

## **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

## INTRODUCTION

	Test Objectives and Procedures	1
	1999 Statewide Growing Conditions	2
	Variety Characterization	3
RESU	ULTS: ALFALFA PERFORMAN	CE TESTS
	NORTHEASTERN KANSAS Riley County, no insecticide T	able14
	NORTH CENTRAL KANSAS Republic County, dryland T	able 25
	SOUTHEAST KANSAS Labette County, dryland T	able 36
	SOUTH CENTRAL KANSAS Reno County, dryland T	able 47
	SOUTHWESTERN KANSAS Finney County, irrigated T	able 58
APPE	ENDIX	
	Entrants in the 1999 Kansas Alfalfa Pe with unverified fall dormancy and pe	erformance Tests est resistance ratings9
	Electronic Access and University Rese	earch Policy13

## 1999 KANSAS ALFALFA PERFORMANCE TESTS

## INTRODUCTION

## **TEST OBJECTIVES AND PROCEDURES**

The Kansas Agricultural Experiment Station established an official alfalfa performance testing program in 1980 to provide Kansas growers with unbiased performance comparisons on alfalfa varieties marketed in the state. Each year, private companies are asked to enter varieties voluntarily at the locations slated for establishment that year. Announcements and entry forms are mailed to private companies in June for entry in fall-seeded tests. Companies enter varieties of their choice and pay entry fees to cover part of the costs of conducting the tests. Most tests are planted in mid-August or September; however, Southeast Kansas test usually is planted in the Individual tests are conducted for a minimum of 3 or 4 years. New tests are established during the final production year of the previous test.

Alfalfa tests are currently in progress at 7 locations around the state. This year, no results are included from the Sandyland Experiment Field near St. John or the Cornbelt Experiment Field near Powhattan because of variability in first-year yields. The other testing sites include the Southwest Research-Extension Center at Garden City, the Southeast Agricultural Research Center at Parsons, the South Central Kansas Experiment Field near Hutchinson, the North Central Experiment Field near Belleville, and the Ashland Research Farm at Manhattan.

The Manhattan test was established as a "no insecticide" test to evaluate variety differences in resistance and/or tolerance to infestations of insect pests such as alfalfa weevil and potato leafhopper. The susceptible check variety, Ranger, was included as a basis for comparison.

Descriptive information is presented with the results for each test. This information, including soil type, establishment methods, fertilization, pest control, irrigation, harvest dates, and growing conditions unique to that location, can help explain test and/or variety performance.

FORAGE YIELDS were estimated by harvesting four replications of each variety with a plot harvester. The amount of forage produced from a specific area (35-80 ft²) was weighed, and a subsample was taken to determine moisture content. This information was used to convert the plot weights to tons of dry matter per acre for each cutting, the season total, and the total for each previous season as presented in Tables 1-5. The forage yield over the lifetime of a particular test is presented as the total tons of dry matter produced per acre, as the total tons of 15% moisture hay, and as a percentage of the test average.

At the bottom of each column, the <u>Least Significant Difference</u> (LSD) is listed at the 0.05 and 0.20 levels. These values indicate how large a difference is needed to be confident that one variety is superior to another. Differences between varieties that are equal to or greater than the 0.05 LSD have a 1 in 20 chance of not being real. Differences equal to or greater than the 0.20 LSD have a 1 in 5 chance of not being real.

The Coefficient of Variability (CV) provides an estimate of the consistency of the results of a particular test. In these tests, CV's below 10% generally indicate reliable, uniform data, whereas CV's of 10-15% are not uncommon and generally indicate that the data are acceptable for rough comparisons. Tests with CV's over 15% may still be useful, but variety comparisons lack precision.

The Mean Coefficient of Variability (MCV) is similar to the CV in that it serves as an indicator of test precision. The MCV is calculated by dividing the 0.05 LSD by the test mean (average) and multiplying by 100. The MCV reveals the percent difference required to detect differences between varieties with 95% confidence. Many alfalfa breeders and testers agree that tests with MCV values greater than 10% are of little benefit.

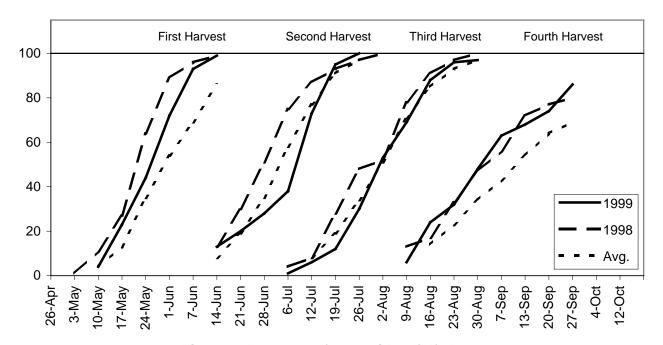


Figure 1. Progress of statewide alfalfa harvest.

### 1999 STATEWIDE GROWING CONDITIONS

The 1999 alfalfa crop was influenced heavily by temperature and rainfall extremes (Figures 1, 2, and 3). Heavy rains and relatively cool temperatures in May and June caused the first and second cuttings to be later than last year's. The second cutting was later than the 5-year average as well. Warm, dry conditions later in the summer speeded the third and fourth cuttings. Timing of the third cutting closely followed the 5-



Figure 2. 1999 Kansas weekly maximum and minimum temperatures.

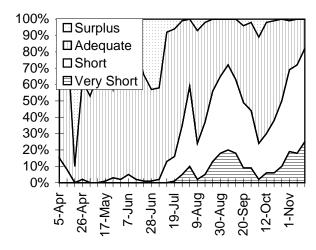


Figure 3. Status of statewide topsoil moisture.

year average. The fourth cutting closely followed the timing of that of 1998, both of which were several days earlier than the 5-year average. (From Crop-Weather reports, Kansas Agricultural Statistics, Topeka).

Most of the typical insect pests and a few less common insect pests appeared in alfalfa fields in 1999. Army cutworms caused severe damage in many fields in the western half of the state in February and March, especially on new plantings. Alfalfa weevils damaged several fields in south central Kansas in April, but their numbers appeared to decline substantially in May. Several

fields required insecticide treatments to control weevils, pea aphids, and blue alfalfa aphids. Cowpea aphids were present in some fields in central and western Kansas, occasionally at levels requiring control measures. aphids had been found in Kansas only one other time and never at damaging levels before 1999. Potato leafhoppers caused severe stunting and yellowing in many fields across the state. Garden webworms appeared in some fields and may have caused damage to seedling alfalfa later in the (From Cooperative Economic Insect season. Survey reports, Kansas Department of Agriculture and Kansas Insect Newsletter, KSU Extension Entomology).

Alfalfa stands generally started out the season in good shape but were subjected to a wide range of diseases during the 1999 season. Heavy rains and cool temperatures early in the season development of Leptosphaerulina promoted (Lepto) leaf spot and spring black stem. Harvest delays provided additional time for these leaf- and stem-spotting diseases to develop. KSU nematologist Tim Todd confirmed an infestation of stem nematode in irrigated alfalfa in southwest This pest has been found in south Kansas. central Kansas for several years, but this was the first confirmed instance from southwest Kansas. The above-normal rainfall in June and July provided ideal conditions for summer blackstem, alfalfa rust, and *Phytophthora* root rot. diseases diagnosed in the KSU Plant Pathology Diagnostic Lab included alfalfa mosaic virus, Verticillium wilt, and crown rot. (From Plant Disease Alerts, KSU Department of Plant Pathology).

The November 10 Kansas Agricultural Statistics report predicted total 1999 alfalfa hay production of 3.9 million tons from 850,000 acres. This is down from 4.6 million tons produced from 1,000,000 acres in 1998. The predicted average yield of 4.6 tons per acre equaled the final 1998 average.

### VARIETY CHARACTERIZATION

For variety selection, producers should consider the performance of a variety in each of the current tests where it appears, its performance over time and locations relative to familiar or check varieties, and the disease and insect resistance characteristics that are potentially important in their situation. Tables 1-5 contain updated yield data from individual tests currently in progress. The appendix contains additional descriptive information and marketing contacts for all varieties included in the 1999 Kansas Alfalfa Performance Tests. Fall dormancy, disease resistance, and insect resistance ratings were provided by developers of each variety and were reviewed by the Association of Official Seed Certifying Agencies (AOSCA) National Alfalfa Variety Review Board (NAVRB). The Alfalfa Council uses that information to publish its annual Fall Dormancy & Pest Resistance Ratings for Alfalfa Varieties, which was used as the source of the information in the appendix. Companies submitting varieties for the tests provided ratings for some varieties not included in the Alfalfa Council publication.

Fall dormancy values are based on the fall canopy height measured in Minnesota. Dormancy values often are related to the speed of regrowth. The rapid regrowth types have higher values, and the slower regrowth types have lower values.

TABLE 1. RILEY CO. ALFALFA PERFORMANCE TEST RESULTS, 1999 - NO INSECTICIDES.

							tons/	acre		1999
		Plant Height							Total,	Total,
		inches	7-8 9-10 Average				9 Dry Ma		15%	% of
BRAND	NAME	7-8	7-8	9-10	Average	7-8	9-10	Total	Moist.	Mean
RELEASED CULTI	VARS									
KS AES & USDA	Kanza	19	3.5	5.0	4.3	1.64	0.58	2.23	2.62	117
AgriPro	Feast+EV	18	3.0	5.0	4.0	1.48	0.63	2.11	2.48	110
AgriPro	Defense+EV	21	2.3	4.5	3.4	1.37	0.61	1.99	2.34	104
America's Alfalfa	Abilene+Z	21	2.8	5.0	3.9	1.36	0.62	1.99	2.34	104
NC+	Jade II	18	3.5	5.0	4.3	1.47	0.52	1.99	2.34	104
Garst	645II	20	2.5	5.0	3.8	1.32	0.64	1.97	2.32	103
Pioneer	54H69	22	2.0	4.0	3.0	1.21	0.76	1.97	2.32	103
W-L Research	ABT 400SCL	17	3.0	5.0	4.0	1.43	0.51	1.95	2.29	102
Novartis	Geneva	17	2.8	5.0	3.9	1.40	0.53	1.94	2.28	102
DeKalb	DK 131HG	21	2.0	3.8	2.9	1.29	0.62	1.93	2.27	101
NetSeeds	NetYield500	16	3.5	5.0	4.3	1.28	0.62	1.91	2.25	100
America's Alfalfa	Ameriguard 302+Z	20	2.3	4.3	3.3	1.30	0.50	1.80	2.12	94
AgriPro	Dagger+EV	20	3.0	5.0	4.0	1.27	0.46	1.73	2.04	91
NE AES & USDA	Perry	18	2.3	5.0	3.6	1.26	0.45	1.71	2.01	90
NE AES & USDA	Ranger	15	3.5	5.0	4.3	1.21	0.33	1.54	1.81	81
EXPERIMENTAL S	TRAINS									
ABI	ZH9844H	25	1.8	3.3	2.5	1.41	0.75	2.17	2.55	114
ABI	ZC9842A	20	2.5	4.8	3.6	1.40	0.62	2.02	2.38	106
ABI	ZG9840	18	2.5	5.0	3.8	1.41	0.54	1.96	2.31	103
America's Alfalfa	ZC9650	20	2.5	5.0	3.8	1.42	0.54	1.96	2.31	103
W-L Research	W326	18	3.8	5.0	4.4	1.38	0.57	1.96	2.31	103
ABI	ZC9841A	17	2.3	5.0	3.6	1.30	0.60	1.90	2.24	99
ABI	ZH9841H	22	2.0	3.0	2.5	1.20	0.62	1.83	2.15	96
ABI	ZC9851A	20	2.3	5.0	3.6	1.09	0.66	1.76	2.07	92
ABI	ZC9840A	19	2.3	5.0	3.6	1.17	0.58	1.75	2.06	92
KS AES & USDA	KS224	16	3.3	5.0	4.1	1.25	0.33	1.59	1.87	83
SUMMARY STATIS	STICS									
Average		19	2.7	4.7	3.7	1.33	0.57	1.91	2.25	100
LSD(0.05)	2		0.7	0.3	0.4	0.12	0.13	0.19	0.22	10
LSD(0.20)		2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.09	0.10	0.15	0.18	8
CV(%)	11		20.6	4.9	8.1	7.52	19.00	8.60	8.60	9
MCV(%)		13	24.3	5.8	9.6	8.88	22.26	10.11	10.11	10

<sup>\*</sup>NAAIC Leaf Hopper Resistance Ratings:

- 1 No apparent injury
- 2 Very minor stunting and yellowing

- 3 Moderate stunting, yellowing is evident on 20-40% of leaves
  4 Significant injury; plants show significant stunting with yellowing on 40-60% of leaves
  5 Severe injury; plants show severe stunting, yellowing or reddening evident on 60-100% of leaves

LOCATION: Northeast Kansas Site: Ashland Research Farm County: Riley Town: Manhattan Soil: Haynie very fine sand ESTABLISHMENT: 5/24/99; RCBD, 4 reps Plots 3'x15'; 3'x12' harvested	1999 FERTILIZATION: 43-111-57 applied at planting  1999 PEST CONTROL: Insect infestations were not controlled, so that inherent resistance to insects could be	1999 CONDITIONS:  Excessive moisture in spring delayed planting but was followed by a dry summer. The test was irrigated in mid and late summer only under conditions of high water stress. High leafhopper pressure reduced first-harvest yields and caused extreme stunting later in the summer. Plots were harvested at 10-
Plots 3'x15'; 3'x12' harvested 15 lb. seed/acre	resistance to insects could be evaluated.	summer. Plots were harvested at 10-20% bloom.

TABLE 2. REPUBLIC CO. ALFALFA PERFORMANCE TEST RESULTS, 1998-1999.

						ge Yield								
			tons/acre  Dry Matter Total,											
					Matter				Total,					
						1998	98-99	15% Moist.	% of Mean					
BRAND	NAME	6-1	7-2	8-16	Total	Total	Total	MOISI.	Weari					
Released Cultivars	S													
AgriPro	Dominator	3.76	2.67	1.98	8.41	6.44	14.85	17.47	110					
DeKalb	DK 127	3.48	2.60	2.00	8.08	6.29	14.37	16.91	107					
DeKalb	DK 142	3.39	2.72	1.87	7.98	6.28	14.26	16.78	106					
Germains	WL 324	3.60	2.74	1.52	7.86	6.21	14.07	16.55	104					
Pioneer	5454	3.73	2.55	1.47	7.75	6.07	13.82	16.26	103					
Star	Spur	3.55	2.48	1.75	7.78	6.03	13.81	16.25	103					
Germains	WL 325 HQ	3.66	2.41	1.73	7.79	6.01	13.80	16.24	102					
Star	Asset	3.44	2.53	1.47	7.43	6.04	13.47	15.85	100					
AgriPro	Depend+EV	3.39	2.50	1.44	7.33	6.06	13.39	15.75	99					
NE AES & USDA	Perry	3.56	2.30	1.43	7.29	5.72	13.01	15.31	97					
KS AES & USDA	Kanza	3.24	2.33	1.88	7.45	5.50	12.95	15.24	96					
Experimental Stra	ins													
ABI	ZN9646	3.74	2.47	1.12	7.33	5.74	13.07	15.38	97					
ABI	ZN9541	3.72	2.42	1.21	7.35	5.65	13.00	15.29	97					
ABI	ZN9540	3.54	2.43	1.24	7.20	5.64	12.84	15.11	95					
ABI	ZC9641	2.98	2.14	1.06	6.20	5.09	11.29	13.28	84					
Summary Statistic	es													
Average		3.52	2.48	1.54	7.55	5.92	13.47	15.85	100					
LSD(0.05)		0.36	0.22	0.21	0.52	0.33	0.73	0.86	5					
LSD(0.20)		0.28	0.17	0.16	0.40	0.26	0.48	0.56	4					
CV(%)		8.66	7.40	11.41	5.77	4.71	3.84	3.84	4					
MCV(%)		10.30	8.80	13.58	6.86	5.60	5.42	5.42	5					

County: Republic	Cool, wet conditions slowed initial spring growth and delayed the first cutting by about 1 week. Insects caused little or no damage. Below-normal rainfall in August and September prevented adequate regrowth for a fourth cutting.
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TABLE 3. LABETTE CO. ALFALFA PERFORMANCE TEST RESULTS, 1998-1999.

						Forage Yi	eld				
					Dry M	ns/acre				98-99 Total	
				1999	DIY IVI	atter	4000	98-99	Total, 15%	Total, % of	
BRAND	NAME	5-10	7-6	8-3	10-22	2 Total	1998 Total	Total	Moist.	Mean	
Released Cultivars	s										
Great Plains	Cimarron 3i	2.00	1.73	0.68	0.95	5.36	2.15	7.51	8.84	108	
Germains	WL 324	1.72	1.69	0.67	0.88		2.25	7.20	8.47	104	
NE AES & USDA	Perry	1.85	1.85	0.58	0.76		2.15	7.19	8.46	104	
America's Alfalfa	Amerigraze 401+Z	1.83	1.76	0.64	0.84		2.12	7.18	8.45	103	
Garst	631	1.79	1.62	0.69	0.81	4.91	2.21	7.12	8.38	103	
Garst	6420	1.86	1.64	0.65	0.88	3 5.01	2.08	7.09	8.34	102	
DeKalb	DK 141	1.65	1.78	0.55	0.82	2 4.79	2.25	7.04	8.28	101	
Star	Stamina	1.83	1.77	0.56	0.89	5.05	1.98	7.03	8.27	101	
Star	Sendero	1.63	1.68	0.56	0.97	4.84	2.19	7.03	8.27	101	
MBS	ProGro	1.70	1.62	0.63	0.89	4.83	2.19	7.02	8.26	101	
America's Alfalfa	Emperor	1.72	1.64	0.69	0.76	4.80	2.19	6.99	8.22	101	
DeKalb	DK 142	1.68	1.64	0.68	0.86	4.85	2.11	6.96	8.19	100	
Germains	WL 326 GZ	1.72	1.55	0.62	0.88	3 4.76	2.17	6.93	8.15	100	
Pioneer	54H55	1.64	1.57	0.59	0.92	2 4.72	2.18	6.90	8.12	99	
KS AES & USDA	Kanza	1.66	1.38	0.69	0.93	3 4.66	2.19	6.85	8.06	99	
MBS	Gold Plus	1.59	1.61	0.59	0.83	3 4.61	2.09	6.70	7.88	97	
Star	Spur	1.63	1.67	0.60	0.82	2 4.72	1.97	6.69	7.87	96	
Germains	WL 325 HQ	1.65	1.45	0.51	0.78	3 4.38	2.03	6.41	7.54	92	
Experimental Stra											
ABI	ZC9751A	1.65	1.68	0.74	0.85	4.92	2.12	7.04	8.28	101	
Cal/West	CW 74013	1.69	1.69	0.66	0.80		2.20	7.03	8.27	101	
America's Alfalfa	ZC9650	1.65	1.63	0.68	0.83		2.10	6.90	8.12	99	
Cal/West	CW 74031	1.81	1.52	0.67	0.78		2.12	6.90	8.12	99	
Cal/West	CW 5426	1.68	1.69	0.72	0.76		2.04	6.89	8.11	99	
AgriPro	ZC9651	1.65	1.64	0.62	0.87		2.07	6.84	8.05	99	
Cal/West	CW 74034	1.67	1.59	0.70	0.88		2.00	6.83	8.04	98	
Cal/West	CW 6408	1.65	1.70	0.67	0.71		2.04	6.76	7.95	97	
ABI	ZC9750A	1.60	1.56	0.70	0.87		2.03	6.75	7.94	97	
Cal/West	CW 75044	1.55	1.59	0.65	0.84	4.63	2.00	6.63	7.80	96	
Summary Statistic	es .										
Average		1.70	1.64	0.64	0.84	4.83	2.11	6.94	8.16	100	
LSD(0.05)		0.14	NS	0.09	0.09		0.14	0.39	0.46	6	
LSD(0.20)		0.11	NS	0.07	0.07		0.11	0.25	0.29	4	
CV(%)		7.16	11.59	11.99	9.18		5.73	3.96	3.96	4	
MCV(%)		8.43	NS	14.10	10.7		6.74	5.62	5.62	6	
LOCATION: South	poact Kansas	1999 FERTILI				1999 COI					
	t Ag. Research Center	April 1, 1999;					_	_	harvoet	e woro	
County: Labette	Ay. Nesearch Center	April 1, 1999,	20-30-2	00		The first, third, and fourth harvests were cut at roughly 1/10 bloom. Excessive					
Town: Mound Va	allov	1999 PEST C	ONTRO	L:		rainfall in April, May, and June satura					
	silty clay loam	Sprayed Apri			of	the soil and prevented a timely secon					
		Lorsban to co	ontrol we	evils.		harvest. Rainfall for July and August					
ESTABLISHMENT						was substantially below normal, lowering third- and fourth-cutting yields.					
4/14/98; RCBD, 4	•					iowering	tnird- an	id fourth	-cutting y	/ieids.	
Plots 5'x30'; 3'x20	rnarvested										
15 lb. seed/acre											

TABLE 4. RENO CO. ALFALFA PERFORMANCE TEST RESULTS, 1997-1999.

				Forage Yield									
		<b>-</b>						tons/ac	cre				97-99
			Height			4000		Matter				Total,	
BRAND	NAME		8-16	5-24	6-17	1999 7-19	8-16	Total	1998 Total	1997 Total	97-99 Total	15% Moist.	% of Mean
Released Cultivars					-				101	I Via.	1014.		
Great Plains	Key	25	14	2.97	1.31	1.56	0.91	6.75	5.04	4.97	16.76	19.72	107
Casterline	ProGro 424	22	15	3.04	1.18	1.65	1.08	6.94	4.83	4.98	16.75	19.71	107
Star	Asset	23	14	2.89	1.15	1.61	1.03	6.69	5.10	4.87	16.66	19.60	
Germains	WL 324	22	13	2.73	1.12	1.60	0.92	6.37	4.95	5.04	16.36	19.25	
Garst	645	22	14	2.82	1.07	1.57	0.94	6.40	4.81	4.97	16.18	19.04	
Mycogen	TMF Generation		13	2.67	1.00	1.56	0.98	6.21	4.83	5.13	16.17	19.02	
America's Alfalfa	Affinity+Z	22	13	2.87	1.11	1.51	0.96	6.46	4.82	4.80	16.08	18.92	
Great Plains	Haygrazer	23	15	2.89	1.12	1.52	0.87	6.38	4.83	4.80	16.01	18.84	
Mycogen	TMF Multiplier II		13	2.62	1.13	1.51	0.94	6.21	4.92	4.81	15.94		
Dairyland Seeds	Magnum IV	21	15	2.79	1.07	1.49	0.93	6.29	4.79	4.80	15.88	18.68	
Star	Spur	24	14	2.67	0.96	1.27	0.91	5.82	4.90	5.12	15.84		
AgriPro	Depend+EV	21	14	2.67	1.11	1.53	1.02	6.33	4.77	4.72	15.82	18.61	101
DeKalb	DK 127	23	13	2.57	1.10	1.53	0.96	6.15	4.84	4.78	15.77	18.55	
Germains	WL 325 HQ	21	17	2.31	1.15	1.56	1.02	6.04	4.86	4.83	15.73	18.51	100
America's Alfalfa	Archer	23	16	2.64	1.12	1.55	0.97	6.28	4.72	4.69	15.69	18.46	100
Star	A-100	23	15	2.58	1.13	1.59	0.86	6.16	4.62	4.87	15.65	18.41	100
NE AES & USDA	Perry	22	15	2.90	0.99	1.45	0.92	6.27	4.58	4.58	15.43	18.15	
W-L Research	WL 252 HQ	22	14	2.62	1.08	1.45	0.92	6.07	4.62	4.65	15.34		
Sharp	Shamrock	25	13	2.74	1.05	1.40	0.86	6.06	4.69	4.57	15.32		
Star	Excalibur II	22	15	2.58	1.02	1.45	0.84	5.90	4.74	4.67	15.31	18.01	97
Sharp	AlfaLeaf II	25	14	2.62	1.12	1.44	0.86	6.05	4.64	4.60	15.29	17.99	
KS AES & USDA	Riley	23	15	2.67	0.98	1.46	0.97	6.08	4.51	4.68	15.27	17.96	
Star	Stamina	22	14	2.60	1.09	1.37	0.89	5.94	4.66	4.48	15.08	17.74	
W-L Research	WL 414	21	15	2.37	1.10	1.47	1.04	5.97	4.31	4.73	15.01	17.66	
W-L Research	Ace	21	15	2.40	1.10	1.54	0.91	5.96	4.64	4.26	14.86	17.48	
KS AES & USDA	Kanza	25	15	2.47	1.10	1.48	1.05	6.11	4.34	4.35	14.80	17.41	94
Experimental Strain							-1.5-	<u> </u>		1.0.			
Cal/West	CW 5440	21	15	2.71	1.06	1.56	1.05	6.39	4.89	4.71	15.99	18.81	102
Cal/West	CW 4429	22	14	2.54	1.12	1.51	0.95	6.13	4.74	4.62	15.49	18.22	
Cal/West	CW 5406	21	14	2.48	1.08	1.50	1.00	6.06	4.78	4.63		18.20	
Summary Statistics					-	-	-		•				
Average		23	14	2.67	1.09	1.51	0.95	6.22	4.75	4.74	15.71	18.48	100
LSD(0.05)		1	1	0.23	NS	0.11	0.10	0.38	0.34	0.35	0.67	0.79	4
LSD(0.20)		1	1	0.18	NS	0.09	0.08	0.30	0.22	0.23	0.44	0.52	3
CV(%)		5	8	7.41	10.86		8.65	5.22	5.03	5.25	3.02	3.02	3
MCV(%)		6	9	8.72	NS		10.17	6.14	7.16	7.38	4.26	4.26	4
LOCATION: South	Central Kansas	1	999 FE			ı.		1	CONDI				
Site: South Central Experiment Field Non				IX 1 1	·/\	1.					ove nor	mal. bu	t
County: Reno	County: Reno							temp	erature	s were	below n	ormal.	May
Town: Hutchinson	999 PE					rainfall was lower but was distributed							
Soil: Ost silt loa		Furadan		ed for c	ontrol	of	evenly throughout the month. Relative						
ESTABLISHMENT	Aliana w	Ifa weevil. cool temperatures and adequate continued through July, allowing											
9/1/96; RCBD, 4 reps													
	9/1/96, RCBD, 4 reps Plots 5'x20', 3'x20' harvested			good regrowth. High temperatures low rainfall in August limited growth									
18 lb. seed/acre									ourth cu			J	
10 10. 3000, 4010													

TABLE 5. FINNEY CO. IRRIGATED ALFALFA PERFORMANCE TEST RESULTS, 1997-1999.

			Forage Yield											
						tons/ac	re				97-99			
					Dry	Matter				Total,	Total,			
				1999			1998	1997	97-99	15% Moist	% of Mean			
BRAND	NAME	6-2	7-8	8-10	9-9	Total	Total	Total	Total	Moist.	Wieaii			
Released Cultivars	5													
Germains	WL 324	4.76	2.00	2.38	1.87	11.00	11.02	9.46	31.48	37.04	103			
Casterline	ProGro 424	4.89	1.97	2.37	1.95	11.17	11.20	9.08	31.45	37.00	103			
Sharp	Enhancer	4.93	2.01	2.42	1.96	11.30	11.02	9.02	31.34	36.87	103			
Garst	630	4.86	2.08	2.38	1.91	11.21	11.16	8.81	31.18	36.68	102			
Golden Harvest	GH 755	5.03	1.85	2.32	1.83	11.02	11.07	8.99	31.08	36.56	102			
Germains	WL 325 HQ	4.70	1.95	2.29	1.80	10.74	11.12	9.21	31.07	36.55	102			
Mycogen	TMF Multiplier II	4.72	1.86	2.23	1.88	10.69	11.05	9.29	31.03	36.51	102			
Cargill	Big Horn	4.83	1.98	2.39	1.87	11.06	10.79	9.15	31.00	36.47	102			
W-L Research	WL 414	4.28	1.83	2.30	1.91	10.31	10.98	9.62	30.91	36.36	101			
Star	Stamina	4.68	1.88	2.15	1.80	10.51	10.99	9.34	30.84	36.28	101			
DeKalb	DK 127	4.80	1.91	2.30	1.74	10.75	10.73	9.12	30.60	36.00	100			
KS AES & USDA	Riley	4.51	1.89	2.32	1.82	10.53	10.83	9.21	30.57	35.96	100			
Garst	645	4.75	1.90	2.22	1.83	10.69	10.54	9.22	30.45	35.82	100			
Star	Spur	4.62	1.77	2.16	1.76	10.30	10.78	9.14	30.22	35.55	99			
NE AES & USDA	•	4.80	1.88	2.10	1.78	10.50	10.78	8.80	30.22	35.46	99			
	Perry													
Sharp	AlfaLeaf II	4.67	1.73	2.09	1.75	10.25	10.64	9.22	30.11	35.42	99			
W-L Research	WL 323	4.32	1.83	2.26	1.80	10.21	10.72	9.14	30.07	35.38	99			
Dairyland Seeds	Magnum III	4.56	1.91	2.23	1.85	10.55	10.78	8.71	30.04	35.34	98			
W-L Research	Ace	4.35	1.83	2.30	1.87	10.34	10.64	8.93	29.91	35.19	98			
Golden Harvest	GH 766	4.47	1.81	2.19	1.76	10.22	10.82	8.78	29.82	35.08	98			
Sharp	Sure	4.49	1.79	2.20	1.76	10.24	10.54	8.68	29.46	34.66	97			
KS AES & USDA	Kanza	4.18	1.92	2.36	1.91	10.36	10.96	8.13	29.45	34.65	97			
Star	A-100	4.10	1.66	2.13	1.77	9.65	10.58	9.17	29.40	34.59	96			
DeKalb	DK 133	4.66	1.85	2.15	1.67	10.32	10.25	8.68	29.25	34.41	96			
Star	Asset	4.15	1.63	2.16	1.73	9.67	10.59	8.69	28.95	34.06	95			
Star	Excalibur II	4.41	1.63	2.08	1.75	9.87	10.36	8.59	28.82	33.91	94			
Sharp	Shamrock	4.05	1.50	1.98	1.53	9.05	10.03	9.02	28.10	33.06	92			
Experimental Strai	ins													
DSS	DSS 5211X	5.09	2.00	2.41	2.04	11.53	11.81	9.71	33.05	38.88	108			
Cal/West	CW 5440	4.88	2.11	2.44	2.01	11.43	11.10	9.55	32.08	37.74	105			
Cal/West	CW 5406	4.75	2.03	2.34	1.95	11.07	11.11	9.89	32.07	37.73	105			
Cal/West	CW 4598	4.25	1.95	2.41	1.93	10.54	11.12	9.56	31.22	36.73	102			
Cal/West	CW 4429	4.78	1.94	2.30	1.92	10.94	10.62	9.37	30.93	36.39	101			
DSS	DSS 5106X	4.62	2.03	2.37	1.97	10.99	10.73	9.01	30.73	36.15	101			
Summary Statistic		7.02	2.00	2.01	1.37	10.55	10.73	3.01	30.73	30.13	101			
_	.3	4.60	1.87	2 27	1.84	10.50	10.02	0.10	20.51	25.90	100			
Average				2.27		10.58	10.83	9.10	30.51	35.89				
LSD(0.05)		0.33	0.10	0.12	0.09	0.48	0.50	0.27	0.88	1.04	3			
LSD(0.20)		0.25	0.08	0.10	0.07	0.38	0.39	0.17	0.57	0.67	2			
CV(%)		6.02	4.69	4.57	4.09	3.87	3.90	2.09	2.04	2.04	2			
MCV(%)		7.07	5.51	5.37	4.81	4.55	4.58	2.95	2.88	2.88	3			
LOCATION: South	west Kansas	1999 FE	RTILIZ	ATION:			99 CON							
Site: Southwes	t ResExt. Center	22-104-	0 applie	ed at pla	nting				d irrigate					
County: Finney		4000 DE	OT 001	UTDOL					spaced a					
Town: Garden C	itv	1999 PE	SICO	NIROL:					yields. A					
Soil: Keith silt I	None				Ji	uly 1 red	uced se	cond-cut	ting yiel	ds.				
ESTABLISHMENT														
8/29/96; RCBD, 4														
Plots 3'x20'; 3'x20														
32 lb. seed/acre														

# Appendix: Entrants and entries in 1999 Kansas Alfalfa Performance Tests with unverified fall dormancy and disease and insect resistance ratings

<b>ABI</b> ABI Alfalfa	515-292-2432	America's Alfalfa America's Alfalfa	913-384-4940
2316 259th St.		P.O. Box 2955	
Ames, IA 5001	4	6700 Antioch	
7 41100, 17 1 000	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	Shawnee Mission, KS 6	6201
ZC9641		,	4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13
ZC9750A		Abilene+Z	
ZC9751A		Affinity+Z 4 H H	H H H - R - R R
ZC9840A		Amerigraze 401+Z4 H H	H H H - R - R R
ZC9841A		Ameriguard 302+Z3 H H	H H H - R - R H
ZC9842A		Archer 5 M M	HRRHHRR R
ZC9851A		Emperor 4 H H	H H H M R H
ZG9840		ZC9650	
ZH9841H			
ZH9844H		Cal/West	608-786-1554
ZN9540		Cal/West Seeds	
ZN9541		R.R. 1, Box 70	
ZN9646		West Salem, WI 54669	
A!D	000 224 4720	1 2 3	4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13
AgriPro	800-334-4730	CW 4429	
AgriPro Seed		CW 4598	
PO Box 2962		CW 5406	
Shawnee Miss	ion, KS 66201-1302	CW 5426 4	
	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	CW 5440	
Dagger+EV	5	CW 6408 4	
Defense+EV	3 H H H H H - R H	CW 74013 4	
Depend+EV	4 H H H H H M R S M R	CW 74031 4	
Dominator	4 H R H H H - R - M R	CW 74034 4	
Feast+EV	3 H H H R H - M H	CW 75044 5	
ZC9651			

Variety characterization codes:	Fall dormand	Pest resistance ratings:						
1 = Fall dormancy rating	Check variety	Rating	<u>Code</u>	Resistance class	% Resistant plants			
2 = Bacterial wilt	Norseman	1	S	Susceptible	0-5%			
3 = Verticillium wilt	Vernal	2	L	Low Resistance	6-14%			
4 = Fusarium wilt	Ranger	3	M	Moderate Resistance	15-30%			
5 = Anthracnose race 1	Saranac	4	R	Resistance	31-50%			
6 = Phytophthora root rot	Archer	5	Н	High Resistance	>50%			
7 = Spotted alfalfa aphid	ABI 700	6	-	Not adequately tested				
8 = Pea aphid	Dona Ana	7						
9 = Blue alfalfa aphid	Maricopa	8		ancy and disease and ir				
10 = Stem nematode	CUF 101	9	•	e from Alfalfa Varieties, Alfalfa Seed Council, or	•			
11 = Aphanomyces root rot race 1	UC 1887	10		es. Blank spaces indica				
12 = Southern root knot nematode				een tested adequately.	ato that the variety			
13 = Northern root knot nematode		(continued)		,				

# Appendix: Entrants and entries in 1999 Kansas Alfalfa Performance Tests with unverified fall dormancy and disease and insect resistance ratings

Cargill	612-742-6731	DSS			3	316-2	275	5-2	359	1		
Cargill Hybrid	d Seeds	Drussel Seed	and Sup	ply								
P.O. Box 564	<b>1</b> 5	2197 W. Para	allel Road									
Minneapolis,	MN 55440	Garden City,	KS 6784	6								
-	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13		1 2 3	3 4	5	6 7	8	9	10	11 1	2 13	
Big Horn	4 H R H H H R R H R H	DSS 5106X			-		-	-	-			
		DSS 5211X			-		-	-	-			
Casterline	800-444-4137											
Casterline Se	eeds, Inc.	<b>Garst</b> 800-831-6630										
Box 1377		Garst Seed C	co.									
1st & Maple		2369 330th S	St.									
Dodge City, k	S 67801	Slater, IA 502	244									
	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13		1 2 3	3 4	5	6 7	8	9	10	11 1	2 13	
ProGro 424	4 H R H R H R R M - M	630	4 H N	ΙR	М	R M	R	M	М			
		631	4 H F	Я Н	R	H R	Н	M	R	Μ .		
<b>Dairyland Se</b>	eds 800-236-0163	6420	4 H F	₹ Н	-	H R	R	-	R	R ·	. н	
Dairyland Se	ed Co.	645	3 H F	R	Н	н м	R	-	М	Μ .		
P.O. Box 958	3	645II	3 H F	Н	Н	н м	R	-	М	Н -		
West Bend, V	NI 53095				_							
,	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	Germains			7	785-6	374	-20	062			
Magnum III	4 R M R M R M R M M L	Germain's Se	ed Co.									
Magnum IV	4 H R H R H M - M R M - M	P.O. Box 373	}									
3		Hill City, KS	67642									
DeKalb	815-758-9323	•	1 2 3	3 4	5	6 7	8	9	10	11 1	2 13	

Monsanto

3100 Sycamore Rd. DeKalb, IL 60115

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<u>11</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>13</u>
DK 127	3	Н	R	R	Н	Н	Н	Н	М	R	Н	-	R
DK 131HG	3	Н	Н	Н	Н	Н	R	R	L	M	R	-	R
DK 133	4	Н	R	Н	Н	Н	R	R	-	М	R	-	-
DK 141	4	Н	Н	Н	Н	Н	R	R	-	М	Н	-	-
DK 142	4	Н	R	Н	R	Н	R	Н	-	R	Н	-	-

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Variety characterization codes:	Fall dormancy ratings:		Pest resistance ratings:				
1 = Fall dormancy rating	Check variety	Rating	<u>Code</u>	Resistance class	% Resistant plants		
2 = Bacterial wilt	Norseman	1	S	Susceptible	0-5%		
3 = Verticillium wilt	Vernal	2	L	Low Resistance	6-14%		
4 = Fusarium wilt	Ranger	3	M	Moderate Resistance	15-30%		
5 = Anthracnose race 1	Saranac	4	R	Resistance	31-50%		
6 = Phytophthora root rot	Archer	5	Н	High Resistance	>50%		
7 = Spotted alfalfa aphid	ABI 700	6	-	Not adequately tested			
8 = Pea aphid	Dona Ana	7					
9 = Blue alfalfa aphid	Maricopa	8	Fall dormancy and disease and insect resistance				
10 = Stem nematode	CUF 101	9	ratings are from Alfalfa Varieties, a publication of the Certified Alfalfa Seed Council, or from developers of the varieties. Blank spaces indicate that the variety				
11 = Aphanomyces root rot race 1	UC 1887	10					
12 = Southern root knot nematode				een tested adequately.	ate that the vallety		
13 = Northern root knot nematode		(continued)					

## Appendix: Entrants and entries in 1999 Kansas Alfalfa Performance Tests with unverified fall dormancy and disease and insect resistance ratings

J.C. Robinson 100 J.C. Robinson 100 J.C. Robinson P.O. Box A Waterloo, NE GH 755 GH 766	n Seed Co. Inson Blvd.	RRRR	N	TMF Gene	Ctr Crv		
Great Plains	919-	362-1583		IC+	402-467-2517		
	Research Co.,Inc.	002 1000	11				
3624 Kildaire			NC+ Hybrids P.O. Box 4408				
				1300 N. 7			
Apex, NC 27		. 0 0 40 44 40 40					
0:	1 2 3 4 5 6 7			Lincoln, N			
Cimarron 3i	4 H R H H R F				1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13		
Haygrazer	4 H R H R R F 4 H H H H H F			Jade II	4 H R H R H R R M - M - M		
Key	4	I H IVI IVI IVI IVI -		IE AES &	<b>USDA</b> 402-472-4290		
KS AES & US	TA 785-	532-6115	11		on Seed Division		
KSU - Founda							
			University of Nebraska-Lincoln				
2200 Kimball Ave.		3115 North 70th					
Manhattan, KS 66502			Lincoln, NE 68507-2104				
17	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13				1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13		
Kanza				Perry	3 R L - M R		
KS224	4 H L - M - F			Ranger			
Riley	4 N L - IVI - F	іп		letSeeds	515-331-0939		
MBS	515-	733-5274		NetSeeds			
MBS, Inc.							
225 West 1st St.		9001 Hickman Rd. Suite 320 Urbandale, IA 50322					
Story City, IA				Urbandale	·		
Story City, IA	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	2 0 10 11 12 13		N 07 1150	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 1011 1213		
Gold Plus	4 H R H H H F			NetYield50	0 4 H R H R H R R - R M		
ProGro	4 H R H R H F						
110010	4 11 10 11 10 11 10	. 1 101 - 101					
Variaty abarasta	rization and an	Fall darmanay ra	tinga		Doct registence ratings.		
Variety characte 1 = Fall dormand		Fall dormancy ra Check variety	Rating	Code	Pest resistance ratings: Resistance class % Resistant plants		
2 = Bacterial wilt	•	Norseman	1	S	Susceptible 0-5%		
3 = Verticillium w		Vernal	2	L	Low Resistance 6-14%		
4 = Fusarium wil		Ranger	3	M	Moderate Resistance 15-30%		
5 = Anthracnose race 1 Saranac		4	R	Resistance 31-50%			
6 = Phytophthora root rot Archer			5	Н	High Resistance >50%		
7 = Spotted alfalfa aphid ABI 700		6	-	Not adequately tested			
8 = Pea aphid		Dona Ana	7				
9 = Blue alfalfa aphid Maricopa		8		ancy and disease and insect resistance			
10 = Stem nematode CUF 101		9		e from Alfalfa Varieties, a publication of the			

10

Certified Alfalfa Seed Council, or from developers of

the varieties. Blank spaces indicate that the variety

has not been tested adequately.

UC 1887

11 = Aphanomyces root rot race 1

12 = Southern root knot nematode

13 = Northern root knot nematode

# Appendix: Entrants and entries in 1999 Kansas Alfalfa Performance Tests with unverified fall dormancy and disease and insect resistance ratings

Novartis Seeds, Inc. 612-593-7395		<b>Star</b> 785-346-5447 Star Seed				
7500 Olson Memorial Hwy		101 Industrial Ave.				
Golden Valley	, MN 55427	Osborne, KS 6	67473			
	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13			
Geneva	4	A-100				
		Asset	4 H R R R H R R M			
Pioneer	515-270-3342	Excalibur II				
Pioneer Hi-Bre	ed Intl., Inc.	Sendero				
Box 287		Spur	4 H R H H H R H - M R - M			
7305 NW 62nd	d	Stamina	4 H R H H H H H - H R - H			
Johnston, IA	50131		000 000 4400			
,	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	W-L Research				
5454	4 RMHHHRRSML	W-L Research, Inc.				
54H55		8701 Hwy. 14				
54H69		Evansville, WI 53536-8752				
			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13			
Sharp	316-398-2231	ABT 400SCL	4 H H - H H R H - M H - M			
Sharp Bros. S	eed Company	Ace	4 H R H H H M R R H R			
Box 140		W326	5 H R H H H R R R			
Healy, KS 678	350	WL 252 HQ	2 H R H H H M R L R L			
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	WL 323	4 H R H H H M R - H R			
AlfaLeaf II	4 R R H H H R H - R R	WL 414	6 R R H R H H H H R - R -			
Enhancer	4 H R H R H R M					
Shamrock						
Sure						

Variety characterization codes:	Fall dormancy ratings:		Pest resistance ratings:				
1 = Fall dormancy rating	Check variety	Rating	<u>Code</u>	Resistance class	% Resistant plants		
2 = Bacterial wilt	Norseman	1	S	Susceptible	0-5%		
3 = Verticillium wilt	Vernal	2	L	Low Resistance	6-14%		
4 = Fusarium wilt	Ranger	3	M	Moderate Resistance	15-30%		
5 = Anthracnose race 1	Saranac	4	R	Resistance	31-50%		
6 = Phytophthora root rot	Archer	5	Н	High Resistance	>50%		
7 = Spotted alfalfa aphid	ABI 700	6	-	Not adequately tested			
8 = Pea aphid	Dona Ana	7					
9 = Blue alfalfa aphid	Maricopa	8		dormancy and disease and insect resistance			
10 = Stem nematode	CUF 101	9	ratings are from Alfalfa Varieties, a publication of the				
11 = Aphanomyces root rot race 1	UC 1887	10	Certified Alfalfa Seed Council, or from developers of the varieties. Blank spaces indicate that the variety				
12 = Southern root knot nematode			has not been tested adequately.				
13 = Northern root knot nematode				son tootou adoquatory.			

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## Excerpts from the

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Permission is hereby given to Kansas State University to test varieties and/or hybrids designated on the attached entry forms in the manner indicated in the test announcements. I certify that seed submitted for testing is a true sample of the seed being offered for sale.

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### **CONTRIBUTORS**

## MAIN STATION, MANHATTAN

Kraig Roozeboom, Associate Agronomist (Senior Author)

Paul St. Amand, Assistant Professor - Alfalfa Breeding and Genetics

#### RESEARCH CENTERS

Joseph Moyer, Parsons Merle Witt, Garden City

### **EXPERIMENT FIELDS**

William Heer, Hutchinson
W. Barney Gordon, Belleville

NOTE: Trade names are used to identify products. No endorsement is intended, nor is any criticism implied of similar products not named.

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