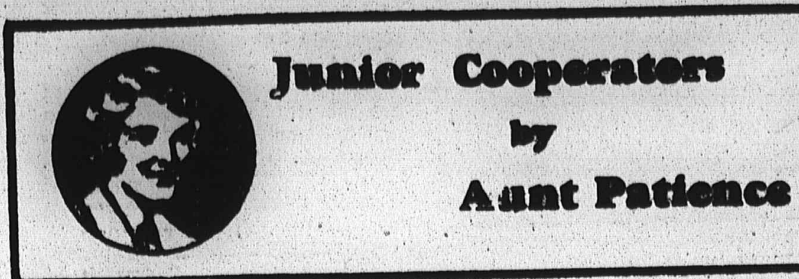


responding period in at least 30  
Variations in livestock slaughtering  
result from conditions which  
both the volume and the rate  
duction. Some of these conditions  
the relative production of the  
the volume of livestock at different  
periods, the time required to  
and fatten an animal, and a  
some supplies. Livestock production  
and the rate of slaughter are  
important, both the re-  
quired in production, and the  
ity with which the finished  
must be moved into consumption  
ter it is ready for use. The  
it cannot be adjusted pro-  
changes in demand, and frequent  
large when demand is reduced.  
periods drastic price reductions  
are necessary to dispose of sur-  
plies. Retail prices of beef, pig-  
lamb in New York City during the  
months of 1932 were 12, 22 and  
cent lower respectively than  
corresponding period in 1931.









## Junior Cooperators

by

Aunt Patience

### HOW TO BECOME A MEMBER OF THIS DEPARTMENT

Any boy or girl between the ages of six and sixteen, whose father is a member in good standing of the Farmers Union, who writes a letter for publication, can be a member of this department, and is entitled to a pin. In order to receive a book, he must signify his intentions to study the lessons and send them in. We cannot send out books to those who do not intend to send their lessons. The address to which all Juniors should send their letters is: Aunt Patience in care of the KANSAS UNION FARMER, Salina, Kansas.

Dear Junior Cooperators:

I thought that I would be able to tell you this week what the study topic for 1933 is to be. But I won't be able to do so until later, for this question is decided by the National Junior committee and has not yet been settled.

It doesn't seem possible, but Thanksgiving isn't so very far, is it? There are many communities over the state, where we have as many as five Junior Cooperators—and in some places many more than this number. Wouldn't it be fun for those of you who live in these places, to rehearse and learn a little play, and present it at a November Local meeting? Mrs. C. H. Edwards, who is state director of the Junior Department of the North Dakota Farmers Union, has arranged a playlet, named, "Nothing To Be Thankful For." There are just five characters in the play and it is very easy to produce. You may have, by addressing Mrs. Edwards at Jamestown North Dakota, at the small cost of fifteen cents. I know your Local will find this entertainment feature very interesting and it will make the grown-ups rather "sit up and take notice" of our Farmers Union Juniors, won't it? Please let me know how many of you feel that you could undertake this successfully—I know you can find some adult member of your Local who will help you with it.

This is all for this week—it is State Convention week and I know you'll all be interested in reading about the details of the Convention in next week's paper.—Aunt Patience.

Collyer, Kans., Aug. 5, 1932

Dear Aunt Patience: I am still well and hope you are the very same. I sure would like to join your Union. My Dad belongs to the Farmers Union. I am 15 years old and a Junior in high school. My birthday is July the 4th. I sure like to go to high school. I surely think the Farmers Union paper is nice. Please put your picture in the paper. I hope I will find my twin soon. So, please send me a green book and pin.

Your Junior,  
Helen Louise Knoll.

Care John M. Knoll.

Dear Helen Louise: Thanks for your compliment about our paper—and we're very glad that you are to be a member of our club.

Sabetha, Kans., Aug. 15, 1932

Dear Aunt Patience: I find that I will have to resign from your club, because I think I am not a good member. I have lost my pin so I will not have to send it back although I would and I will if I can find it.

I am very sorry to leave the club because I think it is a very good organization, but I feel with my school work on that I will not have time to write letters and get the lessons. I am going to work real hard and try to rate in the county with my grades. If I do I will write and tell you so that you need not be ashamed of me.

Always yours, lovingly  
Aurella Hill

Dear Aurella: We are all so sorry to learn that you feel that you will have to leave the Club and we hope that you'll be able to return later. We wish you'll be able to get back and hope that you'll succeed in your ambition as to your grades. And don't forget to let us hear from you when you can.—Aunt Patience.

Ottawa, Kans., Aug. 10, 1932

Dear Aunt Patience: I am 6 years old and will start to school in 2 weeks. I have 2 miles to go and papa said when I get bigger he will get me a pony to ride. I would like to be a Junior in your club and would like to have the pin and book and will be looking for my Junior.

Your Junior  
Katherine Kissinger.

R. F. D. 6

Dear Katherine: We are glad to add your name to our Membership Roll and will send you your pin and book soon. You forgot, though, to tell me your birthday date, so that I can help you to find your twin. Please let me know when it is.—Aunt Patience.

Tampa, Kans., Aug. 5, 1932

Dear Aunt Patience: I haven't written you for a long time. I am still fine. We have lots of honey this year. I have a hen with 14 small chicks. They sure are cute. I have found my twin. I wrote to her but she did not answer. I was writing to one of the Juniors, but she was not my twin. Her name was Virginia Gabelman. She was writing to me too but she stopped. I wonder if the 3 cent postage made them stop writing—at least, not altogether. I hope you'll write soon again.—Aunt Patience.

Levon, Kans., Aug. 9, 1932

Dear Aunt Patience: I want to join your club. I will send my lessons to you. I am 9 years old and my birthday is January 11. I have 3 sisters younger than me and 1 older. Their names are Marie and Ruth and Sylvia and Thelma.

Your Junior  
Ruth and Sylvia and Thelma.

My Daddy belongs to the Farmers Union and I will be glad to receive a pin. Please send me a book and pin. We had a spotted dog and her name was Penny, but she died. Have I a twin? I would like for you to send my pin and book soon. I would like to have a yellow book. I will have to close and help mother, Bernice Hawkins asked me to write, will you send her a star.

Your Junior  
Lola May Biggs.

Dear Lola May: We are glad that you wish to become a Junior and I'll give Bernice a star after her name on the Membership Roll—I don't actually send a star to the member winning one you know. You must watch for your twin, and I will, too.—Aunt Patience.

Levant, Kans., Aug. 9, 1932

Dear Aunt Patience: I would like to join your club. I am 8 years old and will be in the third grade. My Daddy belongs to the Farmers Union. I have a pet cat. It's name is Sue.

I saw one of my girl friend's book and pin and would like to have a pin and book. Our yard has a lot of flowers and it is pretty. I will close. My sister asked me to join. Her name is Lola Biggs. Will you send her a star.

Your Junior  
Ruth Maxine Biggs

Dear Ruth Maxine: Welcome to our Club—we hope you will like being one of us. Yes, I'll be very glad to give Lola May a star—it will be placed after her name on the Membership Roll. I imagine your hand is pretty—I'd like to see it. Be sure to let me know how you like your book and pin—also, your birthday date, so that I can help you find your twin.—Aunt Patience.

GREETINGS FROM ANDERSON CO.

Dearest Floyd, how are you?

How is Ward and Pauline, too? Hope you are dandy, hope you are fine.

Hope you all enjoy life as I enjoy mine.

Life is what you make it—not all chance.

I am wearing overalls instead of Sunday pants.

But it matters not a darn just what you wear.

When the Farmers Union calls, we'll be there.

—John T. Anderson.

Last year fire killed 10,000 persons and destroyed \$500,000,000 worth of property. One-third of the 10,000 persons burned to death were children less than 10 years old.

Production of feed grain this year is 13 per cent larger than last season and about 7 per cent more than average production, the United States Department of Agriculture reports.

Water will cool milk or cream twenty times as fast as air. Even in cold weather the most effective cooling of cream is accomplished by putting the can into the water.

### FOREIGN FARM MARKETS SHOW SOME IMPROVEMENT

Scattered indications of improved commercial and industrial activity during September in the leading foreign markets for American agricultural products appear in the current report of the Bureau of Agricultural Economics, U. S. Department of Agriculture, on the foreign farm markets situation.

Most of the increased activity is reported from continental Europe and Japan, with an accelerated textile industry the outstanding feature. The bureau says that British industry continues less active than usual for the late summer season, but that most industrial countries report growing confidence.

American exports of 44 farm products during August are expressed by the bureau at an index of 64 per cent of pre-war in volume. In July the index was 63 per cent of pre-war, in June it was 61, and in August 1931 the index stood at 53 per cent of pre-war. Large exports of cotton are responsible for the rise of the index figure during the past year. The index of exports of all commodities except cotton was 60 in August, 59 in July, 71 in June, and 83 in August, 1931.

The wheat export index in August was 65, or the lowest August index since 1910. Brazil was the principal outlet, taking 1,405,000 bushels or nearly one-fourth of our total wheat exports. The month recorded a further reduction in exports of cured pork, and exports of lard exceeded the unusually small exports of the preceding month by only a small margin. Fruit exports were unusually high for this season of the year, the index amounting to 203, the third highest August index on record.

### WESTERN KANSAS CALVES TOP THE MARKET OCT 5

On October 5th, the Farmers Union Live Stock Commission Company sold a car of choice quality creep-fed, Hereford calves belonging to T. J. Mudd, Russell County, Kansas, for \$8.00 per cwt., which was the top of the market on that class. These were steers and heifer calves and were from Mr. Mudd's herd of 60 high grade Hereford cows.

Mr. Mudd is a strong believer in the above mentioned method of fattening calves and his recent sale indicates that he knows how it is done. The calves were around 8 1/2 months old and averaged 626 pounds.—The Co-Operator.

### FAVORABLE FOR LAMB FEEDING

Prospects for lamb feeding this winter look favorable, says Vance M. Rucker, Extension Market Specialist.

### CLASSIFIED

TOBACCO—Postpaid. Aged in bulk. Good, sweet chewing, 10 pounds, \$1.50; smoking, \$1.10.—MARVIN STOKER, Dresden, Tenn.—tfc

LEGHORN PULLETS, hens chicks. Thousands at bargain prices. Records to 336 eggs. Catalog free.—George B. Ferris, 926 Union, Grand Rapids, Michigan. 11-17c

Kansas State College. Especially is this true for the livestock producer who has feed, equipment, and has had past experience in lamb feeding.

Lamb production is down about 10 per cent. The lamb coming to market in the next 60 days will be grass fat. For the most part, lambs contracted for have gone to large western feed-

ers outside the corn belt, which indicates that they will come back late during February and March.

The livestock man who takes out these feeder lambs in the next 30 days and comes back with them finished in December or January should be in a position to sell his feed to a good advantage.

# COAL COAL COAL COAL

To insure satisfactory delivery on your coal, we suggest that you place orders IMMEDIATELY. Do not wait until the severe cold weather arrives. We can give you better service NOW and you will be prepared to fill orders when the demand arrives.

Ask us for prices on Cherokee, Southern Kansas genuine deep shaft lump and nut, Henryetta, Okla., Fancy Lump, Domestic Lump, Egg or nut, Broken Aro, Okla., lump or egg or nut, Standard Briquettes and coal from Colorado (Routt Co. or Walsenburg Dist.)

To stations where the rates from Kansas Fields are favorable, we recommend that you try a car of "IMPERIAL" deep shaft machine mined lump or nut. This coal is giving absolute satisfaction and it is as good as you can get from the Kansas Fields.

## The Farmers Union Jobbing Association

1140 Board of Trade Kansas City, Mo.

Phone L. D. 64

—Members of—

Kansas City Board of Trade—K. C. Hay Dealers Assn.—St. Joseph

Board of Trade—Salina Board of Trade

Branch Offices—Salina, Kan., and St. Joseph, Mo.

# Voiced the Plea of Agriculture to the Entire Nation

## THE TRUE MEASURE OF A REAL KANSAN—

Standing before the thousands at the last Democratic National convention in Chicago, one man alone took up the battle for agriculture. His plea for agriculture came from the heart and impressed itself indelibly not only in the minds of those assembled but in the minds of listening millions. We quote from this historic address:

Fellow Democrats, Fellow Americans, prosperity will never return to this nation until a purchasing power is restored to the American farmer. Let agriculture sell its wheat, corn, cotton, hogs and cattle above the cost of production and it will, in turn, buy from the industrial east its farm machinery, automobiles, radios, clothing and shoes, the very necessities and comforts of American farm life. The west and south are pleading for the rehabilitation of the American farmer, his home and his family.

We plead for economic stability and social justice. We want no radical farm program. Most farmers are careful, conservative business men or they could not have stayed on their farms during this Hoover administration. We know that real relief to agriculture must come through a liberal program, based on sound business principles. We do not seek to tear down business and industry to help the farmer. We want to restore business and industry through the revival of the BASIC industry—Agriculture.



Governor Harry Woodring

The 1932 tax levy is 22 per cent less than in 1930. If similar decreases are made in all local government, the Kansas taxpayers would pay twenty million dollars per year less taxes than in 1930. Kansas has no deficit—no new taxes have been levied. The Budget is balanced.

Governor Harry H. Woodring has carried out the promises made in his campaign. Without showmanship, without beating of drums—he has served the people of his state. He has applied the principles of courtesy, economy and efficiency. His services to his native state are worthy of the vote of confidence which Kansas is going to give him.

## THIS RECORD SPEAKS FOR ITSELF—

Here is concrete evidence of the accomplishments of this man who seeks your support at the coming election. His legislature appropriated \$9,546,821 to be paid from the general fund in the year ending June 30, 1932. The expenditures were \$8,622,277. For the first time in history a governor spent less than was appropriated. In the year starting July 1, 1932 further cuts are being made. The appropriations are \$9,033,863, the expenditures will be \$7,050,638.

### Taxes Raised by State Levy Upon General Property

Year	Taxes	Rate	Official
1919	\$6,049,649	1.75 mills	Governor Allen
1920	5,440,338	1.40 mills	Governor Allen
1921	5,916,416	2.235 mills	Governor Allen
1922	8,504,359	1.60 mills	Governor Allen
1923	5,908,807	1.65 mills	Governor Davis
1924	6,053,653	1.64 mills	Governor Davis
1925	7,175,850	2.03 mills	Gov. Paulen
1926	7,001,246	1.97 mills	Gov. Paulen
1927	7,386,857	2.06 mills	Gov. Paulen
1928	5,502,241	1.50 mills	Gov. Paulen
1929	5,438,141	1.45 mills	Governor Reed
1930	5,270,223	1.43 mills	Governor Reed
1931	4,919,900	1.43 mills	Gov. Woodring
1932	4,098,792	1.33 mills	Gov. Woodring

For This Record of Real Accomplishment  
Kansans Will Show Their Appreciation  
**HARRY H. WOODRING for GOVERNOR**



## PAGE FOUR

## FARMERS UNION LIVE STOCK SALES

Below is published a list of representative sales of live stock handled during the week of Oct. 17 to Oct. 21 by the Farmers Union Live Stock Commission Company at Kansas City.

R. W. Sturdy, Osage Co., Kans., 15 heifers	705	\$6.60
W. W. Foster, Osage Co., Kans., 10 steers	1221	6.25
Chas. Wanner, Lyon Co., Kans., 30 steers	1001	6.00
M. W. Hughes, Livingston Co., Mo., 20 steers	906	6.00
Melvin Nelson, Dickinson Co., Kans., 33 steers	935	5.90
J. W. Oman, Riley Co., Kans., 53 steers	904	5.85
W. O. Bender, Cowley Co., Kans., 20 steers	481	5.75
Hugh H. Jones, Lyon Co., Kans., 24 steers	1032	5.75
A. H. Simon, Morris Co., Kans., 28 steers	999	5.60
N. Naslund, Wabunsee Co., Kans., 20 steers	935	5.60
B. L. Wilson, Cowley Co., Kans., 47 heifers	1265	5.55
Miriam Benton, Osage Co., Kans., 21 steers	850	5.25
Ralph Perkins, Elk Co., Kans., 11 steer calves	1026	5.00
Frank Cooper, Dallam Co., Kans., 57 steers	1123	4.85
Wilfred M. Johnson, Douglas Co., Kans., 11 steers	460	4.50
Oliver Schult, Douglas Co., Kans., 12 steers	661	4.50
M. W. Green, Chase Co., Kans., 23 steers	450	4.50
W. O. Bender, Cowley Co., Kans., 35 steers	1054	4.25
L. Driggs, Morris Co., Kans., 35 steers	404	4.25
R. M. Collier & Son, Wabunsee Co., Kans., 19 steers	424	4.00
Floyd Loveland, Cloud Co., Kans., 12 steers	805	3.90
Ed Mauch, Ness Co., Kans., 10 steers	726	3.85
G. M. Heald, Clay Co., Kans., 20 steers	828	3.60
J. H. Stumpff, Ellsworth Co., Kans., 21 steers	874	3.75
Irish Beren, Ellis Co., Kans., 16 steers	952	3.75
B. L. Wilson, Cowley Co., Kans., 20 steers	354	3.50
F. M. Cunningham, Chautauque Co., Kans., 10 calves	1060	3.35
F. M. Cunningham, Chautauque Co., Kans., 30 calves	292	4.00
Frank Cooper, Dallam Co., Kans., 36 steer calves	513	2.85
L. W. Harris, Bent County, Colo., 13 steers	466	2.60
L. W. Harris, Bent County, Colo., 14 heifers	483	2.50
J. M. Southard, Bent County, Colo., 10 heifers	1051	2.35
L. W. Harris, Bent County, Colo., 10 cows		
Chas. J. Bush, Osage Co., Kans., 34 sheep	83	\$5.00

J. J. Breithaupt, Douglas Co., Kans., 47 sheep	87	4.75
Ira Robin, Wabunsee Co., Kans., 20 sheep	75	4.75
Harrison Shobe, Sullivan Co., Kans., 29 sheep	86	4.75
Paul Alpert, Miami Co., Kans., 29 sheep	100	4.75
Ray T. E. Tucker, St. Clair Co., Mo., 19 sheep	81	4.75
Ray Winston, Wabunsee Co., Kans., 21 sheep	87	4.60
Emil Pearson, Bourbon Co., Kans., 13 sheep	53	4.00
G. L. Cooper, Osage Co., Kans., 12 sheep	65	4.00
Eldorado Ship, Assn., Lafayette Co., Mo., 27 sheep	67	3.50
Huscher Brothers, Wabunsee Co., Kans., 10 sheep	137	3.00
Setha Winston, Wabunsee Co., Kans., 13 sheep		

C. C. Tannahill, Labette Co., Kans., 24 hogs	203	\$3.40
W. L. Robbins, Johnson Co., Kans., 14 hogs	211	3.40
J. B. Hamilton, Johnson Co., Kans., 17 hogs	204	3.40
Chas. Shobe, Osage Co., Kans., 19 hogs	181	3.40
R. A. O'Bannon, Coffey Co., Kans., 19 hogs	187	3.40
Ray Pennell, Grundy Co., Mo., 17 hogs	212	3.40
Tindall Farmers Exchange, Grundy Co., Mo., 88 hogs	298	3.40
Nelson Bros., Marshall Co., Kans., 55 hogs	206	3.40
J. F. Wingrave, Woodson Co., Kans., 19 hogs	192	3.40
R. O. Albert, Wabunsee Co., Kans., 16 hogs	178	3.40
Jay Miller, Phillips Co., Kans., 10 hogs	228	3.40
Owen O. Sayers, Sullivan Co., Mo., 20 hogs	233	3.40
Ed. & Leo Bauerle, Lafayette Co., Mo., 31 hogs	214	3.40
Lyndon Ship, Assn., Osage Co., Kans., 11 hogs	183	3.40
C. C. O'Connor, Franklin Co., Kans., 15 hogs	180	3.40
Arthur R. Johnson, Osage Co., Kans., 20 hogs	190	3.35
A. J. Hildebrand, Lafayette Co., Mo., 28 hogs	191	3.35
Wm. F. Wagner, Lafayette Co., Mo., 28 hogs	193	3.35
Clarence Fort, Miami Co., Kans., 17 hogs	200	3.35
E. C. Wehrman, Lafayette Co., Mo., 22 hogs	220	3.35
Ed. Roberts, Washington Co., Kans., 12 hogs	210	3.35
J. W. Jones, Dickinson Co., Kans., 23 hogs	217	3.35
Pete Holtz, Miami Co., Kans., 12 hogs	210	3.35
Carl Proulx, Miami Co., Kans., 11 hogs	234	3.35
E. Pfeiffer, Riley Co., Kans., 10 hogs	197	3.35
Lyndon Ship, Assn., Osage Co., Kans., 14 hogs	161	3.35
Bryan S. Platt, Wabunsee Co., Kans., 12 hogs	202	3.35
C. A. Pile, Grundy Co., Mo., 15 hogs	160	3.30
Wheaton Syster, Miami Co., Kans., 20 hogs	216	3.30
L. M. Gale, Gove Co., Kans., 20 hogs	214	3.30
Oscar Oberhelman, Lafayette Co., Mo., 15 hogs	172	3.30
Harrison Shobe, Sullivan Co., Kans., 45 hogs	178	3.30
Farmers Coop. Assn., Logan Co., Kans., 31 hogs	228	3.30
H. H. Fishburn, Osage Co., Mo., 21 hogs	187	3.30
Alfred Amor, Lafayette Co., Mo., 38 hogs	160	3.30
J. H. Houghton, Mitchell Co., Kans., 38 hogs	210	3.30
Lawrence Davis, Osage Co., Kans., 40 hogs	188	3.30
Furrer Brothers, Clay Co., Kans., 11 hogs	188	3.30
Dave Gibbs, Bates Co., Mo., 10 hogs	243	3.30
Everett McCann, Mer., 28 hogs	202	3.30
Albert Luginan, Lyon Co., Kans., 28 hogs	221	3.30
John Eckert, Miami Co., Kans., 25 hogs	210	3.30
W. H. Berends, Chase Co., Kans., 16 hogs	197	3.30
E. E. Arnold, Henry Co., Mo., 10 hogs	198	3.30
M. H. Hook, Lafayette Co., Mo., 19 hogs	188	3.30
Geo. Olson, Osage Co., Kans., 18 hogs	229	3.30
Clyde Ewing, Miami Co., Kans., 29 hogs	171	3.30
Floyd Moldenhaut, Douglas Co., Kans., 33 hogs	198	3.25
S. G. Frame, Allen Co., Kans., 16 hogs	242	3.25
D. H. Barrett, Nemaha Co., Kans., 10 hogs	190	3.25
Gill Lohman, Barton Co., Mo., 11 hogs	221	3.25
Downs-Cawker Ship, Assn., Osage Co., Kans., 24 hogs	193	3.25
A. D. Fry, Greenwood Co., Kans., 58 hogs	228	3.25
F. J. Bienne, Lafayette Co., Mo., 18 hogs	216	3.25
Ed. A. Hammett, Riley Co., Kans., 12 hogs	185	3.25
O. M. Wells, Nemaha Co., Kans., 13 hogs	203	3.25
C. W. Miller, Marshall Co., Kans., 16 hogs	200	3.25
O. W. Nichols, Anderson Co., Mo., 28 hogs	164	3.25
Leonard Sparks, Johnson Co., Kans., 16 hogs	177	3.25
J. F. Filler, Lafayette Co., Mo., 15 hogs	183	3.25
Chas. E. Hook, Lafayette Co., Mo., 16 hogs	210	3.25
C. A. Hook, Lafayette Co., Mo., 14 hogs	179	3.25
L. J. Rew, Leavenworth Co., Kans., 10 hogs	188	3.25
M. L. Beckman, Clay Co., Kans., 19 hogs	188	3.25
M. H. Ling, Allen Co., Kans., 22 hogs	277	3.20
Carl Frantz, McPherson Co., Kans., 19 hogs	179	3.20
E. M. Badders, Anderson Co., Kans., 13 hogs	213	3.20
Leslie Hess, Lafayette Co., Mo., 23 hogs	244	3.20
M. J. Kephart, Johnson Co., Kans., 10 hogs	257	3.20
H. R. Baty, Dickinson Co., Kans., 15 hogs	259	3.20
Gus Lueher, Marion Co., Kans., 41 hogs	254	3.20
John Shea, Washington Co., Kans., 11 hogs	207	3.20
Scott Nelson, Franklin Co., Kans., 14 hogs	181	3.15
Aug. Fiegenbaum, Lafayette Co., Mo., 28 hogs	175	3.15
W. D. Weide, Woodson Co., Kans., 18 hogs	162	3.15
M. E. Koehnour, Franklin Co., Kans., 13 hogs	173	3.15
H. M. Lamborn, Ship, Assn., Osage Co., Kans., 50 hogs	177	3.15
Downs-Cawker Ship, Assn., Osage Co., Kans., 32 hogs	239	3.15
Frankfort F. U. S. A., Marshall Co., Kans., 54 hogs	123	3.10
Ernest King, Henry Co., Mo., 15 hogs	130	3.10
C. F. Barkley, Douglas Co., Kans., 17 hogs	167	3.10
Geo. Arth, Lafayette Co., Mo., 29 hogs	130	3.00
Frankfort F. U. S. A., Marshall Co., Kans., 54 hogs	306	2.85
T. J. McGrath, Anderson Co., Kans., 11 lights		
T. J. McGrath, Anderson Co., Kans., 13 hogs		
Farmers Coop. Assn., Logan Co., Kans., 13 hogs		

## NEIGHBORHOOD NOTES

COOPERATIVE CONVENTION  
HELD IN LINN COUNTY

The Granges, Farmers Union and Farm Bureau of Linn County, held a joint meeting at Blue Mound on Saturday, October 15. The meeting was called at 11 o'clock. Six Granges and seven locals were represented, also delegates from the County Farm Bureau.

The principal subjects of discussion were the Graduated Income Tax Amendment and the Tax Limitation Amendment, which are to be voted on at the coming election. It seems very necessary that both of these amendments should pass. The Granges and Farmers Union endorse both amendments.

Delegates to the State Convention were elected as follows: Mr. Vernon Curtis of Blue Mound was elected delegate at large to succeed Mr. Ray Teagarden in the Grange work. Mr. Harry Knight of Centerville, was elected as county delegate. Mr. Elmer McNabb of Brooklyn was elected alternate to Mr. Curtis. Mrs. Williams of Parker was elected alternate to Mr. Knight. The Farmers Union elected Mr. V. F. Carrio, of Parker to represent Linn county at Clay Center. Mr. Fred Cox of LaCygne was elected as alternate.

The motion was made and carried that the Linn County Farmers Union go on record as favoring the reelection of F. C. Gerstenberger of Blue Mound as a member of the board of directors.

The annual meeting day of the Grange of Linn County is the third Saturday in October and is also the quarterly meeting date of the Farmers Union. The Grange voted to extend an invitation to the Farm Bureau and Farmers Union to meet with them at Centerville in 1933.

CULVER LOCAL TO MEET  
NEXT FRIDAY EVENING

Culver Local No. 2170 will have its program and lunch on Friday evening, October 28. All members and their families are requested to come. Ladies are asked to bring cakes or sandwiches, together with cups, plates and spoons for their own families. This request is made by the lunch committee.

## CLAY BANK LOCAL MEETING

Clay Bank Local met at the home of Mr. and Mrs. R. A. Wright on the evening of October 19. After the business of the evening was over, a very pleasant evening was spent in which Mrs. L. L. Byfield, Helen Wright and Gladys Covault gave a short play and a few readings which were enjoyed by all. Those who are absent at these meetings are certainly missing a good time.

R. A. Wright has been selected as delegate to the state convention at Clay Center, with L. L. Byfield named as alternate. These meetings will continue to be held at various members' homes during cold weather. After political discussions and visiting, lovely refreshments of ginger bread, whipped cream and coffee were served. At a late hour the members started for their homes. The next meeting will be held at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. B. George on the evening of November 2.—Mrs. Gladys Covault, Sec. Treas.

RESOLUTIONS OF SYMPATHY  
(Wabunsee County)

Whereas, it has pleased our Heavenly Father to remove from our midst Mrs. Anna Heideman, mother of Wm. Heideman and Mrs. Jake Elmsler.

Therefore be it resolved that Temporal Local No. 1891, to extend our sincere sympathy to the bereaved family.

Be it further resolved that a copy of the resolution be sent to the family and to the Farmers Union paper and a copy made a part of the minutes of next meeting.—Mrs. A. H. Simon, Emma Weber, Committee.

## FRANKLIN COUNTY MEETING

The County Union is pleased to know it did not make the Rock Creek Local twice glad the last time we met with them, and were invited back so soon, as they had more than the Club House full when we met with them for our county meeting Friday evening, October 7.

The Local held their short business session and elected Mrs. T. G. Ramsey secretary and their Local at the State convention. The county elected Mr. T. G. Ramsey as its delegate with L. M. Fisher as alternate. We think it is well to send some ladies delegates, not alone for their good judgment in helping to decide the important issues, but we will have a full report on the rest of our delegates, as a woman can't keep a secret. Short talks were given by President Carpenter, C. E. Pingree, I. M. Fisher and T. G. Ramsey. President Carpenter allowed it was false economy to take our support away from our farm organizations. The very groups that were working for the loss of their support to think the loss of the minutes, but were a drop of water from a leak in a full bucket will soon drain it dry.

Mrs. Loui J. Welch, program chairman of the Rock Creek Local had prepared a nice program for the local and gave it for the county Union. The Novelty Five orchestra furnished good music and Gould Bros. and Fredrick Bros. also gave several musical numbers. A short play, "The Family Hold Back," was very good and no doubt such a persistent lover will win the young lady in spite of all the family interruptions. Mr. Leo Miller gave several fine readings. The first, was a story as told by a four year old. The others were "Laughter," "Needs" and "A Blushing Bride." The poem entitled "Needs" was certainly food for thought. Mr. Miller told us perhaps that number might get under our skins, and one was surely hidden, if it didn't. It might be well to bring this poem back to mind quite often, or thinking a little more seriously of our Farmers Union obligation might help some.

A sack luncheon was served with coffee by Mrs. T. G. Ramsey, Mrs. W. Mitchell and Mrs. F. W. Moser. Our next meeting will be held in Ottawa sometime in November. But as we can't get a date for the hall, we will announce date later.—Mrs. Harry Morgan, Secretary.

ANOTHER 100 PERCENT  
LOCAL SENDS REPORT

Kincaid, Kans., Oct. 17, 1932. Mr. Floyd H. Lynn, Salina, Kansas. Dear Sir: I am inclosing \$1.95 dues which now makes us 100 percent paid up. We are not so great in numbers as some

other locals perhaps, but we are mighty sure there is not a local in the state whose members are more congenial and willing to work together.

We are now meeting at the homes and always have nearly every one out. Would be mighty glad to have any of you to meet with us at any time you are in this part of the state. We meet on the second Tuesday night of each month and the lath string is always out.

Respectfully,  
Mrs. Maude Carnes,  
Secretary-Treasurer.

MARKET LETTER  
Butter

The butter market has continued to mark time. Prices have remained very steady. There was no change on Extras throughout the entire week, at 20c. Standards fluctuated slightly opening at 19 3/4 c, dropping back to 19 1/2 c on the 15th, regaining the 1/4 cent on the 18th, and closing at the same price as they opened. 89 point butter operated in exactly the same way, opening at 18 1/2 c dropping back to 18 1/4 c regaining the loss and closing at the opening price. 88 point cars were steady all week at 17 1/2 c.

There has been very little change in the situation affecting the butter market. There is some uncertainty, and therefore, the market is playing a waiting game until that uncertainty is cleared up. The factor is the fall and winter production. If we are to have the increase that the Government reports in new cows and heifers being milked and feeding is maintained so that production is held up the ordinary, then there is no answer to the question and that is weak, dragged down, and lower markets throughout the winter.

## Eggs

The egg market made some recovery from the ground lost during the previous week. Fresh Extra Firsts opened at 24 1/2 c and advanced immediately on the next day to 24 3/4, followed by a further advance on the 15th, to 25c. However, the market was not held, and the entire advance was lost on the 18th, to 24 3/4 c, and closing at that price. Fresh Quoted Firsts opened at 23 3/4 c, advanced to 24 1/4 c on the 14th holding that price until the close. Current receipts opened at 22c, advancing to 22 1/2 c remaining unchanged for the remainder of the week. Dirty and second quality eggs gained 1/2 c during the week, the former closing at 20c and checks at 18c.

The statistical position of the egg market remains very firm. Eggs, however, have advanced entirely out of line with other products and prices now on a relative basis, likely to be the cause of egg holdings lighter receipts. We note with a good deal of satisfaction that we are now receiving considerable support in numerous directions in our campaign to convince producers that the only sane and sensible thing for them to do under the circumstances is to reduce production more in line with market requirements and quit flooding our markets with terrific surplus that has been the main depressing factor throughout the past two years.

We notice in the current issue of Prairie Farmer, that the editor, Mr. Clifford V. Gregory, is advocating some such practice with a great deal of vigor. His article applies more, of course, to the corn situation. We quote him as follows: "This year's big crop will pay a normal return to the railroads, the commission men and others who have a hand in moving it from producer to consumer. They all get a fixed margin on each bushel, and those margins have not been reduced. It is the farmer, the one man who produces business as usual, who is doing a hand in moving it to keep the world well fed, who bears the whole load of deflation of food prices. He has it within his power to change that situation almost overnight. If farmers, farm organizations and business men campaign to sign up to retire 20 or 25 per cent of the cultivated acres of the grain belt from production next year, prices will rise rapidly."

"It is quite apparent that the only quick way for the farmer to get any thing approaching justice is to cut down his production enough to create a scarcity, so that he will be paid instead of being robbed when he goes to market. Farmers have supplied a depressed world with cheap food for three years, with conditions steadily growing worse. Now it is time to try something else."

"American agriculture is facing the most serious emergency of its history. Here is an emergency plan that will work if farmers will get back of it and make it work. We fully agree with Editor Gregory and it is right in line with what this column has been preaching for a long time. The remedy, of course, is somewhat different in regard to dairies than it is in regard to corn and grain production. The remedy in the dairy line is to quit milking so many cows that do not have and pay their way to say, and more prospective buyers to milk these more producers under present conditions. Farmers have listened to almost every other kind of advice now we hope they will ponder seriously this sound advice that is coming from so many quarters and from men who have seriously thought out the problem.—P. L. Betts.

About two-thirds of the states send outside their borders for a major part of their lumber supply.

INFORMATION RELATIVE  
TO LOANS ON LIVE STOCK

Farmers Union Live Stock is Discontinuing its Loan Department and Loans Hereafter will be Handled Principally through New Set-up

The Reconstruction Finance Corporation has established offices in Kansas City and Wichita for the purpose of making live stock loans. These loans will cover cattle going into feed lots and pastures and sheep. The Kansas City office will handle the business from Missouri, Arkansas, and Illinois, while the Wichita office will take care of Kansas loans, according to The Co-Operator, published jointly by the Farmers Union Live Stock Commission Co., and the Farmers Union Jobbing Association, at Kansas City.

Loans from the Reconstruction Finance Corporation are obtainable only through formal application, and can not be obtained on short notice. The Farmers Union Live Stock Commission Company at Kansas City has practically discontinued its loan department and is planning on handling loans through the Reconstruction Finance Corporation. Application blanks for loans can be secured from both the Kansas City and Wichita offices of the Farmers Union Live Stock Commission Company.

It is necessary, in order to apply for a loan, to secure an application blank, fill it in, and return it to the office from which it is secured. This application is then forwarded to the Reconstruction Finance Corporation, and they in turn inspect the application and verify the statements it contains. This procedure will require around fifteen days.

To date there have not been any live stock loans granted. However, there are many applications filed and it is presumed that farmers and live stock men will be benefitting from this new setup in the immediate future. The rate of interest charged will be 7 per cent, which charge will cover all expenses connected with making the loan.

For further information regarding loans from the Reconstruction Finance Corporation write the Farmers Union Live Stock Commission Company, Stock Yards, Kansas City, or Wichita.

## THEY'RE GATHERING IN

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much importance. The delegates and visitors are very much interested in the progress being made by these Farmers Union cooperatives. Farmers in these institutions, because they are farmer-owned and farmer controlled. Farmers Union members rightly consider these cooperative firms as their own. Therefore, they are greatly interested in the reports.

CHECK YOUR  
RHEUMATISM

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SALINA, KANSAS

The Farmers Union Mutual  
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SALINA, KANSAS

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WATCH THIS AD FOR THE NAMES OF YOUR HOME AGENTS

This is a partial list of our agents by counties

<b>DICKINSON COUNTY</b>	T. W. Spachek, Pilsen.	H. A. Watters, Blue Rapids.
E. C. Coates, Burlington.	C. J. Novak, Lost Springs.	<b>RILEY COUNTY</b>
M. E. Greenwood, Carlton.	Wm. Heise, Lincolnville.	Floyd Condray, Stockdale.
Henry Hoffman, Elmo.	Carl Frobenius, Lincolnville.	M. E. Fritz, Randolph.
Harry H. Larsen, Navarre.	<b>MARSHALL COUNTY</b>	M. Joy Hammett, Manhattan.
Herman Brehm, Hope.	A. L. Anderson, Axtell.	E. E. Huse, Manhattan.
Carl Lindahl, Enterprise.	C. H. Breuninger, Beatrice.	A. C. Sharp, Wakefield.
<b>MARION COUNTY</b>	J. G. Graham, Summerfield.	W. N. Carlson, Randolph.
V. J. Bosh, Marion.	H. M. Travelate, Bremen.	Mrs. Hilda Carlson, Randolph.
E. E. Lister, Burns.		

Any of the above agents will be glad to help you with your insurance problems. CALL THEM UP.

COAL SHIPMENTS ARE FAR  
AHEAD OF LAST YEAR

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other companies, and practically no complaints were received as to the quality of it. This was due somewhat to the fact that new equipment was installed for the manufacture of twine in the prison last year. This new equipment makes it possible for the penitentiary to furnish a finished product of very high standard.

Many orders were unfilled during the rush season this year, and if you are contemplating a large volume of business for the coming year it is advisable to book your order for twine now. You need not be afraid of the price being out of line as the Jobbing Association will take care of that end of it and work for your best interests.

## 6 6 6

## LIQUID - TABLETS - SALVE

Checks Colds first day. Headaches or Neuralgia in 30 minutes. Malaria in 3 Days

## 666 SALVE FOR HEAD COLDS

Most Speedy Remedies Known.

## LEGAL NOTICES

## HOUSE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION NO. 24.

(L. 1931, Ch. 301.)  
A proposal to amend article 11 of the constitution of the state of Kansas by adding a section thereto. Be it resolved by the Legislature of the State of Kansas, two-thirds of the members elected to each house concurring therein:

## SECTION 1.

The following position to amend the constitution of the state of Kansas is hereby submitted to the qualified electors of the state of Kansas for their approval or rejection: That article 11 of the constitution of the state of Kansas be amended by adding a new section thereto, which new section shall be numbered section