew how any attempts to shut them off by mob violence. I do not be-lieve their plan will work out, but I am willing to trust to the good sense of the Kansas farmers to come to a correct conclusion. I have thought it wise to watch the North Dakota experiment and see how it turned out. Personally, so far as I am able to judge my own mind, I have no prejudices either for or against the Nonpartisan League. If it is a good thing, we ought to have it here in Kansas. If not, we do not desire it.

### Questions and Answers

READERS of the Kansas Farmer and Mail and Breeze who desire to have legal advice or who wish to make inquiries on general matters may receive whatever service we can render in this way free of charge, but the limited size of our paper at present will not make it possible to publish all of the replies.

A man and wife lived in Nebraska. The man got into some trouble and they moved to Kansas and lived there awhile, when the man was arrested, taken back to Nebraska and sent to prison.

Can the wife get a divorce, and how soon after he is sent and how long before she could marry again?

Would she get her divorce in Kansas or Nebraska?

Conviction for felony is ground for divorce in Kansas. If she is living in Kansas, she would, of course, get her divorce in Kansas. She could commence her action immediately after his conviction. She would not be permitted to remarry until after the expiration of six months from the date of granting the decree of divorce.

- 1. A and B own adjoining farms and mutually agree that each shall erect, own and maintain one-half of the division fence. A puts up a good substantial fence, while B puts up one of inferior quality. A uses his land for pasture and takes in cattle of C, with the understanding that A will not be responsible for any damage they may do. B uses his land for farming, and plants corn within 2 feet of the fence, and C's cattle break into B's part of the fence repeatedly and destroy the corn, B refusing to repair the fence. Can B recover damages, and from whom?

  2. Where two pastures join, can one man by erecting a fence 4 feet from the line compel his neighbor to do the same, thus forming an 8-foot lane between them?

  1. Unless B maintains a lawful fence along
- 1. Unless B maintains a lawful fence along his half of the division line, he cannot collect damages. A lawful fence consists of three barbed wires, the lower wire being not less than

18 inches and not more than 24 inches from the ground, and the upper wire not less than 44, nor more than 48 inches from the ground, and the third wire equal distance between the upper and lower wire; the wires fastened on the posts set in the ground not less than 32 inches and not less than 2 rods apart, except that the posts might be set 48 feet apart with stays 12 feet apart between the posts.

If B has a lawful fence, he could collect damages from C's cattle. His action for damages would be against C, the owner of the cattle.

2. No, a man could not compel his neighbor to build a fence 4 feet from the line. The only thing he could compel him to do is to maintain his half of the division fence.

A and B bought 160 acres of land about 40 years ago and in dividing the fence B took a little more than half of the line, as A's part was difficult to fence and B desired to make a hog-tight fence where the division came. B's part of the land has been sold and leased many times, but the same agreement held good. A new tenant now wishes to keep up half of the fence and two crossings on the creek. Will the original division hold good? A has owned his 80 all the time,

R. K. L.

The new tenant would not be bound by an agreement made by previous landowners unless the division of the fence was made according to an award by the fence viewers. If such award was made and duly recorded, it would apply to subsequent owners and tenants of the land.

A and B are neighbors living on a public road near town. B's cows got out of his lot during the night and got into A's premises. During the night C, with some helpers, came along about 2 a. m., driving a bunch of cattle, when one of B's cows got in with C's and was taken to the stockyards and there separated and placed in another pen with the gate opening to the outside. C says he did not look to see whether the gate was fastened and in the morning intended to notify A, thinking it was his cow, but neglected to do so, and the cow got away and cannot be found by B. C says his responsibility ceased when he placed the cow in the empty pen and refuses to do anything in regard to it. Can C be compelled by law to pay for the cow? Cacknowledges that it was B's cow.

I assume from your statement that the cow

I assume from your statement that the cow belonging to B was the same cow that had gotbelonging to B was the same cow that had gotten into A's premises, but you do not explain how this cow happened to get in with C's herd. If this cow had wandered out on the public highway, and was driven away by C and taken to the stockyards, I am inclined to think that he would be required to use reasonable diligence in notifying B as to where his cow could be found and also everyising reasonable diligence. found and also exercising reasonable diligence in putting this cow where B could find her. From your statement of facts it seems he did not use reasonable diligence and if he did not, he would be responsible for the value of the cow.

I bought an automobile for \$400. It was a second-hand machine and was sold to me as being in first class condition. I have had it about three or four months and it has been in the garage about every week. I have not had much use of it since I bought it.

Can I make the man I got it from refund my money, or have him put the car in good condition so that I can run it without being troubled as I have been?

E. W.

If the person who sold this machine accompanied it with a written guaranty that the machine was in good condition, when as a matter of fact it was not, then you can recover the amount paid for it. Of course, in an action to recover, the burden would be on you to prove that it was thru no fault of yours that the automobile does not operate properly, and that it was the fault of the condition of the machine

A, a widower, married B, a widow. Both have children by former marriages. B and children have real estate left to her and her children by a former husband. Can A's children claim any share of B's property? What share can A claim? What share of A's property will B inherit in the event of his death? What share, if any, will B's children inherit? In case of B's death, will A inherit any of her property? M. M. J.

If the property was willed to B and her below

If the property was willed to B and her children without other conditions, then it would be divided between her and her children. If it was willed to her during her life with the condition willed to her during her life with the condition that it go to her children at her death, then she would have only a life estate and no part of that estate would go either to her husband or to his children. But if the property was one-half hers and one-half her children's, at her death one-half of her half would go to her surviving husband if he did survive her, and the other half would go to her children. A's children ents' consent in Missouri, Arkansas and Texas. would have no claim upon the property of their would have no claim upon the property of their stepmother and neither would B's children have any claim upon the property of their stepfather. In the event of B's death, as I have before indicated, A would inherit one-half of any property which might belong to her individually.

Please tell me in which, if any, of the following states, Missouri, Arkansas, Louisiana and Texas, a girl under 18 years old can legally marry with or without the consent of one or both parents.

A girl 16 years old may marry without her parents' consent in the state of Louisiana, and a girl 18 years old may marry without her par-

# Golden Calves of The Market Place

THE United States is rated as a Christian country. Yet it has its golden calves and sacred cows, the economic false gods of the market place, which are detrimental to the general welfare—hence unchristion, and in the best sense, unbusinesslike.

The sacred cow of the Chicago Board of Trade is the big general welfare in the grain place the

is its big gambling game in the grain pits, the lucrative source of countless commission fees. Another sacred cow, or white elephant, is the gambling done in cotton on the New York Cotton Exchange.

The person who proposes to do away with these false and vicious gods of commerce, will find himself "in bad" with those who kowtow to

them.

The Price Current-Grain Reporter asks if I don't know that gambling on the Board of Trade has been under fire before and has come off unscathed.

That is true. And the same thing can be said of John Barleycorn. He "got by" pretty well until the war came along and the people and Congress saw him in his true light, just as we have recently seen the dire consequences in these days of readjustment, of using the farmer's products, wheat, corn and cotton, for poker thins

Another of these critics remarks:

Senator Capper is one of those statesmen who think "short selling," the selling of wheat which the seller does not possess and never will have, operates as a depressing influence on prices. But Senator Capper, like all other statesmen who exploit that plausible and fallacious idea, ignores the fact that there can be no short selling without long buying.

That this "selling" does operate to depress the legitimate price of the farmer's product was recently proved indisputably when the Chicago grain gamblers ran down the market price of American grain far below the world price—from 10 to 12 cents a bushel below the price asked for the cheaply-produced wheat of South

On the Board of Trade, a single order of 5,000 bushels of wheat may be bought and sold on bushels of wheat may be bought and sold on paper 100 or more times by the manipulators of the market, and so in effect become ½ million bushels, before the actual delivery of the one-hundredth part of this amount is finally made by really transferring 5,000 bushels of grain. The big operator "sells" a million or more bushels in a lump. That forces the market down. Then he "buys" it back and makes from 2 to 10 cents a bushel on the transaction.

Then he "buys" it back and makes from 2 to 10 cents a bushel on the transaction.

James Patten, formerly one of the board's greatest operators, admits the "traders" do affect the market. There is plenty of strong testimony as well as evidence to prove that they do. It seems idle for anyone to dispute this.

I should like to have somebody on the Board of Trade explain to me why the managers of this public market tolerate transactions such as have been described as occurring during the

this public market tolerate transactions such as have been described as occurring during the summer and autumn when Smith, or Jones, or Robinson, for the purpose of fixing the market for a purchase of a million or 2 million bushels of wheat, began by offering that quantity for sale, depressing the market, and when by this and other manipulation the market was forced down, made their purchases at the lower price.

and other manipulation the market was forced down, made their purchases at the lower price.

Ordinarily, when a man desires to buy anything he goes to the market as a purchaser. But when the grain gambler wishes to buy he first comes to the market as a seller. By selling what he does not own he depresses the market. This enables him to buy what he does not intend to use, at less than its, worth. And the reverse process is just as demoralizing to the purposes of the Board of Trade as a grain market. of the Board of Trade as a grain market,

of the Board of Trade as a grain market.

The kind of thing producers and consumers alike object to is that individuals who do not buy grain for use, but who buy merely to gamble in the price, should be permitted to use this place and the facilities of the Board of Trade to prepare for such gambling purchases, first by selling huge quantities that they do not own, following this with "news" to break the market, and finishing by making the purchase.

and finishing by making the purchase.

The men who should be driven out of the Board of Trade neither grow grain, nor ship. mill, store, nor export it. The grain is grown and cared for until it reaches the consumer, by others, interested legitimately in the grain trade of the world. This great work would still be done if all the grain gamblers were prohibited from dealing on boards of trade and were compelled to earn their living in some legitimate business.

I am proposing to bring just that thing about by corrective legislation, if it is humanly possible.

Washington, D. C.

# Capper Fights for Farm Interests

# The Immediate Enactment of Emergency Tariff Legislation is Urged That Will Protect and Properly Encourage American Agriculture

ONGRESS if it fails to enact this policy has been applied from year is none the less important for this reacher emergency tariff legislation will to year in the past, the agricultural son. If ever the American grain market needed the stabilizing influence of in the adoption of protection intended tariff legislation, it needs it at the reduced to the minimum necessary for maintaining production on a conservation." Separator Capper declared in a tries from competition with their company. "But the problem of a tariff on this reactor to replace and which the country can ill afford to lose. On the range the breeding herds and bands are already in the adoption of protection intended tariff legislation, it needs it at the reduced to the minimum necessary for maintaining production on a conservation." ary, extreme and impracticable doctrines," Senator Capper declared in a recent speech he delivered in the senate. Deploring the "short-sighted ness of Senators unwilling to support the bill, he urged that immediate legislation be passed as an economic necessity. In the course of his address Senators of Senators of the senators of his address Senators of the senato ator Capper said in part:

resolution adopted unanimously by the tion. Unequaled anywhere are our texrecent annual convention of the Ameritile industries, our steel and engineercan Farm Bureau Federation, one of ing industries, our chemical industries, the strongest farm organizations in the and many others that go to make up country, with a membership of 1½ mil- our great manufacturing fabric. lion and covering 38 states:

We request of Congress the enactment of a tariff law at once which will give to the farmers of America that measure of protection which may be necessary to equalize the difference between the cost of production of farm products in this country and the cost of competing nations where land is cheap and living conditions far below the standard which prevails in the United States.

sentiments of practically every farm organization in the country.

tariff bill now before us is not merely a difficult economic and business problem; deed, there is no part of the Nation is not far distant when import duties it is infinitely more than that. It is a where the demand for tariff legislawill affect domestic wheat prices not vital social problem of the very first tion is more insistent than in the merely occasionally but permanently.

Southern states.

"In 1920 the total wheat production magnitude to this country. It affects directly not only our 6½ million farm homes, but every town and city home large question of National welfare. "We are dealing at this time with a in the United States was a little over large question of National welfare. 750 million bushels. The Canadian in the United States was a little over when the United States was a little over large question of National welfare. The Canadian wheat production in the same year was a little over large question of National welfare. packer and co-operative marketing leg- at all from the tariff, but he was told islation. This, however, is not suffithat ultimately he would receive a dicient. Our farmers have attached per rect benefit. culiar importance to the passage of this

### Inaction Fosters Socialism

"If we fail to pass this bill agitators will point to our failure in justification of their dangerous programs. I call this point to the attention of those Members of the Senate particularly who say that they can see no sound economic or business reasons for a tariff on farm products. If they cannot see the plain economic business necessity of protecting the Nation's greatest business, I ask them then to endeavor to give their impartial and sympa-thetic attention to the farmer's dire need because of the social importance it has to the whole country. Stop thinking of this tariff as a mere dollar and cents proposition. It is immeasurably more. It is more far-reaching in its effect on American life and progress than any tariff that has ever been before this body. I ask, therefore, that, as I endeavor to discuss the basic economic significance of the tariff to American agriculture, you keep in mind

tor Capper said in part:
"Under the policy of protection we
"I wish to present to the Senate a have become a mighty industrial Na-

### Fair Treatment for All

in the case of the greatest of all our economic activities? Why should agri-culture be denied the aid already given to manufacturing and denied to it at direct value to the American farmer, ties. If for no other reason, this emer"I believe this resolution voices the time when it is most needed? This It is perfectly clear that in the future gency tariff bill is necessary in order "The enactment of this emergency Pacific coast, on the farms of Penn- of wheat was clearly only temporarily

"Then, see what happened. Our agtariff bill. Even those who believe ricultural surplus for export began to problem which must be considered in that this emergency bill will do little decline. Its decline was gradual, but determining what our tariff policy is to relieve the present distress of the nevertheless certain. A less and less to be with reference to this product." American farmer should be persuaded percentage each year of our total exby the obvious fact that its enactment ports before the war were agricultural will demonstrate the good faith of this products. Our urban population was Congress in seeking to meet the farminereasing. New lands were no longer of the United States, which is now in ers' needs. If Congress fails to give to be had. Intensive agriculture was a precarious condition, Senator Capper, adequate protection to our farming increasing. Costs inevitably began to after pointing out the difficulties under terests at this time, it will encourage rise. As this process went on imports which sheepmen were laboring, em-Socialism, radicalism, and a host of of agricultural products competing di-other visionary extreme impracticable rectly with those of American agriculgan to be a direct benefit to the American farmer, but just as it began to be of real value, the Democrats enacted the Underwood-Simmons Tariff act, which placed the products of the farm, the range, and the forest on the free list. Was this, to speak plainly, an exhibition of good faith toward our great tance in our food supply and in the agricultural population? Why should they be sacrificed to an excessive industrial development? I believe in definition of good faith toward our great tance in our food supply and in the prosperity of the whole Nation.

"During the five years which ended in 1901 we exported from the United the Control of the United the Control of the United the Control of may develop in the United States a well-rounded National life which which neither sacrifices manufacturing to agriculture nor agriculture to an abnormal mercantile development."

ent bill. It is a well-known fact that must be kept alive despite blizzards before the war our exportable surplus and drouth in order that it may proof wheat was rapidly declining. As this duce another calf, another lamb, or an exportable surplus became-less and less, other fleece of wool. In the Southwest the tariff tended to become of real the producers during the period of high value in determining the price which prices were in the grip of a three-year the American farmer received for his drouth. They steadily lost money bewheat. Before the tariff on wheat was cause of lessened increase in "Why should protection with these removed in 1913 the Minneapolis price flocks, high feed costs to save their achievements to its credit be withheld for wheat not infrequently ranged stock, and other unusual expenses. above the export point, indicating Many of them restocked at high prices clearly that even in those years the in 1919 only to face ruin now. Their tariff was, under certain conditions, of assets have fallen below their liabiliquestion is being asked today not only the tariff will be of even greater value. in the great Middle West, but on the The rapid decline of pre-war exports the tariff will be of even greater value. sylvania, and even in the South. In- halted by the World War. The time

"In 1920 the total wheat production today looking to us for relief. They tively little value to the American almost 300 million bushels. American expect Congress to do everything in its farmer, except in the case of a few production, however, has practically power to lighten the economic burden products like wool, sugar, rice, and reached its maximum, whereas Canareached its maximum, whereas Canawhich has fallen upon them. I am lemons. Our agricultural exports were dian production will continue to ingratified that the Senate has already large. We depended on foreign marcrease in the years ahead. Canada still in a degree responded to this expectation. We have revived the War Filevels were determined. In many cases adapted to wheat production, and upon the farmer receives no direct benefit these she will unquestionably continue these she will unquestionably continue to raise increasing quantities of wheat at a cost much below that at which the American farmer can produce it.

"It is this larger aspect of the wheat problem which must be considered in

### Livestock Industry is Crippled

of agricultural products competing diphasized the problems of cattlemen, rectly with those of American agricul"The difficulties which confront the ture began to increase. The tariff becattlemen of this country," said Senator Capper, "are little less serious than those confronting the sheep raisers. We have approximately 68 million cattle in the United States. It is an industry upon which not merely the prosperity of thousands of our citizens

dustrial development? I believe in de- in 1901 we exported from the United veloping our manufactures. I wish also States an annual total of 2,165,000,000 ucts from animals slaughtered under in this country.

which we should take toward this pres- An animal is a living organism and to stabilize the situation until our stockmen can see where they stand.

### American Farmer Stands Alone In concluding his remarks, Senator

Capper said:
"This emergency bill is a paramount act of social and indispensable justice. The American farmer stands alone today of all the producers in the world.

Other Governments, notably those of Great Britain, France, Germany, Italy. and Japan, are helping their farmers. protecting and supporting them, but our farmers must go it alone in competition with all the world. They must sell their grain in markets dominated by the most powerful government commissions. Practically all of Europe today is buying its grain thru Government commissions, that are working together and that have all the resources, all the ingenuity, and all the brain power possible to hammer down the

price and buy cheaply.

"It is of first American importance now that we correct these evils. For the sake of common justice and humanity this emergency tariff is all too little for the farmer to ask of his Gov-

"Our farmers, as a whole, need help immediately and badly. A little help at once will be of far greater value than a great deal at a later date. In the meantime, we should take stock of the situation and consider our future policy. At present the need for Gov-ernment help is greatest west of the Missouri River. Stockmen, in particular lar, need assistance. It was inevitable that there should be a carry over of production into the period of readjustment. It is the duty of Government to assist in such crises as this and we are the only country not doing this.

### Economic Development is Necessary

veloping our manufactures. I wish also to foster our export trade, but this can be done without at the same time injuring American agriculture. The important thing for us, as representative of the people, to consider is how we ucts. While this decrease was going a shortsighted policy, indeed, which did not the people of th on there was a substantial increase in not recognize the National necessity of the production of meats and meat prod- a well-rounded economic development Government inspection. Our product adopt a policy which will even tend to wheat Growers Hard Hit

Speaking of the disadvantages under which the American wheat grower is placed at the present time. Senator American agriculture, you keep in mind the social significance which this legislation has, for if you are not able to justify your vote for the bill upon the former grounds, you surely will be able to do so on the latter.

"The Republican party has from the beginning stood for the policy of protection. We have done so because we helieve that it is in the best interests of the country to develop our own rich resources and to employ profitably our own labor and business ingenuity. We have sought to diversify our life and to afford our growing population varieties.

"The American wheat grower is placed at the present time, Senator time, sena have sought to diversify our life and bushels.

"The present crisis is serious. The nently lower prices. I cannot see how to afford our growing population varied opportunities for the widest range value of the placing of a tariff on are being forced to dispose of their country at heart will hesitate a most the employment of their talents. As wheat will be largely psychological, it breeding stock, which it will take years ment now as to his final decision."

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# State Farm Bureau Items

### Contributed by County Agents

**◀** AMPAIGNS to eradicate prairie dogs are being waged by Sam J. Smith, Reno county agent.
Percy L. DePuy, rodent control specialist has been in the county recently helping Mr. Smith with the work. The state law provides that the townships must provide poison for the eradication work, it was found that few townships had funds for the work. However, farmers are buying the However, farmers are buying the poison themselves. The poison is prepared and sold at cost by the Kansas State Agricultural college. In Loda township seven large prairie dog towns were found.

### Hendricks is Re-elected

At a conference of Farm Bureau officers in Chase county recently J. A. Hendricks was re-employed as agent at an advance in salary. It was also decided to move the County Farm Bureau office to the Woodring build-ing on the west side of Broadway in Cottonwood Falls.

### Greenwood Organizes Calf Club

The first boys' and girls' calf club in Greenwood county was formed re-cently at Eureka by F. J. Peters, county agent, co-operating with the boys' and girls' department of Kansas State Agricultural college. Nine boys and two girls are in the club. Eight Herefords and three Shorthorn calves were bought by the boys and girls. Every calf will be fed until fair time next fall. At that time they will be shown against animals grown by other club members. Every member will keep an accurate account of all feed, labor and other expenses in order that the exact cost of producing the calf may be computed and the gain or loss determined.

### Poultry Show at Mankato

The first poultry show ever held in Jewell county was put on at Mankato, January 27-29 by the Jewell County Poultry association formed recently under the supervision of W. W. Hough-ton, county agent. Altho there were exhibits from several of the surrounding counties, Jewell county poultrymen carried away all the honors. The champion cock was a White Rock shown by Mrs. Clarence Warren, Mankato. The champion hen and champion pullet also were White Rocks. The former shown by D. A. Porter, Mankato and Mrs. Tom Warren, Webber, G. C. Jordan, Mankato had a champion cock-erel, a White Leghorn. John C. Snyder of Topeka acted as judge.

### Largest Extension School

An extension school held recently at Downs was the largest held this year in Kansas, according to L. E. Willoughby of the extension department of Kansas State Agricultural college. The total attendance was 556. Speakers in addition to Mr. Willoughby were W. L. Crandall and Miss Susanna Schne-

### Snyder Talks in Miami

Nearly 500 farmers attended the annual meeting of Miami County Farm Bureau, in Paola, January 27. Ralph

zations to the public; G. W. Salisburg, ture of only 270 bushels of corn, and assistant county agent leader of the hogs did the work. A large amount Kansas State Agricultural college of high grade fertilizer was left on the talked about the work of the County ground and the bean roots left a heavy Farm Bureau; and Miss Allene Hinn, assistant county club leader, of Kansas State Agricultural college, discussed the work of the boys' and girls'-clubs. William H. Brooks, county agent, gave a report of the work for the past year. The following officers were re-elected for the coming year: H. L. McDill, Paola, president; Ed Hartz, vice president; and T. E. Schwartz, Paola, secretary-treasurer. A barbecue dinner was served, the County Farm Bureau provided the meat and the ladies served it. Coon, opossum, mutton, pork, and beef were the meats that were provided.

### School Teams Judge Livestock

What was probably the largest stock judging contest ever held in Kansas was conducted at the Kansas National Livestock show, at Wichita, Monday, January 24, under the management of E. J. Macy, county agent in Sedgwick county. Forty-one high school teams having three members to a team, coming from every part of South Central Kansas, took part in the contest. They passed upon four animals in every class of beef cattle, dairy cattle, horses, and hogs. McPherson college won first and McPherson high school Orville Grant of Coffeyville high school, had the highest individual score with 355 points out of a possible 400. R. W. Kiser and C. G. Elling, from the extension division, Kansas State Agricultural college, judged the livestock used in the contest and graded the cards of the contestants.

### Corn and Soybeans

Tests have been made in Neosho county the past fall to determine the value of corn and soybeans planted to-gether. W. W. O'Bryan, of St. Paul, co-operated with C. D. Thompson, county agent, in making a test of the feeding value of soybeans and corn for The test was made on a 9-acre The planting was done so as to get a full stand of corn and about the same number of plants of the beans. So the only cost of the bean crop was that of the seed. A variety of each was selected with a view to having the corn mature about the same time the beans were ripe, or just a little before. The season was ideal and everything was favorable except that the chinch bugs came into the corn from two sides and damaged it some, but they would doubtless have hurt it worse had it not been for the beans which afforded a dense shade around the corn by the time the bugs arrived. On September 4 the corn was estimated at 30 bushels an acre, and the beans were thick and stood 3 to 4 feet high. Fifty-four pigs averaging 90 pounds were turned in at that date. November 6 they weighed

ground and the bean roots left a heavy crop of nitrogen nodules in the soil. The land is evidently better than it was before it produced the crop. Last year the same field was planted the same way and the drouth and bugs killed the corn before it began to ear, but the beans withstood the drouth and made a crop that paid for the labor.

### Poultry Association for Wyandotte

A county poultry association has been formed in Wyandotte county and an agreement has been reached whereby the members will sell their hatching eggs to a nearby hatchery at 10 cents a dozen above the best Kansas City quotations. This will mean a great gain to the poultrymen of the county. According to C. A. Patterson, county agent, 35 members are now keeping records of cost and production. Mr. Patterson says Mrs. Matilda Maloney's report in 1919 showed a net return of \$359. The net return in 1920 will be more than \$500. The increase is due, Mr. Patterson says, to better feeding methods and culling. Mrs. Maloney has been county wide leader in the poultry project during the past year.

### Fight Chinch Bugs With Fire

Farmers have burned off the weeds on more than 1,000 miles of land in attempting to get rid of the chinch bug," estimates E. G. Kelly, extension entomologist, Kansas State Agricultural college. These reports have come from 35 counties and show conclusively that these farmers do not intend to be bothered with chinch bugs next year.

The dry weather has made it pos-sible for the fence rows and waste lands to be burned most effectively. Mr. Kelly also advises the burning off of old weeds and rubbish about the garden in order to combat the Harlequin Cabbage bug which did so much damage this past year.

### Comanche Has Big Farm Meet

The largest County Farm Bureau meeting ever held in Kansas was the annual meeting of the Comanche Coun-Farm Bureau held a few days ago at Coldwater, with more than 900 peo-ple attending. At noon a free dinner was served to more than 800 people. The main speech of the day was made by Ralph Snyder, president of Kansas State Farm Bureau, who discussed the work of the State Farm Bureau and of the "Committee of Seventeen," of which he is a member. Dean H. Umberger, director of extension, R. W. Morrish, state club leader, and Miss Frances L. Brown, were the speakers from the Kansas State Agricultural college. Dean Umberger talked of the work of the County Farm Bureaus for the future; Mr. Morrish told of the Snyder, president of Kansas State 180 pounds. They were then turned work of the boys' and girls' clubs in the work of the State Farm Bureau; Judge finish up the field. The increase, 4,860 home demonstration agent work. Mark pounds of pork sold at 11 cents, Brown, president, gave a review of the home demonstration agent work. Mark pounds of pork sold at 11 cents, Brown, president, gave a review of the next five years to aid in developing a more profitable agriculture.

two years, and A. L. Beeley, secretary-treasurer, gave the financial report. E. L. Garrett, who has been county agent since the establishment of the bureau. gaye a report of the work during the past year. The following offi-cers were elected for the coming year: E. S. Dale, president, W. B. Creighton, vice president, and A. L. Beeley, secre-tary-treasurer. Music was provided by the Coldwater City orchestra.

### Bureaus for Lincoln and Butler

Lincoln and Butler counties, which recently took steps to form County Farm Bureaus, put on membership campaigns the week of January 31 and formed permanent organizations. Rice county, which was organized recently, put on a membership campaign on a \$5 basis, a few weeks ago, and obtained nearly 400 members. Kiowa, Smith and Stafford counties are also forming bureaus. The campaign for members in Smith county will begin February 14.

### To Exterminate Prairie Dogs

P. L. DePuy, extension specialist in zoology at the Kansas State Agricultural college, is very enthusiastic over prospects of getting rid of the prairie dogs in Meade county. Questionnaires were sent out to all the township trustees in infected parts of the state asking about the rodent pests. tees are required by law to inspect all infested lands at least three times a year and if the land owners refuse to kill the animals, the trustees must see that the work is done. Over 400 questionnaires have been received showing the headway the project is making. The department of zoology in the Kansas State Agricultural college is ready to supply the town trustees with the necessary poison for the work at the bare cost of production.

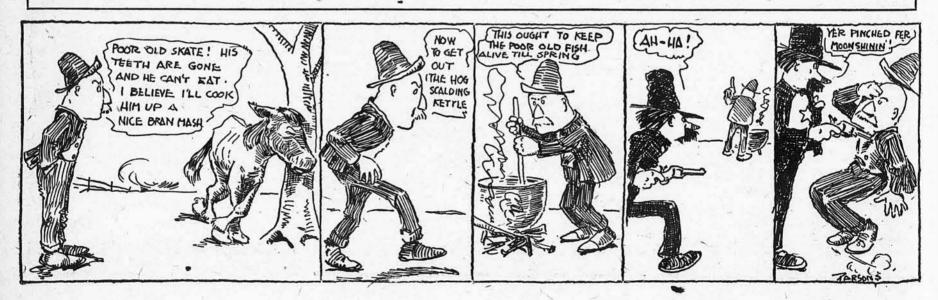
### Free Trips for Prize Winners

Twenty-one club boys and girls from Jefferson county won free trips to Manhattan to attend Farm and Home Seven of these won trips as prizes at the state fairs; five won by exhibiting at the fair at Valley Falls, and two were sent by the school board of Sunnyside school in that county. In addition seven others were awarded trips for work done in clubs the past season. Trips were awarded as follows for the best records and stories: Katheryn Welter, Williamstown, on can-ning; Emma Pashman, Perry, on both canning and gardening; Veta Roberts, Pluve Grove, on poultry; Avery Leatherman, Dunavant, on poultry; Mina Woodward, Oskaloosa, on bread; Helen Swaggerty, Newman, on bread; Marguerite Jones, Sunnyside, on bread.

### Johnson County Employs New Agent

Roy H. Graves, formerly connected with the botanical department of Kansas State Agricultural college, has been employed as county agent in Johnson county to take the place of Harry S. Wilson, who recently resigned to engage in farming for himself in Idaho. Paul Gwinn, of Morrowville, Kan., has been employed to take the place of W. L. Taylor, who recently resigned as county agent in Morris county.

## THE HOOVERS —Old Dobbin Gets the Mash But Hi Scores a Stew and Nearly Breaks into Jail



Douglas Fir Northern White Pine Idaho White Pine Western Soft Pine



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For each of these functions certain woods are especially adapted.

For some, cheaper woods will give as good service as more expensive species. In other instances, cheaper woods can be used only at a sacrifice of durability and ultimate economy. The same principle—the right wood in its proper place—applies to farm buildings, industrial buildings, and all industrial uses of lumber.

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W

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NOTE: The trade-mark name has been changed from KOW-KURE to KOW-KARE—a name more expressive of BOTH the PREVENTIVE and CURATIVE qualities of the remedy.



# Jayhawkers Farm Notes By Harley Hatch

bring cost if shipped to Kansas City to be sold on commission. By selling direct to consumers these hay men can get about \$1 a ton more than Kansas City shipments would bring and the average consumer can buy from these men \$1 to \$2 a ton cheaper than they can buy it on the city market. Direct dealing in this way profits both buyer

### No Money in Shipping Hay

A short time ago a neighbor shipped a car of good prairie hay to Kansas City, for which he received \$11.50 a ton. From this amount came freight, commission, plugging, inspection, shrink, watchman's charges and all the numerous items usually hitched to a hay hay on the car. This makes a net loss of \$2.65 a ton and allows not a penny for the hay. My neighbor did this work himself, so he only donated his time and hay instead of the money. But it all amounts to the same in the end if all amounts to the same in the end; if a business will not permit a man to break even after donating his goods, that business will not long remain in

### An Unprofitable Crop

Of all farm crops produced in this part of Kansas that of prairie hay is the worst hit of all. The owner of a prairie hay meadow under present conditions would be better off if he would let it stand than to put up a single bale for shipment. How long such con-ditions will last, I do not know, but probably only until next harvest. If at that time wages and hauling charges are as high as they are at present, there probably will be only enough hay made to supply local demand. Hauling charges now are 50 cents a ton a mile and the average haul is 5 miles, making \$2.50 a ton for hauling to the making \$2.50 a ton for hauling to the railroad. Balers who cut the standing hay and put it in the bale charge \$7 a ton for the work, while freight and shipping charges are \$4.65 a ton. The only way the owner of the hay can come out ahead on such a deal is to charge but \$1 a day for himself and team and donate the hay.

### Many Inquiries for Grass Seed

three inquiries for grass seed from persons living in this state. I had to tell them that, so far as I knew, there was not a pound of Redtop or English bluethe war, which destroyed all demand for the seed. The only way I know to Eastern Kansas than by growing bluegrass. Every acre in grass cuts down our top-heavy grain acreage and tends to restore corn, wheat and oats to a profitable price.

### An Unjust Criticism

men who were wise enough to put a veto on the building of hard roads when the cost is sure to exceed \$40,000

SINCE the first of the year I have possess. I have often heard the inreceived many inquiries from quiry made as to why so good a newsfarmers who wish to buy prairie
hay without paying toll to Kansas City. have so little influence. It is because
In every instance I have given their
inquiry to some local person whom I
know has hay to sell. There is still a
the insulting way in which it refers to
very large amount of prairie hay
stored here, none of which will today
bring cost if shipped to Kansas City
public man, then to have the pener in them. I know of no better way to boost the political fortunes of a Kansas public man than to have the paper in question attack him as it usually attacks those who differ from it.

### More Pastures Than Livestock

Two years ago it was difficult for the owner of stock to find pasture for them if he did not happen to be for-tunate enough to own it himself. Today it is the other way 'round; the man with pasture or meadow land to rent can find neither stock to eat the grass nor men to make it into hay. One farmer in this locality who controls 1,200 acres of grass land is trying to fill it with stock at \$6 a head and so far has been unable to do so. In the best pasture section of the state I note that grass owners are trying to get \$8 shipment these days. These charges a head, but it is doubtful whether they amounted to \$4.65 a ton, leaving our find cattle owners willing to go that neighbor \$6.85 net a ton. If he had hired high unless livestock prices greatly inthe work of putting up and hauling prove. In this part of Eastern Kansas this hay done at regular rates—rates it is estimated that from 3 to 4 acres actually paid here today when any of of prairie grass will keep a mature the work required is done—it would animal clear thru the season and still have cost him \$9.50 to have put this leave the sod in good condition. A pasleave the sod in good condition. A pasture charge that will bring the land owner \$2 an acre seems high to those who note that meadow land cannot today be rented out for \$2 even when located close to the railroad.

### Sharing Grazing Expenses Equally

I note by the market paper which came today that a Greenwood county stockman had leased pasture on a basis of the price the cattle will bring when sold. For instance, if the cattle sold off grass for \$8 a hundredweight, the pasture, price was to be \$8 a head for the season; if the cattle sold for \$10 a hundredweight, then the pasture owner was to get \$10 a head. In this way was to get \$10 a head. In this way both the pasture owner and the owner of the cattle share mutually in the good or bad fortune that may be in store. Should this form of rental become common, there would be great competition for that class of cattle which would be likely to bring the highest price when likely to bring the highest price when they were sold off the grass. I fear that under this plan the owners of old cows will find it difficult to get grass for them. They will have to be in a class by themselves and pay a flat rate, just as they do today.

### Overseers and Good Roads

The voters of this township last fall equested the writer to serve as a member of the township board for the next two years. My service began a few days ago at a meeting when the board hired for the next two years the best I have in the last week received road overseer in Kansas. The overone inquiries for grass seed from perons living in this state. I had to tell the road overseer in Kansas. The overseer in question has served the township ever since the present road law was enacted and during that time has given the same careful attention to the grass seed for sale by growers in Cof. township road work that he has to the fey county. The growing of bluegrass work on his own farm and that, to is a lost art here, and it was killed by those who know him as a farmer, is work on his own farm and that, to those who know him as a farmer, is saying a great deal. The township board that retired the first of the year took over the business of the township four years ago. At that time the kend get a start again with this grass is to took over the business of the township go to the seed houses and pay the four years ago. At that time the board prices they demand. But it is a pleasing thing to know that Kansas farmers and found the township virtually without reads. are again turning to grass; there is no better way of restoring the soil here Since that time the debt has been fully covered by substantial concrete cul-verts or bridges, a very large part of the 156 miles of road in the township have been graded and that which is most traveled has been kept dragged. This good work is in a large measure due to the road overseer who Fair-minded men here have watched gave his time at ordinary wages during with disgust the efforts of a Kansas the war, when farming was much more City paper to ridicule and belittle the profitable, not because he desired the township money, but because he wished veto on the building of hard roads to see the township have good roads when the cost is sure to exceed \$40,000 The present township board members a mile. Such attacks make friends for think themselves highly fortunate bethose attacked and destroy any influ- cause they have persuaded him to conence the paper that makes them may tinue his good work for another year.

### Farm Engineering Notes

BY FRANK A. MECKEL

Folks who have farm electric plants or those who have electricity run into the farm house from high tension lines need not be afraid of the current if they will simply use ordinary precau-

In using electric washers, be careful that the wires do not become wet, or that water is not spilled on the motor. A few drops of water on the motor may injure it, and put it out of com-

mission permanently.

When the insulation wears off on any wires, install a new cord, or else wrap it well with friction tape. This will be cheaper than burning out fuses.

Do not leave flat irons or toasters connected. The children may begin an investigation and poke a knife blade thru on the heated coils, and then there will be a few fireworks. Use good judgment at all times and be repaid with satisfaction.

### New Motor Valve Looks Good -

A new disk valve motor has recently been perfected by a Michigan automobile manufacturer which promises to be a winner. Instead of having poppet valves operated by a cam and held in position by springs, or instead of having the rather expensive sleeve valves like those found on the Knight motor, this motor has rotating disks with apertures cut in them for valves. The disks are turned by a train of The disks are turned by a train of gears and as the apertures register with apertures in the manifold, the charges of gas are taken into the cylinder, and by the same method the exhaust gases are permitted to escape thru the exhaust manifold.

This engine certainly will eliminate a great deal of valve trouble, for it is said that the valves never require grinding, as the action is a wiping action which tends to keep the valves clean at all times. The action is noiseless also; whereas many motors with poppet valves require frequent valve adjustment because push rods or tappets wear or become loose.

### Repair Machinery Early

The various associations of implement manufacturers are urging farmers to make all necessary repairs on ors to make all necessary repairs on machinery early this year in order that there may be no delays in getting the parts necessary for repair work distributed, and so that farm work may start on time.

Contrary to the opinion of some, the manufacturers are advocating the repairing of every machine which is

repairing of every machine which is at all serviceable, and they are not trying to have farmers throw old machines into the scrap heap and buy new machinery. Make the old machinery serve you, but the only way that this will be possible will be to keen it in renair keep it in repair.

Make an early inspection of all your machines, and determine just what new parts are needed. Badly worn gears should be replaced, and damaged bearings should be renewed. By ordering spare parts now, you will be ready when the spring rush begins.

### Treatment for Canvas Belts

I would like to know what I can put on a canvas belt that is dry and does not grip the pulley as it should. How do you figure the speed of a machine when you know the speed of your engine? What is the proper speed of a 20-inch circular saw?

F. McCARTER.

Dry canvas belts are usually treated with heavy paint. A common barn paint will answer very nicely. Apply a light coat while the belt is running. This will distribute the paint evenly and give your belt a good "grip."

To figure the speed of a machine driven when the engine speed is known

driven when the engine speed is known multiply the number of revolutions a minute of the engine by the diameter of the engine pulley in inches and divide by the diameter of the machine pulley in inches. This will give you the number of revolutions a minute of the machine.

There is no hard and fast rule regarding saw speeds. Consult the man-ufacturer of your saw for this information. Standard saws run about 10,000 feet of rim or tooth speed a minute. For a 30-inch saw this figures out 1,270 R. P. M. W. H. Sanders.

Disease should be prevented instead of cured.



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# THE VOICE OF THE PACK

### A Story of the Western Forests

BY EDISON MARSHALL

(Copyright, 1920, by Little, Brown and Company.)

THREATENED with serious lung trouble, Dan Failing goes to Southern Oregon to recuperate in the region where his grandfather formerly lived. He arranged to spend the summer on the mountain ranch of Silas Lennox, an old friend of his grandfather's. Soon after his arrival he meets Snowbird, the rancher's daughter. Later Dan and Lennox have an interesting time in target practice in the forest surrounding the mountain ranch. The shots thru the quiet woods startled the wild creatures here and there. Among these was Graycoat, the coyote. Already maddened by an attack of hydrophobia and alarmed by the shots, Graycoat rushed wildly toward the hunters. Lennox was unarmed and as Dan's marksmanship was an unknown quantity the situation soon became serious. Dan took aim with his rifle, but it seemed to Lennox as if he never would press the trigger. "Shoot!" he screamed. Graycoat was advancing rapidly and was now not more than 50 feet away. Still there was no movement made by Dan. "Shoot!" screamed Lennox again.

the Failing line had gone to the dogs.
I'll never call you a tenderfoot again."

"You are very kind," Dan answered.
He looked rather tired, but was wholly unshaken. For an instant Lennox looked at his eyes and his steady hands.

Woof the bear above all others.

to shoot?"
"I just had one cartridge in my gun. I fired nine times back at the trees and only reloaded once. I didn't think most full of it until the coyote charged."

Lennox's answer was the last thing and lazy.

in the world to be expected. He opened his straight mouth and uttered a great, boyish yell of joy. His eyes seemed to light. It is a phenomenon that is ever so much oftener imagined than really seen; but the sudden, elated sparkle that came in those gray orbs was past denial. The eyes of the two men met, and Lennox shook him by the shoulder.

"You're not Dan Failing's grandson—you're Dan Failing himself!" he shouzed. "No one but him would have had the self-control to wait till the game was almost on top of him—no one but him would have kept his head in a time like this. You're Dan Failing himself, I tell you, come back to earth. Grandson nothing! You're a throw-back, and now you've got those glasses off, I can see his eyes looking right out of yours. Step on 'em, Dan. You'll never need 'em again. And give up that idea of dying in four months right now; I'm going to make you live. We'll fight that disease to a finish—and win!"

ing came into his heritage in the land waterfowl would of course not pass of his own people, and in which a new until fall came in reality. of his own people, and in which a new spirit was born in him to fight—and win-and live.

### September Days

ness of endless, tree-clad ridges where the grasses died, it seemed particularly Dan Failing had gone for his last days. pronounced. All the forest voices added Dan Failing had gone for his last days, pronounced. All the forest voices added September, in this place, was a season all by itself. It wasn't exactly summer, because already a little silver the whisper of the north wind. The sheath of ice formed on the lakes in pines seemed darker, and now and the morning; and the days were clamping down in length so fast that rain, but passed without dropping Whisperfoot the cougar had time for their burdens on the parched hillsides. a dozen killings in a single night. Fall Of course all the tones and voices of

BUT it is doubtful if Dan even heard his shout. At that instant his gun slid into place, his head lowered, his eyes seemed to burn along the glittering barrel. His finger pressed back against the trigger, and the roar of the report rocked thru the summer air.

The gun was of large caliber; and no living creature could stand against the furious shocking power of the great bullet. The lead went straight home, full thru the neck and slanting down thru the breast, and the coyote walk right up to him without detecting down thru the breast, and the coyote recoiled as if an irresistible hand had smitten him. It is doubtful if there was even a muscular quiver after Graycoat struck the ground, not twenty feet from where Dan stood. And the rifle report echoed back to find only silence.

Lennox got up off the ground and moved over toward the dead coyote. He looked a long time at the gray silence.

Lennox got up off the ground and moved over toward the dead coyote. He looked a long time at the gray body. And then he stepped back to where Dan waited on the trail.

"I take it all back," he said simply. "You take what back?"

"What I thought about you—that the Failing line had gone to the dogs, the Failing line had gone to the dogs.

hands.

"But tell me one thing," Lennox asked. "I saw the way you looked down the barrel. I could see how firm you held the rifle—the way you kept your head. And that is all like your grandfather. But why, when you had a repeating rifle, did you wait so long to shoot?"

"I just had."

"Autumn Sadness

Woof the bear loved this month above all others. It wasn't that he needed protective coloring. He was not a hunter at all, except of grubs and berries and such small fry. He had a black coat and a clumsy stride; and he couldn't have caught a deer if his life had depended on it did like to shoot?" berries were always biggest and ripest in September. The bee trees were al-most full of honey. Even the fat beetles under the stumps were many

Everywhere the forest people were preparing for the winter that would preparing for the winter that would fall so quickly when these golden September days were done. The Under Plane of the forest—those smaller peoples that live in the dust and have beautiful, tropical forests in the ferns—found themselves digging holes and filling them with stores of food. Of course they had no idea on earth why course they had no idea on earth why they were doing it, except that a quiver at the end of their tails told them to do so; but the result was entirely the same. They would have a shelter for the winter. Certain of the birds were beginning to wonder what birds were beginning to wonder what the land was like to the south, and now and then waking up in the crisp dawns with decided longings for travel. The young mallards on the lakes were particularly restless and occasionally a long flock of them would rise in the morning from the blue waters with a glint of wings—and fail to come back. And one night all the forest listened to the wail of the first fleck of south-And that is the way that Dan Fail- going geese. But the main army of

But the most noticeable change of all, in these last days of summer, was a distinct tone of sadness that sounded September Days

September was at its last days on wilderness note is always somewhat the Unpqua Divide—that far wilder-sad; but now, as the leaves fell and pronounced. All the forest voices added

the wilderness sound clearest at night for that is the time that the forest really comes to life—and Dan Failing, sitting in front of Lennox's house, watching the late September moon rise over Bald Mountain, could hear them very plainly.

It was true that in the two months he had spent in the mountains he had learned to be very receptive to the voices of the wilderness. Lennox had not been mistaken in thinking him a natural woodsman. He had imagination and insight and sympathy; but most of all he had a heritage of wood large from his frontiersmen acceptance. lore from his frontiersmen ancestors. Two months before he had been a resident of cities. Now the wilderness had claimed him, body and soul.

These had been rare days. At first he had to limit his expeditions to a few miles a day, and even then he would come in at night staggering from weariness. He climbed hills that seemed to tear his diseased lungs to shreds. Lennox wouldn't have been fraid in a crisis to trust his morks. afraid, in a crisis, to trust his marks-manship now. He had the natural cold nerve of a marksman, and one twilight he brought the body of a lynx tum-bling thru the branches of a pine at a distance of two hundred yards. A shotgun is never a mountaineer's weapon—except a sawed-off specimen for family contingencies—yet Dan acquired a certain measure of skill at small game hunting, too. He got so he could shatter a grouse out of the air in the half of a second or so in which its bronze wings glinted in the shrubbery; and when a man may do this a fair number of times out of ten, he is on the straight road toward greatness.

Then there came a day when Dan caught his first steelhead in the North Fork. There was no finer sport in the whole West than this—the play of the fly, the strike, the electric jar that carries along the line and thru the arm and into the soul from where it is never quite effaced, and finally the furious strife and exultant throb whenthe fish is hooked. There is no more beautiful thing in the wilderness world than a steelhead trout in action. He simply seems to dance on the surface of the water, leaping again and again, and racing at an unheard-of speed down the ripples. He weighs only from three to fifteen pounds. But now and again amateur fishermen without souls have tried to pull him in with main strength, and are still somewhat dazed by the result. It might be done with a steel cable, but an ordinary line or leader breaks like a cobweb. When his majesty the steela cobweb. When his majesty the steel-head takes the fly and decides to run, it can be learned after a time that the one thing that may be done is to let out all the line and with prayer and Dan fished for lake trout in the

lakes of the plateau; he shot water-fowl in the tule marshes; he hunted all manner of living things with his camera. But most of all he simply studied, as his frontiersmen ancestors studied, as his frontiersmen ancestors had done before him. He found unceasing delight in the sagacity of the bear, the grace of the felines, the beauty of the deer. He knew the chipmunks and the gray squirrels and the snowshoe rabbits. And every day his muscles had hardened and his gaunt frame had filled out.

### Better Eyesight

He no longer wore his glasses. Every ay his eyes had strengthened. He could see more clearly now, with his imaided eyes, than he had ever seen before with the help of the lens. And the moonlight came down thru a rift in the trees and showed that his face had changed too. It was no longer so white. The eyes were more intent. The lips were straighter.

"It's been two months," Silas Lennox told him, "half the four that you gave yourself after you arrived here.

And you're twice as good new as when

twice as good now as when you came."

Dan nodded. "Twice! Ten times as good! I was a wreck/when I came. Today I climbed half-way up Baldy—within a half mile of Snow-bird's cabin—without stopping to rest."

Lennox looked thoughtful. More than once of late, Dan had climbed up toward Snowbird's cabin. It was true that his guest and his daughter had become the best of companions in the two months; but, on second thought. two months; but, on second thought, Lennox was not in the least afraid of complications. The love of the mountain women does not go out to physical inferiors. "Whoever gets her," he had



# Gosh! I'm Getting Big

It's enough to make any one sit up and take notice to see the growth of the poultry industry in Kansas. Poultry raising, like dairying, pays real profits and insures a cash income. Note how the value of poultry products has increased:

> 1918 ---- \$14,792,380 1919 --- \$17,882,569 1920 - - \$20,670,329

It pays to use pure bred stock in poultry as well as in cattle or hogs. Last year KANSAS FARMER AND MAIL AND BREEZE carried more than 5,000 poultry ads, and yet the demand was not supplied. If you want to buy or sell eggs, stock or baby chicks, you will find a ready market thru our poultry columns.

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Company, 1107 Broadway, New York City,

said, "will have to tame her," and his song of life itself—life in the raw, life words still held good. The mountain as it is when all the superficialities women rarely mistook a maternal tenthat blunt her vision had been struck derness for an appealing man for love. It wasn't that Dan was weak except from the ravages of his disease; but he was still a long way from Snow-

the man that can be safely counted on not to leave a youthful widow to a lone battle for existence. Altho Dan had courage and that same rigid selfcontrol that was an old quality in his breed, he was still a long way from a physically strong man. It was still an even break whether he would ever-wholly recover from his malady. But Dan was not thinking about this

now. All his perceptions had sharp-ened down to the finest focal point, and he was trying to catch the spirit of the endless forest that stretched in front of the house. The moon was above the pines at last, and its light was a magic. He sat breathless, his eyes intent on the silvery patches between the trees. Now and then he saw a shadow waver.

His pipe had gone out, and for a long time Lennox hadn't spoken. He seemed to be straining too, with ineffective senses, trying to recognize and name the faint sounds that came so tingling and tramplers out of the so tingling and tremulous out of the darkness. As always, they heard the darkness. As always, they heard the stir and rustle of the gnawing people: the chipmunks in the shrubbery, the gophers who, like blind misers, had ventured forth from their dark burrows; and perhaps even the scaly glide of those most-dreaded poison people that had lairs in the rock piles.

### The Voice of the Forest

Then, more distinct still, they heard the far-off yowl of a cougar. Yet it wasn't quite like the cougar utterances that Dan had heard on previous nights. It was not so high, so piercing and triumphant; but had rather an angry, snarling tone made up of ows and broad, nasal yahs.

"Another deer killed," Dan sug-

geested softly.

"No. Not this time. He missed, and he's mad about it. They often snarl that way when they miss their stroke, just like an angry cat. But listen—"

stroke, just like an angry cat. But listen—"

Again they heard a sound, and from some far-lying ridge, they heard a curious echo. So far it had come that only a tremor of it remained; yet every accent and intonation was perfect, and Dan was dimly reminded of some work of art cunningly wrought in miniature. In one quality alone it resembled the cougar's cry. It was unquestionably a wilderness voice—no sound made by men or the instruments of men; and like the cougar's cry, it was simply imbued with the barbaric spirit of the wild. But while the cougar had simply yowled in disappointment, a sound wholly without rhythm or harmony, this sound was after the manner of a song, rising and falling unutterably wild and strange.

Dan felt that at last the wilderness itself was speaking to him. He had waited a long time to hear its voice. His thought went hack to the wise.

The pack would sound again," he said.
"I suppose it was hunting."
"Of course. And there is no living thing in these woods that can stand against a wolf pack in its full strength."

"Except man, of course."
"A strong man, with an accurate rifle, of course, and except possibly in the starving times in winter he'd never have to fight them. All the beasts of prey are out tonight. You see, Dan the twilights and the dawn. And of course the wolves and the cougars hunt the deer. It may be that they are running cattle, or even sheep."

But Dan's imagination was afire. He wasn't content yet. "They couldn't be—hunting man?" he asked.

(TO BE CONTINUED.)

Kansas Map to Readers Free

We have arranged to furnish readers

waited a long time to hear its voice. His thought went back to the wise of Kansas Farmer and Mail and Breeze men of the ancient world, waiting to with a big one-sheet Wall Map of men of the ancient world, waiting to with a big one-sheet Wall Map of hear the riddle of the universe from Kansas. This large map gives you the the lips of the Sphinx, and how he him-area in square miles, and the populaself—more in his unconscious self, tion of each county; also name of the rather than conscious—had sought the eternal riddle of the wilderness. It the location of all the towns, cities, had seemed to him that if once he railroads; automobile roads, rivers and could make it speak, if he could make it speak, if he could make it speak, if he could make it break for one instant its great, list of all the principal cities of the brooding silence, that the whole mystery and meaning of life would be in we will give one of these big wall maps a measure revealed. He had asked of Kansas postpaid to all who send

And because it was, it was also the Topeka, Kan.—Advertisement.

away. Dan had known that it would be thus. It brought strange pictures It wasn't that Dan was weak except from the ravages of his disease; but he was still a long way from Snowbird's ideal.

And the explanation was simply that life in the mountains gets down to a primitive basis, and its laws are the laws of the cave. Emotions are simple and direct, dangers are real, and the family relations have remained unchanged since the first days of the race. Men do not woo one another's wives in the mountains. There is no softness, no compromise: the male of the species provides, and the female keeps the hut. It is good, the mountain women know, when the snows come, to have a strong arm to lean upon. The man of strong muscles, of quick aim, of cool nerve in a crisis is the man that can be safely counted on "It's the wolf pack," Lennox told

before.

"It's the wolf pack," Lennex told him softly. "As long as I have been in the mountains, it always hits me the same. The wolves have just joined together for the fall rutting. There's not another song like it in the whole

Dan could readily believe it. The two men sat still a long time, hoping that they might hear the song again. And then they got up and moved across the cleared field to the ridge beyond. The silence closed deeper beyond. The

"Then it means the end of the sum-

mer?" Dan asked.

mer?" Dan asked.

"In a way, but yet we don't count the summer ended until the rains break. Heavens, I wish they would start! I've never seen the hills so dry, and I'm afraid that either Bert Cranston or some of his friends will decide it's time to make a little money fighting forest fires. Dan. I'm susfighting forest fires. Dan, I'm suspicious of that gang. I believe they've got a regular arson ring, maybe with unscrupulous stockmen behind them, and perhaps just a penny-winning deal of their own. I suppose you know about Landy Hildreth—how he's prom-ised to turn state's evidence that will send about a dozen of these vipers to the penitentiary?"

Snowbird told me something about

"He's got a cabin over toward the marshes, and it has come to me that he's going to start tomorrow, or maybe has already started today, down into the valley to give his evidence. Of course, that is deeply confidential between you and me. If the gang knew about it, he'd never get thru the thickets alive."

But Dan was hardly listening. His attention was caught by the hushed, intermittent savade that one already intermittent.

termittent sounds that are always to be heard, if one listens keenly enough, in the wilderness-at night. "I wish the pack would sound again," he said. "I suppose it was hunting."

We have arranged to furnish readers a measure revealed. He had asked questions—never in the form of words \$1.00 to pay for a one-year new or rebut only ineffable yearnings of his soul—and at last it had responded. The strange rising and falling song was its own voice, the articulation of the very heart and soul of the wilder-ness.

And because it was it was also the Topeka Kan—Advertisement.

# Wichita Had a Good Show

Fine Livestock Was Exhibited at Kansas National

BY T. W. MORSE

S OMETHING more than superlassic such breeding stock in the same length of tives are necessary in describing of time at any other show in America, the recent Kansas National Livestock show at Wichita, as an event in itself and as a step in a notably successful development of sound stock show ideas.

Four years ago the first of the antick the provident of the show the stock in the same length of time at any other show in America.

rour years ago the first of the annual Kansas National shows was held. This year the number of registered animals on sale and exhibit was double that of another popular National show in this territory that has been running for about 20 years; the daily attendance was easily four times as large and the premium money and encourhans year the number of registered animals on sale and exhibit was double that of another popular National show in this territory that has been running for about 20 years; the daily attendance was easily four times as large and the premium money and encouragement going to the herds of this territory possibly 10 times as great. That the impetus thus given to livestock improvement on the farms of the Southwest is greater than has resulted from any other of our big stock shows, goes without saying. This is the prime idea on which the "Kansas Shorthorn breeders brought Missouri and the intense interest thruout the show and sales must have been gratifying to the representatives of it the American Shorthorn Breeders' association, which has co-operated actively with Manager Kirk in getting the best results from the superior lotational" is founded. The idea is axiomatic and its development is along right lines.

Middle West Wall To

### Middle West Well Represented

Despite the fact that all the markets of recent months have given the live-stock business a hard knock, the sta-bling space of the Wichita Forum was filled with creditable exhibits when the show opened January 24, about 180 herds, studs and flocks being rep-180 herds, studs and flocks being represented, chiefly of Kansas, Oklahoma, Colorado and Missouri. The largest number of exhibitors and animals were brought out by the breeds whose National or state associations first recognized the Wichita show for the real promotional work it is doing. This recognition and co-operation brought into the big tanbark judging ring of Wichita's great fireproof Forum, Shorthorn, Holstein and Percheron classes among the largest seen at any of the among the largest seen at any of the among the largest seen at any of the 1920-1921 season's shows. Forty exhibitors, including more Kansas breeders than have been in any one Shorthorn show before, exhibited Shorthorns. About 30 Holstein breeders mostly of Kansas, made up the sensational Holstein show reported in last week's paper. The Percheron show brought representatives from 28 studs, most of them maintained in connection with Kansas farming establishments. with Kansas farming establishments, a condition pointing straight to the practicability of Percherons and the confidence which breeders thereof feel in their business.

Before passing to the details of the show, credit should be given the business interests of Wichita, which single handed, still are adding to their \$800,-000 investment in the block square structure, known as the Forum, in which the big show is housed. To this, perhaps, should be added appreciation for the way Wickita people turned out, helping every evening, to fill entirely the seats, boxes, balconies and galleries, surrounding the great main arena, in which was staged an impressive purebred parade and then a Rodeo, as a diversion from the intensive daily program of purebred shows and sales.

The system thru which the 14 sechanded, still are adding to their \$800,-

The system thru which the 14 sections of the show and 11 sections of the sales were kept running with scarcely a hitch, reflects the 15 years' experience of Frank S. Kirk as manager in this work, the helpful and complete co-operation of the superintendents and record association representatives and the remarkable efficiency and knowledge of details of Manager Kirk's most important helper, Mrs. Frank S. Kirk. In appreciation of her work, Mrs. Kirk was made the recipient of presents and presentation speeches at the close of the show by of the show by the exhibitors in the various sections.

### Much Interest in the Sales

Dan Smith, president of the Kansas National and manager of the Wichita Stock Yards Company, reflects, in his constant attention to the needs and ideas of the breeders who are making the show the faith of the finercial in he show, the faith of the financial interests he represents. In another way, and even more important, was shown he faith of those who must make the future agricultural success of the Southwest. More farmers bought dairy bred cattle, beef bred cattle, hogs and sheep than ever have bought

biggest section of the show. Forty herds were represented, all rings were

blns, a veteran breeder, was a treat. The appended list of awards tells an interesting story.

The appended list of awards tells an interesting story.

Exhibitors—Tomson Bros., Dover and Wakarusa, Kan.; H. C. Lookabaugh, Watonga, Okia.; Barber & Sons, Skidmore, Mo.; Carpenter & Ross, Mansfield, O.; Bluemont Farms, Manhattan, Kan.; Preston Boles, Enid, Okia.; J. C. Robison, Towanda, Kan.; Park E. Saiter, Wichita, Kan.; John Regler, Whitewater, Kan.; H. B. Gaeddert, Buhler, Kan.; W. A. Swingle, Byron, Okia.; C. A. Jewell, Byron, Okia.; E. J. Haury, Halstead, Kan.; Earl Matthews, Clearwater, Kan.; Swingle Bros., Wichita, Kan.; D. W. Ferguson, Fayetteville, Ark.; G. D. Counts, Wesley, Ark.; J. B. Potter, Harper, Kan.; A. J. Morris, Anadarko, Okia.; Dr. A. O. Nauman, Craig, Mo.; A. W. Jacobs, Valley Center, Kan.; Fremont Leidy, Leon, Kan.; J. H. Hill, Anthony, Kan.; E. L. Stunkel, Wichita, Kan.; Miss M. V. Stanley, Anthony, Kan.; L. F. Leforce & Sons, Garber, Okia.; C. P. Flanagan, Chapman, Kan.; Gilmore & Son, Peabody, Kan.; Harry Eshelman, Bedgwick, Kan.; R. A. Ordway, Peck, Kan.; C. A. Lauterback, Peck, Kan.; C. H. Williams, Hunter, Kan.; C. B. Palmer, Wichita, Kan.; Floyd Taylor, Peabody, Kan.; H. E. Huber, Meriden, Kan.; Fred Abildgaard, Winfield, Kan.; Ira Rusk, Winfield, Kan.; A. I. Wade, Douglas, Okia.; B. C. Gilmore, Peabody, Kan. J. Wade on Laura's Stamp; 2, Carpenter & Ross on Maxwalton Major; 3, Gaeddert on Pleasant Acres Sultan; 4, Flannagan on Sultan's Pride; 5, Stunkel on Cumberland Diamond; 6, Miss Stanley on Secret Robin. Two-year-olds: Six shown: 1, Carpenter & Ross on Maxwalton Monarch; 2, Stunkel on Villagers Champion; 3, Lookabaugh on Pleasant Sultan; 4, Leforce & Sons on Lavender Sultan; 5, Jacobs on Bonnie Emblem; 6, Flannagan on Linwood Lapman. Senior yearlings: Four (Continued on Page 22.)

(Continued on Page 22.)

**MANY TAKE** 

cold easily and develop troublesome coughs that often hang on.

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going. It has demonstrated the fuel economy of its 16 valve-in-head engine with an average of 45 3/4 c per acre in the plowing competitions of 1920. It has earned its reputation strictly on the basis of service given year in and

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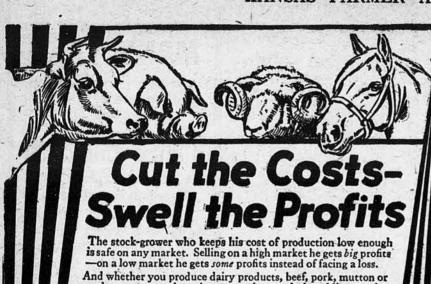
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WHEN WRITING OUR ADVERTISERS PLEASE MENTION THIS PAPER

# Capper Pig Club News

Are Kansas Dads Game? Let's See

BY EARLE H. WHITMAN Club Manager

mitted to walk off with the \$100 give one way in which a county may pue up in prizes offered for the father- one way in which a county may pue up son department for 1921? That's the some points now. For every old memquestion that occurred to the club manber who enrolls for this year's work the good news came that 10 points will be given, and 50 points now member. 10 Linn county dads have enrolled for every new member.

for this year's club work. Fine stuff,
I'll say! But, for goodness' sake, let's have enough pep exhibited by dads in other parts of Kansas to make the contest interesting for these Linn county hustlers.

The points will be given, and 50 points will be given, and 50 points are revery new member.

Perhaps one reason Linn county has a warded the club for 1920 the county prize offered for the best average record in contest work. Let's have 40 or counties.

Work in the father-son department The farm herd is weighed, or its weight carefully estimated, March 1 and a record of feed given, hogs purchased or record of feed given, hogs purchased or will be ready to compete for every sold, and all other business affecting prize offered in Capper Pig club work the farm herd, kept until December 20, this year. 1921. Feeds are to be valued at market prices, and the entire work amounts to nothing more than the regular rec-

Any Kansas dad who has a son to enroll in the active work of the Capper Pig club, or who will act as sponsor for some boy who is enrolled, is eligible for membership in the father-son divi-Their joint records will compete against the joint records of all other father-son department contestants, and awards will be based on proportionate net profit on the farm herd, number of pigs farrowed and raised to 60 days old, and the story and records of the year's work. The boys who are partners of the men will be required to enter, a registered sow and compete in the regular contest work. The farm herd may be purebred or crossbred, altho purebred herds will be permitted a valuation of \$5 a hundredweight above market price at time of entry.

### Make the Boy a Partner

Kansas dads, here's an opportunity for you to take your boy into partnership in the operation of the farm. No boy ever again will regard taking care of the hoge and in diagracula of the hoge and in diagracula of the hoge and in the control of the control of the hoge and in the control of the control Kansas dads, here's an opportunity of the hogs as a disagreeable chore after he has had a year's partnership work with his dad. Are you wide awake to this chance? If so, write the club manager to enroll you for the

The \$150 in prizes for the father-son department of 1920 have been awarded. The year's record keeping didn't show as to where they stood. "It's been well worth the effort," is the practically unanimous opinion of the men who did the work. Here's how the winners

WILL Linn county dads be pergiven until after April 1. This will mitted to walk off with the \$150 give every club an even chance. There's in prizes offered for the father- one way in which a county may pile up

50 counties in the race for that prize Work in the father-son department —\$5 for every boy on the team—this is simple enough to take exceedingly year. Any county with five or more little time from the regular farm work. The farm herd is weighed, or its weight county can get a team of five hustling carefully estimated. March 1 and 2 boys who will stay with the game it

### Prize Pigs Worth \$300

Talking about prizes, here's one that ord keeping that any careful farmer hasn't been announced. F. J. Schershould do.

man, Route 7, Topeka, Kan., offers a
Any Kansas dad who has a son to dandy Chester White gilt, to be worth \$50, to the boy who makes the best grade this year with a Chester White grade this year with a Chester White contest entry. Oh, boy, do you realize that Kansas breeders are offering seven prizes for Capper Pig club boys to work for? Here they are, just to refresh your memory: J. Rahe & Sons, Waterville, Poland gilt to be worth \$50; Ralph L. Ely, Mullinville, Poland, \$25; Stants Brothers, Hope, Duroc, \$50; Searle & Searle, Tecumseh, Duroc, \$50; J. W. Dimitt, Lyons, Spotted Poland, \$50; Earl C. Jones, Florence, Spotted Poland, \$25; F. J. Scherman, Chester White, R. 7, Topeka, \$50. Is there a boy in Kansas who wouldn't like to be boy in Kansas who wouldn't like to be the proud owner of one of these prizes? I suggest, too, that new members who don't know where to buy write to these breeders for prices, for they'll treat Capper Pig club members right.

enrollment, and that will mean more fun, more profit, and more benefit from the year's contest. Some mighty fine work is being done by boys who are awake to their opportunity. There's Harold Murphey out in Comanche county whose aim is to get a complete team, with the help of his county agent. Irvin Dixon, a new member in Stevensup many good profits, but it did give county, already is lining up members the contestants accurate information right and left. Believe me, there's some pep out there in Western Kansas. And Carl Williams, up in Nemaha county, is stirring things up. Old members, too, are back in line and working

Dad and Partner County Prize Each
D. F. and Lloyd Gillisple, Coffey.....\$20,00
C. T. Horton and Floyd Marshall, Linn 15,00
J. C. and Leslie Stewart, Lyon...... 12,50
D. C. and Leslie Stewart, Lyon...... 10,00
W. A. and Merlyn Andrew, Johnson. 7,50
W. A. and Merlyn Andrew, Johnson. 7,50
W. A. and Howard Madsen, Rawlins.... 5,00
Sam and Ben Kaufman, Coffey..... 5,00
Source Factor William While the getting's good," is a fitting motto to apply to Capper Pig and the work. Remember that you can't wait until next summer some time and then line up for business. The sooner you enroll and get a good sow that will then line up for business. The sooner you enroll and get a good sow that will In another way, Linn county issues farrow somewhere between March 1 a challenge to every other Kansas and May 1, the sooner you'll be on the county. A complete team of 10 boys, way to a nice bank account of your and five associate members is enrolled, own next fall. Good breeding stock is and every member is eager for the club cheaper than in several years. Feed manager to give the word that will is cheap and plentiful. Enrollment in start the big fight for the pep trophy. the Capper Pig club closes March 1. In order to make this race a fair one, Clip out and send in the application tho, no points for meetings will be coupon right now.

# Capper Pig and Poultry Clubs

Capper Building, Topeka, Kansas
Managers: Earle H. Whitman, Pig Club. Mrs. Lucile A. Ellis, Poultry Club.
I hereby make application for selection as one of the representatives of
Signed Age
ApprovedParent or Guardian
Postoffice

# For Our Young Readers

### Mother Remembers Her Red Letter Valentine Day BY IDA MIGLIARIO

ber?" "Please do, mother," urged the chil-

dren.

"The schoolhouse I attended stood in a cornfield, away off by itself. There were 14 children who came to that school. None of them lived closer than 2 miles. Our teacher was a town girl who knew all about the pretty valentines that the stores sell. Of course, they weren't anything like those you have now, but to us they were won-

derful.

"Miss Rawlins said she would teach us to make some. We decided to have a postoffice and a postmaster to handle the mail, with a mail carrier fo bring our letters to us. And we had to work hard so that we could have the whole afternoon for the party.

"The teacher promised to make the postoffice and we were so eager to see what it would be like that we scarcely could wait. When the day came, the postoffice proved to be a mail box, like the one we have now, except that it was decorated with little cupids and

hearts.
"When we finished making our valentines, we wrapped them or put them into envelopes, and wrote our names on the backs. We mailed them at the postoffice by dropping them into the mail box.

"Then a new question arose. Who should be postmaster? Miss Rawlins pretended she was the President of the United States and appointed one. She chose Will Drake. Of course, the postmaster had to have a mail carrier, so Will examined several boys by asking them questions, to see if they could do

"Little Jake Hamon answered best, and his valentines." so he became mail carrier. The postoffice was opened and the fun began.

"I love to read the stories and letEverybody opened their mail and ters in your paper," says Leta Dengate
showed their valentines to the rest of of Sylvan Grove, Kan.

OTHER, when you went to school did you ever have Red Letter days? Our next one is Valentine's. Did you ever have one of those?" asked Mary and John.
"Yes, my dears. Shall I tell you about one Valentine day that I remember?"
"Please do, mother," urged the children.
"Yes of homemade valentines, some with red hearts and cupids drawn on them.
"Then the postman brought all of us valentines that had been purchased in town. Just think, real valentines for which money had been paid! That doesn't mean much to boys and girls who see so many of them now, but they were the first that we ever had seen.

### The Boy Lincoln

I like to think of Lincoln As just a boy like me, Who used to run and laugh and And climb from tree to tree; I like to think that he liked fun, The books say he was sad— But sometimes, 'cause he was a boy, I'll bet that he was bad.

Of course, I like to think about How he grew up so good, And how he loved all children And always understood; And, so, I think he must have

Almost like other boys, For he knew all about their pranks

And liked their fun and noise.

—Rachel A. Garrett.

a great big heart, and underneath, in gold letters, were the words, "To My Valentine." That valentine was the pride of my life.

"Yes, mother was little once; she went to a country school and she had Red Letter days. But it's bedtime now; scurry off and dream all night of Cupid

A Fairy Tale In Rhyme In the old church loud . And call all the & FOR little Susie And Bobby we System If the weather is fair

When you have completed this rhyme, send your answers to the Puzzle Editor, Kansas Farmer and Mail and Breeze, Topeka, Kan. There will be packages of postcards for the first six boys and girls who send in correct answers.

Solution January 29 Puzzle: Centrals: Sheep, horse. Prize winners are: Aurolyn Weiser, Alice Ward, John Kidd, Byron Letellier, Richard DeBolt and Glendon E. Jackson.

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# Caruso immortalized

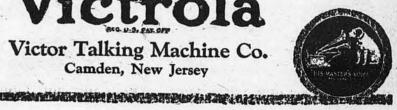
A vast heritage of arts and literature has been bequeathed to the world by the passing centuries, but it remained for the Victrola to perform a similar service for music.

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# Our Kansas Farm Homes

Mrs. Ida Migliario

By Mrs. Nell Beaubien Nichols

HOW would you like to return from church Sunday and have dinner on the table within half an hour? Would you complain if there weren't many dishes to wash afterward? If not, you'll be cooking some of the Sunday dinner on Saturday. It's not impossible. Of course there's a little more work on Saturday, but the comfortable feeling which comes when one knows there will be rest the next day is worth a great deal.

Let's consider the foods and their preparation. First there's soup. It can be made on Saturday and poured into a small enameled pan. On Sunday all there is to do is to warm the soup in the same pan it was poured into Saturday.

Next comes the meat. If it is to be a roast, it is placed in the oven on Saturday. Suppose it is beef. Usually one allows 20 minutes of roasting to the pound but when the meat is being cooked for use the next day, allow 15 minutes to the pound. On Sunday place it in the oven again to warm, allowing 5 minutes for every pound.

By all means, the greasy roasting pan should be washed on Saturday. When the meat is roasted, it can be placed on a pie tin or preferably on a glass platter. It is heated on the same utensil on Sunday and if a glass platter is used, it is taken to the table and the meat served from the platter.

The gravy is made on Saturday after the meat is taken from the pressting pan and poured into

The gravy is made on Saturday after the meat is taken from the roasting pan and poured into a receptacle in which it can be warmed immediately before being served.

Even the chickens, geese, guineas and turkeys can be roasted on Saturday. In the most exclusive hotels the chefs follow this practice because when fowl cools the meat is more juicy.

Many vegetables can be cooked partly the day before they are served. Parsnips and sweet po-tatoes, for instance, can be parboiled a few minutes and then placed on a greased pan to finish cooking in the oven the following day. Potatoes can be boiled, a cream sauce made

and left in the double boiler so that by slicing them into the sauce on Sunday, the creamed vegetable will be ready for service in a few minutes.

There is nothing difficult about making the salad ready in advance. The cabbage may be sliced and placed in cold water Saturday afternoon. And of course the salad dressing can be made several days before it is used, if one wishes. To make cabbage salad before the meal all one has to do is to combine the dressing and vegetable.

Of all desserts, fruit with cookies

or cake which has been baked on' Friday or Saturday is the easiest to serve. There are many other possibilities, however. Gelatin dishes can be made the day before and the whipped cream, providing a little melted gelatin is added in the beating, will stay hard over night.

Bread and rice puddings and steamed ginger sponges can be made on Saturday and placed in a double boiler in which they can be reheated on Sunday if one wishes. Altho pies can be made the day before, they are not quite so good when they stand over night. The shells for a onecrust pie can be made on Saturday and placed under an earthenware crock to keep them from drying. The filling can be made on Saturday, too. Then when Sunday dinner is being made ready, the filling can be poured into the shells and the pies placed in the oven for a very few minutes to warm.

HE use of canned goods also helps the housekeeper to get the Sunday dinner quickly because many of the foods in cans require only a few minutes of heating and a little seasoning before being served.

If there is a fireless cooker in the home, much of the worry and work of Sunday dinner is eliminated. Baked ham which has been cooked in a fireless rivals all meats in delicacy. The formation of a crisp, brown crust and the retention of all the natural flavors make it very acceptable on any table. On Saturday

Sunday Dinner Within 30 Minutes— a piece of ham weighing from 6 to 8 pounds is placed in one of the fireless cooker kettles with enough boiling water to cover. After this has boiled 20 minutes, it is put in the fireless cooker and left 6 hours. Then it is removed and left out over

The next morning before starting to church, two of the radiators are again heated to about 500 degrees Fahrenheit and placed under and above the kettle containing the meat in the fireless. When one returns from church after an absence of 2 hours or more, the ham will be ready for serving.

And then there is the pressure cooker. If you have your vegetables and meats prepared when you return from church you can place the foods in the cooker, run the pressure up to 15 or 20 pounds and by the time you have your table set the meal will be ready to serve.

### Household Uses for Vinegar

By Mrs. Margaret A. Bartlett

THERE are almost as many uses for vinegar about the house as for salt. The following useful purposes to which it can be put are unfamiliar to the majority of housewives:

To clean white enameled bedsteads, wash with a cloth dipped in a solution of vinegar and soda.

To remove whitewash from a painted surface, wash it with vinegar.

To keep meat longer without spoiling, wrap in a cloth wet with vinegar. Cheese, wrapped in a cloth saturated with vinegar will keep moist a long time:

Tough meat is made more tender by soaking before cooking in vinegar and water, or by the addi-tion, while boiling, of a tablespoon of vinegar. Vinegar quickly and easily removes soot from

mica (sometimes called isinglass) in stoves. When making soap, dust from the lye often makes the hands burn and sting. If vinegar is rubbed on them, the alkali is neutralized and the burning is stopped, thus preventing skin irritation. From Green into Ivory and Rose

By Rachel A. Garrett

WHEN you enter your bedroom do you feel that you are going into the furniture scrap heap of past generations? To be sure, the woodwork is dark and the floor darker and they might be imdark and the floor darker and they might be improved. But what is the use of trying to do anything to improve the walls, floor and woodwork with such furniture? Sometimes a little thought and labor, a little time and a little money will solve the problem for the most "impossible" furniture in the most unattractive room.

The first thing to consider is the woodwork. Suppose it has been a dark group. How consider

Suppose it has been a dark green. How can it ever become a creamy ivory? The first step toward that coveted rose and ivory bedroom is to scrape off all the old paint and then sandpaper the wood. Apply three coats of flat white paint before putting on the ivory.

ting on the ivory.

If you desire a restful room, choose restful, harmonizing paper. A creamy paper with a nar-row border in old rose is best in the ivory-rose bedroom. A good paper hanger often can work wonders with cheap paper, but a poor paper hanger can play havoc with good paper, but a poor paper hanger can play havoc with good paper, so it is economy to employ the best paper hanger you can secure. After the last strip of paper has been placed on the wall and the paper hanger has hurried away with his paste buckets, the floor may receive its bit of refinishing.

Again you will need to scrape and sandpaper, for to obtain the best results the wood should be clean. As in the woodwork, apply flat white paint and then ivory. When the paint has dried, a stencil design in old rose may be put around the floor as

a border.

With the woodwork, walls, and floor refinished, you will marvel that paint and paper can do so much to improve the appearance of a room. Then, in all probability, you will turn to the furniture piled in another room and wonder if there is any-thing that can work magic with that conglomeration of antiques.

If the bedstead is one of the older types you will find that the orna-ments can be removed because they are glued on. Then you can scrape and sandpaper to remove the original finish and paint and paint, until you finally put on the coat of ivory. A rose design may be stenciled on the head and foot of the bed, also.

Most likely the dresser will be an old-fashioned bureau, made up of a chest of drawers, two smaller drawers on the top and a mirror that is literally covered with bric-a-brac. The frame can be discarded entirely and the glass placed in a plain frame to hang above the chest of drawers. Of course, it will come in for its share of scraping and sandpapering before the paint is applied. A design may be stenciled on the drawers with a small spray at the top of the mirror frame.

The oblong stand will be less of a problem. You will be thankful that one piece of furniture that has been handed down to you thru the ages has arrived at the present time de-void of useless ornament. Scrape off the old varnish, sandpaper the wood, and apply the flat white paint and the ivory. Stencil a rose design at each end and in the center, if you wish to use the stand without a run-

Old rockers may be made to fit into the rose and ivory set by removing the varnish and painting them. A stenciled design to match the other pieces of furniture may be put on the backs and arm rests.

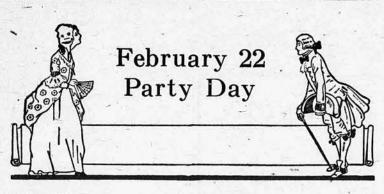
YOU can transform the chest used 50 years ago into a 1921 model by cutting it down, sandpapering the rough edges to a smooth finish and scraping off all the old varnish. Then apply the flat white paint and at last the ivory. You will be surprised how beautiful the chest will become when the rose designs are stenciled

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A rug with a touch of old rose, and drapes and cushions to match will turn your "impossible" room into a room that will be pleasing.



EVERYONE knows that red, white and blue bunting and American flags are the best decorations for the George Washington party. And anyone who is thrilled by the tales of the days of powdered wigs and quaint colonial dresses will know what kind of costumes to wear. Games seem to be difficult to find. Here are a few that were planned especially for Washington parties.

Place a toy cannon on the table with a pile of wooden cannon balls beside it. Each girl in turn fires several balls while the boys run for them. The boy who has the most balls at the end of

the game wins a prize for himself and the girl he wishes to honor.

Cut a number of small paper hatchets into many pieces. Pile the pieces on a table in one room. Have hat pins, paper, mucilage and brushes on a table in another room. Give the guests hat pins with which they go to the pile of hatchets, pick up a piece with the pin, return to the table and paste it on the paper. Then they go back for a second piece. If it fits the first, it is pasted on, too, but if it doesn't, it is returned on the pin to the pile on the table. The person who succeeds in pasting together the most hatchets in this manner wins a prize.

Write the letters found in the word "Washington" on cards, one letter to a card. Make as many sets as there are guests and hide them thru the house. Instruct the players to hunt the letters and spell the word "Washington." If a player in his search discovers an A or an S before he has a W he is not permitted to pocket his find. When he finds a W he hunts for an A. The greatest secrecy is to be maintained during the hunt, and only the letter that is needed can be picked up. The person who forms the word first wins a prize.

If you need help in planning any kind of entertainment or party we will send you a set of 31 games, suitable for any occasion, upon receipt of 15 cents in stamps or silver. Address all letters to the Amusement Editor, Kansas Farmer and Mail and Breeze,

Topeka, Kan.

# Models that Will Add Charm

The New Dresses are Long Waisted BY MRS. HELEN LEE CRAIG



RINTED chinchilla satin, printed 36, 38, 40, 42 an 44 inches bust measures Willow crepe, Cheney twill, ure.

and printed satin Panne are some 9881—Women's Skirt. This service-

gingham or plain chambray will make this practical romper. Sizes 1/2, 1, 2

and 3 years.
9859—Child's Dress. A new yoke outline gives an unusual touch to this dainty frock. Sizes 2, 4 and 6 years.

9861-Women's Dress. Fashion emdress. A narrow panel front with a low of buttons to trim it and the popuar sash are special features. Sizes 36,

40 and 42 inches bust measure. 9875—Women's House Dress. pattern may be used for a slip-on apron or made into a neat housedress. Sizes

of the new silks shown for spring wear. Style No. 9862 features a woman's blouse which would work up well in crepe de Chine, georgette or a cotton material. Sizes 36, 38, 40 and 42 inches bloose which would work up well in satin or taffeta. Sizes 26, 28, 30 and 32 inches waist measure.

8288—Child's Pajamas. These one-piece pajamas will be found comfort-piece pajamas will be found comfort-piece pajamas. 9881-Women's Skirt. This service-

st measure.

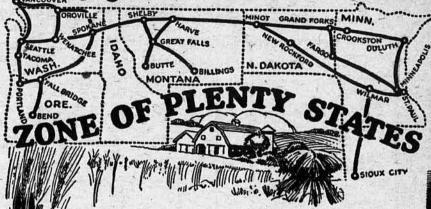
State 236, 38, 40 and 42 inches piece pajamas will be found comfortable for the small boy or girl. Sizes 2, and 30 piece pajamas will be found comfortable for the small boy or girl. Sizes 2, 4, 6, 8 and 10 years.

9880 — Women's Two-Piece Skirt.

This skirt may be made with side panels that form pockets, or the panels may be left off. Sizes 26, 28, 30 and 32 inches waist measure.

These patterns may be ordered from the Pattern Department of Kansas Farmer and Mail and Breeze, Topeka, Kan. Price 15 cents each. State number and size of pattern desired.

Own your own Home



In the newer Northwest States lies the real country of opportunity—the Nation's ZONE OF PLENTY STATES - Minnesota, North Dakota, Montana, Washington and Oregon abound in real opportunities for the small farmer or the large operator. This is a rapidly growing country. You may be sure of fair returns on your labor and investment. Renters of high priced land in the older settled states will find here an opportunity to secure a home.

### Minnesota

Farming in Minnesota means good crops and low priced lands. The cut-over lands in Central and Northeastern Minnesota offer great opportunities in diversified farming, grain growing, potatoes and dairy-ing. Clover and cows will support the family while the land is being cleared. The prairie section of the Red River Valley of western Minnesota contains vast areas of rich, black soil where all kinds of grain, corn, alfalfa, clover and live stock are produced successfully.

### North Dakota

North Dakota has the largest body of rich, black, low-priced lands in the country. Smooth fields, easily farmed, well adapted to working tractors. Stock growing has opened a new era in North Dakota. Wheat, small grains, alfalfa, red and sweet clover all are money-making crops.

### Montana

Montana has millions of acres of grain growing lands at low prices on favorable terms. This state has exceptional stock raising advantages combined with grain farming. Irrigated valleys insure big production. Dairying, diversified farming and fruit growing on cut-over Western Montana land. A substantial start can be made here on small capital.

### Washington

Washington and Northern Idaho offer a wide range of farming activities. Good crops of grain, forage, vegetables on low priced land. Also adapted to dairying and mixed farming. Building material and fuel cheap. Water abundant. Climate delightful. Commercial fruit production highly developed under irrigation.

### Oregon

Oregon offers vast farming possibilities combined with attractive climate. Low priced irrigated land east of mountains. Diversified farms, west of mountains, produce fruits, berries, mixed crops and dairy products.

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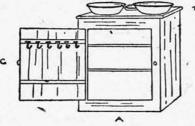
### A Place for Everything

BY CAROLINE SLOOP

"Mother, I do wish we had a pantry or some place to keep these pans. am so tired of this small kitchen with no room for anything. Why do we live in such a place?"

"Now, Mable you know we are doing the best we can. It isn't possible for

us to build this year "
"But these old pans are always sticking out where they should not be." Jim had been sitting in the other maker, also. room during this conversation. The next day he came into the kitchen and



said, with a smile, "Say, mother, I've a big idea. You know that new washstand you have been wanting? Well, I can make it and a place for your pans and skillets, too.'

"Oh, I would be so pleased if you could," smilingly replied the mother.

"This morning when I was in town I bought a big box," Jim began. "I intend to take the lid off and stand the box on end. Then I am going to put a board across the top-'

"I don't see how, interrupted Mrs. Martin.

paper and show you."

After having the plan clearly explained to her the mother nodded her

"You see I can put two shelves in the lower part. You can put your pans and kettles on them, and then by plac-

moment and after hearing the plans added her idea

white, but I would rather have nothing than an old unpainted dry goods

young brother.

"I know how all right. I'll put two coats of white paint and one coat of white enamel on it. How much better our kitchen will look without pans and kettles sitting around on everything."

### Notion Counter Review

Since spring is on its way and we are thinking about doing our sewing before the busy season arrives I believe it would be worth our while to consider the little ready made finishing touches many amusing things. that we might use on many garments and save ourselves time, and nervous

and percale pipings are unusually pleasing in their color range from pinks and blues to tans and browns. Had you thought of using rick rack for trimming your gingham or unbleached domestic curtains? The featherstitched braids make neat finishings for sideboard, buffet, or dresser scarfs, and there isn't anything more suitable for joining seams than the hemstitched braid.

What to use for threading in beading around the top of night dresses, camisoles and corset covers used to be a problem for the ribbons usually had to be taken out when the garment was laundered. No more, for the twilled or silk tapes made especially for lingerie Bias and wise and the metal or bone tape run- the flavoring. ners make the threading easy.

Collar forms have helped many of us realize our desire to wear a flare, rolling, or stand up collar. It is difficult to secure the desired effect without a secure the desired effect without a cold. Wrap the pieces in waxed paper. Stuffed Dates—Remove the seeds from the dates. Slip in the kernels of English walnuts, close the openings and roll in powdered sugar.

form. Ready made collar bands for men's shirts have removed the most difficult part of shirt making, and the men folks are just as thankful for them as the women, for these bands always

Daughter is glad to have mother use the middy braid on her spring middy for somehow these silk or mercerized braids lend an air of distinctiveness to the blouse. The middy laces either narrow or wide please the home dress-

Hooks and eyes, and snap fasteners sewed onto tape that is ready for placing on the garment save many minutes of tedious work. Buttonholes neatly worked and ready for the children's dresses save the busy mother's time. Regular "button" thread, which is strong and firm lessens the amount of upkeep necessary with most folks'

Buttons made to order in all sizes, and of the same material as the frock solve many a trimming problem. Is there any prettier way of touching up a dress or suit?

Not many new things, true, but too frequently we forget to use these savers of finishing touches when we are doing our spring sewing.

### Women's Service Corner

"Wait, I'll get my pencil and some Editor, Kansas Farmer and Mail and Breeze per and show you."

### Oil the Kitchen Floor

My kitchen floor is rough and splintered and I cannot afford linoleum. Can you tell me of a good way to finish the floor that will be inexpensive?—A Subscriber.

The best way to treat an old kitchen ing some hooks on the door you can hang small things on them."

Mable happened in the room at this the oil is applied. If the floor has not the oil is applied. If the floor has not the oil is applied. been oiled before apply several coats, died her idea

as the wood will absorb a great deal

"It will be all right if you paint it of it. The more coats that are put on, the darker the finish will be. Either of these oils can be purchased at a box sitting around."

drug store or at any store where paints

"All right, Miss Mable, just paint it are sold. The floor should be re-oiled if you know how," challenged the whenever it becomes dull looking.

### Entertaining a Women's Club

Can you suggest some way to entertain a women's club of about 25 members that would be different?—A Reader.

I know of a hostess who found the following method of entertaining very successful: When she invited the guests, they were asked to bring with them a picture of their first suitor, and tell the story of their wooing and why they did not wed. This took up most

is always entertaining to have guests tell of an embarrassing experienergy.

There are the braids that seem to finish housedresses, work aprons, and children's clothes as will nothing else.

This year the stickeri braids, rick rack, things their children have said or done.

### Simple Candy Recipes

Please give me some good candy recipes. A Kansas Girl.

Plain Fudge—Mix 2 cups of granulated sugar, 2 squares of chocolate and 1/8 teaspoon of cream of tartar with 1 cup of milk, and place over a hot fire. Stir the mixture steadily until it comes to a boil, and continue stirring at intervals while boiling to prevent the chocolate from sticking. Boil to the soft ball stage, remove the saucepan to a cool place and let stand until lukewarm. Add 1 teaspoon vanilla and beat the mixture until it sets. While still warm pour into buttered tin and before it cools, cut into squares to serve. Nut Fudge may be made by white lawn tape have their uses like adding 1 cup of nut meats after adding

Butterscotch-Boil to a hard snap It is not difficult to have a skirt fit cup of butter, ½ tablespoon of vinegar smoothly and snugly around the waist-line if one uses the regular skirt belt-ing. This comes in many widths and one can purchase it in black or white, stayed with feather boning or not just as she wishes.

### **Butter Color Now**



Add a half tea-spoonful to each gallon of winter cream and out of your churn comes butter of golden
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All One Year

Kansas Farmer and Club 13 Mail and Breeze .... All for \$1.65

\$1.35

Kansas Farmer and Mail and Breeze American Woman People's Home Journal All One Year	Club 14 All for \$2.00
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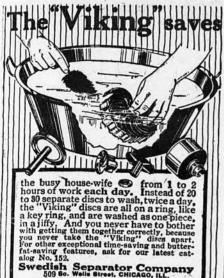
Kansas Farmer and Mail and Breeze	Club 15
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McCall's Household All One Year	\$1.80
All One Year	

NOTE—If/you should happen not to find your favorite magazines in these clubs, make up a special club of your own and write us for our special price. We can save you money on any combination of Kansas Farmer and Mail and Breeze and any two or more other magazines you want.

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For Women and Girls

BY DR. C. H. LERRIGO

Lately I have received a lot of letters that show very clearly that there are many women and girls, even among the intelligent class who make up our readers, who are yet dwelling in weird ignorance as to many of the vital things pertaining to the functions of

a woman's being.

So I am very glad to announce to Kansas readers that the division of child hygiene of the Kansas state board of health is giving a correspondence course in 12 lessons that will be very helpful.

These lessons will be mailed to any address, free of cost, one every week for 12 weeks. With every lesson will be enclosed a return envelope which should be used to acknowledge the receipt of that particular lesson.

Every person taking the course is invited and urged to ask any questions or make any comments the lessons may

The titles of the 12 lessons follow: 1. The Organs of Reproduction; 2. Menstruation; 3. Diseases and Disorders of the Organs of Reproduction; orders of the Organs of Reproduction;
4. Pregnancy, the Doctor and the
Nurse; 5. Pregnancy, the Beginning of
Life; 6. The Hymene of Pregnancy,
Diet; 7. The Hygiene of Pregnancy,
Exercise, Rest and Recreation; 8. The
Hygiene of Pregnancy, Clothing and
Nursery Equipment; 9. Care of the
Person and Equipment for Confinement; 10. Disorders and Complications
of Pregnancy; 11. Preparation for
Confinement; 12. Confinement.

Do not write to the paper about this

Do not write to the paper about this but send your letters direct to Dr. Florence Brown Sherbon, State Board of Health, Topeka, Kan.

### Questions and Answers

Will you please write an article on distease of the antrum? What causes it? And is there a cure for it besides an operation? My face pains and is swollen and the doctor says the trouble is in the antrum.

I. B. R.

The antrum is a large cavity in the cheekbone that communicates with the nose and also may be reached under certain conditions thru the sockets of the upper jaw teeth. Often it becomes the upper jaw teeth. Often it becomes infected following an attack of influenza or even a severe nasal catarrh. It also may become infected from ulcerations of the upper teeth. An antrum infection often causes much pain, swelling and fever. It may subside gradually and clear up of itself, by keeping the patient quietly at rest, but when it becomes chronic the only but when it becomes chronic the only effective treatment is by a minor surgical operation to provide drainage.

### A Peculiar Aecident

I am a girl 13 years old and I swallowed a pin about five days ago and ever since whenever I run my right side hurts. Will the pin work out thru my side? Some persons have told me that it might cause appendicitis. Do you think there is any danger and if so how could it be prevented?

B. P. A.

The proper thing to do when a sharp, foreign body such as a pin, a needle or a tack has been swallowed is to eat mushy food such as bread and milk, or potatoes, for several meals, and then watch the stools to see that the offender is discharged. A pain that you can feel in your right side is not likely to be from the pin, unless it has lodged somewhere and caused inflammation. One never can tell just what might happen

### Treatment for Catarrh

I am a boy 15 years old and for the last six years I have been bothered with discharges from the nose and throat. I have no cough and am not affected in any other way. I had my adenoids and tonsils removed nearly three years ago, J. R.

To cure the remaining catarrh build genera wen drink a lot of milk, and get 10 hours sleep every night. Wear suitable clothing for the weather but don't dress so warmly as to make yourself tender. Take a sponge bath and a quick rub all over the body every morning.

### Our Best Three Offers

One old subscriber and one new subscriber, if sent together, can get The Kansas Farmer and Mail and Breeze one year for \$1.50. A club of three yearly subscriptions, if sent together, all for \$2; or one three-year subscrip-



# ave\$10**º**º

We have just received a large cargo of Melotte Separators and when remitting to Belgium, the exchange was so favorable that we were able to save \$10.00 per separator. We are giving this to you as long as the cargo lasts. This is yourgain if you take advantage of it at once. But you must act at once in order to save \$10.00.

# No Money Down

Jules Melotte—"The Edison of Europe"— is placing his Great Belgian Melotte Cream Separ-tor on the American market on a wonderful—no money down—30 days' free trial—15 year guarantee -easy payment offer.

You, who have wanted the world's greatest separator, write for catalog right away. Find out why 500,000 Melotte Separators are in use today. Before buying any separator find out how the Melotte has won 264 Grand and International Prizes and every important European contest. Mail the coupon now for our great offer.

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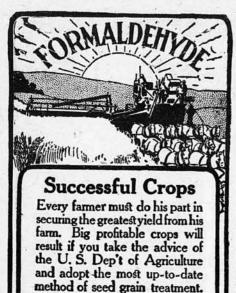
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### Wichita Had a Good Show

(Continued from Page 15.)

shown: 1, Lookabaugh on Claret Commander; 2, Carpenter & Ross on Maxwalton Ornament; 3, Tomson Bros. on Newton Royallst; 4, Lookabaugh on Favorite. Junior yearlings: Seventeen shown: 1, Carpenter & Ross on Minkay Burone 3, Wade Favore & Ross on Minkay Burone 3, Wade Carpenter & Ross on Willage Augustus; 7, Tomson Bros. on Marshal Gloster; 8, Hill on Emblem Villager; 9, Nauman on Brandsby's Baron; 10, Robison on Herald. Senior caives: Thirteen shown: 1, Salter on Park Place Corporal; 2, Lookabaugh on Maxwell Gravessend; 3, Boles on Archer's Dale; 4, Tomson Bros. on Silver Marshal; 5, Ablidgaard on Silver Marshal; 5, Ablidgaard on Silver Marshal; 6, Matthews on Premier Memry, 8, L. C. Wood Bros. On Sula. 7, Commenter Memry, 8, L. C. Wood Bros. On Sula. 7, Commenter Memry, 8, L. C. Wood Bros. On Willage Ross. On Violet's Stamp. Junior calves: Thirteen shown: 1 and 6, Lookabaugh on Maxhall Wanderer and Maxhall Select; 2, Tomson Bros. on Marshal Lavender; 3, Carpenter & Ross on Maxwalton Lochinvar; 4, Regier on A. L. Mandolin; 5, Floyd Taylor, Peabody, Kan., on Cumberland's Choice; 7, Ablidgaard on Proud Magnet; 8, Leforce & Son on Carrie's Last and Miss Snowbird Sultan; 3 and 4, Robison on Strowman Bright Eyes and Fairy 2nd; 5, Wade on Hedgewood Laura; 6, Leidy on Ewingacres Victoria; 7, Barber & Sons on Gloster Lady; 8 and 10, Murphy & Sons, Corbin, Kan., on Red Ross and Orange Mary 3rd; 9, Dr. Nauman on Princess 4th: 6, Wade on Missle 188th; 7, Potter on Village Blossom; 5, Ferguson, on Princess 4th: 6, Wade on Missle 188th; 7, Potter on Village Wood Laura; 1, Lookabaugh on Anna Snowbird and Pleasant Gloster; 8, Robison on Sunnyblink 17th. Senior yearlings: Five shown: 1 and 2, Lookabaugh on Anna Snowbird and Pleasant Gloster; 1, Lookabaugh on Pleasant Averne 2nd; 4, Ablidgaard on Village Wood Augustan Airfle; 6, Boles on Butterfly's Lady; 7, Lookabaugh; 3, Carpenter & Ross; 4, Ablidgaa

on grant of myllage ferfection. Froduce of a Lookabuch; 4, Kansas Sterle a Grows. Senior and grand champion bull—Carpenter of the first of the first

Perfection; 5, Bowman on Generous Fairfax; 6, Corzine on Corbin 2nd; 7, Tonn on Woodland Lad 2nd; 8, A. R. Schlickau on Omer Fairfax; 9, Miller on Echo Lad 240th; 10, Tonn on Dandy 10th; 11, Dandy 9th. Senior calves: Eight shown: 1 and 2, Hazlett on Hazford Bocaldo 8th and Hazford Bocaldo 10th; 3, 6 and 8, Leahy on Carl Mischief 1st, Leahy's Admiration and Beau Roberts; 4, Matthews on Regulator 12th; 5, Klaus Bros. on Beau Onward 99th; 7, W. H. Schlickau on Ray Fairfax. Junior calves: Eight shown: 1, Miller on Echo Lad 270th; 2 and 4, Fulscher & Kepler on Lord Domino and Ideal Aster 2nd; 3, Hazlett on Good Cross; 5, Bowman on Generous 10th; 6, Hart on Alger Fairfax Jr.; 7, Smith & Morris on Cal Keene; 8 and 9, Hull on Don H, and Prince Laurel; 10, Matthews on Regulator 18th.

Cows—Aged: Five shown: 1, Klaus Bros. on Miss Onward 53rd; 2, Brown on Echo Lass 37th; 3, Hart on Helen Fairfax; 4, Tonn on Bonnie; 5, Dunn on Anabelle. Two-year-olds: Four shown: 1, Hart on Phronia Gooch; 2, Klaus Bros. on Miss Onward 65th; 3 and 4, A. R. Schlickau on Belle 3rd and Beauty Fairfax 3rd. Senior yearlings: Seven shown: 1 and 2, Hazlett on Bonny Lady and Bonabel 2nd; 3, Leahy on Lady, Randolph; 4, Hart on Rexilee; 5, Klaus Bros. on Miss Onward 70th; 6, Miller on Echo Lass 194th; 7, Hull on Lady Patience. Junior yearlings: Thirteen shown: 1 and 3, Fuischer & Kepler on May Domino and Countess Domino; 2, Hazlett on Bloss 24th; 4, Miller on Echo Lass 168th; 5, Kansas State Agricultural college on Rupert's Lady; 6, Leahy on Clara 2nd; Klaus Bros. on Miss Onward 78th; 8, Leahy on Lady Blanchard 41st; 9, Hart on Lady Shadeland; 10, Corzine on Clara 2nd; Klaus Bros. on Miss Onward 33rd; 9, Leahy on Lady Blanchard 41st; 9, Hart on Lady Shadeland; 10, Corzine on Clara 2nd; Klaus Bros. on Miss Onward 37d; 9, Leahy on Laurel Pet; 10, Miller on Echo Lass 194th. Junior calves: —Nineteen shown: 1, 3 and 6, Brown on Miss Gay Lyd 6th; 2, Fulscher & Kepler on Echo Lass 206th; 8 and 9, Matthews on Keepsake and Blanche; 16, Leahy on Ethel Sturie

Senior champion bull—v. L.
Leon 2nd.
Junior and grand champion bull—R. H.
Hazlett on Hazford Bocaldo 3rd.
Senior champion female—Klaus Bros. on
Miss Onward 53rd.
Junior and grand champion female—Hazlett on Bonnie Lady.

### **Angus Cattle**

It will surprise many to learn that the Kansas National attracted the biggest Angus show that has been held south and west of Des Moines for a year, while the consignment sale was the largest of the kind ever held in the Southwest. It was not as large as the Hereford show or half as large as the Shorthorn show, but the fact that it exceeded every other Angus exhibit of the Southwest shows that Angus breeders are alive to their business interests, which most assuredly include cultivating the trade of the Southwestern range country. Sixteen herds, including some very excellent ones, were represented.



Biggest Hatches **Strong Chicks** That's what you'll get with a Cham-pion Belle City Hatching Outfit. My Free Book "Hatching Facts" tells

how-gives newest ideas and quick-est ways to make poultry pay big with my 95 140-Egg Champion **D** Belle City Incubator

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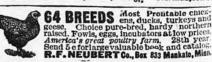
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Junior champion female—Carpenter & Ross on Olga 2nd of White River.

### **Duroc Jersey Hogs**

The best housed winter hog show in America is the Kansas National. Improvements the past year have added excellent ventilation to the superior light and sanitation already afforded by the upper floor of the fireproof Forum. With the revived interest the Southwest now is feeling in hogs, it is an easy possibility that hogs will require the entire upper floor of the present the southwest. quire the entire upper floor of the present building next year. Fifteen Kansas herds made the Duroc show this year, a really good one.

herds made the Duroc show this year, a really good one.

Exhibitors—Kansas State Agricultural college, Manhattan, Kan.; J. Larimore & Sons, Grenola, Kan.; P. F. Stauffer, Valley Center, Kan.; J. D. Sayder, Winfield, Kan.; J. C. Green, Wichita, Kan.; L. L. Hume, Glen Elder, Kan.; R. C. Smith, Wichita, Kan.; W. R. Crow & Sons, Hutchison, Kan.; B. W. Conyer, Severy, Kan.; L. Stecher & Sons, Wichita, Kan.; George and Ronald Porteous. Judge—Prof. F. W. Bell, Manhattan, Kan. Boars—Aged: 1, Hume on Calculator; 2 and 3, Crow on Crow's Orion and unnamed. Senior yearlings: 1, Conyer on Valley Pathfinder, Senior pigs: 1, Hume on Gano Orion; 2, Larimores on Valley Sensation. Junior yearlings: 1, Conyer on Valley Pathfinder, Senior pigs: 1, Hume on Gano Orion; 2, Larimores on L's Pathion. Junior pigs: 1, Larimores on Valley's Wonder Sensation and Valley's Sensation Pathfinder; 2, L. Stecher on Great Orion Sensation Lad.

Sows—Aged: 1, Crow on Lady Sensation; 2, Larimores on P. C.'s Lady 2d; 3, Conyer on Loyal Orion Girl. Senior yearlings: 1, Conyer on Loyal Orion Girl. Senior yearlings: 1, Conyer on Lady High Orion; 2, Porteous on-Miss Sensation; 3, Snyder on Anna Pathfinder. Senior pigs: 1 and 2, Larimores on Pathfinder's Choice Lady and Chief's Orion Lady 17th; 3, Hume on Queen I Am. Groups—Senior herd: 1, Larimores, Junior herd: 1 and 3, Larimores; 2, Hume. Young herd bred by exhibitor: 1 and 3, Larimores; 2, Hume. Produce of dam: 1, Larimores, 2, Wonder Sensation.

Senior champion boar—Larimores on Valley's Wonder Sensation.

Senior champion sow—Conyer on Lady High Orion.

Junior and grand champion sow—Larimores on Miss Sensation Maid.

### **Poland China Hogs**

A winter show of breeding hogs never is expected to reach large proportions, yet the high standard of the Poland show can be gauged by the fact that champions from several state fairs last fall were entered, along with lesser lights from the good herds of which they were represented. More than a dozen breeders took part, and the spec-tator interest was exceptionally good. It was the best Poland show Wichita has had.

It was the best Poland show Wichita has had.

Exhibitors—Williams Bros., Oswego, Kan.; Loe Tucker, Wichita, Kan.; Kansas State Agricultural college, Manhattan, Kan.; J. D. Snyder, Winfield, Kan.; E. J. Hurst, Harper, Kan.; Frank Simon, Colwich, Kan.; C. A. Johnston, Wichita, Kan.; Bruce-Hunter, Castleton, Kan.; W. E. Treadway, Blackwell, Okla.; J. F. Gsell, Wichita, Kan.; Mark D. Lewis, Conway Springs, Kan.; H. O. Sheldon & R. O. Deming, Oswego, Kan.; C. B. Palmer, Wichita, Kan.

Judge—J. H. Spangler, Sharon, Kan.

Boars—Aged: Two shown: 1, Simon on Orphan Wonder; 2, Williams Bros. on Bub Williams, Senior yearlings: Three shown: 1, Sheldon & Deming on Denver Chief; 2, Treadway on Treadway's Big Bob; 3, Palmer on Palmer's Big Jones, Junior yearlings: Four shown: 1, Sheldon & Deming on Ranch Special; 2, Tucker on Joe's Rex Americus; 3, Gsell on W's Chief, Senior plgs: Four shown: 1, Lewis on Columbus Wonder 2nd; 2, Sheldon & Deming on Double Bob; 3, Simon on Big Chief, Junior pigs: Three shown: 1, Sheldon & Deming on Loyal Bob; 2. Hurst on Rainbow Bright; 3, Hunter on New Blue Valley.

Sows—Aged: Five shown: 1, Sheldon & Deming on Sheldon & Deming on Loyal Bob; 2. Hurst on Rainbow Bright; 3, Hunter on New Blue Valley.

Sows—Aged: Five shown: 1, Sheldon & Deming on Sheldon's Maid; 2, Simon on Expensive Wonder; 2, Kansas State Agricultural college on Black Maid. Senior yearlings: Five shown: 1, Sheldon & Deming on America Maid, America Maid 1st and Bob's Lady Queen. Senior pigs: Seven Shown: 1, 2 and 3, Sheldon & Deming on America Maid, America Maid 1st and Bob's Lady Queen. Senior pigs: Seven Shown: 1, 2 and 3, Sheldon & Deming; 2, Hurst; 3, Tucker, Get of sire: 1 and 2, Sheldon & Deming; 2, Hurst; 3, Tucker, Get of sire: 1 and 2, Sheldon & Deming; 2, Hurst; 3, Tucker, Get of sire: 1 and 2, Sheldon & Deming; 2, Hurst; 3, Tucker, Get of sire: 1 and 2, Sheldon & Deming; 3, Williams Bros.

Senior champion boar—Lewis on Columbus Wonder 2nd.

Senior champion boar—Lewis on Columbus Wonder 2nd.

Senior champion sow—Sheld

Senior champion sow—Sheldon & Deming on Sheldon's Maid.
Junior and grand champion sow—Sheldon & Deming on Ranch Maid. Aged Herds Owned by Exhibitors: 1, Deming & Sheldon; 2, Hurst; 3, Tucker.

### Percheron Horses

While statistics for some time have shown that Kansas holds good rank as a Percheron producing territory, the "Kansas National" has led in giving publicity to this fact. The experience of the leading Percheron breeder of Illinois, W. S. Corsa, in finding it worth his while to put Percherons in the show and sales at Wichita, illus-(Continued on Page 25.)

# Stop Throwing Dollars Into Your Straw Stacks!

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20th Annual

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You Are Invited-Come-Tell Everybody Remember the Dates

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# Soil Conditions are Good

### Farmers Ask for Tariff to Protect Crops

BY JOHN W. WILKINSON

INCUBATOR THERMOS BOTTLE PRINCIPLE This Means Double Results 4-ply walls, nearly 2 inches thick, with wool-felt strips and vacuum air spaces between doubly protect eggs in the SAFETY HATCH — and this often means double results! Heat, moisture, ventilation positively maintained at hatching temperature; Thermos bottle principle. Many other exclusive features, making for safety, sanitation and certainly. Insures a healthy chick from EVERY fertile egg of normal vitality if simple directions are followed.

SAFETY HATCH

### SOON PAYS FOR ITSELF

Not an expense—but a big money-making investment that soon pays for itself and then pays a large quick profit. With abundant feed crops at reasonable prices, and a big demand for poultry and eggs at HIGH prices, there's good money to be made raising poultry the SAFETY HATCH way.

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### Easy Now to Saw Logs and Cut Down Trees

Only one man, or even a boy, with the improved Ottawa Engine Log Saw can easily cut twenty-five to forty cords a day, and at a cost of less than 2c per cord. This machine, which outdoes all ord. This machine, which outdoes all others, has a heavy, cross cut saw driven by a powerful especially designed 4-cycle gasoline engine. It's a fast moneymaker for those using it and now with coal at high prices and wood in great demand, users are making splendid profit. It does more than ten men could do, either cutting down trees or sawing do, either cutting down trees or sawing logs and branches. When not sawing, the engine is used for other work requiring dependable power.



Farmers everywhere are using this One-Man Power Log Saw. It's a fast worker and a spiendid profit maker.

The machine is mounted on truck wheels to make it easy to move to the trees or logs, and from cut to cut on a log without stopping the engine. This is a patented feature. A friction clutch starts and stops saw without stopping the engine. An automatic clutch stops the saw in case of undue resistance.

The Ottawa is also fitted for sawing down trees. It cuts level with the ground, leaving no stumps sticking up. Two men can easily fall forty to fifty trees a day in ordinary timber. A branch saw attachment cuts up branches and poles.

The outfit is compact, simple, easy to handle and durable against a lifetime of hard wear. Guaranteed for reliable op-eration in the hands of every one who has trees to cut down and logs to saw up.

Full information, low factory price, cash or easy payments, and thirty days trial offer can be had simply by addressing the Ottawa Mfg. Co., 146 Wood St., Ottawa, Kansas.

There is nothing like passing a good thing along, so as soon as you have read Kansas Farmer and Mail and Breeze, pass it along to your neighbor. It will be appreciated.

K ANSAS farmers are very much materially assist in checking the dan-interested in the Emergency ger from blowing when spring weather Tariff bill and hope that Congress will take favorable action on those sections that are designed to protect American farm products. The proposed tax of 40 cents a bushel on foreign wheat would tend to equalize competition with Canada and Argentina on grain produced in those countries on cheap lands with cheap labor. Dairy farmers are anxious to see a tax of not less than 8 cents a pound on butter and cheese as a means of protecting them against competition with such products shipped here from Denmark and other foreign countries. Sheepmen are much interested in the proposed tariff of 15 cents a pound on unwashed wool as well as the proposed tax of 30 cents a pound on washed wool and 45 cents a pound on scoured wool. Another tax that is very much desired is the one proposed on foreign importations of sheep and mutton.

### Ready for Spring Work

Soil and crop conditions thruout Kansas are very satisfactory at this time. In the report of the Kansas state board of agriculture issued for the week ending February 7, J./C. Mohler, the secretary, says:

"The soil in Eastern Kansas, due to warm weather, had dried out considerably from conditions existing a week ago. Skies were overcast much of the time but no measureable rain or snow fell at any point reporting. On Mon-day it was cold with a raw wind blow-ing but the remainder of the week temperatures were mild with but slight freezes at night. In the eastern third of the state the soil remained a trifle wet for plowing but if weather condi-tions remain as they have been for the past four or five days farmers expect to start some spring plowing during the present week. A little plowing was done in South Central Kansas last week.

"Roads while drying fast were still bad in Northeastern Kansas, especially in Brown county, but are reported fairly good thru Central and Southwestern Kansas.

ger from blowing when spring weather opens up. Very little wheat is moving from Central Kansas and the shipment of corn from Northern Kansas is also light. There seems to be very little market for hay and much is being held awaiting a favorable upturn in price.

"The fall seeded alfalfa seems to be doing well in all portions and the warm weather of the past week, espe-cially in Southern Kansas, has caused fruit buds to swell to a considerable

Local conditions of crops, livestock, and farm work in state are shown in the following reports from county correspondents of the Kansas Farmer and Mail and Breeze:

Bourbon—We are having excellent winter weather. On January 13 we had an 8-inch snow but it soon melted. Stock is in good condition. There is plenty of moisture and wheat is excellent. There will be a large acreage of oats and Sudan grass sown this spring. Farmers are planning crops that will make cattle feed.—G. A. Van Dyke, January 28.

spring. Farmers are planning crops that will make cattle feed.—G. A. Van Dyke, January 28.

Brown—We have been having warmer winter weather than we have had for years and the wheat is excellent, but it is colder now and there is snow on the ground. There is plenty of feed and stock is in good condition. Prices are very unsatisfactory. Corn is worth 40c; wheat, \$1.50; cream, 41c; and hogs are \$8.40; eggs, 46c; hens, 25c.—A. C. Dannenberg, January 29.

Chautauqua — We are having excellent spring-like weather. Wheat fields are green on the lowlands but do not look so good on the uplands. Farmers are preparing, the ground for oats and some will be sown next week. The ground is in excellent condition to plow. Some corn is being shipped in at 67c.—A. A. Nance, February 5.

Cherokee—The first real snow of the winter feel during the night and morning of January 13. It was nearly 8 inches on the level, but it melted some before evening. Livestock is in good condition as the weather is not severe and feed is cheap but yet feeding cattle for market is almost bankrupting each feeder in these parts. Butter is worth 22c; corn, 60c; butterfat, 46c and eggs are 50c.—L. Smyres, January 21.

Cheyenne—The weather continues to be partly cloudy and, moderate. Roads are ogenting in good condition and considerable wheat is being hauled to market. A few farmers are still husking corn but most of them have finished. The first sale for some fattling in good condition and considerable wheat is being hauled to market. A few farmers are still husking corn but most of them have finished. The first sale for some fattling in good condition and considerable wheat is being hauled to market. A few farmers are still husking corn but most of them have finished. The first sale for some fattling in good condition and considerable wheat is being hauled to market. A few farmers are still husking corn but most of them have finished. The first sale for some fattling in good condition and considerable wheat is being hauled to market. A few fattling in go

"Wheat is in good condition and started a thrifty growth during warm days. Continued growth will ing is being done. Wheat fields are begin-

ning to look green. Volunteer oats has not been killed yet. We have had only 4 inches of snow so far this winter. Farmers are cutting wood and working on the roads. Stock is in good condition. A few public sales are being held but there is not much change in prices. Good horses are in demand. Wheat is worth \$1.60; corn, 45c; kafir, 45c; milk, \$3 a hundred; butter, 35c; creamery butter, 48c; butterfat, 44c and hens are 25c; eggs, 50c.—L. Thurber, January 27.

Douglas—Wheat is excellent. Farmers are

creamery butter, 48c; butterfat, 44c and hens are 25c; eggs, 50c.—L. Thurber, January 27.

Douglas—Wheat is excellent. Farmers are breaking stalks and getting ready for spring work. Some corn is being marketed but not much wheat. The weather has been very mild and prospects for fruit crop are good. There is plenty of roughness for stock. A number of sales are advertised. Prices are very unsatisfactory. Butter sells for 40c and eggs are 40c; hens, 24c; young roosters, 16c.—O. L. Cox, February 5.

Elk—We are having excellent weather. Roads are in good condition again. Fields are too wet to plow. There is plenty of roughness for stock. Consolidation of schools seems to be the leading topic of discussion at present. A few public sales are being held but prices are unsatisfactory.—D. W. Lockhart, February 5.

Ellsworth—We have been having warm cloudy weather. with a % inch rain January 24. Wheat is growing. Stock is doing fairly well. Cane and kafir made good seed but the roughness is of very poor quality. It is almost impossible to sell corn and kafir. Wheat is worth \$1.30.—W. L. Reed, February 5.

Finney—We are having excellent weather. We had a good rain January 23. Wheat is in fair condition. Threshing is nearly completed. Livestock is in good condition. Not much grain of any kind is being sold. Butterfat is worth 45c and eggs are 40c.—Max Ængler, February 1.

Franklin—Very mild weather is prevailing for this time of the year. A heavy rain fell January 29. Roads are very muddy. Feed is plentiful and cattle are in good condition. Hogs are scarce and bring high prices at public sales. Prairie hay is selling as low as \$3 a ton; fat hogs, \$8.50; wheat, \$1.65; oats, 35c.—E. D. Gillette, January 29.

oats, 35c.—E. D. Gillette, January 29.

Greenwood—January has been a warm, damp month. No fat hogs are being shipped out. Wheat is excellent. Roads are in bad condition and it is too wet to plow. More hogs and beeves were butchered this winter than usual. Not many cattle are being fed. There is almost no sale for kafir seed. Stock is in good condition. Very few public sales are being held. Prices are very unsatisfactory Butter is worth 40c; kafir butts, 12½c to 15c a shock; corn, 40c; cream, 43c; and hogs are \$8.40; eggs, 42c.—A. H. Brothers and John H. Fox, January 29.

Jefferson—The weather has been unusually mild the past two weeks. Early lambs are doing extra well. Owing to recent rains the roads have been worse than for many years. There is very little demand for all kinds of livestock. Wheat is excellent.—Arthur Jones, February 5.

Leavenworth—Wheat is excellent. Nearly

Leavenworth—Wheat is excellent. Nearly all the old wheat has been sold. There is very little sale for corn. Roads are impassable here for cars and trucks. The weather has been so mild that the grass is green in places. Corn is worth from 50c to 60c and oats are 50c.—George Marshall, January 29.

cats are 50c.—George Marshall, January 29,

Linn—We have been having excellent weather and plenty of moisture. Wheat is excellent, A number of sales are being held and things sell fairly well. Some of the boys are interested in pig club work. The foil business is not as lively as it has been but we hope it will revive in the spring. Flour is worth \$2.75 and cattle are 4c; potatoes, 3c; onlons, 4c.—J. W. Clinesmith, February I.

Logan—We had a good rain January 25.

Logan—We had a good rain January 25.

Logan—We had a good rain January 25.
Wheat is excellent. Stock is in good condition. A few sales are being held. Horses and stock cattle sell at very low prices but milk cows bring a good price. We are having excellent weather and farmers are preparing the ground for barley. Wheat is worth \$1.40; corn, 45c; cats, 35c; cream, 44c; eggs, 42c.—T. J. Daw, February 1.

Meade—This is excellent growing weather. The frost is out of the ground and a few farmers are listing. Wheat is getting green. A few bunches of hogs are being fed. We need a rain or a wet snow that would pack the ground. Very little grain is being marketed. Meade county made a very successful Farm Bureau drive this week.—W. A. Harvey, January 22.

Pawnee—We are having regular California

Harvey, January 22.

Pawnec—We are having regular California weather. Wheat is exoellent. Feed is plentiful. Stock is in good condition. Cattle market is poor and there is no horse market at all. Prices for everything are coming down except machinery but farmers will patch it up and make it do this year. Corn is worth 45c; wheat, \$1.45; butterfat, 36c and eggs are 35c.—E. H. Gore, February 5.

Phillips — We are having real spring weather, rain and warm foggy weather. Roads are in a bad condition. Corn husking is nearly completed and a considerable amount of it is going to market. Fat hogs are scarce. Breeding hogs are in demand. Hogs are worth \$\$; potatoes, \$1.50 and sugar is \$10.—J. M. Jensen, January 28.

Pottawatomie — We have had excellent

sugar is \$10.—J. M. Jensen, January 28.

Pottawatomie — We have had excellent warm weather during January with plenty of moisture. The ground will be in good condition for spring work. We think some farms will change owners before March 1. Everything is looking better. The banks are loosening up some and the frown is disappearing from the cashier's face, Wheat is worth \$1.50; corn, 55c; butter, 40c, and eggs are 50c; hens, 25c.—F. E. Austin, January 29.

ary 29.

Republic—The past week has been warm. There have been several cloudy days, but no moisture has fallen. The frost is entirely out of the wheat fields and it is very soft and loose. Very little grain is going to market. Wheat is worth \$1.45; corn, 35c butterfat, 40c; and oats are 30c; hogs, \$7.50 to \$7.75; eggs, 50c.—E. L. Shepard, January 22.

to \$1.75; eggs, 50c.—E. L. Snepard, January 22.

Rawlins—We had more than an inch rain recently and also an inch snow. The ground is in better condition than was ever known at this time of the year. Farmers are counting on a good crop this year. Cattle are doing well this winter. Corn husking is not completed. Farmers have marketed a considerable amount of wheat the past two weeks. The roads are very bad. Corn sells for 35c; wheat, \$1.35.—A Madsen and J. Skolout, January 28.

Roads—We had a good rain January 24

Rooks—We had a good rain January 24 followed by a hard freeze. Some say considerable damage has been done to the growing wheat as it is not very well rooted. There are a number of cases of measies, smallpox and scarlet fever, also a few cases of influenza, Prices are still tumbling. Wheat

(Continued on Page 28.)

# Farm Wealth of Kansas

BY J. C. MOHLER Secretary State Board of Agriculture

THE YEAR of 1920 stands first for our state in the total volume of agricultural and livestock products and second in values. Kansas again outyielded in wheat the two states ranking second and third combined. The total value of livestock products for the state amounted to \$283,258,869. The total value of strictly farm products was \$699,170,341. Comparing this with the record for 1919 we find that there was a decrease of \$47,448,794 from the total value of farm products of that year. A table giving an itemized list of these products and values is herewith appended.

	FARM PRODUCTS	Quantities	Values	
	Wheat and spring wheat, bus	140,842,516	\$262,110,066	
	Corn, bus	132,786,130	92,036,455	
	Oats bus	68,693,304	38,084,764	
	Rye, bus	1,732,931	2,498,629	
٦	Dealer has	20,830,072	15,465,940	
	Barley, bus.	4,276,659	6,847,838	
	Irish and sweet potatoes, bus	7,779,511	301,532	
	Broomcorn, lbs	153,280	1.061,665	
	Millet, tons	340,626	408,750	
	Sorghum for sirup, gals	28,572,904	21,456,674	
	Grain sorghums, bus	5,777,913	26,641,587	
	Sorghum for hay and forage, tons	3,340,406	48,501,301	
	Alfalfa, tons	1,347,412	14,618,173	
	Other tame and prairie hay products, tons		1,551,787	
	Minor products combined		20,670,329	
	Poultry products sold		17,463	
	Cheese, lbs	68,098		
	Butter, lbs	50,618,265	28,697,694	L
	Condensed milk and ice cream manufactured		5,428,155	ľ
	Milk sold other than for butter and cheese	*	2,310,082	
	Animals slaughtered or sold for slaughter, and wool		105,370,802	
	Horticultural products		4,831,313	
	Honey, beeswax, and wood		259,342	
	Total of farm products		.\$699,170,341	
	10th 01 11th 11th 11th 11th 11th 11th 11			

GENERAL LIVESTOCK.	1	Numbers	Values
Horses Mules and asses Milk cows		1,041,804 $232,394$ $609,829$ $2,132,733$	\$89,595,144 27,887,286 45,737,171 95,972,981
Other cattle		300,100 1,199,470	2,475,82 21,590,46

Decrease from record values of farm products in 1919...... \$47,448,794

### Wichita Had a Good Show

(Continued from Page 23.)

trates as well as anything, the standing this show has achieved. This year's entry list showed nearly 30 breeders exhibiting, all but two being Kansas breeders. While Mr. Corsa naturally led in the winnings, nearly every class brought out strong entries from Kansas

led in the Willings, hearly every class brought out strong entries from Kansas studs.

Exhibitors—W. S. Corsa, White Hall, Ill.; Ira Rusk, Wellington, Kan.; W. K. Rusk, Wellington, Kan.; W. K. Rusk, Wellington, Kan.; C. F. Molzen, Newton, Kan.; H. C. Hoerman, Newton, Kan.; Carl Ill. Langeman, Newton, Kan.; F. H. Deschner, Newton, Kan.; J. F. Schwaln, Baldwin, Kan.; G. M. Lincoln, Florence, Kan.; W. E. Dustin, Topeka, Kan.; J. F. Schwaln, Baldwin, Kan.; C. W. Wilkinson, Dedge City, Kan.; C. W. Wilkinson, Leonardville, Kan.; J. W. Wahlemier, Arkansas City, Kan.; Kansas State Agricultural college, Manhattan, Kan.; Mahlon Groenmiller, Pomona, Kan.; F. P. Freidline, Caney, Kan.; G. W. Forbes, Cherryvale, Kan.; R. W. Petit, Leon, Kan.; V. H. Stevens, Wichita, Kan.; H. A. and H. C. Ratermund, Lincoln, Mo.; Wm. Branson, Overbrook, Kan.; A. B. Carpenter, Liberty, Kan.; H. H. Glenn, Newton, Kan.; Harry Eshelman, Sedgwick, Kan.; J. W. Hummil, Wellington, Kan.

Judges—W. L. Blizzard, Stillwater, Okla.; A. D. Outhier, Homestead, Okla, Stallions—Aged: W. S. Corsa on Carnolâ; G. Harry Eshelman on Carmet; 3, C. B. South on Major K; 4, J. W. Moehle on Dandy; 5, Geo. M. Lincoln on Carjon; 6, F. M. Winters on Mac. Two-year-olds: 1, W. S. Corsa on Castillo; 2, G. W. Forbes on Cantin; 3, Wilkinson on Dobbins; 4, V. H. Stevens on Neyin; 5, H. F. Deschner on Zuentin, Yearlings: 1, W. S. Corsa on Carsino; 6, E. E. and Ira Rusk on Casamir; 6, W. E. Dustin on Granger, Foals; 1, Harry Eshelman on Carmet, Jr.; 2, C. F. Molzen on Carrall; 3, F. E. Winters on Doras Lydus; 4, H. C. Hoerman on Beauty, Eshelman on Carnola; 1, W. S. Corsa on Carnona, V. 2, W. S. Corsa; 2, I. E. and R. M. Rusk on Casimir Carbon; 3, W. K. Rusk, 4, H. H. Glenn, Dest exhibit of six head, any age, either sex: 1, W. S. Corsa on Carnola, Junior ch

Reserve champion stallion—W. S. Corsa on

Junior champion—W. S. Corsa on Carby. Senior champion mare—W. S. Corsa on

pearnante.
Junior and grand champion mare—W. S.
orsa on Carnona V.
Champion team—Charles Dyrerly.

### Jacks and Mules

Jacks and Mules

Exhibitors—John Miles, Wichita, Kan.; fennig & Dean, Bates City, Mo.; J. B. Humel, Wellington, Kan.; J. A. Godman, Devon, fan.; A. W. Waltermire, Arkansas City, fk.; John Gengler, Tipton, Kan.; E. E. owdry, Lyons, Kan.; T. W. Flannagan, hapman, Kan.; F. D. Watson, Wichita, an.; Fred Akers, Udall, Kan.
Judge—W. L. Blizzard, Stillwater, Okla. Jacks—Aged: 1, F. W. Flannagan on and McCord; 2, John Miles on Espirakaro; A. W. Waltermire, Two-yedr-olds: 1, puning & Dean on Dean's McCord; 2, John Miles on Gold Finder; 3, Henning & Dean on Old Finder; 3, Henning & Dean on Champion Jack—T. W. Flannagan On Champ

Champion jack-T. W. Flannagan on Grand

Mules—Best mule, either sex, more than 3 ars old: 1, F. E. Watson on Belle; 2, F. E. atson on Bird. Best mule under 3 years: John Miles on Queen Arkansas Valley.

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bu, buckwheat, 80 tons ensilage, 4 bu, beans,
30 bu, potatoes; estimated 1,000 cords wood,
1,000,000 ft, timber; 250 apples, house, 100
t barn, 3150 year. Page 8, free cathog 1,200
bargains, \$150 year. Page 8, free cathog 1,200
bargains, Strout Agency, 831 GP New York
Life Bidg., Kansas City, Mo.

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BUY IN NORTHEASTERN KANSAS where corn, wheat, and all tame grasses are sure, Send for farm list. Slas D. Warner & Co., 7274/2 Commercial St., Atchison, Kan.

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also 28 inch feeder. D. E. Teater, Lucerne, Kan.

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WHITE ROCKS, SIZE AND QUALITY, prices reasonable, Satisfaction guaranteed, G. M. Kretz, Deer Creek, Okla.

TRAPNESTED WHITE PLYMOUTH ROCKS, Send for our 1921 mating list. Chas. W. Evans, Washington, Kan.

PARTRIDGE ROCK COCKERELS, \$3.50 and \$4.50. Clarence Hoffman, Preston, Kansas.

and Kansas.

Kansas.

WHITE ROCK COCKERELS FROM FIRSTclass pure bred stock, \$3, \$5, \$10 each.

Thomas Owen, Route 7, Topeka, Kánsas.

PURE BRED BARRED ROCK EGGS, LAYing Strain, \$1.50 per fifteen, \$8 per hundred. Mrs. Fred Whaley, Burdett, Kansas.

WHITE PLYMOUTH ROCK COCKERELS.
Fishel strain free from brass. Good ones,
\$7.50 each. Elsie Keith, Longton, Kansas.

ARISTOCRAT BARRED ROCK COCKerels, \$3 each. Mrs. W. S. Adams, Lewis,
Kan.

erels, \$3 each. Mrs. W. S. Adams, Lewis, Kan.
WHITE PLYMOUTH ROCK COCKERELS and pullets for sale, \$2, \$3 and \$5. R. W. Getty. Downs, Kan.

BARRED ROCK COCKERELS. BIG BONE, yellow leg, nicely marked, \$4 each. Moore Brothers. Cedarvale, Kan.

PARKS BARRED ROCKS, ALSO PURE Ringlet barred cockerels, \$3 to \$5. Eggs in season. Stella Lamoree, Burden, Kan.

BARRED ROCK COCKERELS, RINGLET-Aristocrat strains. Satisfaction guaranteed. Sylvan Miller, Humboldt, Kan.

BARRED PLYMOUTH ROCK COCKERELS at \$3 and \$4 apiece. Satisfaction guaranteed. Mrs. Gus Brune, Lawrence, Kan.

EXHIBITION BARRED ROCKS. ASK FOR mating list. A. L. Drummond, Norton, Kan.

BARRED ROCK COCKERELS, \$3 EACH.

BARRED ROCK COCKERELS, \$3 EACH. Laying strain. F. C. Gerardy, Clay Cen-ter, Kan. Laying strain. F. C. Gerardy, Chay ter, Kan.

BARRED ROCK COCKERELS AND PULlets priced right. Mrs. Wesley Gill, Piedmont, Kan.

EXTRA LARGE WHITE ROCK COCKerels, \$3 and \$4. Vera Basye, Coats, Kan.

BARRED ROCKS—FINE LIGHT COCKerels, \$2, \$3 and \$4. A. G. Hammond, Vinland, Kan.

erels, \$2, \$3 and \$4. A. G. Hammond, Vinland, Kan.

FIFTY RINGLET BARRED ROCK COCKerels, the kind that reproduce themselves, Thirty year line bred. Get description. J. L. Deeds, Lyons, Kan.

PLYMOUTH ROCK COCKERELS, HANDsome, narrow barred, yellow legged, show winning strain, \$3 each; \$16 for six. Mrs. M. M. Shearer, Frankfort, Kan.

CHOICE WHITE ROCK COCKERELS FROM first prize winners, \$5 and \$7. Utility cockerels, \$2.50 and \$3.50. Eggs in season. Minnie Clark, Haven, Kan.

PURE THOMPSON IMPERIAL RINGLET cockerels. Show quality \$9. Thompson-Bradley cockerels. \$3, \$4, \$5. Pullets. \$2.50, \$3. Mrs. Robt. Simmons, Severy, Kan.

**种种种** 

### PLYMOUTH ROCKS

BUFF ROCKS, WILLIAM A. HESS, HUM-boldt, Kan, BARRED ROCK COCKERELS, \$3, \$5 EACH. Mrs. Will Harris, Waverly, Kan.

BARRED ROCKS; WINNERS AT KANSAS
City. Cockerels, \$5. Pen headers, \$10.
Satisfaction guaranteed. Hiram Patten,
Hutchinson, Kan.
BARRED ROCKS, BRED TO LAY, YELlow legs. Eggs, 100, \$8; setting, \$3. Cockerels, \$3.50-\$10. Mrs. J. B. Jones, Abilene,
Kan.

Kan.

SHOW QUALITY BARRED ROCK COCKérels, excellent egg records, \$3 each. Single
Comb Buff Leghorn cockerels, \$2 each. Wm.
Ford, Frankfort, Kan.

LARGE WHITE ROCK COCKERELS, \$3.

Hens, \$2.50. Selected stock. Our motto:
"We satisfy." Freedom Stock Farm, Belleville, Kan.

"We satisfy." Freedom Stock Farm, Belleville, Kan.

WHITE ROCKS. TWENTY YEARS SElective breeding Eggs, \$8, hundred; \$2.50, fifteen. Cockerels, reasonable. Bracken Fogle, Williamsburg, Kansas.

BARRED ROCK COCKERELS FARM raised, large and vigorous. From the famous Thompson strain. \$3 to \$5. Mrs. Howard Barnard, Madison, Kansas.

BARRED PLYMOUTH ROCKS: PARKS—200 egg strain. Eggs for Hatching, Fifteen, \$3. Thirty, \$5. One Hundred, \$10. Gem Poultry Farm, Haven, Kansas.

PARKS 200 STRAIN, BRED-TO-AND-Dolay Barred Rock eggs, utility, 1 set, \$2.75; 2, \$4; 100, \$8.50. Eggs pedigree, 1 set, \$2.75; 2, \$5; 100, \$10.50. R. B. Snell, Colby, Kan. BARRED ROCK COCKERELS, EXTRA fine bred from first prize or championship winners, \$5 to \$10 each. Fancy peneggs, \$5 for 15. Utility, \$10 per hundred. John Sloan, Peck, Kan.

SIMS BARRED ROCKS; COCKERELS AND pullets; still have some fine ones at reasonable prices. Fancy barring, Great layers, Satisfaction guaranteed. George Sims, LeRoy, Kan.

pullets; still have some fine ones at reasonable prices. Fancy barring. Great layers. Satisfaction guaranteed. George Sims, LeRoy, Kan.

EXCELLENT BARRED ROCKS. PULLETS, \$2 each. Eggs, Thompson strain, \$1.75 per 15; \$7 per 100. Mrs. H. E. Bachelder, Fredonia, Kan.

PURE BARRED ROCK COCKERELS. BRED for size, barring and laying qualities. \$3 and \$5. 6 pullets and 1 cockerel, \$15. Mrs. S. VanScoyoc, Oak Hill, Kan.

RINGLET BARRED ROCKS. DEEP EVEN barring, yellow legs, heavy laying strain. Cockerels, \$3. Eggs, \$1.25 per 15; \$6 100. C. E. Romary, Olivet, Kan.

BUFF ROCK COCKERELS AND EGGS. Stock won Kansas, Missouri, Texas state fairs. Also White Wyandottes. R. D. Lake, Burden, Kan.

WHITE ROCK COCKERELS, FROM HENS that are bred to lay and win. Won first at Barton County Fair on all birds-entered. Satisfaction guaranteed or money refunded. Price \$4 to \$10.00. F. H. Anderson, Ellinwood, Kansas.

WHITE ROCKS: COCKERELS, PULLETS, Setting Eggs. Won at Denver last December 27, 1920. 1—Cock: 1—Cockerel; 1—2 Hens; 1—2 Pans. 2 Pullets and other prizes. Won all firsts ft. Collins December 20, 1920. Price right. Catalog free. F. L. Tolivar, Stock Farm, ft. Collins, Colorado.

200 EGG LAYING STRAIN. BARRED Rocks. Ancestors trap-nested for generations. Winners in government contests. Mating list free. Farnsworth, 224 Tyler St., Topeka.

### RHODE ISLANDS

PURE BRED R. C. R. I. RED COCKERELS, \$3 and \$4 each. Downle McGuire.

DARK RED SINGLE COMB COCKERELS, \$3.00. Mrs. Minnie Miller, Kincald, Kan. CHOICE ROSE COMB RED COCKERELS, \$3.00. L. H. Conrad, Rush Center, Kansas. LARGE DARK R. C. R. I. RED COCKERELS, ereis, \$2.50. Mrs. Guy Hall. Utopia, Kan. ROSE COMB REDS, OFFICIALLY SCORED or unscored cockerels, prize winners, \$3.00 to \$15.00. Mrs. Ralph Smith, Kiowa, Kansas. EXTRA FINE S. C. RED COCKERELS \$3.00 to \$5.00 each. O. C. Duprey, Clyde, Kansas.

Sas.

S. C. RED COCKERELS three, five. Prize winners- ten. Eggs. Guaranteed. Mrs. Geo. M. Long. St. John, Kansas.

PURE DARK, VIGOROUS, R. C. R. I. RED cockerels, \$3-\$5 each. Mrs. Lillie Wayde, Burlington, Kan.

REAL DARK GLISTENING ROSE COMB Reds, \$4 and \$5, Guaranteed, Henry Payton, Rozel, Kan.

ton, Rozel, Kan.

SINGLE COMB RED COCKERELS, FARM raised. Size, quality, color and price right. J. J. Smith. Burlingame, Kan.

RHODE ISLAND RED COCKERELS, BOTH combs. \$3 up. Warren Newton, Americus,

combs. \$3 up. Warren Newton, Americus, Kansas.

PRIZE WINNING ROSE COMB RED cockerels, extra size and color. \$5. Mrs. Jas. T. Shortridge, Effingham, Kansas.

PURE ROSE COMB, RHODE ISLAND White cockerels, \$3; two, \$5. Lillian Armstrong, Eureka, Kansas.

EXTRA GOOD ROSE COMB REDS, FROM prize winners, Cockerels \$5.00. Mrs. Chancey Simmons, Erie, Kansas.

HARRISON'S EXHIBITION EGG STRAINS, Both combs. Cockerels, eggs and chicks. Robert Harrison, College View, Neb.

ROSE COMB RHODE ISLAND RED COCKerels, \$3 each; 8 for \$20. M. L. Fridley, Wamego, Kan.

ROSE COMB RHODE ISLAND WHITE cockerels, \$2.50 and \$3.50. Clarence Hoffman, Preston, Kan.

RHODE ISLAND RED COCKERELS, SINgele and double comb, \$3-\$5. Jennie Crouch, Miltonvale, Kan.

FOR SALE—S. C. RHODE ISLAND REDS. Cockerels and pullets, Earl West, Manhattan, Kan.

FOR SALE—ROSE COMB RHODE ISLAND Red cockerels, Longfield strain, \$3 and \$5. A. R. Hoffman, Haddam, Kansas, SINGLE COMB REDS, FIFTY HIGH class cockerels, 2, 3, and 5 dollars. Write for yours today, J. W. Hamm, Humboldt, Kansas,

PURE BRED ROSE COMB RHODE ISland Red cockerels. Dark red and extra good stock. Price \$4.50. Fred Richards,

Scottsville, Kansas.

50 HEAD, HENS, PULLETS, COCKERELS,
Single and Rose Comb. Bred from 240
yearly egg recordestock, Males \$4, \$5, \$7
each. Females \$3.50 to \$5. Send orders in
today. A. M. Butler, Wichita, Kan,

### RHODE ISLANDS

RHODE ISLAND RED COCKERELS, \$2. Zellah Young, Bloom, Kan.

SINGLE COMB RED COCKERELS FROM Chicago and Kansas City winners, good quality, \$5 each; 6 for \$25. C. R. Baker, Abilene, Kan.

SINGLE COMB REDS. FIRST PRIZE winners at Chicago and Kansas City, Fine cockerels, \$5 each, guaranteed. H. A. Meier, Abilene, Kan.

MY ROSE COMB REDS WON FIRST PEN State Show three years straight; cock-erels, \$3.50 to \$7.50. Morris Roberts, Hols-ington, Kansas.

LARGE DARK SINGLE COMB RED Cockerels, Dark Hackeled, Scranton Strain, \$3 and \$3.50. Guaranteed. Mrs. Frank Melcher, Seneca, Kansas.

PURE BRED ROSE COMB RED COCKerels. Large boned, dark rich red, from bred-to-lay prize winning stock. Sired by winners at Kansas City and other shows; \$3.50, \$5 and up. Some prize winners for sale. Breeding pens a specialty. Satisfaction guaranteed. Mrs. G. H. Lowder, Waverly, Kansas.

### SEVERAL VARIETIES.

1,949 COCKERELS, 49 VARIETIES, FREE book. Aye Bros., Box 5, Blair, Neb.

S. C. AND R. C. RHODE ISLAND WHITE and S. C. Buff Orpingtons, cockerels, \$3 each. Charles Brown, Parkerville, Kan.

WHITE GUINEAS, WHITE WYANDOTTES that please anybody. Robert Fulliton, Boelus, Neb.

Boelus, Neb.

LIGHT BRAHMA COCKERELS, TOULOUSE geese eggs in season, Walter Selmears, Howard, Kan.

FINE PURE BRED CHICKENS, DUCKS, geese and turkeys, Prices reasonable, Large catalog 4 cents, A. A. Ziemer, Austin, Minn.

Large catalog 4 cents. A. A. Ziemer, Austin, Minn.

RHODE ISLAND RED COCKERELS, WHITE Orpington cockerels, dark Cornish cockerels for \$3 and \$5. Eggs in season. John Brown, Iuka, Kan.

BABY CHICKS, EGGS—SUPERIOR LAYing Leghorns, Rocks, Reds, Orpingtons, Wyandottes, prices moderate, catalog. Standard Egg Farms, Cape Girardeau, Mo.

GET ACQUAINTED WITH CLAY COUNTY poultry breeders. Free directory listing breeders of all varieties. Clay County Poultry & Pet Stock Association, H. L. Boge, Sec., Harvard, Neb.

### TURKEYS.

PURE BOURBON RED TOMS, \$8; HENS, \$6. E. V. Eiler, Duniap, Kan.

PURE BRED NARRAGANSETT TOMS, \$9 each. Mrs. E. Perrigo, Moline, Kan.

PURE BRED BRONZE TOMS, \$12.50.

Letha Parkharst, Piainville, Kan.

BOURBON RED TOMS, \$10, BY \$15 SIRE, Omer Lewis, Dodge City, Kan.

BOURBON RED TOMS, \$10, BY \$15 SIRE, Omer Lewis, Dodge City, Kan.

FOR MAMMOTH BRONZE TURKEYS write R. L. Parrott, Osborne, Kan.

PURE BOURBON RED TOMS, \$10. E. V. Eller, Dunlap, Kan.

PURE BRED BOURBON RED HENS, \$6. M. E. Noonan, Greenleaf, Kansas.

BOURBON RED TURKEYS, TOMS \$10. Hens \$7. Mrs. H. Passmore, Wayne, Kan. LARGE BOURBON TURKEYS, TOMS, \$7. Hens, \$5. Mrs. A.-L. West, Calhan, Colo.

PURE BOURBON RED TOMS, \$9.00, \$10.00. Ella Jones, Speed, Kansas.

FOR SALE—PURE BOURBON RED TURKEYS, Kenneth McDonald, Hartford, Kan, NARRAGANSETT TOMS, LARGE, healthy birds, Andrew Kosar, Delphos, Kansas.

Kansas.

GIANT BRONZE; TWO 1ST PRIZE YEARling sires for sale, Choice young stock.
Eggs, circular. Ives, Knobnoster, Mo.

MAMMOTH BRONZE GOLDBANK STRAIN
toms, \$15; pullets, \$9. Mrs. G. W. Combs,
Fowler, Otero Co., Colo.

PURE BOURBON RED TOMS, \$8 AND \$9.
Hens, non-related, \$6. Mrs. Pearl, Lydia,
Kan.

MAMMOTH WHITE HOLLAND TOMS, \$10.

Mrs. Ben Chisham, McDonald, Kan.

MAMMOTH BRONZE TOMS, \$10. SOWERS
Bros., Dunlap, Kan.

BOURBON RED TURKEYS, TOMS, \$10,
hens, \$7. Bert Ferguson, Walton, Kan.

WHITE HOLLAND TURKEYS, HENS, \$6;
toms, \$10. Unrelated trios, Mrs. Norman
Gross, Russell, Kan.

PURE-BRED MAMMOTH BRONZE TURkeys, Toms, \$12; hens, \$8.50, W. Williams, Carlton, Kan.

MAMMOTH BRONZE TOMS TEN DOL-

MAMMOTH BRONZE TOMS TEN DOL-lars, hens seven. Hattle Helvie, Lydla, Kansas.

Kansas. 

PURE BRED MAMMOTH BRONZE TURkeys, Toms, \$10 and Hens, \$7 each, J. F. McCormick, Blaine, Kansas.

MAMMOTH BRONZE TURKEYS, CHOICE young stock, Winners at recent shows. Mrs. E. B. Powell, Higginsville, Mo. MAMMOTH BRONZE, YOUNG TOMS, 20-32 bs., \$10-\$25; pullets, 15-18 bs., \$8-\$10. Catalogue, Laura Ullom, Lamar, Colo. MAMMOTH WHITE HOLLAND, TOMS, \$12

MAMMOTH WHITE HOLLAND TOMS, \$12, from prize winning stock. Grace Scott, Anthony, Kan.

LARGE BONED, PURE BRED WHITE Holland turkey hens, \$6.00. Toms, sold. Eggs, in season. Laura Shupe, Coats, Kansas.

### WYANDOTTES.

PURE BRED WHITE WYANDOTTE COCK-erels, \$3 each. Harry Lowe, Alma, Kan. GOOD PARTRIDGE WYANDOTTE COCK-erels, \$2. Jennie Smith, Beloit, Kansas, WHITE WYANDOTTE COCKERELS, leading strain. Andrew Kosar, Delphos, Kansas.

COCKERELS, FIRST PRIZE WHITE Wyandottes. F. H. Jones, Route 3, Topeka, Kan.

peka, Kan.

COLUMBIAN WYANDOTTE SPECKLED
Sussex, Fancy pigeons, Stock and eggs.

J. J. Pauls, Hillsboro, Kan.

"QUALITY" ROSE COMB WHITE WYANdottes, Martin-Keeler strain direct. 15
eggs, \$2: 30, \$3.75: 50, \$5: 100, \$9. Orders
filled promptly. Satisfaction, safe delivery
guaranteed, Garland Johnson, Mound City,
Kan.

### WYANDOTTES

WHITE WYANDOTTE CHICKENS, \$3. Alex Thomason, Havana, Kan. WHITE WYANDOTTE COCKERELS, KEEL-er's Strain, \$2.50 each. Eggs, \$8.00 per 100. H. O. Collins, Fontana, Kansas.

ROSE COMB SILVER LACED WYANDOTTE cockerels, \$2.50 each. Walter E. Christian, Route 5, Clyde, Kan.

CHOICE SILVER LACED WYANDOTTE cockerels, \$2.50. Mrs. Will McEnaney, Seneca, Kan.

SELECTED WHITE WYANDOTTE COCK-erels. Priced right, J. K. Walker, Linerels. F

ROSE COMB WHITE WYANDOTTE COCKerels, \$3 each. Mrs. Chas. W. Johnson, Wamego, Kan.

HIGH SCORING COLUMBIAN WYAN-dotte cockerels, \$2 and \$3. Norton San-ders, Miller, Kansas. LAYING STRAIN WHITE WYANDOTTE cockerels, \$3 to \$7. Eggs, \$2 15, \$8 100. Ira Ives, Liberal. Kan.

FOR SALE—PURE BRED WHITE WYAN-dotte cockerels at \$2 to \$3 each, George William, Route 2. Portis, Kan.

WHITE WYANDOTTE COCKERELS, BRED from record layers. Catalog free. Mrs. A. J. Higgins, Effingham, Kan.

SILVER WYANDOTTES, MALES, \$4 TO \$10; females, \$2 to \$5. Eggs. Mrs. Edwin Shuff. Plevna, Kan. LARGE PURE BRED WHITE WYANDOTTE cockerels, \$2.50 each. Geo. Ott, Madison,

Kan. PURE BRED WHITE WYANDOTTE COCK-erels, \$2.50. Mrs. J. R. Antram, Galesburg,

WHITE WYANDOTTE COCKERELS, \$3. Hens and pullets, \$2. J. O. Stewart, Wa-mego, Kan.

mego, Kan.

SILVER LACED WYANDOTTE COCKerels, \$3 cach. Mrs. W. S. Heffelfinger, Effingham Kan.

PURE BRED WHITE WYANDOTTE COCKerels, \$2.50 cach. Mrs. Ed Ecklund, Route 1. Herington, Kan.

WHITE WYANDOTTE COCKERELS, early hatched, \$3. Mrs. Emma Arnold, Manhattan, Kan.

COLUMBIAN WYANDOTTE COCKERELS, \$3 cach. Eggs in season. P. J. Voth, Goessel, Kan.

ROSE COMB WHITE WYANDOTTE COCKerels. Range stock. Price \$2.50. Extra laying strain. Mrs. W. L. Bunning, White City, Kansas,

City, Kansas.

STANDARD BRED WHITE WYANDOTTE cockerels. Keeler strain direct. Fine birds. \$5, \$7.50, \$10. Pullets and hens, \$3, \$5. J. A. Robinson, Nickerson, Kan.

PURE BRED WHITE WYANDOTTES. First pen, \$3.50 per setting. Second pen, \$2.50. Farm run, \$1.75. H. W. Batchelor, Manhattan, Kan.

SILVER WYANDOTTES. STATE SHOW winners. Heavy laying stock. Cockerels, \$3 and \$5. Ralph Sanders, Osage City, Kan.

### POULTRY FARM FOR SALE

HATCHERY AND POULTRY FARM, ideal location. N. E. Kansas. Electricity, gas and water from city supply. 3½ acres; housing for 1000 breeders. Incubator basement for 100,000 capacity. Mammoth machines for 18,000 now installed. Residence, all conveniences, for two families. Everything practically new. Price complete, including incubators, Colony brooders and equipment \$10,000. Owner, care Mail and Breeze.

### POULTRY SUPPLIES

BARGAINS-200 EGG INCUBATOR, 500 chick stove brooder. A. Koenig, Hanover

BARGAINS—200 EGG INCUBATOR, 500 chick stove brooder. A. Koenig, Hanover, Kan.

INCUBATORS WANTED: BELLE CITY, Successful, and others. David Jenkins, Jewell, Kansas.

SHIP DIRECT FOR BEST RETURNS. Paying for No. 1 capons, 30c; turkeys, 40c; heavy hens, 27c; ducks, geese, pigeons, eggs wanted. Coops and cases loaned free. The Copes, Topeka, Kan.

FOR SALE—TWO BUCKEYE INCUBA-tors, capacity 600 eggs each; also three Standard Colony brooders, capacity 500 to 1.600 each; all as good as new. James Sumey, Chapman, Kan.

THREE FORMULAS? MAKES HENS LAY. Destroys lice and mites, Roup Remedy, prepared at home, inexpensive, \$1 each, all three \$2, good as the best, poultryman should have them, money back guaranteed, makes money. F. D. Webb, Sterling, Kansas.

"QUEEN" INCUBATORS, 180, 275, 400, 600 egg sizes, "Queen" Coal Burning Brooders; Warm Water Fountains; Dry Mash Hoppers; Leg Bands; Carbolla Whitewash; Carbollum Disinfectant. Write for Catalog. G. R. McClure, McPherson, Kansas.

ON RECEIPT OF 85c WE WILL SEND BY prepaid parcel post, 8½ lbs. of Brooks Buttermilk Chick-Starter. We are sure you will buy the 100 pound sacks after that, which are \$5 each on cars here in heavy 100 lb, sacks only. Brooks Buttermilk Chick-Starter contains the lactic acid that climinates bowel trouble and white diarrhea in baby chicks, and makes them grow doubly quick. The Brooks Co., Mfgrs., Ft. Scott, Kan.

Kan.

DOUBLES AND TRIPLES YOUR EGG PROduction. Gillisple's Red Seal poultry tonic. Increases egg germination. Secures bigger hatches and healthier baby chicks, Prevents roup and cholera. Guaranteed for white diarrhea, Registered at Kansas State Agricultural College. Thousands of satisfied customers, Big 5-lb, package only \$2 prepaid seven or eight months supply. Gillisple's "Instant Death" lice powder kills lice instantly, and absolutely harmless to baby chicks; one pound can only 50c. Order today. D. F. Gillisple & Son, Box 322, Emporia, Kan.

### POULTRY WANTED

ADVISE SELLING SURPLUS POULTRY now. Improbable present prices will be maintained long. Write for positive prices. Coops and cases loaned, free. The Copes, Topeka, Kansas.

Topeka, Kansas.

PREMIUM POULTRY PRODUCTS COMpany, 210 North Kansas Ave., Topeka, buys poultry and eggs on a graded basis. Capons wanted. Prices good. Premium prices paid for select eggs and poultry.

### Soil Conditions are Good

(Continued from Page 24.)

is worth \$1,20; corn, 40c; rye, \$1,10; butter-fat, 35c; and hogs are 7c; chickens, 18c; eggs, 43c; oats, 50c.—C. O. Thomas, Jan-uary 30.

Rush—We are having unusually mild winter weather. Farmers are plowing for spring crops. Wheat is excellent and is greening up. There is very little change in price of grain and produce since the last report. Livestock is in good condition. Very few public sales have been held. Wheat is worth \$1.44; kafir and milo, 72c; butterfat, 42c and eggs are 40c.—A. E. Grunwald, February 3.

February 3.

Saline—We are having excellent weather and plenty of moisture. There is some danger of fruit being killed by late frost. Most of the wheat is small but it is healthy. Public sales are well attended and everything brings good prices, at least above market price, Money is scarce at 8 per cent and farm loans are 5½ per cent. Wheat is worth \$1.30; corn, 50c to 60c; butterfat, 44c and 45c; butter, 45c and eggs are 36c and 37c; potatoes, \$1.33 to \$1.60.—J. P. Nelson, February 5.

Scott—We are having pleasant weather.

ruary 5.

Scott—We are having pleasant weather. We had a 3-inch rain on January 23. Prices of stock and grain do not improve much. Corn is all husked. Farmers are holding their grain, as prices are very satisfactory. There is no established local market for milo and kafir or other sorghums, which are plentiful. Wheat is worth \$1.35 to \$1.45; barley and oats, 45c; cane seed, 75c to 95c.—J. M. Heifrick, January 28.

J. M. Helfrick, January 28.
Sedgwick—The weather is very mild for this time of the year. Frost is out of the ground and wheat fields are becoming green. There is some uneasiness among the fruit growers for if this weather continues it will swell the fruit buds. There is plenty of feed and stock is in good condition. There is not much doing in the farming line.—F. E. Wickham, January 22.

Sherman—Core healthing is completed and

Wickham, January 22.

Sherman—Corn husking is completed and farmers are shelling corn now. Very little corn is being sold. A few farmers are loading wheat and barley in cars for shipment in order to save elevator expense plus their commission. The ground is thawed and some farming being done. The 1½ inch rain put soil and wheat in good condition. A few public sales are being held and prices are satisfactory.—J. B, Moore, February 5.

Smith—A snow and rain January 24 thoroly soaked the ground. The roads have been rather rough and spongy. Wheat is worth \$1.30; shelled corn, 35c; butterfat. 37c; butter, 40c and eggs are 37c.—E. D. Panter, February 5.

Stafford—We had a good rain January 24 and the ground is in good condition for growing wheat. Stock is in good condition. Very few cattle are being fed for butchering purposes. No public sales have been held and very few billed for the future. Wheat is worth \$1.45; corn, 45c; butter, 25c; alfalfa hay, \$15, and eggs are 40c.—H. A. Kachelman, January 29.

Sumner — The weather during the past week has been quite warm. Stock is in good condition. Feed is plentiful. Very little kafir has been threshed. Wheat is getting green. Wheat is worth \$1.45; corn, 55c; butterfat, 41c; alfalfa, \$8 to \$12; prairie hay, \$8, and eggs are 45c; oats, 50c.—E. L. Stocking, January 28.

Washington—We have been having ex-

butteriat, 41c; ailaila, \$5 to \$1.2 prairie hay, \$3, and eggs are 45c; oats, 50c.—E. I. Stocking, January 28,

Washington—We have been having excellent weather. Feed is-plentiful and stock of all kinds are in good condition. A number of public sales are being held and prices continue to be low. Horses are very hard to sell at any price. Farmers are cutting wood and hauling manure. Roads are in good condition. Butterfat sells for 36c; sugar, \$10 a sack; prairie hay \$10 a ton and eggs are 38c; hens, 24c.—Ralph-B. Cole. February 4.

Wichita—We have been having good weather the past two weeks; Very few hogs are going to market. Stock is in good condition. Barley is worth 27c; shelled corn. 35c; ear corn, 30c and eggs are 37c.—E. W. White, February 5.

Wilson—Since the snow and rains the wheat looks better. Very little doing in wheat, corn, cattle or hog sales. Stock is in good condition. Very little stock is being wintered.—S. Canty, February 5.

Woodson — We are having excellent weather. Ground hog day was a clear, sunny day. The roads are drying up. On account of so much wet weather field work has been delayed. There is a considerable amount of kafir to be topped and threshed. No public sales are being held. Hogs are scarce, Feed is plentiful. Corn is worth 50c; kafir, 50c.—E. F. Opperman, February 4.

### Writing Poultry Ads Right

Writing Poultry Ads Right

If you were in the market for a good saddle horse and should read an advertisement for a fine "Plymouth Rock Saddler," you probably would answer some other ad. Equally incongruous mistakes often are made unwittingly by poultry advertisers, with the result that the experienced poultry breeders pass by the ad, marking down the advertiser as a "greenhorn," or too careless to breed high class fowls. Write your ads carefully and be sure to use the right words in denoting the characteristics of your birds. Here is a suggestion or two:

Don't use the word "thoroughbred." This denotes a distinct breed of horses. Use "pure bred" or "standard bred." Standard bred means that the fowls conform to the American Standard of Perfection, which definitely describes the characters of each standard bred or variety.

Don't say "Rose Comb Wyandottes." All Wyandottes have rose combs. In breeds such as Leghorns and Rhode Island Reds, which have both single comb and rose comb varieties, don't fall to mention the variety.

Don't say your birds are standard weight unless those you wish to sell will be standard weight when shipped. It is not enough that the matured or best birds of your flock are up to the standard.

While the correct name is "Plymouth Rock," it is unnecessary to use the word Plymouth in your ad. Barred Rock, White Rock, or Buff Rock is sufficient and the ad costs less,

### The Grain Market Report

BY JOHN W. SAMUELS

Government reports indicate that we had on hand in the United States 146 million bushels of wheat on January 1 for export and carry-over to July 1 as compared with 271 million bushels last year. Exports from January 1, 1920, to July 1, 1920, were 101 million bushels. Many statisticians have estimated that this year there would be only 45 million bushels left at the end of the search o son should the same record be sustained for this year. Our exports in January are estimated at 30 million bushels as compared with 12,241,000 last year. Exports in December were also 30 million bushels.

### World's Wheat Requirement

The world's requirements of wheat from export countries are placed roughly at 540 million bushels for the period ending July 1 and of this amount 330 million bushels had been shipped by January 22. It is said that there remains in the United States, Canada, Argentina, Australia and a few of the smaller countries a supply of wheat that will total 440 million of wheat that will total 440 million bushels. This would forecast a surplus over the requirements of 230 million bushels as compared with the world's average carry-over of 250 million

Many farmers have been holding back their wheat and other farm crops hoping to reap some benefit from the proposed emergency tariff legislation by Congress. However, the chances for the success of this measure in any form that would help out in the present situation seem small. The present outlook is that this legislation will be carried over to the next session of Convarious debates in Congress on this cattle was to subject, has announced that he will resulted introduce his bill to stop grain gambling at the next session of Congress. Hog prices ruled strong to higher and considering the enactment of a law to higher. The top price was \$10.05. Pigs regulate and control trading in futures. Undoubtedly there is serious need for both state and National regulation of this matter along safe and sane lines.

During the first half of the week considerable, weakness developed in wheat futures at Kansas City and atthe low level March wheat was down 4½ to 5c and the Kansas City price reached \$1.45 and Chicago \$1.51%. At the close of the week wheat tack a the close of the week wheat took a sharp upturn because of buying induced by reports that Greece was seeking large shipments of wheat from this country and also by the reports that wheat was being damaged in Texas by insect pests. March wheat for the end of the week showed a net advance of 3c to 434.

Kansas City Grain Sales

Cash sales on wheat at Kansas City were quoted at the following prices:
No. 1 hard wheat, \$1.56 to \$1.65; No.
2, \$1.52 to \$1.60; No. 1 Red, \$1.88;
No. 2 Red, \$1.85; No. 3, \$1.78 to \$1.80.
Receipts of corn were moderate. White and mixed corn were unchanged 10 ½c lower, but the demand was good. No. 2 White was 56½ to 57½c; No. 2 Yellow, 56 to 56½c; No. 2 mixed, 55.

The following prices were quoted on other grains: No. 2 White oats, 40½c to 41c; No. 2 mixed oats, 40c to 41c; No. 2 Red oats, 41c to 43c; No. 2 kafir, 87e; No. 2 milo, 98c; No. 2 rye, \$1.35; No. 3 barley 51c No. 3 barley, 51c.

Not much change is reported in the hay situation and prices were unhanged. The following quotations are reported: Choice alfalfa, \$24.50 to \$25 at on; No. 1 prairie hay, \$14 to \$15; and packing butter, 17c. Butterfat at No. 1 timothy, \$21.50 to \$22.50; No. 1 kansas City is quoted at 42c.

The poultry market at Kansas City showed declines. Hens and geese were about a cent lower for the week. Eggs

### The Livestock Market

BY WALTER M. EVANS

During the past week beef and eggs

# "Mortgage Lifters" 90 of Them in This Big Kansas Sale SPOTTED POLAND CHINAS



Sale at the farm near town,

### Holton, Kansas, Wednesday, Feb. 23

The largest sale of registered Spot-ted Poland Chinas ever held in Kansas. 22 tried sows, 8 fall yearlings, 30 spring gilts, 22 fall gilts, five fall boars. Good useful sows either by or bred to splendid son of the grand champion,

Registered Shorthorus, Eight head, all roans, one herd bull, three years old by Select Goods, five young cows coming with their first calves, one yearling heifer and a bull calf. Choice breeding and individuals. Catalogs are ready to mail. Send your name to

# Henry J. Haag, Holton, Kansas

Auctioneers, C. M. Crews, Jas. T. McCulloch. J. W. Johnson, fieldman, Kansas Farmer and Mail and Breeze,

SPOTTED POLAND CHINA HOGS.

SPOTTED POLANDS—May boars, and bred gilts, immuned. Wm Meyer, Farlington, Kan.

Early in the week sharp declines in cattle and sheep took the market into new low levels for the past several gress. Senator Capper, who has championed the cause of farmers in the was regained. The early decline in fat various debates in Congress on this subject, has announced that he will result of the loss of the cause of farmers of the was 75 cents to \$1 and in lambs subject, has announced that he will result of \$1.25. Cattle regained 25 to 35 integrals of the loss and lambs 50 cents.

### Beef Cattle

With Chicago receipts of fat cattle larger than the demand, and the Eastern beef market extremely dull, prices for fat cattle were unevenly lower. Here the decline was not checked until the middle of the week, and a moderate rally was reported. The bulk of fat steers sold at \$7 to \$8, and bulk of fat cows \$5 to \$5.75, with heifers \$5.25 to \$7. The top price for steers was \$8.75, for cows \$6.50 and for heifers \$8.25. Choice veal calves remained steady, top \$12, and the plainer kinds were 50 cents lower. cents lower

The decline in fat cattle held country buyers back early in the week and prices for stockers and feeders fell 50 to 75 cents. This decline brought renewed demand and trade was active at the close of the week, tho none of the loss in prices was regained. The top price for feeders was \$8 and for stockers \$7.75. The bulk of the thin steers sold at \$6.25 to \$7.25.

### Urgent Demand for Hogs

Demand for hogs was urgent the en-Demand for nogs was urgent the entire week, and prices advanced 50 to 60 cents. The high point of the week was for top, \$10.05, with bulk \$9.40 to \$9.90. Pigs sold up to \$10.25, and the supply is short of demand.

### Other Quotations

Millfeeds continued weak, but quotations showed little change. Bran in Kansas City is quoted at \$23 a ton; gray shorts, \$25 to \$26; brown shorts, \$23 to \$24 a ton. Corn chop in sacks is quoted nominally at \$1.13 to \$1.20; to \$9.50, yearlings \$7.50 to \$8, wethers linseed meal on Chicago basis is quoted at \$42 to \$43 a ton.

Not much change is reported in the lay situation and prices were unage in the Eastern sheep market, and lower prices for dressed lamb and mutton, brought a \$1 to \$1.25 decline in the sheep division in Kansas City. Part of the loss was regained. On the close, fat lambs sold at \$8.50 to \$5.50, and ewes \$4 to \$4.75.

Poultry and dairy products both showed declines for the week. Butter markets have been weak and unsettled. A collapse in the Eastern sheep mar-

about a cent lower for the week. Eggs were from 11 to 12c lower. For eggs the following prices were reported: Firsts, 42c a dozen; seconds, 38c; selected case lots, 49c. The following quotations were given on live poultry: took a tumble. On all cuts of beef Hens, 28c; springs, 32c; old roosters, there were reductions of 4 or 5 cents 14c; young roosters, 21c; turkey hens, and covered to the springs of the s and eggs declined 4 cents a dozen on 40c; young toms, 40c; old toms, 37c the wholesale market in Kansas City. less; ducks, 25c; geese, 18c.

# Spotted Poland Bred Sow Sale Huntsville, Mo., March 7, 1921

From the herds of Miller, Jacoby and Haines, Spotted Poland China Sows and Gilts



The offering will consist of 50 head bred sows and bred gilts. The big easy feeding kind. The hog for the farmer, The blood lines are English Booster 66, Big Type, Buckeye Boy, and other noted Spotted Poland China sires. Please send for catalog and arrange to

attend this sale, whether you buy or not your presence will be appreciated.
We will offer four herd boar prospects.
Please register at the Radium Springs Hotel as our guest. Everything free but the hogs. If you cannot come send your bids to O. Wayne Devine representing this paper at sele-Devine representing this paper at sale.

O. Wayne Devine will represent this paper at sale and we believe a good brood sow will be mighty good property. There is a shortage of pork and beef production headed for this country about as fast as it can come. The pork shortage will get here first, that is why I believe a good brood sow a good investment. Farmers who never owned a purebred sow should get in and buy and improve their herds. If you want good Spotted Poland Chinw hogs this firm has them. O. Wayne Devine, who will represent this paper at sale.

Isaac Miller or Henry Jacoby, Huntsville, Mo. or Dave Haines, Clifton Hill, Mo. Auctioneers, P. M. Grais, Carl Bergly, E. M. Stone.

# A Well Chosen Spotted **Poland Foundation**

Provides the Paola, Kan., Saturday, March 5

Wm. Hunt, Osawatomie, Kan. Sells

wm. Hunt, Osawatomie, Kan. Sells

25 tried sows—a majority bred to Mr. Hunt's senior sire, the 1918
world's junior champion, Leopard King. These will make a hit with
breeders and farmers.

15 fall yearlings—bred to Leopard King and to the junior sire
Fairholmes Royal Booster, a son of the 1918 world's grand champion, Booster King.

10 special attractions—King's Daughter 2d by Booster King; Arch
Back Queen, richly bred and 50-50 in color; her 5 coming spring yearlings
by Thousand Dollar Spot selling open with privilege to either herd sire;
and two pair of trios that are crackerjacks.

Leopard King sired H's Sunny Queen that sold January 13 for \$4950.
All hogs\_recorded in National Association, most of them in Standard
Association. Double immuned.

Sale at Paola because of good pavilion and train connections.
A wonderfully fine offering. For catalog write

Wm. Hunt, Osawatomie, Kansas

Please mention Kansas Farmer and Mail and Breeze.

P. M. Gross, auctioneer.

J. T. Hunter will represent Mail and Breeze.

**Buy Some Spotted Polands** Special prices on tried sows and yearling glits, bred or open. Good serviceable boars and fall pigs. Every-thing immuned and in thrifty condition. Very attrac-tive prices on lots of five or more.

THOS, WEDDLE, R. 2, WICHITA, KANSAS WM. HUNT'S SPOTTED POLANDS Tip-top fall and spring glits; popular families; bred to or sired by our herd sires; one the 1918 national junior champion; the other a son of the grand champion same show. Auction sale March 5.

WM. HUNT, OSAWATOMIE, KANSAS

SPOTTED POLAND HOGS Standard or English bred, either sex. Special prices on young boars; have a few Hampshires. All hogs reg. and immuned. C. W. WEISENBAUM, Altamont, Kan.

**Curtis Spotted Polands** Reg. boærs, \$35 each; gilts, \$30; August pigs, \$20; fall pigs, \$15. T. L. Curtis, Duniap, Kan.

BIG BONED SPOTTED POLANDS Bred sows and October pigs, both sexes. Claude Hamilton, Garnett, Kansas

Popular Breeding, Great Individuals, Feature This Sale

# 50 Duroc Jersey Bred Sows and Gilts

Outstanding Individuals Carrying the Blood of the Famous Sires and Dams of the Breed

# Burr Oak, Kansas, Tuesday, February 22

20 tried sows: 1 by Great Wonder, 1 by Great Wonder I Am, 1 by Giant Invincible, 1 by King's Col., 1 by Fogo's Invincible, 5 by "Scissor's" Nephew, 5 by B. O. Tipperary, 2 by B. O. Defender, 3 by Oak Dale Tom. These sows are bred to Fogo's Invincible, High Sensation Jr., Supreme Pathfinder and Stylish Orion.

30 spring gilts. Choice gilts out of a marvelous litter sired by Fogo's Invincible and out of our 1920 Wich-

ita champion sow, Golden Uneeda Again. 4 gilts out of Invincible Queen whose dam, Critic's Ideal won first in class at Wichita in 1920 and topped our sale. 3 glts out of the dam of Fogo's Invincible and sired by High Sensation Jr. 3 gilts by Pathfinder's Likeness and out of a sow sired by Great Wonder I Am, the 1100 pound sire. 1 splendid gilt out of Melina Belle, champion sow at Mankato, 1920. The dam of this splendid gilt is by King Orion Cherry, one of the best sows sold in Iowa last winter. Two fall boars by Fogo's Invincible and out of dam of Orion Cherry King and Sensation Breeding.

Remember the get of Fogo's Invincible cleaned up at Wichita in 1920 and his get in this sale is stronger

than ever. We want you to have our catalog. Address

# W. L. FOGO, BURR OAK, KANSAS Auctioneers, Jas. Finnigan, Geo. Cline, J. W. Johnson, representing Kansas Farmer and Mail and Breeze. Send your name in for catalog at once.

DUROC JERSEY HOGS

DUROC JERSEY HOGS

# H. W. Flook & Son's Duroc Sale Stanley, Kansas, February 26, 1921

Our offering of bred sows and gilts were sired by Faultless by Big Lincoln, Van's Col. by Orion's Cherry King, High Wonder by High Orion, T. E. Orion by Jack's Orion 2nd and Stanley Sensation by Echo Sensation. The dams of the offering are: Parker Wonder, Kansas Girl, Stanley Lass E Nuff, Model Lass E Nuff, Lorra Pathfinder and other good sows. Write at once for catalog giving full description of the offering, and if you want a good Duroc sow, arrange to attend this sale.

H. W. Flook & Son, Stanley, Kansas

Auctioneers-H. T. Rule and Jake Jameson

DUROC JERSEY HOGS.

Do You Keep Hogs or do Your Hogs Keep You? Raise Duroes and Realize Profits

### Belle Meade Farm Durocs

are thrifty, big boned and stretchy, real breeders' types, the improved kind that grow big, and very productive.

ductive.

PATHFINDER, ORION CHERRY KING, SENSATION, SCISSORS and WALTS TOP COLONEL strains, boars \$50.00 up, bred gilts \$75.00 up. Registered and double immunized. All shipments are on approval, money cheerfully and promptly returned if not satisfied. You will save time and money by using our foundation stock. Write us.

Belle Meade Farm, 328 Railway Exchange Bldg.

Kansas City, Missouri
One of the largest exclusive Duroc breeding establishments in the Southwest.

250 BRED SOWS

Durocs with bone. Tried sows, spring and fall gilts bred to Pathfinder and Sensation boars, guaranteed immune, and in farrow. Pay after you receive them.



F. C. CROCKER, BOX B, FILLEY, NEB

### **BRED GILTS**

Coming from some of the foremost families of the breed such as: Orion Cherry King, Joe Orion 2nd, Illustrator 2d, and Defender. Bred for March and April farrow. Joe's Orion Friend Walt, son of the great Joe Orion 2d, heads our herd. Special prices on lots of three or more. Come and see them or write immediately.

ROSS M. PECK, GYPSUM, KANSAS

### Extra Good Bred Gilts

spring and summer yearlings of Pathfinder and Orion breeding bred for September farrow to High-Orion Sen-sation and Chief Pathfinder. Young herd boars by Pathfinder and Great Orion Sensation. Write us about good Duroes. GWIN BROS., MORROWVILLE, KAN.

MUELLER'S DUROCS
Bred sows and gilts. Boars ready for service. Pigs, either sex. Pathfinder strain. Priced to sell. W. K. Mueller, St. John, Kan,

DUROC JERSEY HOGS

### **Boars: Boars: Boars:**

Pathfinders, Sensations and Orions sired by Giant boars and out of 700 and 800-lb. sows. These boars are big, rugged, thrifty fellows weighing from 200 to 300 lbs. in breeding form; immuned; priced to sell; Liberty bonds taken in payment. Write now, describ-

G. M. SHEPHERD, LYONS, KANSAS

### PATHFINDER SPRING GILTS

as well as fall boars. Some sired by Path-finder. Registered, immuned, guaranteed We prepay express charges. OVERSTAKE BROS., ATLANTA, KANSAS

### FAIRFIELD FARM DUROCS

12 April boars, 200 to 250 pounds, sired by Royal Orion 349033 and Lady's Col. Orion 287401. Priced cheap. \$65.00 to \$75.00. BEAUCHAMP & HINER, HOLTON, KAN.

### **Woodell's Durocs**

Some good spring and summer boars at farmers' prices to move at once; most of them sired by Chief Wonder, first aged boar at both Kansas fairs, 1920. G. B. WOODELL, WINFIELD, KANSAS

### **BRED SOWS AND GILTS**

Pathfinder's Image 273101 Peerless Pathfinder 342649 Bred to the whale of a boar, Greatest Sen-W. R. HUSTON, AMERICUS, KANSAS.

# **McComas' Durocs**

Fall boars. Orion and Pathfinder breeding. Spring gilts for May and June farrow. A few tops bred to the Grand Champion Pathorion. Address W. D. McComas, Box 455, Wichita, Kansas

### ROADSIDE FARM DUROCS

Picked gilts by Pathfinder Orion and Ideal Glant. Bred for March and April to Climax Sensation. Im-muned and farmers' prices.

### FRED L. CROWL, BARNARD, KANSAS 1883—Searle Durocs—1921

38 years of constructive breeding combined in every animal you buy from us. Regis-tered, immune, bred sows reasonable. Searle & Searle, R. 15, Tecumseh, Kansas

### **Duroc Bred Gilts and Sows** Weighing 225 to 500 lbs; long, heavy-boned and good color; bred to grandson of Orion Cherry Ming, with 7-inch bone at 10 months of age.

J. A. CRIETZ & SON, BELOIT, KANSAS

# VALLEY SPRING DUROCS

Big-type bred sows and gilts; boars all ages; Sept. pigs unrelated; popular breeding; registered; immuned; priced right; good terms. E. J. Bilss, Bloomington, Kan.

Start a Choice Duroc Herd Six bred gilts, 6 open gilts, tried sow, herd boar, 5 young boars. All for \$900. For separate prices, address The Henry R. Attwater Estate, Cedar Vale, Kan. DUROC JERSEY HOGS

Durocs Shipped on Approval
HOW IS THIS FOR BREEDING? Sows and glits
by Great Wonder Model, Kansas junior champion and
half brother to Great Wonder I Am. Bred to Pathfinder Jr. by old Pathfinder. Immuned. Reread heading of this advertisement and write us today.
HOMER DRAKE, STERLING, KANSAS

### CHOICE BRED DUROC GILTS

From big type Duroc sows, of Pathfinder, Great Sensation, and Cherry King Orion breeding. High quality individuals, Priced low to sell quickly.

J. A. REED & SON, LYONS, KANSAS

### Fogo's Duroc Sale Feb. 22

valuable offering of sows and gilts bred to Fogo's vincible. High Sensation Jr., Supreme Pathfinder id Stylish Orion. Send your name for our mailing list. W. L. Fogo, Burr Oak, Kan. (Jewell County)

### Sensation and Pathfinder

Good spring boars at \$40 each; extra gilts by Climax Sensation and Pathfinder Orion and bred to High Orion for spring farrow; also tried sows bred; August pigs, either sex. Prices will suit. Henry Woody, Barnard, Kan., Lincoln County

### Bred Gilts and Boars

Extra good big type gilts bred for spring farrow. Best breeding of the Sensations, Crimson Wonders, Orlons, and Cols. families. All immuned and price right. ERNEST A. REED, R. 2, LYONS, KANSAS.

Worth Waiting For
Otey's great sale, Thursday, Feb. 24. The 1921
event. Pathfinder Chief, Great Pathorion, Intense
Orion, Sensation herd boars. Send for catalog.
W. W. OTEY, WINFIELD, KANSAS.

**DUROC SPRING BOARS AND GILTS** R. F. GARRETT, STEELE CITY, NEB.

### REGISTERED DUROCS FALL PIGS

Either sex; also a number of older males and gilts; all well grown and good ones. J. E. Weller, Holton, Kan.

McCLASKEY'S DUROCS dd immune. Guaranteed first class. C. W. McCLASKEY, GIRARD, KANSAS

CHESTER WHITE HOGS

## Serviceable and Fall Boars Some late gilts, bred or open. Big bred sow sale Feb. 11, 1921. Send for catalog. Every-thing shipped on approval. The old reliable. HENRY MURE, TONGANOXIE, KANSAS

Reg. Chester White Gilts and Boars 1 bred gilt, 9 July gilts and boars, 33 fall pigs. WYCKOFF BROS., LURAY, KANSAS. CHESTER WHITE SOWS AND GILTS Bred fall and spring glits; tried sows; fall pigs, either sex; guaranteed. E. E. SMILEY, PERTH, KANSAS.

CHESTER WHITE HOGS
June boars and gilts, also my herd
Bert C. Feaster, Selden, Kansas

CHESTER WHITE BOARS AND GILTS by Bob Tip Top. W. H. Lynch, Neosho Rapids, Kan. BIG CHESTER BOARS, ALL AGES F. Scherman, R. 7, Topeka, Kan.

BIG BONED STRETCHY CHESTERS—Bred

HAMPSHIRE HOGS.



Walter Shaw's Hampshires 200 head; registered; immuned 35 tried sows bred; 50 gilts service boars; best of breeding. Wichita, Kan., R. 6, Tel. 3918. DERBY, KANSAS.

### WHITEWAY HAMPSHIRES

Sold on approval. Choice bred gilts weigh-ing 250 to 300 pounds with quality and breeding. A few tried sows and fall pigs. F. B. WEMPE, FRANKFORT, KANSAS

### REGISTERED HAMPSHIRE HOGS Spring boars and gilts; also one tried boar; excellent breeder. Priced to sell. C. R. Pontius, Eskridge, Kan.

### Public Sales of Livestock

Hereford Cattle. Feb. 19—A. & P. Schmitz, Alma, Kan. Apr. 7—Carl F. Behrent, Oronoque, Kan. Apr. 14-15—Rawlins County Hereford Breed-ers' Association. H. A. Rogers, Atwood, Kan., Mgr.

Polled Herefords

Feb. 18—R. H. Longhofer, Herington, Kan. March 2—T. Schrock, Hutchinson, Kan. March 24—Pawnee County Polled Hereford Ass'n., Larned, Kan., C. E. Cutler, Mgr., Larned, Kan.

Shorthorn Cattle.

Shorthorn Cattle.

Feb. 14—A. C. Lobodgh and M. Z. Duston, joint sale, Washington, Kans. Feb. 16—J. R. Young, Valley Center, Kan. Mar. 16—E. M. Phillips & Son and V. A. Plymatt, Beverly, Kan. F. S. Kirk, Wichtta, Kan., Sale Mgr.

Mar. 29-30-31—Central Shorthorn Assu. Show and Sale at Kansas City, Mo.

Apr. 6—Smith County Shorthorn Breeders, Smith Center, Kan.

April 6—Sumner County Shorthorn Breeders, Smith Center, Kan.

April 6—Sumner County Shorthorn Breeders, Smith Center, Kan.

Apr. 14—E. P. Flannagan, Chapman, Kan.

F. S. Kirk, Wichita, Kan., Sale Mgr.

Apr. 15—Shorthorn Breeders' Sale, Newton, Kan. O. A. Homan, Mgr. Peabody, Kan.

April 16—Stafford County Purebred Breeders' association, Stafford, Kan., R. Boyd Wallace, see'y. Stafford, Kan., R. Boyd Wallace, see'y. Stafford, Kan.

April 24—J. P. Ray, Lewis, Kan.

Apr. 27—Northwest Kansas Shorthorn Breeders' Assn., Concordia, Kan. E. A. Cory, Sale Manager, Talmo, Kan.

Holstein Cattle.

Feb. 16—Smith & Hughes (Lilac Dairy Farm) Topeks, Kan. Dissolution Sale—

Holstein Cattle.

Feb. 16—Smith & Hughes (Lilac Dairy Farm) Topeka, Kan. Dissolution Sale—W. H. Mott, Herington, Kan., Sale Mgr.
Feb. 17—M. B. Scott, Wichita, Kan.
Feb. 26—Sam Carpenter, Jr., Oswego, Kan. Sale at Emporia, Kan. W. H. Mott, Herington, Kan. Sale Mgr.
March 24—Mulvane Breeders, Mulvane, Kan. W. H. Mott, sale manager, Herington, Kan. Berkshire Hogs
Mar. 16—T. A. Harris & Son. Lamine, Mo.

Mar. 16-T. A. Harris & Son, Lamine, Mo. Poland Chins Hogs. Feb. 14—C. S. Nevius & Son, Chiles, Kan. Feb. 15—Schmitz Broa., Seneca, Kan. Feb. 16—H. B. Walter & Son, Bendena, Kan. Feb. 16—Herman Gronniger & Son, Bendena,

Kan.
Feb. 18—Ross & Vincent, Sterling, Kan.
Feb. 18—J. C. Martin, Welda, Kan.
Feb. 19—W. A. Prewett, Asherville, Kan.
Feb. 23—Clarence Dean, Weston, Mo. (Sale
held at Dearborn, Mo.)
Feb. 24—E. E. Hall, Bayard, Kan.
Feb. 28—Dr. W. C. Hall & Son and Cline
Bros., Coffeyville, Kan.
Mar. 12—Ed Frazler, Drexel, Mo.
Mar. 22—Consignment Sale, Topeka, Kan.
F. S. Kirk, Wichita, Sale Mgr.
Apr. 7—Carl F. Behrent, Oronoque, Kan.
April 27—Fred Laptad, Lawrence, Kan.

### Sale Reports

Kansas Breeder to Wyoming

R. W. Taylor, proprietor of the Reem Valley Hereford Farm of Beardsley, Kan., is moving the base of his operations to Wyoming where he will be associated with L. G. Davis of Saratoga. Mr. Davis has one of the best known Hereford herds in the West.

W. D. McComas' Durocs Average \$90 W. D. McComas' Durocs Average \$96
W. D. McComas held his Duroc bred sow
sale at Wichita, Kan., February 2, and presented one of the good Duroc offerings of
the season. Best Girl 765730, a Pathfinder
Chief 2nd sow, a litter mate to the 1918
senior champion sow of Kansas, bred to
Jack's Orion King A, topped the sale at
\$300, going to W. W. Otey of Winfield, Kan.
The 42 head that went thru the sale ring
sold for an average of \$90 per head.

### Successful Poland Sale at Wichita

Successful Poland Sale at Wichita
During "Kansas National" week at Wichita, a successful sale of Poland China hogs
was held, 56 head averaging \$71. The young
boars averaged only \$47 but the 46 gilts
and bred sows averaged \$76 and bidding
was brisk. The top prices of the sale were
\$310 and \$230 at which figures W. J. Leahy
of Pawhuska, Okla, bought Queen Forest
consigned by Joe Tucker. The offering was
distributed to 32 different buyers, mostly
farmers and new breeders.

Angus Averaged \$111

Angus Averaged \$111

Apparently it is up to the state breeders' association for Angus cattle to co-operate more with the management of the Kansas National with a view to improving the quality of the sale offerings. In the auction conducted during the show and sales at Wichita about 65 lots were sold at an average of \$111 per head. At this money a lot of good values were received, for of course the offering contained many desirable animals, the chief fault being that not enough were properly fitted for selling. Farmers and new breeders bought nearly everything.

Smith Bros. Have Good Sale

Smith Bros. Have Good Sale

Smith Bros. of Superior, Neb., held their
annual Poland China bred sow sale at the
Curtis Smith farm near Cadams, Neb.,
Feb. 3. Fifty head of bred sows were sold
and the range of prices was very even.
The average for the 50 head was practically
\$55 per head with a top of \$100. The offering was one of the best ever sold by
Smith Bros. and was sired by them, and
while prices were not high they were well
pleased with results. The sale was ably
conducted by Col. B, E, Ridgley.

Is This a Kansas Record?

Chas. P. High of Derby, Kan., writes that his cow, Anna Pieterje Pontlac Pet 254889, finished a 365-day test October 30, 1929, making 20951.8 pounds milk and 826.6 pounds of butter, carrying twin bull calves 202 days of this time. This is, he thinks, the best record ever made in the state under these conditions. One of the bull calves was solid by Mr. High at three days of age to Hales & Thomas of Andover, Kan., for \$500. These calves were sired by Sir Aaggie Korndyke Mead, Mr. High's long distance herd sire whose five nearest dams averaged nearly 1100 pounds butter and over 23000 pounds of milk.

J. W. Petford's Dispersion Sale J. W. Petford of Saffordville held his Duroc dispersion sale at that place January 31. The offering was taken by 37 buyers. Thirteen head were taken by 101 Ranch. Bliss, Okla. The remainder of the offering was taken by farmer buyers mostly within Lyon and adjoining counties. The top was a son of the 1919 worlds champion boar and went to 101 Ranch, Bliss, Okla, at \$730. The second top was a litter mate brother to this boar Loomis & Goldfelte, Emporia, Kan., at \$530. Some unbred females and an aged boar that was used in building up the herd sold low enough to materially reduce the average. The seven boars averaged \$223. Thirty tried sows \$81. Ten yearling gilts \$60. Fifteen spring gilts \$60 and the average on the 62 head was \$88.50 per head. Altho time was offered on purchases in this sale cash payment was made for everything sold and the sale was one of the successful sales of the season.

Hereford Buyers Made Money

Hereford Buyers Made Money

A brisk business in choice young Herefords was done in the "Purple Ribbon Sale" for Whitefaces during the show and sales at Wichita. This section of the Hereford sale largely was made up of well bred youngsters, some hardly more than calves. The 51 head averaged \$216, tops being \$700 on bulls and \$475 on heifers. Carlson Bros., McPherson, Kan. bought the top buil. Both tops were consigned by Fulscher and Kepter, Holyoke, Colo. Among buyers of other females in the sale were such breeders as pickering Farm. F. H. Hall of Eureka, Kan., Frank Brown, Byron, Okla., T. J. Healey, Pawhuska, Okla. and G. L. Matthews, Kinsley, Kan., ample evidence as to the desirability of the breeding. Farmers and beginners bought the large share of animals selling at \$200 or lower, and of course were practically the whole support of the general sale held in the afternoon. In this section of the sale chiefly unfitted cattle were consigned and buyers received many bargains, paying an average of about \$105 on the 65 head sold. In the Purple Ribbon Section of the sale 38 different buyers secured animals and the plainer cattle sold in the afternoon went to 26 different buyers, a fair example of the good distribution secured in sales at that point.

### Field Notes

BY J. W. JOHNSON

Next Monday, Feb. 14, is the date of A. C. Lobough and M. Z. Duston's Polled Shorthorn and Shorthorn sale in the sale pavilion. Washington, Kan. 40 head will be sold. A nice lot of them Polled cattle,—Advertisément.

R. H. Longhofer, Herington, Kan., sells 80 registered Polled Herefords at his farm near Herington, Kan., pext Friday, Feb. 18. This is the largest safe of Polled Herefords ever held in the west and you should be there if you want Polled Herefords or are interested in them.—Advertisement.

Schmitz Bros.' Poland China Sale

On February 15, Schmitz Bros. of Seneca, Kan., will sell a splendid offering of big type Poland China bred sows. Their offering will consist of 45 head representing the best blood lines of the breed. These sows are bred to the great herd boars now in use in the Schmitz herd. If you are on the market for a good Poland China sow don't overlook this sale.—Advertisement.

Hill & King's Polands.

Hill & King's Polands.

Hill & King, Topeka, Kan., Route 8, have a surprise for some breeder of Poland Chinas or beginner in the business who wants to buy something good in the line of bred gilts. This is an established firm that breeds nothing but the good ones and sells them at living prices. Their advertisement appears in this issue of the Kansas Farmer and Mail and Breeze. Write them for descriptions and prices.—Advertisement.

Northwest Kansas Percheron Sale

Northwest Kansas Percheron Sale

The northwest Kansas Percheron breeders' sale at Concordia, Kan., Wednesday, February 16, is a mighty good place to be if you are interested in some registered Percheromares or a good stallion. Or in a good jack, either ready for service or a young fellow that you can buy worth the money now and grow him out. A. M. Dull & Son, Washington, Kan., are closing out their entire herd of registered Percherons and the dispersion of this herd is a feature of this sale. Clyde Dull of this firm is sale manager. The sale is next Wednesday at the fair grounds, Concordia, Kan. You better plan to be there if you want either Percherons or jacks.—Advertisement.

Andrew Kosar's Polands

Andrew Kosar's Polands
Andrew Kosar of Delphos, Kan., starts his
Poland China advertisement in this issue of
Kansas Farmer and Mail and Breeze. Mr.
Kosar has one of the good herds of big type
Polands, and is offering a choice lot of fall
bigs and bred sows that are priced very
reasonable. If you are on the market for
some choice Polands look up Mr. Kosar's
ad and get description and prices of his
offering,—Advertisement.

Mather & Burdette's Duroc Sale.

Mather & Burdette's Duroc Sale.

R. E. Mather and Dr. C. H. Burdette, Centralia, Kan., are neighbor breeders of Duroc Jerseys who are holding a joint sale of bred sows and glits in the Doctor's sale barn, Centralia, Tuesday, Feb. 15. 55 bred sows and glits will be sold and six July glits sold open. The offering is the actual tops of the two herds and will prove an offering worth while. Write for the catalog at once. However the time is close for that as the sale next Tuesday. Better go to the sale and ou will receive your catalog there.—Advertisement.

H. A. Tuttle Sells Helsteins Feb. 22.

H. A. Tuttle Sells Helsteins Feb. 22.

H. A. Tuttle, Lawrence, Kan., sells 32
ligh grade Holstein cows Feb. 22 at the
farm one mile west of town on the "California road" that are real dairy cows. Also
double unit milking machine, 30 milk cans
and milk palls, etc. Mr. Tuttle is selling
out to quit the dairy business. These 32
cows produced last year over \$6,000 in
They are a valuable lot
their prime.
Write for further descriplons. The sale is Feb. 22. It is advertised
in this issue of the Kansas Farmer and
Mail and Breeze.—Advertisement.

Walter Gronniger Poland China Sale.

Walter Gronniger Poland China Sale.

H. B. Walter & Son, Bendena, Kan., and Herman Gronniger & Sons, Bendena, Kan., will sell 70 Poland China bred sows the afternoon of Wednesday, Feb. 16. Starting at noon the Walters will sell 35 head and after they are through the Gronnigers will sell 35 head. Two catalogs have been published and are being mailed now upon request to either party. If you ever were interested in Poland Chinas you know these

# An Offering of Extra Good Polands

Dr. W. C. Hall & Son and Cline Bros. Sell at

Coffeyville, Kansas, Monday, February 28. 1921

18 tried sows, 9 fall yearlings, 23 spring gilts, and 5 boars

Note these familiar names of boars that have sired this offering: Black Bob Wender, also D's Wonder both by Caldwell's Big Bob; Hercules Liberty Bond, Liberty Bond, Kansas Black Prince, Liberty King, Williams' Wonder, Big Special, Gerstdale Jones, Giant Clan, The Clansman, Orange Pete (a half brother to

the Pickett), Revelation, and Emancipator.

It is very doubtful if any more popular bred Polands have gone or will go thru a sale ring in Kansas, Oklahoma or Missouri this year than will be found at this combined sale at Coffeyville, Monday, February 28. Remember that every Poland in this sale was sired by or is bred to one of these boars mentioned. Blood lines and quality is what we must look for in buying registered hogs. These blood lines are deservedly popular and you will like the individuality because these consignors have carefully selected the good ones from their herds. These are the kind of registered hogs to put in your pens at the lifelong job of producing more and better hogs for the market. Note especially these boars for sale: 1 by Liberty Bond, 2 by Revelation by Liberator, 1 by Giant Clan by The Clansman, and 1 by Emancipator. Sale at Fred House horse barn, Coffeyville, Kan. For catalog write either

Dr. W. C. Hall or Cline Bros., Coffeyville, Kansas

And don't miss this sale. When writing please mention Kansas Farmer and Mail and Breeze.

J. T. Hunter will represent the Kansas Farmer and Mail and Breeze.

POLAND CHINA HOGS

### February and March BRED GILTS

Immunized and bred for spring farrow. Sired by Col Bob. 1919 grand champion Kansas and Nebraska.

Others by Indiana Glant by Disher's

Bred to Buster Bob by Col. Bob, High-iand Bob and a good son of Indiana Giant, A wonderful lot of Poland China gilts bred and offered for sale at farmers'

Hill & King, R. 8, Topeka, Kan.

### **Poland China Sows** and Gilts

from our prize-winning herd. Bred to grandsons of Liberator and Big Bob. Also fall pigs. We ship on approval. PLAINVIEW HOG & SEED FARM, Frank J. Rist, Prop., Humboldt, Nebraska

### **Deming Ranch Polands**

We bred the 9 barrows shown by the Oklahoma A. & M. College, including champion barrow and champion pen at the recent International.

Bred Sows and Gilts For Sale They will farrow in March and April and are priced reasonably, considering blood lines and in-dividuality. Address

H. O. SHELDON, SWINE MANAGER, OSWEGO, KAN.

# Big Type

J. H. & W. L. Martin, Braddyville, Iowa

### Silver Dale Farm Polands

I am not holding a public sale this year. For that reason my offering at private sale is exceptional. I am offering some real sale attractions, the best in my herd. They include daughters of Model Wonder. Great Master, Golden Gate Defender and Giant Bob Wonder. Gilts all bred to Jumbo Joe; tried sows to Golden Cate Defender and Giant Bob Wonder. If you want good ones, these will please you. They are priced to sell quick. Correspondence promptly answered.

O. R. STRAUSS, SILVER DALE FARM, Route 1, Milford, Kansas

### POPULAR POLANDS

Bred sows and gilts for March and April farrow. Tried sows bred to Hill's Col. Jack, a wonderful son of the noted Col. Jack, \$75 to \$80; registered. Hill's Col. Jack gilts bred to Glant Liberator, a great son of the famous Liberator, \$65; immuned. Satisfaction gugrantees.

W. H. HILLS, MILO, KANSAS

# The Better Kind

of Poland Chinas at farm prices. Choice bred sows and some fall boars and gilts for sale. Address, MYERSDALE FARM, Gardner, Kansas

### **BIG TYPE POLANDS**

Spring gilts, fall gilts and tried sows bred to a good big, heavy boned son of Orange Bud and out of Gerstdale Jones sow. Priced reasonable. C. H. Kayser, Bushong, Kan. (Lyon County)

FOR SALE—Purebred Poland China sows; bred to Gerstdale Wonder; gilts bred to Sensational Bob. A. W. Howell, Macksville, Kan.

# The Revelation Sale of Poland China Sows

Best Feature the Moore and Sophian Sale at

Kansas City, Mo., Stock Yards Sale Pavilion Feb. 21

Daughters of such celebrated sires as Liberator, Giant Buster, Williams Wonder, Liberty Bond, Big Prospect, Designer, Mables Jumbo, Mc's Big Orange and Wm's Giant. Bred to

the breed's richest bred son of Liberator and the World's greatest sow, Buster.

Absolutely the richest bred and choicest individual offering ever presented from this establishment. Present selling values make this the most sensational opportunity for any farmer or breeder to buy. Send for catalog today.

Moore and Sophian, w. 12th St. Kansas City, Mo.

# Dean's Poland Bred Sow Sale Dearborn, Mo., February 23

On electric line, cars every hour from Kansas City and St. Joe, Mo.

50 Head Bred Sows and Gilts 20 tried brood sows, 10 large well grown fall yearlings, 20 extra large spring yearlings

They will be sired by Dean's Big Jones, Dean's Clansman, one of the real good sons of The Clansman, and they will be bred to Gritter's Wonder 2nd and 3rd, two splendid young boars sired by Gritter's Big Wonder 2nd and 3rd, two splendid young boars sired by Gritter's Big Wonder 2nd and 3rd, two splendid young boars sired by Gritter's Big Wonder 2nd 1st 1st 2nd 1st der and their dam was by Gritter's Big Chief. I am selling a good lot of sows that will make money for any farmer who will feed them. Remember the sale is held at Dearborn, Mo. For catalog send to

# Clarence Dean, Weston, Missouri

Auctioneer, Col. W. W. Carson. O. Wayne Devine represents this paper

# Schmitz Bros.' Poland Sale Seneca, Kan., February 15, 1921

45 head of big type bred Poland China sows and gilts. They represent some of the breed's best blood lines. They are bred to our herd boars: The Capitalizer, by Liberator; Gold Bond, by Liberty Bond; Gerstdale Buster, by Gerstdale Jones; Another Jumbo Bob by a grandson of Big Bob Wonder. Send at once for catalog. It is ready for mailing.

Schmitz Bros., Seneca, Kansas

Col. J. C. Price, Auctioneer. Telephone 16F22 Bell Phone.

Control of the Contro

# Ross & Vincent's **Poland Bred Sow Sale**

**Sterling, Kan., Feb. 18, 1921** 

45 head of carefully selected bred sows and gilts. This offering represents the best blood lines of the breed. They will be sold bred to Sterling Buster and Sterling Timm.

One of the attractions of our offering will be a splendid Wonder Buster sow.

Write at once for catalog.

Ross & Vincent, Sterling, Kansas

# Two Big Sales in One Afternoon In the New Sale Pavillon at

Bendena, Kan., Wednesday, February 16, 1921

Commencing promptly at 12 o'clock noon. This sale will begin on time, as we are having two sales in one afternoon and cannot wait on you. Be on time. 70 head of pure bred Poland China bred sows. H. B. Walter & Son sell 35 head, commencing promptly at noon. Herman Gronniger & Sons sell 35 head, commencing at 2:30 p. m. This is a great opportunity to buy the best in Poland Chinas at your own price. \$270 offered in prizes to pig club boys who buy in these sales. Your boy is eligible to get in on above prizes. Write for catalogs. They tell all the particulars. There are two separate catalogs. Write NOW for each one. Address

H. B. Walter & Son Bendena. Herman Gronniger & Sons Bendena.

### **Important Sale Announcement** At Topeka State Fair Grounds

March 21-22-23, 1921

Big Combination Sale. Horses, Jacks, Shorthorns, Herefords, Polands and Duroes. Sale limited to seventy of each breed. If you have stock in good sale condition, that you want to sell in this sale, write at once, giving full description. The time is short, don't delay. Write today.

F. S. Kirk, Sales Manager, Wichita, Kansas

### **Big Black Polands**

Summer and fall boars and gilts that are growthy, and priced to sell. Also a few fall yearling gilts that are bred extra good. E. M. WAYDE, R. 2, Burlington, Kansas.

## Big Bone, Stretchy Polands

Spring boars and gilts ready for service; fall gilts and tried sows; fine fall pigs, both sex; immuned and recorded; priced to sell. Satisfaction guaranteed.

ED SHEEHY, HUME, MISSOURI

**BigType Poland Bred Gilts** March and April farrow to Loy's Evolution by the 200 Evolution. Frice \$60 to \$75. Also August and ember pigs by Loy's Evolution \$30 to \$35. Immune. G. E. LOY, BARNARD, KANSAS

### THE LONE CEDAR POLANDS

Glits bred to The Yankee Jr. for April farrow, now ready to ship. Also some extra fine boar pigs of fall farrow by The Yankee Jr. He is bred the same as The Rainbow. A. A. MEYER, McLOUTH, KAN., R. 2.

POLAND CHINA BOARS
High class big type Poland China boars at farmers prices. We send C. O. D. if desired. service. Bred gilts and a few boars for sale.
G. A. Wiebe & Son, R. 4, Box M, Beatrice, Neb.

HORSES AND JACK STOCK

HORSES AND JACK STOCK

# **Limestone Valley Farm**

Not Dead Nor Asleep

And we hope not forgotten during our two years' absence from the auction sale ring. But we have been patiently busy and happy on the way, breeding and putting together for

40th Annual **Auction Sale of** 





100 Head of the Best Bred and Registered **Mammoth Jacks and Jennets** ever run through a sale ring.

Tuesday and Wednesday, March 15-16 TWO BIG DAYS

If interested write for fine illustrated catalog, which we will gladly mail you free of charge.

Limestone Valley Farm is located 190 miles west of St. Louis, 100 miles east of Kansas City, 6 miles east of Sedalia, and 2 miles north of Smithton, Pettis county, Missouri. Respectfully,

L. M. Monsees & Sons, Smithton, Mo.

prominent Poland China breeders. This is surely the time to buy while they are selling low in the face of better conditions for the hog business. Write for these catalogs.—Advertisement,

### A. J. Hanna's Second Duroc Sale.

A. J. Hanna's Second Duroc Sale.

A. J. Hanna, Burlingame, Kan., Osage county, will hold his second 1921 Duroc Jersey bred sow sale at Burlingame in the same sale pavilion, Monday, Feb. 21. Mr. A. M. Roney, Scranton, Kan., will consign some gilts with him sired by Mr. Hanna's boar, King's Col. 40th. There will be some September yearling gilts, some tried sows and spring gilts in this sale. About 45 head will be sold. The catalog-is ready to mail. Write for it today. Address, A. J. Hanna, Burlingame, Kan.—Advertisement.

### Silver Dale Farm Polands

Silver Dale Farm Polands

O. R. Strauss of Silver Dale Farm, Milford, Kan., is offering a very select lot of Poland China bred sows and gilts for sale, Mr. Strauss will not hold a bred sow sale this winter and for that reason is offering some real sale attractions. His offering, includes 6 tried sows and 35 very fine spring gilts. They are by Model Wonder, Great Master Giant, Bob Wonder and Goldengate Defender, Glant Bob Wonder and Jumbo Joe, by Orange Model, he carries the blood of Big Timm, Big Joe and Orange Boy, and will make a real boar, Giant Bob Wonder stands 43 inches high and could be fitted to weigh more than 1.000 pounds. Look up Mr. Strauss's ad and if you are on the market for high-class big type Polands get in touch with him at once,—Advertisement.

### W. L. Fogo's Duroc Sale.

W. L. Fogo's Duroc Sale.

If you are looking for Duroc Jersey sows that are bred in the purple you will want W. L. Fogo's sale catalog and you must write for it at once if you intend to go to his sale. The sale is Tuesday, Feb. 22, at his farm near Burr Oak, Kan., Jewell county. Ask your agent to route you and you will find it is an easy place to get to. 50 great sows and gilts will go in the sale. They are by and are bred to great boars of the breed and they have been grown and bred with an eye to their future usefulness as Mr. Fogo is building on a sure foundation in the Duroc Jersey business, 20 of the lots are proven brood sows of real merit. They are by the best boars of the breed and bred for early spring farrow. 30 spring gilts go in the best boats of the breed and bred for early spring farrow. 30 spring gilts go in the sale that you will look a long time trying to find something better bred and better as, prospects for profitable brood sows in your herd. Get the catalog at once. Address W. L. Fogo, Burr Oak, Kan.—Advertisement.

Haag Sells Spotted Polands February 22

Henry J. Haag, Holton, Kan., sells Spotted
Poland Chinas at his farm near that place
Tuesday, February 22. Ninety registered
Spotted Poland Chinas is the largest number
of registered hogs sold in one sale in Kansas
for some time. There-will be 60 bred sows
and gilts and a few young boars and 1920
fall gilts. Also three herd boars, Mr. Haag
is going to continue these sales each spring
on his farm near Holton. He also breeds
Shorthorn cattle and will sell on this date
some choice young registered cows and a
herd bull three years old. All of them are
nice roans. Look up the advertisement in
this issue of the Kansas Farmer and Mail
and Breeze and write him for the catalog
which is ready to mail. He wants you to
have this catalog and requests that you send
him your name. Address, Henry J. Haag,
Holton, Kan.—Advertisement. Haag Sells Spotted Polands February 22

### Tomson Bros.' Shorthorns

Tomson Bros.' Shorthorns

Tomson Bros., Wakarusa, and Dover, Kan., are offering some spiendid Scotch bulls for sale. Their advertisement appears regularly in the Kansas Farmer and Mail and Breeze. Wakarusa and Dover are small towns in Shawnee county not far from Topeka. Jas. Tomson lives in Topeka, If you want to visit the Tomson Bros. herd come to Topeka and phone and they will tell you how to get out to the farms. Recently they have sold bulls as follows: One by Village Marshall to J. S. Wilson, Cedar Point, Kan.; a son of Beaver Creek Sultan to Burtis & Bayer at Manhattan, Kan.; a son feaver Creek Sultan to J. M. Copeland, Glasco, Kan., and a son of Sultan Supreme to H. O. Peck & Son, Wellington, Kan. You will find the bulls offered by Tomsons to be a very fine lot of young bulls priced within reason and at prices that are really very low considering the class of bulls they have for sale this winter. Write them for prices and descriptions.—Advertisement.

Prewett & Sons' Poland China Sale

W. A. Prewett & Sons, Asherville, Kan,,
Mitchell county, will hold their annual Poland China bred sow and glit sale at their
farm, Sunnyridge, a half mile north of
Asherville and eight miles southeast of Beloit, Saturday, February 19. The sale starts
after dinner. Forty sows and glits will be
sold. The breeding is of the popular kind
and the individuals will compare favorably
with any in the country. To the boy or
girl who is a member of a pig club and wins
with a purchase made in this sale the
Prewetts will duplicate the winnings. To
anyone buying five sows and glits or more
the Prewetts will give free a good young
boar, not related to, the purchaser's sows.
It is their belief that beginners in the Poland China business this spring will avail
themselves of this opportunity to get started
right with good sows and glits of popular
breeding and with a boar that is equally
as good. The sale is next Saturday, You
have time to write in and send them your
name for the catalog.—Advertisement. Prewett & Sons' Poland China Sale

### A, & P. Schmitz Hereford Sale.

A, & P. Schmitz Hereford Sale.

In this issue of the Kansas Farmer and Mail and Breeze will be found the advertisement of A, & P. Schmitz's draft sale of Herefords in the sale pavilion at Alma, Kan. A, & P. Schmitz, Alma, Kan., are breeders of Herefords at that place and 75 per cent of this sale offering was bred by them on their farm. Anxiety breeding predominates throughout their herd and this sale offering is very strong in Anxiety breeding. 70 head will be sold, 65 of which are females. 30 Anxiety bred helfers, coming three years old, are splendid propositions for any Hereford breeder or beginner. 15 of them are by Beau Monogram, a Beau President bred bull and out of dams of real breeding and individuals that are good, 15 of them are by Sir Simoon 5th, by the Great Simoon by Beau Brummel. There are four helfers by Shadeland 2nd, he by Gay Lad 16th and Sir Simoon 5th. These are of early 1920 calving and are of strong Anxiety breeding. The 30 cows are by bulls of note and are a choice lot of young matrons that you will appreciate. Some choice young

bulls will be sold. A car load of bulls coming two years old will be sold at private sale. The catalog is ready to mail. Send your name and postoffice address to A. & P. Schmitz, Alma, Kan., for it.—Advertisement.

### Smith & Hughes Holstein Sale

Smith & Hughes Holstein Sale

Lilac Farm dairy is popular in and around Topeka where the milk produced on this farm is sold. It is popular because of the beautiful purebred Holsteins to be seen in the pastures every day in the summer by Topekans. Walter A. Smith, the managing partner in the dairy and Holstein business, is deservingly popular all over Kansas among Holstein breeders and in adjoining states. He is president of the big Kansas association and has been a staunch supporter of every effort of that association to keep Kansas Holsteins clean and at par everywhere. On Wednesday, February 16, this herd, the Smith & Hughes herd, will be dispersed. They have sold Lilac dairy farm and to settle up the partnership a dissolution sale of the herd of purebred Holsteins was thought to be the fairest and best. Twenty good

### POLAND CHINA HOGS

Big Type, Big Bone, Poland China Bred Sows At private sale. 12 March gilts weigh 350 lbs. and up. 4 fall gilts 500 lbs. and up. 6 tried sows 500 lbs. to 800 lbs., mostly sired by Model Giant, one of the largest boars in the state, bred to Jumbo Giant, Long Bob, and Big Cloverdale 8d. Every one vaccinated. Priced to sell now. Guarantee satisfaction. F. C. SWIERCINSKY, BELLEVILLE, KAN.

### ROADSIDE FARM POLANDS

March gilts, actual tops and well grown. Bred for March and April farrow. The blood-ines are popular and the prices are right, T. CROWL, BARNARD, KANSAS

## **Big Type Poland Chinas**

20 bred gilts sired by Kansas Mastodon No. 326711. 50 fall pigs either sex; can furnish pairs no kin. All double immuned. Write or come. A. M. Markley & Son, Mound City, Kansas

Eden Valley Farm Big Type Polands ar strains, pre-war prices. Pigs \$15 and up, sows, open gilts, young boars and fall pigs.
G. F. ULREY, UTICA, KANSAS

### BIG BONED, STRETCHY POLANDS

sows. Priced within reach.
ANDREW KOSAR, DELPHOS, KANSAS

HORSES AND JACK STOCK

### 40 Big Black Reg. Tenn. Jacks With Size, Bone, Quality

Sired by undefeated champions; Gen. Logan, The General, Gen. Wolf; 2 to 6 years; 15 to 16 hands; broken to serve. Few Belgians and Percherons at reduced prices. We have what we advertise. Meet trains at Lyons, Chase, Raymond.

M.H.Malone, Chase, Kan., J.P.Malone, Lyons, Kan.



### **Jacks and Jennets**

For sale. 15 to 16 hands, all blacks, good bone and body. From 3 to 7 years old. Also some younger jacks.

Philip Walker Moline, Kansas, Elk County



### REGISTERED MAMMOTH JACKS

Best in the West
We won every first and championship
prize in the jack and jennet classes
at the National Western Livestock
Show at Denver, January, 1921. Over
35 years in the jack business. Our
jacks registered and inspected, quick
and active performers, with size, bone
and, quality. Write us your wants.
John E. Burns, Longmont, Colorado

### PERCHERONS

A few choice 4 to 6 year old mares 1700 to 2000 pounds. Well broke to all farm work. Bred to Ivan of Barton. A few stallions 2 to 3 years old. Topnotchers at live and let live prices. D. A. Harris, Great Bend, Kan., Route 6, 3 miles east

FOR SALE CHOICE STALLION \$600.00 Registered Percheron stallion Governor, from gray, 6 years old, 1800 fbs., fine build, gentle, active. Must sell on account of being related to my young mares. Write or phone. Will meet train.

HENRY SCHWYN, FLAGLER, COLORADO

For Sale or Trade-One Black. Registered, Percheron Stallion Coming 6 years old. One black registered jack coming Coming 6 years old. One black registered jack coming 7 years old. Am quitting and want to dispose of this stock.

BERT DONLEY, OXFORD, KANSAS.

One Purebred Percheron Stallion, high. Anxious to sell this stock cheap. W. L. KNOX, ROUTE 1, ERIE, KANSAS

Three 1300 Pound Trotting Bred Stallions Blacks,

4 REGISTERED PERCHERON STALLIONS For sale. Two bays and two blacks, Address C. E. Whittlesey, Mound Valley, Kansas

2 REGISTERED PERCHERON STALLIONS and two large registered jacks for J. A. Akin, Rantoul, Kansas

BERKSHIRE HOGS

BRED BERKSHIRE SOWS, RED POLLED BULLS, Victor Farm, Lawrence, Kansas.

SHEEP

### REG. SHROPSHIRE RAMS

Also a few choice ewes and ewe lambs. Farm 3 miles north of town. J. R. Turner & Son, Harveyville, Kansas.

SHORTHORN CATTLE

SHORTHORN CATTLE

producers and the kind that are sure to make money will be sold bred to the son of a \$60,000 sire. Ten daughters of this good sire will be sold. Eight helfers bred to a junior herd buil will be sold. Eight good young buils will be sold. These are ready for service. I hope that every breeder in Kansas that can possibly do so will attend this sale. You owe it to this firm and especially to Walter Smith to attend. W. H. Mott, Herington, Kan., is sale manager.—Advertisement.

Wempe's Hampshires

Wempe's Hampshires

F. B. Wempe, Frankfort, Kan., Marshall county, breeder of "Whiteway" Hampshires, changes his copy in this issue of the Kansas Farmer and Mail and Breeze. He is offering bred gilts weighing 250 to 300 and some tried sows and fail pigs. Mr. Wempe sells everything on approval. He will ship you anything you want and if it is not right you can send it back. No money until you are satisfied. He is very proud of his great number of letters from satisfied customers. Here is a sample: "Received gilt today. She looks O. K. and I think she is as good as you claimed or better." Letters like this come after practically every sale that Mr. Wempe makes. Write him for descriptions and prices on bred sows and gilts and fall pigs.—Advertisement.

Carpenter's Dispersion Holstein Sale

Carpenter's Dispersion Holstein Sale

Sam Carpenter, Jr., Oswego, Kan., in a
few years built up one of the strongest herds
of purebred Holsteins in the West. At the
same time he established for himself a reputation as a constructive breeder and he has
been one of the loyal supporters of the big
Kansas association and supported it by contributing good cattle and by buying cattle,
always around the top. Thru his initiative
the great sire, Sir Pletertje Ormsby Fobes,
and many of the sons and daughters of this
great sire will be in the sale. Eighty-five
per cent of the females in the sale are by
sires with records that are better than 30
pounds. Mr. Carpenter is proprietor of a
big mercantile establishment in Oswego, a
business that requires all of his time. His
farm is not near enough to Oswego to allow
him to give the personal attention to his
herd that he feels it should have. For that
reason ho is selling his great herd at auction. If it should happen that the entire
oftering was absorbed by Kansas breeders
Mr. Carpenter would be immensely pleased
that the good animals of which he has a
right to feel preud-were finding homes in

SHORTHORN CATTLE

### **Genuine Herd Bulls** by Master of the Dales and out of Collynie Bred Cows

Master of the Dales bulls are proving themselves splendid breeding bulls and we can show you a few real bulls of first class herd heading character.

They are a practical, husky and well grown lot that will appeal to breeders wanting bulls of real merit.

H.M. Hill, La Fontaine, Kan.

PARK E. SALTER, 4th Nat'l Bank Bldg., Wichita, Kan.

### Abbotsford Shorthorns

Choice young bulls, reds, roans and hites, Six to fourteen months old. Also red cows and open helfers, Can ship ver Missouri Pacific, Rock Island and anta Fe. Farm three miles south of terington. For descriptions and prices, ddresses.

T. A. Ballantyne, Herington, Kansas

### **Amcoats Shorthorns**

<sup>2</sup> bulls, 7 to 13 months, including ure Scotch. Roans, red and white. Iso Scotch and Scotch topped fe-nales. Write for descriptions and

S. B. Amcoats, Clay Center, Kan.

SHORTHORNS, PRIVATE SALE

Cows bred, yearling helfers and bulls from seven to
the blood of Choice Goods, Cumberland's
facture. The blood of Choice Goods, Cumberland's
warhego, Six trains cach way daily. Phone 3218 Wanego.
W. T. Ferguson, Westmoreland, Kansas

the herds of Kansas breeders. The sale to accommodate breeders and beginners from all sections will be held in Emporia in one of the beat sale pavilions in the state. W. H. Mott of Herington, Kan., has been employed as sales manager. If you want more detailed information about the offering read the advertisement prepared by Doctor Mott in this issue. But the thing to do is write now while you think of it to Doctor Mott or Mr. Carpenter for the sale catalog.—Advertisement.

### BY J. T. HUNTER

Last Call G. C. Norman's Sale, February 15 G. C. "Bud" Norman, Winfield, Kan., sells at Royal Scion-Farm about 50 head registered Durocs, Graduate Col. and Undergraduate females bred to a son of Great Wonder I Am make up the breeding lines,—Advertisement.

Lafe Burger, Auctioneer

Lafe Burger of Wellington Kan, is starting an advertisement in this issue. Lafe is one of the good livestock salesmen of the country, and any one hunting a good auctioneer will do well to secure his services; address him at the old stand, Wellington Kan.—Advertisement,

Flook & Son's Duroc Sale

Hook & Son's Duroc Sale

H. W. Flook & Son of Stanley, Kan., have announced Feb, 26 as the date of their Duroc bred sow sale. They will have a lot of good Duroc sows and gilts in this sale, all representing good blood lines, Their catalog is now ready to mail, and it gives breeding and complete description of every individual in the offering. Write them at once for catalog.—Advertisement.

Last Call for Martin's Poland Sale

J. C. Martin, Welda, Kan., sells Polands
Friday, February 18. Welda is about half
way between Garnett, Kan., and Colony,
Kan. Some good farmer breeder type Polands in this sale and well worth going a
considerable distance to look over. See issues of Kansas Farmer and Mail and Breeze,
January 29 and February 5, for display advertisements,—Advertisements,

Last Call McBride's Duroc Sale

W. T. McBride, Parker, Kan., sells Durocs Thursday, February 17. There will be 15 tried sows, 30 fall yearlings and large spring gilts, and five boars. Every hog will be sired by a son or paternal brother of the 1919 and 1920 world's grand champion Duroc boars, Great Orlon Sensation and Pathmarker, respectively. A spring gilt grand champion at Franklin county fair is one of the attractions. Some good hogs in this sale, Plan to attend.—Advertisement.

E. P. Flannagan Shorthorn Sale

E. P. Flannagan Shorthorn Sale

E. P. Flannagan, Chapman, Kan., will
hold a sale consisting of about twenty-five
Scotch and twenty-five Scotch Top Shorthorn females, on April 14. Most of the offering are either sired by or bred to a good
Scotch bull, Sultan's Pride, 516901. He was
fourth at the recent Kansas National Livestock Exposition in the largest class of age
bulls ever shown at the Kansas National,
He is a massive roan bull weighing about
2,300. Some of the most fashionable Scotch
families will be represented in this sale,
which will be conducted by F. S. Kirk,
Wichita, as sales manager.—Advertisement.

Phillips & Son and Plymott Sale

Phillips & Son and Plymott Sale

E. M. Phillips & Son, Beverly, Kansas, and B. A. Plymott, Barnard, Kansas, will hold a joint sale of registered Shorthorns at the Phillips farm one mile east and three and one-half miles north of Beverly, Kansas, on March 16. The offering consists of twenty well bred and well grown females. They are Scotch breeding on Bates-Water-loo foundation, the dual purpose kind that are both useful on the farm and profitable in the feed lot. They will also sell temprove a very large per cent of the herds in Kansas, F. S. Kirk of Wichita, Kansas, has been engaged to manage the sale for them,—Advertisement.

Walter Shaw's Hampshire Hogs

Walter Shaw's Hampshire Hogs

Here is a little information that prospective hog buyers might well consider. Hampshire hogs have for three straight years, 1918, 1919, 1920, won in the fat carlot class in contest with all other breeds at the International Stock Show at Chicago. In 1904 there were but 435 breeders of Hampshire hogs in the United States. Today there are more than 5,000 breeders. The Hampshire hog is rapidly gaining in popularity and deserved so. One of the most successful breeders of Hampshires in Kansas is Walter Shaw, Route 6, Wichita, Kan. The spring of 1919 his sows farrowed 117 pigs and raised and weaned 115 of them. That is a pretty strong statement but true, nevertheless. The spring of 1920 Mr. Shaw did not have as good luck but even then the sows raised to maturity a larger percentage of pigs than other breeds ordinarily do. If you are looking for more first class-hogs why not consider the Hampshires and Walter Shaw's especially. Write him at this time and inquire about those 35 tried sows and 40 bred gilts for sale. One of his sows is a litter sister to the breed's highest priced sow, Virginia. Then he has a lot of blue and purple ribbon Hampshires additional. When writing please mention Kansas Farmer and Mail and Breeze.—Advertisement.

Kirk's Topeka Sale

Cova bred, yearling helfers and bulls from seven to the months old. Priced right and sold in lots to suit months old. Priced right and sold in lots to suit months old. Priced right and sold in lots to suit months old. Priced right and sold in lots to suit months. W. T. Ferguson, Westmoreland, Kansas

Geary County Shorthorns

Pure Scotch and Scotch-Topped bulls from 8 to 13 months old. Reds, roans and whites. Also a few females. Write or come at once.

GEO. J. CASPER & SON, ALIDA, KANSAS

ROSEHII Shorthorns

Accredited herd, 6 choice bulls 8 to 14 months, also females (red). Molyneaux & Son, Palmer, Kansas.

ONE 5-YEAR-OLD BOAN SCOTCH BULL FOR SALE

Also some young bulls. Herd bull Marr Clara, bred by Tomson Bros. O. E. R. SCHULZ, Elisworth, Kansas.

ILLUSTRATED LEAFLET, "Milking Shorthorn Society, Dept. D, Independence, Iowa.

# **National Shorthorn** Congress Show and Sale

At Chicago, February 22, 23, 24

In International Exposition Building

### \$4000 in Cash Prizes 400 High Class Shorthorns Bulls, 300 Females

Every animal in the Show will be sold in the sale. High class herd headers and foundation females from many

of the best known herds from all parts of the country.

Now is the time to buy purebreds. Feed is cheaper, hay, corn, forage and farm labor are all on a lower level. The day of big profits in grain farming has passed. Livestock of the best standards furnish the surest source of profit from now on.

If you are raising grades come to the Congress and select a few purebred Shorthorns and let them increase and finally take the place of your grades. If you are raising purebreds this is an opportunity to make selections that will improve your herd. Is your herd bull good enough? Are your breeding females up to the standard you would like to have? Come to the Congress and make comparisons.

Meetings and banquets will be held in connection. Headquarters at Stock Yard Inn. You are cordially invited,

American Shorthorn Breeders Ass'n Chicago, Illinois

### WE ARE SELLING REAL BULLS

Just getting started on a Fine Line of Shertherns. Over 80 head including herd header prospects, range bulls by the carload, and good youngsters like progressive farmers buy. Sons and grandsons of Parkdale Rex, Fair Acres Sultan, Sons and grandsons of Parkdale Rex, Fair Acres Sultan, Doune Royalist. All in ordinary farm condition at your own price and terms delivered at your station. Extra special price to farmers who never owned a registered bull. Special prices on foundation and beginner's herds of cows and heifers in car lots if desired. Over 300 head to select from. Buy from a permanent establishment giving an ironclad guarantee. For complete information write today to:

RIO GRANDE RANCH

RIO GRANDE RANCH North Muskogee, Okla. Maney Bros., Owners, Clark S. Berry, Gen.Mgr.



Parkdale Rex, Type of Herd Bull We Use.

### Tomson Bros. Shorthorns 1886

Tomson Bros., Wakarusa, Kansas or Dover, Kansas

### A Good Proposition

We have a surplus of good registered Shorthorn cows and helfers, the kind that produce milk and beef at least cost. The kind that you need for a Shorthorn foundation.

Buy or Trade for Shorthorn Cows

Have an abundance of feed, also more calls for bulls than we can fill. Will take your grade or registered bulls and cows in exchange or your note for nine months' time.

Park Place Shorthorns make good in the show ring and on the farm. Write, phone or call on

Park E. Salter, 615 Fourth National Bank Bldg., Wichita, Kansas

### Shorthorns, Size, Quality **Bulls—Heifers**

A number of choice bulls and helfers by Soberieties Clipper, and White Dale. My prices are very reasonable. Write your wants,

C. F. Sandohl, Wakefield, Neb.

Choice young bulls for sale, sired by bulls carrying the popular blood lines.

C. W. TAYLOR, ABILENE, KANSAS Dickinson County

# MONDAMIN SHORTHORNS

Scotch Bulls

-Quality-Individuality-Breeding yearling and 2-year-old bulls by Golden Sultan, val Butterfly and Cumberland Crest; also a num-of range bulls for sale. All are priced to sell. HELD BROS., HINTON, IOWA

### SHORTHORNS FOR SALE

20 cows, 10 heifers, 7 bulls; cows are bred to Rosario 69646f, a pure Scotch bull; calves are by Rosario and Snowfiske. Write or call.
C. E. HILL, TORONTO, KANSAS

HORSES AND JACK STOCK

HORSES AND JACK STOCK



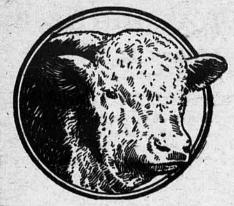
### 18 Kentucky Jacks At Private Sale

Shipped from my farm at Flemingsburg, Ky., to Salina, Kan.

A load of 18 head of the best Kentucky Jacks that I have ever owned. Have been shipping jacks to Kansas since 1879. This load has more size, heavier bone and more quality than any 18 jacks I ever owned, ranging in height 14¾ to 16 hands. Only a few under 15½ hands. Every jack is black, reg. and prompt performer. The public is invited to call and see them. They are for sale. I am located at Snyder Livery Barn at Salina, Kansas.

E. P. MAGGARD - Formerly Sanders & Maggard

# POLLED HEREFORD DISPERSION



T. Schrock, Hutchinson, Kan., Sells Wednesday, March 2, 1921

**40 Double Entry Herefords** 

Cows: a number with calves at side, others will calve soon after the. These cows are by Excellent Ion, Polled Success, Polled Patch. Heifers: coming two year old out of these cows and by Improver

Prince, Polled Echo, King George.

Bulls: 4 coming two year old. 10 coming yearlings out of these cows and by Polled Cato 51st, Polled Plato 9th, Polled Echo 25th.

Senior Herd Sire: Polled Echo 25th by Polled Echo out of Cherry

B. 3d. A three-year old.

Tried sows and helfers good ones and young stuff, a lusty, growthy, unpampered pasture-raised group. Reducing farm work is the reason for dispersion.

ADDITIONAL: 9 young mules broke to work, some purebred Spotted Polands and Shropshire sheep sell in the morning. Herefords sell in the afternoon. Sale under cover on farm 12 miles southeast of Hutchinson and 4 miles southwest of Yoder. Will meet trains at Yoder. Six months time. Parties from a distance bring references. Write for catalog. Mention Kansas Farmer and Mail and Breeze.

T. Schrock, Hutchinson, Kansas

Jno. D. Snyder, auctioneer.

J. T. Hunter represents Kansas Farmer and Mail and Breeze.

HEREFORD CATTLE

HEREFORD CATTLE

# A Hereford Offering Strong in Anxiety Breeding

70 head-65 of them females. 75 per cent of this offering is of Schmitz Bros. own breeding. Sale in the pavilion at

### Alma, Kansas, Saturday, February 19, 1921

32 Anxiety bred heifers coming three years old and bred to Bright Pilot, a grandson of Bright Stanway. The rest of the females are young cows sired by bulls of popular blood lines. Some of them are by Sir Simoon 5th and others are bred to him. Others are bred to Shadeland Lad 2nd. The three herd bulls in use in the Schmitz Bros. herd and to which the offering is bred are strong in the blood of Anxiety. Five bulls from 18 to 24 months old. For the catalog now ready address

### A. & P. Schmitz, Alma, Kansas Amos Burhans, Sale Mgr., Waterloo, Iowa

Auctioneers: Fred Reppert, L. R. Brady. J. W. Johnson, Fieldman.

Note—A carload of bulls coming two years old will be offered at private sale.

### The Opportunity of the Season

From the contest litters of 1920 Capper Pig Club boys are offering a few fine

**Boars and Gilts** Every one is registered or eligible to register, and all are out of dams bought from the best herds of the state. Some gilts are bred, some open. Both gilts and boars are in prize winning condition. The prices are right, Write today for a list giving full information about this offering. Address

E. H. Whitman, Capper Bldg., Topeka, Kansas

HOLSTEIN CATTLE

HOLSTEIN CATTLE

### M. B. Scott's Grade Holstein Sale, Wichita Kan., Thursday, Feb. 17, 1921

60 high grade Holstein cows and heifers and 2 registered bulls. 30 tried cows, helf with caires at side, rest to caive soon. 16 two year old heifers all to freshen by May 1st. 8 yearling heifers, open. 2 registered bulls. Four years ago this herd was started with twenty-five high-grade Holstein cows as the nucleus. Registered bulls have been used on these cows and their produce. The result has been that a good class of females comprise our dairy herd that we are now selling as we are quitting the farm. These cows average 5 gallon daily, have recently been tuberculin tested but two only reacting and these sold are guaranteed tuberculin free. Horses, mules and machinery sell a. m. Holsteins sell p. m. Terms of sale: Bankable note or 5% for cash. Place of sale 4 miles south of Wichita on Hydraulic Ave. Address

M. B. Scott, 101 West Williams St., Wichita, Kan.

POLLED SHORTHORNS.

# 50 Polled Shorthorns

Reds, Whites and Roans, 20 males, 30 females for sale. Not of kin. Sired by Roan Orange, Sultan's Pride, Grand Sultan, and Scottish Orange. Nearly 200 in herd. Prices cut. Calves \$75.00 to \$300.00. Yearlings \$75.00 to \$400.00. Cows and heifers \$100.00 to \$1000.00.

### J. C. Banbury & Son Plevna, Kansas

One mile west of town. Phone 2803. mi. south and 20 mi. west of Hutchinson

Big husky bulls. A few females. Forest Sultane, a 5-year-old Scotch bull, is for sale. C. M. Howard, Hammond, Kansas

When writing advertisers mention this paper.

ANGUS CATTLE



ARTIN & SON E. 2, Lawrence, Kan.

EIGHT REGISTERED ABERDEEN ANGUS cattle for sale. Three cows, three calve and two bulls. Will sell right. Am quitting Sellards Mercantile Co.. Scranton, Kansa

### RED POLLED CATTLE

RED POLLED BULLS

Some extra fine registered bulls for sale. Write for prices and descriptions, or better come and see them, feed bulls used in the herd were from the breeding of some of the best Red Polled herds in the country such as Luke Wiles, Chas. Gruff & Sons and Mahlon Groenmiller.— GEORGE HAAS, LYONS, KANSAS.

Pleasant View Stock Farm Registered Red Polled cattle. For sale, 8 few choice young bulls, cows and heifers Halloran & Gambrill, Ottaws, Kansse

RED POLLED CATTLE

A number of choice one and two-year-old bulls and heifers from one to three years old. E. E. FRIZELL & SONS, FRIZELL, KAN.

### 20th Century Stock Farm Registered Red Polls

e are offering bulls of choicest breeding; cows and heifers from heavy milking Twentieth Century Stock Farm, Quinter, Kan,

FOSTER'S RED POLLED CATTLE A few choice young bulls. C. E. Foster, Route 4, Eldorado, Kan.

RED POLLS, Cheice young bulls and helfers Write for prices and descriptions. Chae, Morrison & Son, Phillipsburg, Kan.

HEREFORD CATTLE.

**Hereford Bulls for Sale** 9 2-year-olds; 14 yearlings; 12 9 months old; we wn; heavy boned; in good condition; priced to sel L. COWMAN, HERINGTON, KANSAS

### **Hereford Bulls for Sale**

om 8 months to 2 years old. Price \$50 \$150.00. For particulars call or write GEO. C. JONES, UNIONTOWN, KAN.

GUERNSEY CATTLE

For Sale 1 Reg. Guernsey Heifer Calf One registered male calf, a few high grade Guernsey cows and helfers. Also a high grade Guernsey bull, serviceable age. Two fresh Jersey cows. Write for description and photos. Dr. E. G. L. Harbour, B. 113, Lawrence, Kan.

AVESHIBE CATTLE.

### Linndale Farm Ayrshires

For Sale: A few good females, cows nd heifers; one bull ready for service; our choice of 4 bulls, six months and ounger, at \$100 each. Come and see hem or write for descriptions at once, JOHN LINN & SONS, Manhattan, Kan.

LIVESTOCK AUCTIONEERS AND SALE MANAGERS.

BOYD NEWCOM

LIVESTOCK AUCTIONEER.

Sell all kinds. Book your sales early.
217 BEACON BLDG., WICHITA, KANSAS,

P.M. GROSS, KANSAS CITY, MO.

Homer Rule, Ottawa, Kan, Specialising in Secure your date early.

Jas. T. McCulloch, Clay Center, Kan.

A. D. McCullough, Tonganoxie, Kan. Auctioneer Special attention to purebred sales.

FRED L. PERDUE, DENVER, COLO. REAL ESTATE OFFICE: 320 DENHAM BUILDING, DENVER, COLO. FRANK GETTLE, Livestock Auctioneer 1933 Broadway, Kansas City, Mo. Efficiency First. For open dates address as above.

Sales made anywhere, any time LAFE BURGER, WELLINGTON, KAN.

prices even under the present financial conditions. As the dates of the Topeka sale are drawing close, it will be necessary for you to write at once if you have any stock that you want to enter in this sale.—Advertisement.

### T. Schrock's Polled Hereford Dispersion

T. Schrock's Polled Hereford Dispersion
T. Schrock, who lives 12 miles southwest of Hutchinson, Kan., and 4 miles southwest of Yoder, Kan., will hold a dispersion sale of Polled Herefords at his farm, Wednesday, March 2. Mr. Schrock is selling his Herefords and some other\_livestock to reduce his farm work and not because of any lack of confidence in his Herefords of the future for the registered livestock business. There will be about 40 Herefords of double entry eligibility. The cattle are an excellent well bred lot as will be indicated to the reader when he reads the advertisement in this issue of the Kansas Farmer and Mail and Breeze. Right now when good herd bulls are scarce is the time for prospective buyers to note that here is an offering that has in it some excellent prospects for herd headers as they are well bred and raised under unpampered conditions. The Hereford sale is to be in the afternoon and some other livestock sells in the morning including nine young mules broke to work and some purebred. Spotted Polands and Shropshires. Sale will be under cover. Trains at Yoder will be met by auto. Six months time. Parties from a distance bring references. Write T. Schrock, Hutchinson, Kan., for a catalog. Please mention Kansas Farmer and Mail and Breeze.—Advertisement.

The Hall and Cline Combined Pohand Sale Dr. W. C. Hall and son, W. Carleton Hall, Coffeyville, Kan., and Cline Bros., Coffeyville, Kan., will combine offerings and hold a sale of Polands at Coffeyville, Kan., Monday, February 28. This sale offering will be one of the best that has ever gone thru a Kansas sale ring. Just note the famillar names of extra good sires that have produced or are bred to the Polands in this sale. Black Beb Wonder and also D's Wonder by Caldwell's Big Bob, Hercules Liberty Bond, Liberty Bond, Kansas Black Prince, Liberty King, Williams' Wonder, Big Special, Gerstdale Jones, Glant Clan, The Clansman, Orange Peter (a half brother to the Pickett), Revelation, and Emancipator. Individuality is the main thing that a farmer first looks for when he plans to buy a brood sow or a herd sire, then if he can get the blood lines that are popular that makes the hog all the more desirable. The Polands in this offering have the blood lines that are very popular and the offering will show good individuality. This sale will be one where a prospective buyer of a few bred sows or a herd sire can go with the assurance that he will find what he is looking for. The sale will be at the Fred House horser barn at Coffeyville, Kan. Write either parties consigning to this sale for a catalog, And it is especially recommended that you write for one as the advertisement in this issue of the paper while it shows the general idea of the good offering does not give anywhere as complete information concerning the offering as the catalog gives. The catalog should get into your hands if you have any idea that you want to buy a good sow or sire at a reasonable price.—Advertisement. The Hall and Cline Combined Poland Sale

### Wm. Hunt Sells Spotted Polands

Wm. Hunt Sells Spotted Polands

If Spotted Poland China buyers were to hunt the state of Kansas, or Okiahoma over they would not find a better herd of hogs than are to be found on the Wm. Hunt farm near Osawatomie, Kan. This is a herd that Mr. Hunt founded over twenty years ago and was brought up to its present high standard by careful selection of herd sires and dams and culling of those not fit to make the best to keep in a good herd. Visitors to that farm today would find as senior herd sire, the 1918 world's junior champion, Leopard King. This boar is ably assisted by Fairholmes Royal Beoster, a son of the 1918 world's grandchampion. Booster King. Now, it's a commendable thing for a farmer breeder to have one world's champion in his herd but rather extraordinary to find a farmer breeder with such a sire and in addition a son of a world's grandchampion in the same herd. Naturally, a breeder's responsibility increases in proportion to the blood lines to be found in his herd—and a survey of the Hunt Spotted Polands will convince one that Wm. Hunt has measured up to his responsibility during his twenty years at raising purebred Spotted Polands. Saturday, March 5, Mr. Hunt will sell at public sale in the new sale pavillon at Paola, Kan, an offering of 50 head of hogs that those who would like to buy some Spotted Polands should go miles if necessary to see, The sale is held at Paola instead of the nearby town, Osawatomie because Paola has a good sale pavillon and has excellent train connections, being on the main lines of Missouri Pacific, Frisco and M. K. & T. Read the advertisement in this issue of the Kansas Farmer and Mail and Breeze for more definite particulars. Write Mr. Wm. Hunt today for catalog. Please mention Kansas Farmer and Mail and Breeze.

### BY O. WAYNE DEVINE

### Dean's Poland China Sale.

On. Feb. 23 Clarence Dean of Weston, Mo. will sell at Dearborn, Mo., 50 head of choice Poland China bred sows and glits. The catalogs are ready to mail. Please send for one today and arrange to attend this sale. Kindly mention this paper when you write.—Advertisement.

### Last Call Nevius & Son Sale

The catalogs are out for the C. S. Nevius & Son Poland China bred sow sale at the farm near Chiles, Kan, February 14. A lof fine sows by Model Big Jones, The Chancellor, Col. Bob, The Jayhawker, and other great sires. They are all guaranteed and should prove good investments for any farmer or breeder.—Advertisement.

### Berkshire Sale.

T. A. Harris & Son. Lamine, Mo., have changed their sale date from March 9 to March 16. Tom Harris & Son are widely known as the oldest Berkshire breeders of Missouri. They have one of the best herds in the West and have bred this famous farmer pork hog on the same farm for more than thirty years. The catalogs are ready to mail. Please send for one today. Write to T. A. Harris & Son, Lamine, Mo., and kindly mention this paper.—Advertisement.

### Monsees & Son Jack Sale.

When writing advertisers mention this paper.

On March 15 and 16 L. M. Monsees & Sonowners of the Limestone Valley Jack farm at Smithton, Mo., will hold their 40th and

· Commence of the state of the

FEB 14 1921

nual auction sale of 100 head of jacks and jennets. The farm is widely known as the home of the grand champions and is located 190 miles west of St. Louis, 100 miles east of Kansas City and 8 miles east of Sedalla, Pettis County, Mo. If interested in jack stock write today for the catalog to L. M. Monsees & Son, Smithton, Mo. Kindly mendon this paper.—Advertisement.

### The Moore and Sophian Sale

The Moore and Sophian Sale

Harry Moore of the Moore farms and
Harry Sophian of Kansas City will hold
their annual bred sow sale at the fine Stock
pavilion at the Stock Yards, Kansas City
Mo. Monday Feb. 21st. The offering will
include a spiendid lot of sows sired by such
noted sires as Liberator, Giant Buster, William Wonder, Liberty Bond, Big Prospect,
Designer, Mables Jumbo, Mc Big Orange
and W's Giant. This opportunity will offer
farmers and breeders a chance to buy some
valuable foundation stock at very moderate
prices, while the offering is a well bred lot
of useful sows mostly bred to the great
boar, Revelation, one of the best herd sires
in Kansas. They are not expecting high
prices. Please send for catalog to Moore
and Sophian, 408 West 12th St., Kansas
city, Mo. and kindly mention this paper.—
Advertisement.

### Spotted Poland China Sale

Spotted Poland China Sale

One of the big events of the spring season will be at Huntsville, Mo., on March 7, when Isaac Miller, Henry Jacoby and Dave Haines hold their annual Spotted Poland China bred sow sale. The offering promises to be one of the good lots to be sold this spring—representing the blood lines of Booster 68, Big Type, Buckeye Boy and other mated Spotted Poland China sires. No sale of this breed of hogs should attract greater attention among farmers and breeders than that of Miller, Jacoby and Haines at Huntsville, Mo., on March 7. Isaac Miller is one of the oldest and most reliable breeders of Spotted Poland China hogs and Shorthorn cattle in Randolph county. He has sold seed stock to start herds in several states. The breeder with old established herds goes there to buy because he knows he can there get the blood and individuality which will work an improvement. Beginners go there to buy because they have been informed that Miller, Jacoby and Haines have foundation stock that will be the basis for a herd of top hogs. Every animal offered in the sale is good because it is backed by years of careful thought in the making of almost perfect individuals. Please arrange to attend the big event at Huntsville, Mo., and if you take home a Spotted Poland China sow or gilt from this offering you can rest assured that you will at least have one sow and litter as good as the best. Get the catalog today and mention this paper,—Advertisement.

### BY E. S. HUMPHREY

### A String of Real Mammoth Jacks

A String of Real Mammoth Jacks

John E. Burns, Longmont, Colo., starts his jack ad in this issue of Kansas Farmer and Mall and Breeze, Mr. Burns has been breeding jack stock for the past 35 years and has reached a point where his production is truly up with those from the best herds in the United States. At the last livestock show held at Denver he took every first and championship prize which is some record in the good show they had there. All of his jacks of breeding age are well broken and perform quickly on mares. The entire lot of jacks he has for sale this season are big rugged fellows with heavy bone, deep bodies and a world of quality. If you will get a square deal and a good animal worth the money.—Advertisement.

### Good Cattle at Pickering Farms

Good Cattle at Pickering Farms
On a recent visit to Pickering Farms, Belton, Mo., I was most agreeably surprised at the high quality of the cattle there—800 registered Herefords and 300 registered Holsteins, I was lucky in phoning Manager Harlo Fiske before making the trip or I should have gotten off the train at Belton, which is the post office address, whereas the station of Harrelson, Mo., is located on the farm. The first thing that strikes the stranger on his first visit to Pickering Farms is the wonderful barn equipment. The built barn is a feature in itself with 16 roomy jox stalls and a big exercise paddock opening out of each stall. The cow barns, calfurns and show barns are no less wonderful the they are so large that it is difficult to they are so large that it is difficult to they are all idea of just how good they are. The Pickering Farm barns will house 2,000 attlet tied up at one time. While all of this housing is in readiness in case of severe weather most of the cattle were outside when I made my visit and Major Fiske told me that the bulk of the cattle were on the outside a good 300 days out of the year. The buildings occupy about 100 acres, some ed acres are in paddocks, 2,500 acres in paster and 2,500 acres in cultivation of which of acres is in alfalfa. It is very little use to emphasize the breeding of the herd bulls any of the breeding females as the point of note is the fact that Major Fiske is needing a very uniform to of young stock, truly Pickering Farm type Hereford. The youngstock at the property of the property is any of the breeding females as the point of note is the fact that Major Fiske is not produce a herd of females that will all be of this property of the part of the property of the property

# The Windmoor Ranch Corporation Dispersal

Sale of 70 head of registered Holsteins at

# Emporia, Kansas, Saturday, February 26, 1921

at the new sale pavilion. Sale begins at 10 A. M.

Some of the Attractions

Daughters of Sir Pieterje Ormsby Fobes, grand champion Kansas, Colorado and Denver National. Daughters of Ridgedale King Korndyke Artis the 43 lb. sire. whose dam was a former Canadian champion.

A daughter of a 33 lb. three year old.

A daughter of a cow whose nine nearest dams average better than 33 lb.

A daughter of a sire whose 13 nearest dams average better than 30 lb. butter in 7 days.

A daughter of a grandson of May Echo Sylvia, his

11 nearest dams average 33.58 lb. butter in seven days. A daughter of a cow with 30 lb. butter and 644 lb. milk, who has 4 A. R. O. daughters.

A daughter of 1st three year old to make 100 lb. fat in 30 days.

8 daughters of sire whose two nearest dams average

1152 lb. butter in one year. 5 daughters of 30 lb. dams.

2 daughters of 35 lb. dams.

40 daughters of 30 lb. bulls.

SALES SERVICE—8 months' time on approved notes on any purchase; 1 year's insurance against death from any cause, paid up, for amount for which animal sells. Cars will be bedded, feed furnished for journey and animals loaded free of charge to purchasers shipping cattle. Registry papers will be furnished on day of sale as soon as animals are settled for. Herd under Federal Supervision. Have passed clean test and sold subject to 60-90 day retest privilege. Write for illustrated pamphlet and for catalog to

# Sam Carpenter, Jr., Oswego, Kansas W. H. Mott, Herington, Kansas, Sales Manager. Auctioneers, Mack, Newcomb and Ball.

GALLOWAY CATTLE

REGISTERED GALLOWAY BULLS, COWS and heifers. Fashion Plate, Silver Lake, Kan.

### JERSEY CATTLE

### Tredway & Son's JERSEY CATTLE SALE

La Harpe, Kansas, February 19, 1921
17 females, calves, helfers, springers and milkers;
Financial Count breeding; also young bulls. Owl's
Jolly King 138451, at the head of our herd, is a butter-bred bull. His dam holds the Jersey butter record
of the state. She produced 14.606 bs, milk and 765
bs, butter in one year. Will also sell purebred
Durocs, all horses and mules, farm implements, grain
and hay. TREDWAY & SON, LA HARPE, KANSAS

Hillcroft Farms Jerseys headed by Queens. Boy. pro-nounced the best bred Jersey bull in Missouri, a Register of Meritson of Raleigh's Fairy Boy, the greatest bull ever impor-ted, 54 tested daughters, 86 tested granddaughters and 34 pro-ducing sons. Choicebull calvesforeals. Reference Bradstreet M. L. GOLLADAY, PROPR., HOLDEN, MO.

### TESSORO PLACE JERSEYS e of the largest Register of Merit herds in the sto s won \$1,300 at four state fairs this fall. A ch of bull calves, grandsons of Financial Count d out of Register of Merit cows, Other stock for s R. A. GILLILAND, MAYETTA, KANSAS

### Scantlin Jersey Farm, Savonburg, Ks. Financial Kings, Raleigh and Noble of Oakland breeding.

FOR SALE—4-YEAR-OLD JERSEY BULL \$125, Sire, Golden Maid's Viscount. 3 year-ling bulls, \$35.00, all registered. Chas. Long, Stockton, Kansas

FINE JERSEY BULLS Young, high producing families, good individuals. A. H. Knoeppel, Colony, Kansas

REGISTERED JERSEY BULLS FOR SALE Hood Farm breeding, \$50.00 each, Credit it desired. Percy Lill, Mt. Hope, Kansas.

REGISTERED JERSEYS FOR SALE
Males or females.
C. E. Cochran, Kincaid, Kansas

HOLSTEIN CATTLE

### HOLSTEIN BULLS

To improve your dairy herd, from daughters of Alcartra Polkadot Corrector, Korndyke Queen DeKol's Prince; King Mead DeKol, and Aggie Cornucopia Johanna Lad 7th. Short of help, feed and room. Bargain prices. Write for what you want. room, Bargain prices, Write for w you want. McKAY BROS., CADDOA, COLO.

# Registered Holstein Bulls Sired by Ensign Pontiac Korndyke Burke, whose two nearest dams have records of over 30 lbs, butter in seven days. They are 8 weeks to 18 months old. \$60 and up delivered in Kansas. V. E. CARLSON, FORMOSO, KANSAS

# Two Holstein Bulls

Sired by King Sylvia Sadio Vale, whose sire was the sire of the \$106,000 bull. Breeding right on both sides. Priced to sell, Write for breeding. C. F. FICKEL, R. 1, EARLETON, KANSAS

TWO REGISTERED HOLSTEIN BULLS
For Sale. One calf, one ready for service,
both from tested cows. Write for pedigree,
Hugh Wright, Onnga, Kansas,

WAUKESHA COUNTY HIGH GRADE HOLSTEIN AND GUERNSEY CALVES \$25 each; registered bulls, \$40. Schley & John-son, North View Stock Farm, Waukesha, Wis.

A. R. O. BULLS
A few extra good Holstein bulls for sale.
A W. Ahlfeldt, Dighton, Kansas HOLSTEIN AND GUERNSEY calves, 31-32nds pure, 7 weeks old, \$25.00 each, crated for shipment anywhere. EDGEWOOD FARMS, Whitewater, Wis.

When writing advertisers mention this paper.

# The Holstein-Friesian Ass'n of Kansas

Insists upon a square deal by and for its members.

Advertisers below are members of this association; officers are as follows:
Walter Smith, President, Topeka, Kan.
Mark Abildgaard, Mulvane, Kan., Secy-Treas. W. H. Mott, Herington, Kan., Sales Mgr. Annual Sale Mar. 24-25, Topeka, Kan., Annual Meeting, Mar. 24, Topeka, Kan.

### EVERY COW AN A. R. O. with the exception of one that is untested. Good young bulls from 3 months up for sale at reasonable prices. Sire's first daughter fresh last Jan. now milking 55 to 65 lbs. a day. R. E. Stuewe, Alma, Kansas.

### SHOW BULL CALF Been with state show herd; one that has won prizes. Sired by a 32 lb. sire and from an extra good dam. J. P. MAST, SCRANTON, KANSAS

Our Herd Sires are backed by dams that have butter in one year. One of them was first in his class at 7 leading state fairs in 1919. A few young buils left at very reasonable prices. Herd under Federal supervision. Collins Farm Co., Sabetha, Kan.

SHUNGA VALLEY HOLSTEINS Bulls from calves to serviceable age; A. R. O. dams up to 25 lbs. butter 7 days; some on long-time test and from Konigen sire, whose 4 nearest dams aver-age 34 lbs. butter in 7 days. Ira Romig & Sons, Sta. B, Topeka, Kansas

# Braeburn Holsteins

An old and large herd, headed by high-class bulls for 30 years; uniform in quality and production. Send for a bull. You can't get a poor one. H. B. Cowles, 608 Kan. Ave., Topeka, Kan.

### GEO. L. ALLGIRE. Route 2, Topeka, Kansas Farm near town. Individual production rather than numbers. Something to offer later on.

# Purebred HOLSTEINS

Serviceable bulls, cows and helfers.
LILAC DAIRY FARM, Walter A. Smith,
R. F. D. No. 2, Topeka, Kan.

# Dr. W. E. Bently's Holsteins

Young bulls of serviceable age, out of A. R. O. dams, sired by 1000 lb. bull. DR. W. E. BENTLY, MANHATTAN, KAN.

# BULL ON A YEAR'S TIME A son of Canary Butter Boy King and out of an A. R. O. daughter of Duke Johanna Beets. Ready for service. Write today, MOTT & BRANCH, HERINGTON, KANSAS.

**Sand Springs Holsteins** "On the Golden Belt Highway." Federal accredited. Semi-officially tested. If in need of a young herd sire, these facts deserve your consideration. E. S. ENGLE & SON, ABILENE, KANSAS.

### TWENTY HEAD OF PUREBRED 2-YEAR-OLD HEIFERS Well bred, large, well marked. Priced or immediate sale. M. E. NORMAN, LATIMER, KANSAS

### PrinceOrmsbyMercedes Pontiac Our herd sire, a grandson of Sir Pieterje Ormsby Mercedes, "the world's greatest sire." Several sons for sale from good record dams. Shady Nook Farm, J. A. Engle, Prop., Talmage, Kan.

**Oakwood Farm Holsteins** Bulls ready for service out of A. R. O. cows; also helfers and high grade cows and helfers. Herd stro—King Pontiac Ophella Lyons 265861. Big Spotted Poland China Hogs. Chas. V. Sass, 1104 N. 5th St., Kansas City, Kan.

### YOUR NEIGHBOR BREEDER

If he breeds Holsteins he needs the association's help. See to it he joins. Send his name and check for \$5 to Secretary Mark Abildgaard, Mulvane, Kan.

### Windmoor Holsteins

The Windmoor herd will be dispersed in February. See our advertisement later for particulars. SAM CARPENTER, JR., OSWEGO, KAN,

### JNO. H. MAILS.

Tonganoxie, Kansas der of Reg. Holsteins. Member Na l, State and County Associations.

Purebred Calves—Both Sexes
One nicely marked, straight individual, calved Dec.
25. 1920, from large producing dam; sire U. S. A.
K. Krummer Ormsby De Kol Pontiac; my herd sire
son of state record 3-year-old. Prices very reasonable. GEO. D. REDMAN, Tonganoxie, Kansas.

# **Pure Bred Heifer Calves**

From 3 to 6 months old. Write for descriptions and prices. W. J. O'BRIEN Tonganoxie, Kan., Leavenworth County.

# W. E. Zoll & Son, R. D. 6, Leavenworth, Kan.

Two very well marked registered bulls for sale. Ready for light service. Priced right. Bawndell Holstein Farm

### For Sale—Several helfer caives from our best cows. We need the milk for our retail trade. Bargains. Chas. W. Schultz, Owner, Independence, Ks.

THE CEDARLAWN HOLSTEIN FARM Bull ready for service; good individual; well grown dam, state champion butter producer, all ages, al breeds; record for 3-year-old, 23,335 lbs. milk, 975 lbs. butter. T. M. EWING, INDEPENDENCE, KAN.

### I WANT YOU TO KNOW

That I have a wenderful bunch of early fall bull calves. Most of our best cows had bull ealves last year. We can't use all these bulls and you want one, write me now for a detailed description and photo. DR. C. A. BRANCH, MARION, KANSAS.

### Holstein Bull 1 Year Old Whose dam made 15 lbs, of butter in a week as a 2-year-old. Price right. Our herd is on the accredited list. College Hill Hoistein Dairy Farm, P. W. Enns & B. B. Enns, Props., Newton, Kan.

F. W. Enns & B. B. Enns, Frups., Newton, Kan.

BULL CALVES FOR SALE

From cows up to 826 lbs. butter and 20,951 lbs.

milk in 365 days; sired by our long-distance herd

sire, Sir Aggic Korndyke Mead, whose five nearest

dams averaged 1,096 lbs. butter and 23,504 lbs.

milk. Herd under Federal supervision.

HIGH BROS., DERBY, KANSAS

## 8 Months Old Bull Priced Right A perfect individual; dam holds state record in year-old class, producing 29 lbs, butter and 603 lb milk in 7 days; sire is King of the Pontiacs breeeing. Write us. C. L. GOODIN, DERBY, KAN.

# Have a Few Well Bred Bulls

B. R. GOSNEY, MULVANE, KANSAS.

31 lb. Bull Sire King Mutual Katy, the record of 1,290 lbs. in year; 2,420 lbs. in 2 years; dam 18.5 junior 3-year-old; second dam, 27 lbs.; a show calf evenly marked; born Jan. 20, 1920. Price \$400. APPLEMAN BROTHERS, MULVANE, KAN.

Mark Abildgaard, Mgr., Stubbs Farm Co, Mulvane, Kan QUALITY HCLSTEINS — The place to buy your herd bull. We broke four state records the past year and won more prize money at the Wichita National Stock Show than any other breeder. No females for sale.

# HOLSTEIN AND GUERNSEY CALVES

### FOR HIGHLY BRED HOLSTEIN CALVES

Heifers and bulls, 6 to 8 weeks old, beautifully marked, from heavy producing dams, \$25 each. Safe delivery guaranteed. Write Fernwood Farms, Wauwatosa, Wis.



The 116-Acre Plant Where Allis - Chalmers Tractors Are Made

**B**EFORE any Allis-Chalmers 18-30 motor leaves the shops

it must first undergo a severe ten-

hour "block" test. Each must deliver 38 horse power or over before

passing inspection. This insistence

upon proof of abundant reserve

power is only typical of the care

which guards every construction

operation in the making of Allis-

Watch for This Tractor!

ROM the very first, Allis-Chalmers recognized that the severe strains of farm duty require more than just a "power plant on wheels." And so this company—for over a half century builder of only high-grade machinery-set its vast resources and one of the world's foremost engineering staffs at work to build a super-tractor.

That was seven years ago.

### The Tractor that Took Seven Years to Build

Carefully-and under the supervision of engineers who have built the machinery for some of the largest factories in the worldthe first Allis-Chalmers tractor was designed. But Allis-Chalmers was not satisfied.

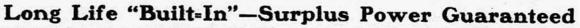
In quantities of only five at a time, tractors were produced for testing in the field. Performance was watched-a eareful check-up made on costs. Points of weakness were made points of strength. But still production was delayed!

Finally a limited number of Allis-Chalmers 18-30's were released. Would they stand the

punishments of service? Would they uphold the quality traditions of this 65-year-old company? This was the final test—and the verdict of the farmer was awaited.

That seven years of engineering effort and the expenditure of \$3,000,000 were justified is best proved by the fact that not a single A-C 18-30 owner made complaint.

Today, Allis-Chalmers tractors are perfected -this \$42,500,000 company has reached the point for which it has striven seven years. Now, with one of the largest manufacturing organizations in the world, Allis-Chalmers goes into volume production!



Every construction unit of the 18-30 reflects Allis-Chalmers ideals. The heavy-duty valve-in-head motor, for example, is extremely accessible. Removal of two cylinder heads exposes valves for grinding or cleaning of carbon; two large side-inspection plates give quick access to interior of crankcase; cylinders are fitted with removable sleeves.

You find further evidence of Allis-Chalmers quality in frameless construction and three-point suspension—features which make the 18-30 most flexible and remarkably free from strains, even in the roughest going; air entering the

A-C 18-30

carburetor is first washed—freed of every particle of dirt and dust; an oversize fin-and-tube type radiator prevents overheating, even in warmest weather.

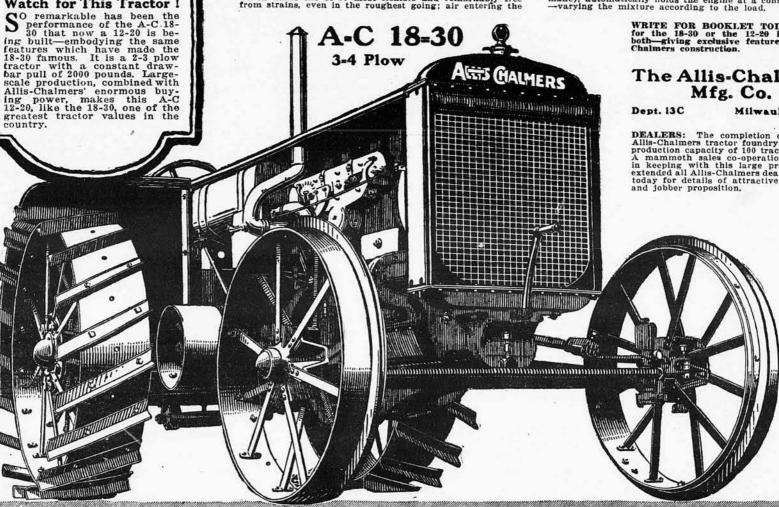
Then, too, the abundant reserve power of the 18-30 is always ready for emergencies. Under ordinary soil conditions this tractor pulls four 14-inch bottoms—without strain. It easily handles a 28-inch separator, with all attachments. The special governor (Allis-Chalmers' own make), automatically holds the engine at a constant speed—varying the mixture according to the load.

WRITE FOR BOOKLET TODAY: Ask for the 18-30 or the 12-20 booklet—or both—giving exclusive features of Allis-Chalmers construction.

### The Allis-Chalmers Mfg. Co.

Milwaukee, Wis.

DEALERS: The completion of the new Allis-Chalmers tractor foundry provides a production capacity of 100 tractors a day A mammoth sales co-operation program in keeping with this large production is extended all Allis-Chalmers dealers. Write today for details of attractive dealership and jobber proposition.



MERS this Year



Vol