

THE KANSAS UNION FARME

Organizatio

Education

Co-operation



VOLUME XXII

SALINA, KANSAS, THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 12, 1929

THE FARMERS EDUCATIONAL & COOPERATIVE UNION OF

A Farm Organization Which Has Always Been Found In the Front Line Battling for Better Conditions for Agriculture---An Organization Which Has Been Instrumental More Than Any Other Force in Bringing To the Attention of Congress and the President the Distress of Agriculture



C. E. Huff
Mr. C. E. Huff, President of the
National Farmers Union, President of
the Kansas Farmers Union, and Editor of the Kansas Union Farmer, is
recognized today as the clearest thinker in the whole farm movement.
While he is tolerant of the opinions
of others he is steadfast in his conof others, he is steadfast in his con-victions that agriculture has not received the same treatment from our government that has been extended to other great industries. He is a fearless, agressive, untiring fighter

for the cause of agriculture.

Note:—Mr. Huff is out of town this week and he will be unable through modesty to keep this out of the paper.

—A. M. K.

THE FARMERS UNION
AUDITING ASSOCIATION
OUTPAINS

AUDITING ASSOCIATION
fundamentals can be worked out so fundamentals can be worked out so

Simplify—In many offices there are too many books; in others too few. It is one of the duties of our auditors to examine carefully and adwrought with much less friction and vise the handling of business with as few books as possible, but with as many as necessary. This work is done with a feeling of a kind spirit of help-

Unify-It will afford the co-opera-

June 1927, and he has made an en-

viable record in handling the business

sand dollars surplus at the present



A. M. KINNEY Secretary Kansas Farmers Union

ive movement a large step forward

in the unification of the methods of handling the business of the differ-

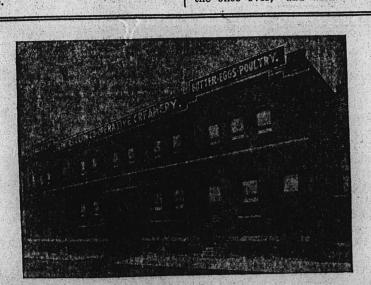
that a change in management may be

THOS. B. DUNN

Mr. Thos. B. Dunn, the Secretary-Manager of the Farmers Union Auditing Association, has built up a wonderful Farmers Union accounting company. This company has been one of the largest factors in the success of the Farmers Union institu-H. E. WITHAM
Mr. H. E. Witham has been manager of the Jobbing Association since tions. When Mr. Dunn or one of his auditors get through with an audit of a business, that business knows exactly the condition it is in.

of that institution. Every month since he has been manager, the business has increased over the preceeding month. The stock of the Jobbing Asthe expense of auditing much reduced. Our association can do much in this sociation is worth one hundred cents

on the dollar, with over forty thou-



TIVE CREAMERY ASSN.

In relating the history of the Farmers Union Co-operative Creamery and Produce Association of Kansas is in Section 19 to 19

fact reviewing a ten year struggle by a loyal group of Farmers Union workers to establish a marketing organization for the dairy products of and has handled more than six mil-

was more badly needed and perhaps no other organization has proven more beneficial to a large representative group of farmers that the estab-

MILITANT FARM ORGANIZATION

"The Most Progressive Movement of All Agriculture Has Been the Upbuilding of the Farmers Own Marketing Associations" -- President Herbert Hoover

Nature and Extent of the Organization

The FARMERS' EDUCATIONAL AND COOPERATIVE UNION OF AMERICA is a nonpolitical, non-sectarian organization, composed entirely of men actually engaged in farming. As now constituted it consists of the NATIONAL UNION, twenty-six STATE UNIONS, several hunner of COLUMN TO COLUMN dreds of COUNTY Unions, and about twenty thousand LOCAL UNIONS. The FUNDAMENTAL UNIT of the organization is the LOCAL UNION.

The Parent Organization Educational

The National Union is purely educational in its nature. It is chartered under the laws of in its history. Mr. Hobbs has shown in its history. Mr. Hobbs has shown are stored in hydrogen for profit has no shares of its history. Texas as a quasi-fraternal organization. It is not engaged in business for profit, has no shares of stock, does not deal in any article of commerce, declares no dividends and therefore does not pay a franchise tax. Its mission is to promote the organization of farmers to encourage them to form

cooperative business organizations, to offer advice and assistance in their marketing problems, and to maintain a general friendly supervision of the organization activities.

The Dues System

The Farmers Union is strictly a farmers' organization. It neither asks nor receives any government or state aid, and its educational work is all financed by the farmers themselves out of the dues, which are so divided that each unit of the organization receives some of the dues. For the National organization receives out of the membership dues the small sum of twenty
The State organization receives a share the County organization a share of two wagon loads in the car that five cents per capita. The State organization receives a share, the County organization a share, and the local a share. Each division of the Union, National, State, County and Local receives a share of the dues.

Lines of Activity.

The Farmers' Union learned early in the game that the mere fact of being organized would not solve the farm problem. Those honest souls who thought that when the world discovered the 'for justice, it would march penitently up with the farmers' share on a silver platter, have had a rude awakening. A militant organization with sleeves rolled up and a gleam in the eye is the only sort of movement which may hope to demand and secure cost of production for farm products and a preferred seat at the council table of commerce.

The Farmers' Union is applying the principles of the self help movement, cooperation, in two fields of business activity, producer cooperatives and consumer cooperatives.

FARMERS

If you are a farmer, and do not belong to some farm organization, how can you reconcile your self respect with the fact that you are allowing your neighbor farmers to carry the load, while you are bumming a free ride and receiving the benefits which organized farmers have made possible for you to enjoy.

The Kansas Farmers Union extends to you a very urgent invitation to join with us in our efforts to bring back to this country a prosperous agriculture. The present condition of the farming industry is driving the choicest of our boys and girls into the industrial cities, and the farmers are fast becoming a class of old men and tenants.

There is a Farm Problem. No one will deny it. Our President and our Government has recognized it. A Federal Farm Board has been app ointed to bring relief to the farmers, which proves it. This Farm Board has stated in no uncertain terms, the only way in which the farmers can be helped, is through our farm organizations and our cooperative institutions.

Of course you can stay on the outside if you wish; but when, through our cooperative institutions and our national marketing organization, we have helped to place agriculture in a more prosperous condition, will you be able to look back with pride, and say, "I had no hand in this great work."

Rectify—A busy manager can scarcely do more than give his work "the once over," and with the most a trial balance is maintained. It is this year are very bright.

May dend to stockholder patrons again June this year are very bright. a trial balance is maintained. It is our policy to make corrections, with a minimum amount of ado about it. We aim to preserve harmony between gether with the total valuation for gether with the sealows below:

same time make correct reports.

Ratify—Even though a report by a manager is absolutely correct in every detail and all are satisfied with February yet it affords a strengthened confidence which will be more enduring if it has the ratification of our expert service. It strengthens the confidence of the manager, the board, and the stockholders, if the services of such expert accountants as we have to do the work are obtained.

We can reduce the cost of auditing from year to year as co-operation in this field increases. Our service is

THE F. U. AUDITING ASS'N.

ESTABLISHED A NEW RECORD FOR EARNINGS

With average net earnings of \$5 per car of live stock handled during the first seven months of this year, the Farmers Union Live Stock Commission Co. is establishing another new record. The average net earnings per car last year, for the entire

workers to establish a marketing organization for the dairy products of the farmers. Suffice it to say that since its inception, the history of the Farmers Union Cooperative Creamery and Produce Association is a record of steady and consistent growth. From small beginnings it has attained a deserved position of prominence among the Farmers Union activities of Kansas.

Perhaps 1.5 cr form of enterprise was more badly needed and perhaps was more badly needed and perhaps no other organization has proven no other organization has proven the farmers union for the producers and has handled more than six million dozens of eggs for the producers and has handled more than six million dozens of eggs for the producers ducts have found a ready market, and have become established with similar goods of excellent quality.

Through the wisdom and foresight of its directors and management and with the loyal cooperation of its members, will undoubtedly insure for the entire year of 1928 was 386,072.

The total number of cars handled, for the seven duced to carloads, for the seven months' peri I ending July 31, 1929, is 3,368. The corresponding total for the entire year of 1928 was 5.657. The total number of cars handled, for the seven duced to carloads, for the seven months' peri I ending July 31, 1929, is 3,368. The corresponding total for the entire year of 1928 was 5.657. The total number of cars handled, for the seven months' peri I ending July 31, 1929, is 3,368. The corresponding total for the entire year of 1928 was 5.657. The total number of cars handled, for the seven months' peri I ending July 31, 1929, is 3,368. The corresponding total for the entire year of 1928 was 5.657. The total number of head of live party is 3,368. The corresponding total for the entire year of 1928 was 386,072.

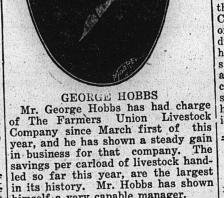
The total number of cars handled, including purchases and drive-ins reduced to carloads, for the seven months' peri I ending July 31, 1929, is 3,368. The corresponding total for the entire year of 1928 was 386,072.

The total number of The total number of cars handled

Totals 217,487 \$6,785,460.17

manager and company, and at the each month, are shown below: No. Head Valuation Month . 40,605 \$1,239,601.12 27,588 838,317.60 27,588 21,875 819,802.59 April .





himself a very capable manager.

tieth of the car that was out of conwas out of condition, whereas it would have taken about two or three cents a bushel to put it in condition.



This issue and the week are special issues made up for the Kansas Free Fair at Topeka and the Kansas State Fair at Hutchinson.

The front page material will be for the most part the same in both issues. These papers will be especially

valuable to all who wish to participate in the membership drive that

We are prepared to furnish these papers in bundles to any one sending for them. We are asking that you send 1c apiece, for postage and that you send in your request this week.

1,011,859.69 932,031.37

HAS RECORD BUSINESS

The Farmers Union Jobbing Asso-ciation handled the largest volume of

business in July in its history, for one month. Approximately 1,500 cars

of grain on consignment between the Kansas City office and Salina

office. We know that we have been

the source of a lot of good to the elevator and farmer in regard to grades and conditions that prevail

We are looking forward to a Term inal Elevator in this market that

will belong to you, for I know that this will be a great advantage to the

farmer in having his own Terminal

Elevator here. For instance: Just re-

cently we had a car of corn that came

in here and graded sample heating. We got a Federal grade on this and found that there was only one-twen-

THE FARMERS UNION TERM-INAL GRAIN COMPANIES

LEAD IN THE AMOUNT

The Farmers Union Grain Com-

mission Company of Omaha, The Farmers Union Terminal Company of St. Paul, and the Farmers Union Jobbing Association of Kansas City, will handle more wheat this

year than all of the other terminal cooperative associations in the United States. Their business is

steadily increasing.

OF GRAIN HANDLED

August 13, 1929.

JOBBING ASSOCIATION

932,031.37



C. E. BRASTED

Mr. C. E. Brasted, the President of the Farmers Union Mutual Insurance Companies, and also Chairman Board of National Directors, needs no intro-duction to the farmers of Kansas. He has served the Farmers Union of Kansas as State Secretary several years and resigned the first of August because of ill health. Mr. Brasted has sacrificed his time, his money and his health in behalf of the Farmers Union of Kansas.

WELCOME TEARS

They were talking about women "Do you see Emma often?"

one inquired.

"Oh, yes, quite frequently," the other replied.

"Is she happily married?"

"Is she? I should say so. Why, that girl is so happily married she has that girl is so happily married she has to go to the theater for a good cry."

—Epworth Heral.



W. P. LAMBERTSON Mr. W. P. Lambertson, Vice President of the Farmers Union of Kansas, Congressman from the first Kansas District, is a thorough cooperator, a successful farmer. The farmers of Kansas are to be congratulat-

ed on having such a fearless representative of their interests in Congress.

few years ago to set up an insurance for this outstanding successful enter-company. The only reason millionaire insurance companies didn't get a hearty laugh was because they a hearty laugh was because they didn't even notice it.

Yet since January first, 1929, the Farmers Union Mutual Fire Insurance Company has added 3½ million dollars to its risks, bringing the total up \$66,000,000—a fairly respectable growth from 50 borrowed dollars!

Premiums collected since January first are \$106.863.42. compared to

are responsible. With full recognition of all that others have done, and with appreciation for it, it may yet year be increased again. Congratufairly be said that C. E. Brasted, lations to everyone who has had to do president of the company, is more re- with this splendid showing for 1929.

A group of farmers borrowed \$50 a sponsible than is any other one man

The Farmers Union Mutual Hail

Insurance Company has just put the

this great growth, for the soundness of the institution and for the great saving made through it thousands of loyal members, a good board of directors and an efficient management rectors and an efficient manage

THE KANSAS UNION FARMER

Published Every Thursday at Salina, Kansas, by THE KANSAS BRANCH OF THE FARMERS EDUCATIONAL & CO-OPERATIVE UNION 119 South Seventh Street

Entered as Second-Class Matter August 24, 1912 at Salina, Kansas. Under Act of March 3, 1872. Acceptance for Mailing at Special Rate of Postage Provided for in Section 1103. Act of October 3, 1917. Authorized July 30, 1918.

C. E. HUFF...

...Editor and Manager ..\$1.00 Subscription Price, Per Year... Notice to Secretaries and Members of Farmers Union of Kansas. We want all the news about the Locals and what you are doing. Send in the news and thereby help to make your official organ a

All copy, with the exception of notices and including advertising, should be in seven days before

the date of publication. Notices of meetings can be handled up until noon Saturday on the week

preceding publication date. Communications and Questions-Communications are solicited from practical farmers, members of the F. E. & C. U. of A., are at liberty to ask questions on any phase of farm work. Answers will be either published or mailed.

THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 12, 1929



CHAMELEONIC?

(Ralph Snyder, in Kansas Farm Journal) tectionists".-Wm. Allen White in Emporia Ga- would be fools to do it themselves.

gen bill was vigorously assaulted. Now the same quoted above can hardly be touched. author goes on to lay the blame for the defeat he, who, we have a strong suspicion, may have

WHO PAYS?

(Editorial, Wallace's Farmer)

operatives the farm board is trying to form? Will surpluses from wrecking the domestic market? C. E. Huff, president of the National Farmers' followed.

Union, makes this comment on the policy of the

"The (stabilization) bill provides that losses incurred in such operations shall be paid from a fund accrued from profits in other such operaions, and when a shortage occurs the revolving fund furnishes the money to cover it. The board cems disinclined to undertake or permit this sort of operation. It is entirely evident that transactions tending to affect the price level, and in which losses are highly probable, can not be carried on at the risk of the cooperatives. Such procedure puts a penalty upon membership in a cooperative, and a premium upon staying out. The benefits from price enhancement are passed alike to member and non-member. The risk can not be assumed by the member. We have had too much of that already. A local cooperative, for example, fight-Change of Address-When change of address is ing for a place in the market, may increase the ordered, give old as well as new address, and price of grain 10 cents a bushel to every grower. But if a loss occurs it is borne by the members, 25 to 50 per cent of those benefited. The board seems to feel that the proper thing under such circumstances is to stay away from stabilization opera-

> No doubt this is the safe plan. But how close does it come to the plan laid down by the act itself, a policy defined in part as "aiding in preventing and controlling surpluses in any agricultural tribution, so as to maintain advantageous domestic markets and prevent such surpluses from causing National Cooperative. undue and excessive fluctuations or depressions in prices for the commodity."

Of course, the trouble is that the agency that does all these things is going to have some operating losses. Logically, all producers ought to pay their share, since all benefit. Under the act, however, these losses, if incurred, must be paid either by the government or by the cooperatives. The farm board, guarding the public funds, seems The real opposition to schemes like the Mc- to say that the government isn't going to pay. Nary-Hauger bill comes from the ultra tariff pro- And the cooperatives remark grimly that they

What is the answer? Probably that while the The above probably wouldn't be worth the federations of cooperatives under way may be of space were it not for the fact that the author was help in shortening the road to market, in cutting largely responsible for a resolution adopted by down marketing overhead, and in ironing out the Kansas delegation at the last National Republished Sight fluctuations by some regulation of supply, would be possible to such a group, backed by the Union Mutual Life Insurance Comlican Convention, in which they said McNary-Hau- the big job described in the declaration of policy Government itself. We need only to organize, but pany, of Des Moines, Iowa.

Editors Note: Just as Congress progressed in

OPERATIVE ORGANI-ZATION

The Farm Board has apparently decided upon very definite policy. Farmers must organize niore fully than at present. Promotion schemes will not be tolerated. Some new organizations must be established, but for the most part all that is needed is an increased adherence to existing ones. This, and the coordinating of such units and groups, is required to make available any benefits under the new federal law.

The existing agencies are to be recognized, encouraged and safeguarded. They are to join in organizing, owning and controlling great central sales agencies, operating on a scope and with a dent and master of ceremonies, handlpower never even approached before in this coun-

try. These central agencies will be the medium through which loans will be made by the Farm Board. The first such agency, apparently, will be for dealing in grains. This new company, the Farmers National Grain Corporation, is being formed. Cooperative coganizations will own all of its stock and control its policies. The Federal Farm Board will supervise its operations to insure honesty and efficiency in every part. The possible benefits from such an arrangement are enormous. It will link the individual farmer to commodity, through orderly production and dis- the markets of the world through his local cooperative, his regional or central cooperative, and the

> It is a challenge to the organized farm groups o get the non-member into some effective organization, and at once. The opportunity is now yours. The attitude of farmers who, have never before been interested is changing rapidly. Many paper are ready to accept the cooperative way. Asking them to join will in most instances crystalize their changed sentiment into action. Get your local in order. Get new members. Put on a drive. Ar- To Fellow Members of the Farmers range a contest. Take up the offers Secretary Kinney is making to locals and individuals. Get busy. New members will at once become stockholders in your local business units. Link your best do this by doing business with elevator to the Farmers Union Federation. The markets of the world are now ours for the taking, but 25 percent of us can't take them. We ought to have 75 percent of the producers. Everything

we must do that. If you do not belong to a cooperative, you who of the equalization fee plan where it probably belongs but fails to add that the "ultra protection-recent years of debate and discussion, so the Farm to your community and country to join at once. ists" were aided and abetted by just such men as Board seems to be advancing. Without doubt a It is an act of good faith. It may be that you do clearer conception of the need, and of the provision not feel a great need for the cooperative, so far been inoculated by the virus of political expedof the law, has already come about. Farmers were as your own farming is concerned, but in that case given to understand during the campaign that we perhaps the movement needs you the more—your were a very rich country, and that the problem of counsel and help. Perhaps you are succeeding. surplus control was charged with a public inter- But agriculture is failing, and its condition is adest. No great timidity was then apparent as to mittedly a national problem. The cooperative way the risk of public funds in relation to surplus has been accepted as the only way to which to What will be done with the federations of co- crops. And Congress expressly provided for the provide remedy. You ought to join now. And stay assumption of the risk. The Board is honestly joined. The Farmers Union invites you if it serves they be used to stabilize the market and to prevent seeking right ways. The way provided in the law your area. It commends whatever cooperation is right. It looks more and more like it will be does serve if the Union does not. Join a cooperative.

Giltner called on yours truly for a loved ones in the immediate certainty a Farmers Union dinner. The only few remarks on the land tax situafew remarks on the land tax situation. I do not want to give an account of the picnic. A member will of increase, and am changing some give this writeup in full. I only wish to comment, I think it was one of the their policy is more stable and sound best Farmers Union picnics I have and the advantages they offer are had the pleasure of attending. No noise, like generally comes from con-cessions, etc. You should have been there at the noon hour dinner. Cafebut soon saw the only way to estithat up. Mr. Giltner, county presied the program in a very able manner. Will try and drop a few lines -A Field Man.

DAVIS, FORMER KANSAS GOVERNOR, ENDORSES F. U. LIFE INSURANCE

Reciting his own experiences with regard to life insurance policies, former Governor Jonathan M. Davis, of Kansas, in a voluntary letter urges all terest and welfare uppermost. members of the national Farmers Union to carry their insurance in the Farmers Union Mutual Life Insurance

Governor Davis, before he took office as the chief executive of Kansas, was a farmer and when he left office he returned to his farm near will hold their quarterly meeting Thursday evening Sept. 19 at Mich-Bronson where he may be found to-

His letter, which follows, should be read carefully by every reader of this

Little Osage Stock Farm J. M. Davis, Owner Bronson, Kans., R. F. D. No. 2. Aug. 17, 1929.

Union: We are members of the Union be cause we desire to help ourselves and be of service to our fellows. We can those institutions, concerns and organizations that are formed by our riends and that have our interests and welfare uppermost in their hearts. Such an institution is the Farmers

Three years ago I applied for a small policy. I am nearing the age As a working farmer, I cannot afford to carry more insurance than my earning capacity will allow and my reason of advancing age. Were I young again all my life insurance would be in this company, for the taking of this policy has caused me to bserve the growth and management its business practices. The results of junior farm association leader. my observations are satisfactory in the highest degree. It is, so I am convinced, a sound growing company. It is a Farmers Union company. It is

You carry insurance, surely. It

FARMERS MUST JOIN A CO- | noon Mr. Alkire, manager and Mr. soundest method of saving and Wm. Risley, hog salesman of our increasing one's estate from day Wichita Live Stock Commission. Mr. day and from year to year. It pro-

I am taking a small policy by way

They protect their reserves by investing in Kansas securities. derstand their practice is to loan only on farms of Farmers Union members. teria style, and I tried to draw a on farms of Farmers Union members.
mental calculation of fried chicken And their loan terms are at a low rate of interest, and on favorable terms to the borrower.

Think of it. A company, your company, giving you needed protection on a reasonable basis and terms and reinvesting their money to still further serve and benefit you.

Keep Kansas money in Kansas. That's good. Keep farmers' money working for Farmers. That's better! Ruy life insurance in such amounts as you need and can afford. Buy it for yourself and your wife and your babies in a company that in all of its plans and organization has your in-Truly and fraternally yours

(Signed) Jonathan M. Davis.

OSAGE COUNTY

The Osage County Farmers Union igan Valley. Elmer Tornquist, Co. Sec.,

Scranton, Kan.

OSAGE COUNTY

The Osage County Farmers Union will hold their quarterly meeting at Michigan Valley Thursday evening, Elmer Tornquist, Co. Sec.

FARMERS RE-ELECT HIRTH

W. Atkins of Lebanon Is VicelPresident of Missouri's Association. Sedalia, Mo., Sept. 3.—William Hirth of Columbia, Mo., was re-elect-

ed last night president of the Missouri Farmers' association at the business session of the 13th annual convention of the association held here. when insurance is no longer available J. Wesley Atkins of Lebanon was to me and the premium rate is high. elected vice-president and R. J. Royier of Columbia, secretary-treasurer. A full board of directors was chosen. Mr. T. F. Holiday of Shelby counearning capacity is growing less by ty was elected president of the Wom-Were I en's Progressive Farmers' association which is the auxiliary of the 'M. F. A. Mrs. L. L. Wolf, of Vernon, Mo., is the new vice-president and Mrs. Clara Munkers, secretary-treasurer. of our company and to take note of Mrs. C. U. Foraker was selected as

WASHINGTON COUNTY MEETING

Friday, August 30 it was my good ortune to attend the Washington County Farmers Union meeting at not, you should. Life insurance has Hanover, Kansas. The meeting was have. Its use now extends from a passed the stage of experimentation. held in the community hall northeast small garden vase to huge locks of It has demonstrated itself to be the of Hanover, and was one of the best the Panama Canal.

of meetings I ever attended. One of the increasing one's estate from day to largest crowds I ever saw at a county union meeting and very enthusias-Alkire gave some interesting talks on tects our business against the uncer- tic. Believe me, the ladies of Washthe live stock marketing and Mr. tainties of life, and provides for our ington County know how to get up regret I had was that I could not hold more of it.

The County President splendid talk on Farmers Union prin-ciples, and urged the children to study about the Farmers Union. Mr. August Wempe gave a good talk about taxation, and I was sorry that I had to leave before he concluded, but it was getting late and I had to drive to Salina.

Sunday, September 1 I drove over to Flush, in Pottawatomie County, to a Farmers Union picnic. This was another very successful meeting; very large crowd again, and a Farmers Union crowd. Father Helding gave the use of the church hall, and made a splendid address on Labor. Mr. W. P. Lambertson, congressman from the first district, and Vice President of the Farmers Union told about his experience in Congress. The Wamego band furnished the music, and the Farmers Union folks put on a splendid program. I hope I will be lucky enough to meet these Farmers

Union folks again. Monday, September 2 I met one of the largest Farmers Union picnic crowds I have been to this year at Antelope. Over two thousand people were in attendance. Brother Joe Shields of Lost Springs talked about the future of the Farmers Union, and County President John Fengel made

one of his splendid talks. These meetings are all alike this year in one respect and that is, in the feeling that the time is ripe for the biggest revival in the Farmers Union that we have ever had. A. M. K.

THE STATUE OF LIBERTY

Beloved by native and immigrant alike is the colossal statue in New York harbor, Liberty Enlightening the World. Including the base, it towers 306 feet above the waters of the harbor and weighs 225 tons. Inside the statue, 154 steps lead to the head where forty people can stand. The torch, held in her right hand, holds 12 people and is reached by a ladder of 54 rounds. It is the tallest

statue in the world. Liberty was presented by the people of France to the United States fifty years ago, upon Uncle Sam's one-hundredth Birthday. It was shipped to New York in 210 packing cases. A year was required to as-semble it. The statue was unveiled by President Cleveland, October 28th, 1886. Bartholdi, the artist designer, attended the ceremonies.

A wag once described the Statue of Liberty something like this: "Made by an Italian and presented to the United States by the French people for the purpose of lighting Irish immigrants into the Dutch city of New York which is owned by Jews."

Concrete is one of the most verconstructive materials

-:- NEIGHBORHOOD NOTES

COWLEY COUNTY FARMERS

Several hundred members of the Farmers Union of Cowley County invaded Winfield, Saturday, August 31 in the fifth annual Farmers Union picnic at that place. The day's pro-

organized by Lark Parsons, who man- vantages of our institutions, state ages of 12 and 16, 50-yard dash: Nelaged the whole affair with dispatch. and local. It is only fair and just A brief program of band music and that they should bear their share of Shoutz of Objects and Leona speaking was held in the large taber- the taxes. Income taxes will distrib-

Large placards designating the name of the locals were posted at each group of tables. While each 10-sional men and women are almost cal spread their dinner separately there was much visiting and delicate sampling throughout the groups.

After dinner the crowd numbering over 2,000 gathered in the tahernacle for the program consisting chiefly of by members of the various locals of the farm organizations was the adoptine county. These numbers were supplemented by short talks by L. J. is property passing down after the supplemented by short talks by L. J. is property passing down after the supplementation made by was placed a few feet from a line where the women were standing and tive movement and explained the bulk was placed a few feet from a line where the women were standing and tive movement and explained the bulk was placed a few feet from a line where the women were standing and tive movement and explained the bulk was placed a few feet from a line where the women were standing and tive movement and explained the bulk was placed a few feet from a line where the women were standing and tive movement and explained the bulk was placed a few feet from a line where the women were standing and the cach lady had three tosses at the supplementation of a state inheritance tax. Here Alkire, manager of the Farmers Un- creators have passed on. The heirs ion Commission Company of Wichita, and H. B. Whitt ker, of Emporia, wealth and the state has made it posmember of the executive committee sible for this wealth to be created. was judged the most vicious with the lateral according to the accordi

member of the executive committee of the Kansas Farmers Union.

F. M. Giltner, president of the Bethel local, was in charge of the day's program. He introduced the following numbers: Miss Rowena Linns of Tisdale, piano solo; Miss Laura Valley of Science Valley, piano solo; Miss Harriet Scott, of Tisdale, piano solo; Wilson Hahn of Bethel, vocal solo; Miss Lois LeiVan of Bethel, reading; a play entitled "The Sta-"

Member of the executive committee with the betate has made it possible for this wealth to be created. When fortunes above \$75,000 are passed on the state is perfectly justified in placing a good tax on the with the kitchen implement, Mrs. Lester Hough of Beaver was second, and Mrs. Rol Workman of Bethel was third.

The terrapin race was next with Beaver taking the honors, Ohio sectory and the following the program.

One of the most amusing features of the entire afternoon's program was the horseshoe pitching to the husband-calling contest put on by one lady representing each local Mrs.

Science Valley, an unmarried lady, was judged the most vicious with the kitchen implement, Mrs. Lester Hough of Beaver was second, and Mrs. Rol Workman of Bethel was third.

The terrapin race was next with Beaver taking the honors, Ohio sectory and the following numbers during the program.

One of the most amusing features of income for the state.

The Rock band of 25 pieces played and Science Valley, piano solo; Wilson Hahn of Bethel, vocal solo; Wilson Hahn of Bethel, vocal solo; Miss Lois LeiVan of Bethel, vocal solo; Miss Lois LeiVan of Bethel was third.

The terrapin race was next with Beaver taking the honors, Ohio sectory and the program was the horseshoe pitching contest which was appreciated by all.

We next headed the most vicious with the kitchen implement, Mrs. Lester Hough of Beaver was second, and Mrs. Rol Workman of Bethel was third.

The terrapin race was next with Beaver taking the honors, Ohio sectory and the program was the horseshoe pitching the program was the horseshoe pitching contest on the prop vocal solo; Miss Lois LeiVan of Bethel, the husband-calling contest put on by science Valley was second; Beaver cl, reading; a play entitled "The Station Agent from Arkansas," put on Barton of Ohio local was judged to be by three members of the Udall local; the most emphatic in her calls for totaled the Ohio local was declared

The program in the tabernacle was concluded by two speeches; the one around an arena, which had been by Mr. L. J. Alkire, and the other by roped off, and witness the contest-Mr. Howard Whittaker. Mr. Alkire ants from the different locals peremphasized the importance of mar- form to decide which local carried off that the packers would have full con- Valley was second, and Robert Berry

OUNTY FARMERS
UNION HOLDS PICNIC

against other property other than against farm lands." In his address he spoke at length of the meeting of the next events were the 60-yard

gram opened with a large parade of decorated cars stretching almost a mile through the main street of the city, headed by the noted Farmers Union band of Rock, Kansas.

The parade led the delegation to of Kansas drawing good salaries who as forward dash. Mahel Raind of Ohio land of Rock, Kansas. nacle while the dinner was being ute the burden more equitably than taxes on real and personal property.

> free of taxation. Non-taxable securpeople to escape. They should be taxed in justice to the owners of real property who bear all the burden

Another recommendation made by

keting through market organiza- the most honors. The first event was tions. He pointed out the harm in the potato race for boys under 12 direct buying in the hog market, and that the ultimate results would be was first, Junior Graham of Science

Dear Secy.:

the representatives of the six farm organizations with Governor Reed and of the recommendations for tax real.

The next events were the 60-yard ing and Mr. Salter gave a fine talk on the Cooperative movement and the next events were the forbys under 12 years was won by new field we are attained by the cooperative movement and the next events were the forbys under 12 years was won by new field we are attained by the cooperative movement and the next events were the forbys under 12 years was won by new field we are attained by the cooperative movement and the next events were the forbys under 12 years was won by new field we are attained by the cooperative movement and the next events were the forbys under 12 years was won by new field we are attained by the cooperative movement and the next events were the forbys under 12 years was won by new field we are attained by the cooperative movement and the next events were the forbys under 12 years was won by new field we are attained by the cooperative movement and the next events were the forbys under 12 years was won by new field we are attained by the cooperative movement and the next events were the forbys under 12 years was won by new field we are attained by the cooperative movement and the next events were the forbys under 12 years was won by new field we are attained by the cooperative movement and the next events were the forbys under 12 years was won by new field we are attained by the cooperative movement and the next events were the forbys under 12 years was won by new field we are attained by the cooperative movement and the next events where the forbys under 12 years was won by new field we are attained by the cooperative movement and the next events where the forbys under 12 years was won by new field we are attained by the cooperative movement and the next events where the first was attained by the cooperative movement and the next events where the cooperative movement and the next events where the cooperative movement and the next events where the coo The parade led the delegation to Island Park where a sumptuous basket dinner was served beneath the tall trees of the park. The parade was organized by Lark Parsons who man income increases. There are citizens a 50-yard dash. Mabel Baird of Ohio was first, Venta McDaniels of Rock was second; and Lenora Gotlet of Beaver was third. Girls between the good government, and have all the advantages of our institutions at the larges of 12 and 16 50 ward dash. Not

> The next event on the afternoon's program was the wheelbarrow race which afforded a lot of thrills, both for the contestants and for those looking on. The team for Ohio was

first, Bethel, second, and Kellogg The rolling-pin contest among the representatives of each local proved to be very interesting and the audience seemed to enjoy this part of the program very much. A dummy man was placed a few feet from a line where the women were standing and is property passing down after the creators have passed on. The heirs according to the accuracy of the asked. The chairman then called for

contests were finished and the points day by the purr of motors. Looking totaled the Ohio local was declared out the window I saw the good ship Miss Etta Chandler of Mercer, reading; Ira Wilson of Kellogg, vocal solo; Miss Georgia Long, of Ohio, reading.

The program in the tabernacle was

The program in the tabernacle was

The program in the tabernacle was the property of the bloom of the original transfer or the original transfer of the original transfer or t

NOTICE

The third quarterly meeting of the Neosho County Farmers Union will be held in the I. O. O. F. hall in Erie Saturday, September 14 at 1 P. M. WALTER J. SCHUMISCH.

FRANKLIN COUNTY UNION

REPORT OF HOWARD WHITAKER Mr. A. M. Kinney,

A few lines in passing. Mr. Salter of the Union Oil Co. met me in Emporia last Saturday and we drove over to a meeting of the Strong City F. U. stockholders. They had a good meettions. Our members there are sure live wires. They asked many ques tions and were favorable to the bulk stations. Their board of directors meet Sept. 5 and will decide then. Sunday afternoon we drove to Ft. Scott and on to Girard for the annual stock-holders meeting. Ninety six were at besides. Mr. Salter gave another splendid talk and explained the bulk

oil stations. The stockholders voted for the directors to arrange and open station. Yours truly will meet with the directors Sept. 20 in regard to the details

Our next point was a joint local meeting near Labette. These folks were organized last March and are a real live wire bunch. Mr. Ward Spencer drove down to attend this meeting. Gave a very interesting talk on

insurance.
Mr. Salter talked on the Coopera-

Graf Zeppelin sailing over the city.

I drove to Cedarvale next and met our wide-awake manager, Mr. Cable. He gave me an order for Union Certified Motor Oil.

I will meet some of the leaders Monday to talk over the bulk oil station. They are much interested in the oil program. Then to Winfield. Mr. Service, our good manager, placed an order for some motor oil and asked for ten pump globes. He has been handling our gas and kero-sene for several weeks and they sure speak highly of these products. Then trol of the hog market. He said the packers were establishing concentration points throughout the country and would destroy competition in buying on the open markets. He suggested that the farmers be loyal to the Farmer's Union Commission company.

Mr. Whittaker said the tax burden which the farms of Kansas have should be lightened. If the state is compelled to raise a certain amount of revenue to keep the institutions going, a large part should be assessed.

Of Bethel was third.

The next event was for girls under the next event was for girls under the sunder of Kellogg taking first. Virginia Smith of Ohio day, Sept. 19 at 2 P. M. All Farmers Union members are requested to be present. The gas and oil bulk station proposition will be the issue of the day.

I believe the gas and oil, cooperative weeks and they stress to the farmer will be held in Ottawa K. of P. hall, Thursday, Sept. 19 at 2 P. M. All Farmers Union members are requested to be present. The gas and oil bulk station proposition will be the issue of the day.

I believe the gas and oil, cooperative weeks and they stress to Hackery-Kellog boards to gether next Tuesday and I arranged to meet their object. Then third quarterly meeting will be held in Ottawa K. of P. hall, Thursday, Sept. 19 at 2 P. M. All Farmers Union members are requested to be present. The gas and oil bulk station proposition will be the issue of the day.

I believe the gas and oil, cooperative weeks and they stress the delt in Ottawa K. of P. hall, Thursday, Sept. 19 at 2 P. M. All Farmers Union members are requested to be present. The gas and oil bulk station proposition will be the issue of the day.

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I believe the gas and oil, cooperative weeks and they stress the lid in Ottawa K. of P. hall, Thursday, Sept. 19 at 2 P. M. All Farmers Union members are requested to meet them at

Announcement

OPENING GUN IN CAMPAIGN

We are starting the campaign for membership with a series of premiums to be given to Farmers Union members for doing some work in getting new members.

This plan is open to Farmers Union women as well as men; if you are too busy to spend a little time in getting your neighbor to join your organization, have your wife or daughter take this work up.

See your local secretary at once, get some application blanks, go to your neighbor, and tell him what we are doing and what the Federal Farm Board has said, "that in order for the farmer to receive any benefit from the Farm Relief Bill, he must join some farm organization. Go to your banker and the business men in your town and ask them

to help you in organizing farmers in your community. I am sure you will meet a friendly attitude on their part. Study the list of premiums, and then go after one or more of them. In a week or two I hope to announce the rest of our plans for the

campaign. I assure you that we mean to put on a real campaign.
A. M. KINNEY, Secretary.

LIST OF PREMIUMS

To the locals making the largest gain in membership, First Prize \$20.00 in cash; second prize, \$10.00 in cash; third prize, \$5.00 in cash. To the local making the largest per cent of gain; first prize, \$20.00;

second prize, \$10.00; third prize, \$5.00. To the member getting the largest number of new members: first prize, a seventeen jewel Elgin gold watch with the Farmers Union emblem engraved on it; second prize, a seven jeweled Elgin gold watch with the Farmers Union emblem engraved on it.

To every member getting ten or more new members but who does not earn either of the first two prizes, a \$7.00 Fountain Pen.

To every member who gets five or more, and less than ten new

members, a \$3.50 Automatic Pencil. To every member who gets one or more, and less than five new members, a Farmers Union Button.

To the Farmers Union woman who gets the largest number of new members: first prize, a fifteen jeweled gold wrist watch; second prize, a seven jeweled wrist watch.

To every woman getting ten or more new members, but who does not earn either of the first two prizes, a \$10.00 Overnight Suitcase with complete Toilet Set.

To every woman who gets five or more and less than ten new members, a \$5.00 Mesh Bag. To every woman who gets one or more, and less than five new mem-

bers, a \$2.00 Automatic Pencil. The initiation fee for new members is \$2.00. This fee will be collected from each new member, together with the balance of this year's dues. Old members who did not pay 1928 dues will be counted as new

members on this contest. Paid organizers working for the state office, men working for any of the state wide institutions, on a salary, and members working for a cash commission will be barred from this contest.

Contest will end on the date of our Annual State Convention. The last Tuesday in October.

Ladies' Auxiliary

NOTICE

KANSAS.

THE AUXILIARY DUES ARE \$1

—YOU KEEP 30c IN YOUR LOCAL

SEND 70c TO THE STATE SECRE
DUES FROM DATE OF ORGANI-TARY. THEN 20c OF THIS IS ZATION.

ALL LADIES AUXILIARY DUES SENT BACK TO YOUR COUNTY SHOULD BE SENT DIRECT TO ORGANIZATION IF YOU HAVE ONE. IF YOU DO NOT HAVE MAY INGLE, MICHIGAN VALLEY, ONE THE STATE WILL KEEP IT

MERIDEN

PARSONS

MICHIGAN VALLEY

MAPLE HILL

McFARLAND

NORTON

OTTAWA

OSAWATOMIE

OGALLAH

OAKLEY

OVERBROOK

PERRY

PLEASANTON

QUINTER

RUSH CENTER

RANSOM

ROSSVILLE

SCOTT CITY

SALINA

SPRING HILL

ST. PAUL

TIMKIN

UTICA

ULYSSES

VASSAR

WAKEENEY

WESTPHALIA

WHITE CITY

can get some members.

Hope you all have time to send

Yours sincerely,

There was such a nice letter in the

your lessons this week.

to answer the questions.

Junior Co-operators

Lucille Zornes

Evelyn Zornes

Wyman Zornes

Elsie M. Long

Rufus Miller

Evelyn Mathis

Zenith Fower

Mildred Nelson

Richard Schiefelbusch

Max Schiefelbusch

Mildred Rogers Naomi Jean Rogers

Hellen Hillman

Erma Rogers

Esther Sims

Clifford Sim

Elgitha Hoffman

Eldha Beuerman

Isabel Johnson

Melvin Inloes

Cecil Phelps

Helen Bartz

Phyllis Turman

Junior Rudolph

Paul Huff

Ralph Wedd

Erma S. Hoch

Marie Newton

Gladys M. Collins

Elizabeth Brown

Helwig Fabrizius

Adeline Miller.

Autumn Andes

HOW TO BECOME A MEMBER OF THIS DEPARTMENT. Any child between the ages of six and sixteen whose fa-

ther is a member in good standing the Farmers' Union who writes a letter for publication can be a member of

department, and is entitled to a pin. In order to receive a book, the child must signify his intentions to study the lessons, and send them in. We cannot send out books to those

The address to which all Juniors should send their letters is:

In care of the KANSAS UNION FARMER, Salina, Kansas.

AUNT PATIENCE,

who do not intend to send in their lessons.

Hilda Helen Fabrizius

Ned Corley WAMEGO

Lorena Tatlow WINDOM

Vera Funk

Margaret McGowen

orothy Kraisinger

Nadine E. Neidenthal

Georgana Olejnik

Kathleen Rudolph

Jean Miller

Ivah Jones

Floyd Lee

Margary Jean Kresie

MEMBERSHIP ROLL OF JUNIOR CO-OPERTTORS

ALMA Maebelle Fink ALTA VISTA Erma C. Hoch ALTON

Cleora Bates MIOT Maxine Snodgras Marthelle Snodgrass ARKANSAS CITY Carl Brown

ARNOLD Josephine Pantel BALDWIN Hellen Holcom Helen E. Sutton

Veda Sutton BARNES Mildred Truhlicka BAXTER SPRINGS Bettie Irene Lowe

BURNS Nadine Guggisburg BREMEN Melba Pecenka BERN

Mary Heiniger
BELLE PLAINE
Markaret Zimmerma Louise Zimmerman COLUNY Julia Powell

Jeanne Williams CONWAY Wayne Seibert Lela Seibert

Loretta Simecka DRESDEN Iren. Fortin

ELLSWORTH Bernadine Svoboda ERIE Irene Wentworth FLORAL Letha E. Watson Paul 1 Iton Watson

FRANKFORT Dane Odo Dexter Laveta Dexter GARNETT Blair Watkinson

KINCAID Addie Hardin Clinton Donald Howard Donald Lucille Cretten

Marjorie Alice Rogers LYNDON Naomi _itchen Florence Barrett Ruth Beaman

Grace Beaman LUCAS Wilma Brichacek Blanche Aksamit LA CROSSE

Lucille Wilson LA HARPE LAWRENCE Della Bond MONT IDA Helen Centlivre

Pete Centlivre Keith Centlivre MADISON Georgia Grace Coffman 6767 6622

> 6467. Ladies' House Dress. Cut in 9 Sizes: 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46, 48, 50 and 52 inches bust measure. A 46 inch size requires 5% yards of material 39 inches wide or wider. To make collar, vestee, cuffs and belt of contrasting material requires % yard 39 inches wide. The width of the Dress at the lower edge with plait fulness extended is 2% yards. Price 15c.

> 6622. Girls' Dress.
> Cut in 4 Sizes: 2, 4, 6 and 8
> years. A 6 year size requires
> 214 yards of 35 inch material. For collar, belt and band cuffs of contrasting material % yard 35 inches wide is required, cut crosswise. Price 15c.

> > FASHION BOOK NOTICE

Send 12c in silver or stamps for our UP-TO-DATE FALL and WINTER stead of chiding the boy for carless- to take one of us and our pets. 1929-1930 BOOK OF FASHIONS, showing color plates, and containing 500 designs of Ladies', Misses' and Children's Patterns, a CONCISE AND COMPREHENSIVE ARTICLE IN DRESSMAKING, ALSO SOME problems from the edges rather than POINTS FOR THE NEEDLE (Illustrating 30 of the various, simple stit-ches) al' valuable hints to the home dreessmaker.

must have a lot of patience to remain so cheerful about the pins when she knows just how much each one is wishing for the book and pin. But you know they will be doubly nice when you do get them just because you have waited and looked so long, sons, those of you who have never done the lessons before, can begin now and you will be graded according to the work you do.

The recent bulletin of the Census Bureau reveals some interesting facts should have a picture, don't you.

Write and tell her about it.

I am sure that we are proud of our list of membership, how many know how many we have, I have not counted them recently but I am guessing there is over one hundred Juniors enrolled. Now don't you think Aunt Patience has a dandy bunch of Nephews and Nieces. We are glad for each new member

so keep the good work going, getting all you can interested in the Juniors and the Farmer's Union.

The first Question will be, "What was the slogan for the Juniors in this

> CONSTITUTION Sixth grade and over.

How far had we gotten in other esson studying the Preamble of the State Constitution of the Farmer's What it does it mean, To discourage

What it does it mean, it discourage the credit and Mortgage System?

What do we mean by Scientific Farming, Domestic Economy, and Process of marketing as given in the Tell anything else as it may occur to you about this preamble.

CURRENT EVENTS IN THE FARMER'S UNION OF KANSAS

For All Grades Who is President of the Kansas Farmer's Union? Who was President of the State Union before the present President ook office? try for one of those prizes? If any one wants to, I will tell you how you

Who is the State Secretary at this ime, and who came before him? Tell why the old Secretary resigned. Was the membership sorry to know that he could no longer continue in office.

Yours sincerely,
Aunt Patience.

JUNIOR LESSON QUESTIONS

Hello Juniors. Here we come with the questions, and it is the first week of school. Well, it isn't a very hard lesson, therefore I am quite sure that you will find just a wee bit of time to answer the questions.

To answer the questions.

Yours sincerely,
Aunt Patience.

What did the membership in general think of the services rendered by the outgoing Secretary?
In what way have you heard of the new Secretary?
Who is Field Man for the Insurance Company? He took a trip not long ago. Why and where?
Who is Manager of the Live Stock to answer the questions.

What did the membership in gen-Number 609 is a large pillow of unsual shape, of black oilcloth posies and leaves. The posies come from a basket of ivory, laced through black. The stems are green wool chain-stitch, and the ball centers of the flowers are of wool yarn. All male terials, including orange felt binding, all color swatches, and in-Number 609 is a large pillow of unsual shape, of black oilcloth posies and leaves. The posies come from a basket of ivory, laced through black. The stems are green wool chain-stitch, and the ball centers of the flowers are of wool yarn. All male terials, including orange felt binding, all color swatches, and in-Number 609 is a large pillow of unsual shape, of black oilcloth posies.

The stems are green wool chain-stitch, and the ball centers of the flowers are of wool yarn. All male terials, including orange felt binding, all color swatches, and instructions. This includes everything but the stuffing for the pillows, and basket of ivory, laced through black. The stems are green wool chain-stitch, and the ball centers of the flowers are of wool yarn. All male terials, including orange felt binding, all color swatches, and in-Number 609 is a large pillow of unsual shape, of black oilcloth posies.

The stems are green wool chain-stitch, and the ball centers of the flowers are of wool yarn. All male terials, including orange felt binding, all color swatches, and in-Numbe Commission Firm in Kansas City? are included Who is Manager of the Jobbing 80 cents.

Association?

The oblong pillow, number 610, 70
What other large business is locatcents, also includes front, back, felt

Farmer, Box 48, Salina, Kansas. the paper? Why don't some of you last paper from Aunt Patience I am Association? sure she is rightly named for she What other

KANSAS UNION FARMER WEEKLY EXCHANGE If members of the Union have anything to Sell or Exchange, they should advertise it in this department. Rate: 3 cents a word per issue. Count words in heading, as "For Sale," or "Wanted to Buy," and each initial or figure in the address. Compound words count as two words. CASH MUST ACCOMPANY ORDER—TRY THIS DEPARTMENT—IT WILL PAY YOU.

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING

FOR SALE FOR SALE—Registry Shropshire Rams also a few Registry Shropshire Ewes Albert Meyer, Sr., Gridley, Kansas. For Sale—Police Pups. Five Dollars. R. Yaussi—Marysville, Kansas. Fine Registered O. I. C. Pigs \$15.00. K. W. Buchanan, Manitou, Ky.

MISCELLANEOUS Raise Angora Wool Producing Rabbits— Big profits from wool, meat, breeding stock. \$45 per trio. Sterling Furs,—278 Sexton Bldg. Minneapolis, Minn.

Dutton's Pile Salve \$1.00—W. H. Dutton Box 1203, Little Rock, Arkansas.

ed in Kansas City, and who is the Manager? What is the meaning of the word oiographer? In reading this biography of John

Wanamaker, called Radient Adventure, what meaning do you get out of the words "Radiant Adventure"? What is the main lesson taught in this little story?

What lesson do we get from the boy who was brave enough to tell a great man that he thought he had made a discovery, as per wrapping the pack-

In so doing what lesson came to the ooy? Tell me in your own words, how one may benefit by knowing how to sop up ink with the edge of a blotter. How may this knowledge applied to most problems of life.

Do you think perhaps the story of the overturned inkwell and how to ter, may be of use to you in solving but we were getting ready for the life's problems?

ness, to show him a way out of his difficulty? Would the boy always remember Mr. Wanamaker with a kindly feeling?
Is it better to tackle most of life's

jumping on with both feet? Juniors Under the Sixth Grade Find the name of five birds given

in the Nature Strip, and tell their Tell three things that the boy and his Dad have done since last we had study from the Nature Strip.

Tell why you enjoy the Nature Now Juniors, this is all for one whole month, but don't forget to write Aunt Patience, and my, wasn't the you have waited and looked so long, anything coming too easily is not so much appreciated. Maybe by the time you read this you will have the pins, and hooks will be ready for the less.

Adult Fatience, and any, wash to the picture of the Junior and her Pets just find. I am so anxious to see some more of them, I think it would be nice to clip the pictures and put

TO EN and books will be ready for the les- them in the book, and maybe by and

Your Junior Intsructor.

McFarlande Kansas. Dear Aunt Patience: I am sending in my lesson, and I want to thank you for printing my letter and picture.

> Evelyn Mathies. Alta Vista, Kansas Aug. 31, 1929.

Dear Aunt Patience: How are you? I am fine. We just got back from the west. Had a good time. I not two bunches of questions satisfying than in many city callings. Which I am going to put one in my book and one on this paper. This is my second time, the questions are and safest place for a home. There in the little of the control of

FARMERS' UNION DIRECTORY

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Farmers' Union Mutual Insurance Co. Salina, Kansas Farmers' Union Auditing Association Thomas B. Dunn, Salina

Kansas Union Farmer Salina, Kansas.

life's problems?

Do you think the man was wise, in
trip. I will send you a picture of my little brother and I. Mamma is going

Good bye, Achula M. Falter, Alta Vista, R. 2.

Wamego, Kans., Sept. 6, 1929. Dear Aunt Patience:

How are you? I am just fine. am 12 years old and am in the eighth grade. I would like to join your club. My father belongs to the Farmers Union. I would be very much pleased f you would send me a pin. One of my friends has a pin and I sure think its pretty. I have five sisters and two go to school. Well I will close.

Your niece, Esther Mathies. R. F. D. No. 1.

TO ENDURE BEST

age and total number of marriages is decreasing slightly. There is no alarm ing change in either. The significant thing is in the great difference which the report shows between areas.

Counties almost wholly rural show few divorces. One such county shows about five divorces for each 100 marriages. The counties in which our cities are located show from 30 to 50 divorces for each 100 marriages. The larger the city the higher the percentage of broken homes.

Life on the farm may be sometimes dull, but it is less artificial and more just alike.

We left Saturday at 12 p. m. I would have had my lessons in sooner tisfactory home life.

makes a spot that draws both atten-

LIVESTOCK MARKET

FARMERS UNION LIVE STOCK COMMISSION CO.

STEERS—With moderate receipts of cattle this week, we have had a fairly good supply of short fed steers and yearlings. Packers held back on the good kinds, and prices were 25 to 50c lower. Plainer classes draggy and around 25c lower. Bulk of dry lot cattle bring from \$12 to \$15.75, and short feds \$10.50 to \$13, according to quality and flesh. Grassers bringing mostly from \$7 to \$10.75. Stockers and feeders were steady the first two days this week, but are closing slow with some feeders showing \$1 lower. Plain stockers and red steers weighing 700 to 1000 pounds selling from \$8 to \$9.75. Dogie steers \$6 to \$7. STEERS-With moderate receipts

COWS, HEIFERS, MIXED YEAR-LINGS, BULLS-Most cows and heifers are still selling from \$1 to \$2 under the high time a few weeks ago, and practically steady with last week.

Not many choice offerings coming.

Bulk of the fat cows going to the
packers from \$7 to \$8.50, with a few fancy cows higher. Canners selling from \$5 to \$5.25, and cutters from \$5.50 to \$6.50. Bulk of grass heifers from \$8 to \$10, and fed heifers from \$11 to \$14. Choice fed mixed yearlings steady with last week, and the plainer kinds still hard to move. Stock cows and heifers steady. Whiteface cows, 7 to 71/2c, heifers 8 to 9c. Short-

horns around 50c under Whitefaces. Bulls steady; good to choice \$7.50 to \$8.25; fair to good \$6.75 to \$7.25, and common around \$6. CALVES.—The veal calf market is 50c higher than last week's close. Good to choice veals selling from \$12 to \$14.50, few up to \$15. Fair to good \$9 to \$11. Canner calves \$6 to \$6.50. Mediumweight and heavy killng calves weighing 300-400 pounds \$1 ower. Good to choice \$9 to \$10.50.

Light weight baby beef calves weighing 450-550 pounds, \$11 to \$12.50. Stock calves steady. Whiteface steer calves \$11 to \$12, Shorthorns, \$9 to HOGS-Market uneven, steady to

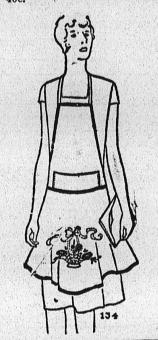
loc higher than Wednesday's average. Most advance on mediumweight and weighty butchers. Top \$10.90 on 190 to 210s. 170 to 240s, \$10.60 to \$10.85. 250 to 280s, \$10.00 to \$10.50. Few 290 to 375s, \$9.50 to \$9.90. 140 to 160s \$10 to \$10.60. Packing sows \$8.00 to \$8.85. Stock pigs \$8.25 to

SHEEP AND LAMBS-Lambs 15 It is the most speedy remedy known

to 25c lower. Sheep steady. Top range lambs \$13. Most natives \$11.75 to \$12.25.

Concrete was first used for pavement in Inverness, Scotland, in 1865.
The first in America was laid at Bellefontaino, Ohio, in 1884.

MADE UP FUDGE APRON NO. 134



RAISE DOMESTIC RABBITS

Several times more profitable than poultry. Government figures show this. Our magazine explains. Sent you three months for 35 cents. Write to-day.

National Rabbit Journal 4702 Mission Road, Dept. 5062 Kansas City, Kansas

is a Prescription for Colds, Grippe, Flu, Denge, Bilious Fever and Malaria.

PRODUCED under exacting conditions of scientific control, the Franklin brand is always of dependable purity and potency. Each lot doubly sterilized and concentrated. Fresh stocks at Drug Store Dealers, otherwise direct. Send today for handsome "Calf Book" that tells the whole story. Denver, Kansas City, El Paso, María, Amarillo, Fort Worth, Alliance, Rapid City, Santa Maria,

CUPRO-JABONITE

Copper Carbonate Dust, 18% — 20%

Kills Stinking Smut

Stinking Smut causes not only heavy losses in the yield, but a dockage at the elevator. The percentage of smutted wheat sold on the Kansas City Market this year is approximately 50% higher than it

As this smut is spread and propogated by smutted seed the only me had of its control is 1. treating your seed wheat. Write us for our circular which explains thoroughly its cause and how to control it by using Copper-Carbonate Dust.

This product is manufacturer in Kansas City and is distributed by

THE FARMERS UNION JOBBING ASS'N 1147 Board of Trade Bldg. Kansas City, Mo.

—like medicine, is always hard to take but if taken does a world of good.

For the ills of agriculture, we prescribe generous doses of Cooperation.

Farmers Union Co-Operative Creamery Association KANSAS CITY, MO.

JUNIOR CO-OPERATIVES

Dear Juniors:
I will not take time to write a very

I will not take time to write a very long letter this time. Your Junior Instructor has sent in the questions and you are just getting started in school, and I think you will have your hands full.

I am still waiting for your pins, have the books here on my desk, want to send them both at the same time.

We have a picture again this week.

We have a picture again this week. Don't you think their dog is cute?

I know they like him.

Have you noticed the announce-

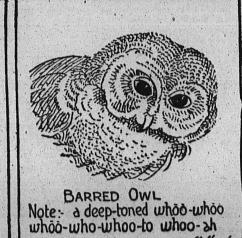
EMMA JANE COFFIELD Beloit, Kansas (Her little brother and their dog)



The GREAT HORNED OWL There are about 250 species of Owls known







By Stafford

UNCLE ANDY SAYS:



The Mountain still labors. Whether it will be a mouse elephant no one can tell.

Not much to write about of interest to farmers. Public affairs are think what the whole national bank-in a waiting attitude. Drought still ing system can do. John Tromble continues. Corn crop will be light. recognized that we were working unWheat just half a crop in eastern
Kansas. Oats yield light. Pastures
dried up. Can't see much chance for prosperity for farmers in these parts do you look at it. Bruce Walker is right, the people has a right to live!

The big farm board going awful slow. Doling out little dribbs of money here and there. Nothing done yet as to a general relief policy for agriculture. By the way the big board has yet to run the gauntlet of the U. S. Senate for confirmation of their

Maybe that's why they are a little diffident about "taking the bull by the horns." We're hoping the Senate will turn down McKevie. He has no business on that board.

Empire Society in London, in the addition to the marketable produce of the farms which is involved in the proposal of Mr. Walker. It would bring down in ruin the magnificent of the farms which is involved in the proposal of Mr. Walker. It would bring down in ruin the magnificent of co-operation which our farmers have built and would plunge starting on the greatest variable.

The committee of 16 has been in session 3 or 4 days. Their job is to organize a National Farm Grain Cororganize a National Farm Grain Corporation. Of course its a big job to yet 20,000 families on the basis of Sec'y A. M. Kinney,

We dont hear much from this committee but it is indicated that the committee itself will be the board of directors temporarily until the co-operatives become stockholders.

A permanent board of directors will thereby be elected by the stock-holders. Subsidiary grain corpora-tions will then be set up in all the principal grain markets.

We read that a sub-committee of three was selected to formulate by-laws of which Mr. C. E. Huff, president of the National Farmers' Union, was a member. That will insure that something definite and workable

will be reported out.

The average Oklahoma rural school teachers from the payrolls each year,

The U. S. Senate presently will be in active session. We expect to see the fur fly when Senator Smoot re
The unit of an unit teachers of other co-operatives and of farmers' banks and other substituting new ones in their places."

The State of Oklahoma is in great farmers, according to recent studies completed by J. T. Sanders of the Deproblem, thinks Sanders. "We need farmers' elevator companies for nom
The average Oklahoma rural school teachers from the payrolls each year,

The State of Oklahoma is in great farmers' elevator companies for nom
The serving as directors of other co-opera
tives and of farmers' banks and other substituting new ones in their places."

The State of Oklahoma is in great for information on this vital purpose. "A problem, thinks Sanders."

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ports their revised tariff bill.

President Hoover called this special session of congress avowedly to revise the tariff in the interest of agricultural session of tariff barons have got to the Oklahoma Agricultural and Mechanical College.

In 1928 out of 702 one room rural schools, the extent to which it revises the tariff in the interest of agricultural and the object of the Oklahoma Agricultural and Mechanical College.

In 1928 out of 702 one room rural schools, the extent to which it revises the tariff in the interest of agricultural and to know also something of its consequences, how it influences of the Oklahoma Agricultural and out turn-over takes place each year, but we need to know also something of its consequences, how it influences of the Oklahoma Agricultural and out turn-over takes place each year, but we need to know also something of its consequences, how it influences of the Oklahoma Agricultural and out turn-over takes place each year, but we need to know also something of its consequences, how it influences of the Oklahoma Agricultural and but we need to know also something of its consequences, how it influences of the Oklahoma Agricultural and but we need to know also something of its consequences, how it influences of the Oklahoma Agricultural and but we need to know also something of its consequences, how it influences of the Oklahoma Agricultural and but we need to know also something of its consequences. culture. The tariff barons have got in the game and it turns out that they have got their feet in the trough to have got their feet in the trough to their districts for the first time, Sand-"This gloomy picture of the instathe extent that it will raise the price of what farmers have to buy offseting any grain that the bill might bring to farmers.

ers studies in 1927 58 per cent of an teachers in one-room rural schools were new, and in 1926 54 per cent were teaching in their districts for were teaching in their districts for were teaching in their districts for in the county were operation. It will thus be seen the extent that it will raise the price of the extent that it will raise the price of the extent that it will raise the price of the extent that it will raise the price of the extent of an teachers in one-room rural schools were new, and in 1926 54 per cent of were teaching in their districts for were teaching in their districts for the extent that it will raise the price of the extent that it will raise the extent that the price of the extent that the price of the extent that the price of the extent that the extent that the price of the

It just seems impossible to get the first time. It will thus be seen that during the three years for which tion. The great industrial and cortion. The great industrial and cor- the record was secured, there were poration interests are too powerful sufficient changes of teachers in these one-room rural schools to make including owners and tenants, in the ate tariff revision committee was two one and one-half complete turn-overs county were operating new farms for of all rural school teachers. To be the first time that year. Special stu-sure, there were schools which did thirds from east of the Mississippi.

There is just one place in our change their teachers during these three years. On the other hand, there were schools that changed the farmers' children from one school that changed to another. Thus there are counties to another. Thus there are counties to another. Thus there are counties in Oblahoms where one fourth of all fighting chance for fair play. That there every year, and probably in Oklahoma where one-fourth of all forget there are still just two Senators from each state. Little Nevada has as much power as great New

In times past we have cussed the Senate for being aristocratic and favoring big interests but now we look as our haven of refuge. With such fighters as Borah, Norris, Brookhart, Capper and the southern Senators the east has no walkaway.

Let us be thankful that we have this group of fighting Senators that 53 per cent in 1927 and in 1926 also. and children probably lies at the root will stand firm and as we believe are Thus it will be seen that regardless of more of our rural school difficulable to prevent the east from getting of the class of country school, the away with the baggage.

Thus it will be seen that regardless ties than we have imagined heretogeneary with the baggage.

ties than we have imagined heretogeneary one-half of all teachers each year.

FARMERS UNION LIVE STOCK COMMISSION HOUSES

South St. Paul, Minn., Chas. D. Egley, Manager. Chicago, Ill., Albert Fickler, Mana-

Denver, Colo., W. E. Quale, Man-

*National Stock Yards, East St. Louis, Ill., F. B. Young, Manager. **Equity Live Stock Sales Association, Miuwaukee, Wis., J. J. Lamb,

President. Note—(*) The National Stock Yards House at East St. Louis is op-erated by the Missouri Farm Association in conjunction with the Farmers

(**) Th Equity Sales Association at Milwaukee is a cooperative association and is patronized by several organized farm groups in Wisconsin, including the Farmers Union.

The other eight associations are all owned and managed by the Farmers Union. These ten live stock houses handle annually over five million head of live stock and do a volume of business expressed in terms of money of over a hundred million dollars.

THE DRY GOODS BOX

Mr. A. M. Kinney, Secretary. This is not a vicious proposal! Of course it would be disastrous to us in the United States under our present financial policy. But we should not be selfish, but encourage. The world needs—Governor Roosevelt of New York has proposed—that we need a new Declaration of Independence—which declares for distribution of which declares for distribution of fer with the rest of the farming pop-

which declares for distribution of wealth—instead of concentration, as at present. Instead of one central bank we need 48. That is one in each state. Abolish the National banks, which are foreign bodies in all states. Neverthheless they control the circulation, also have power over inflation and deflation which is used to further private interests. The Star some time ago told how one man in some time ago told how one man in New York, George F. Baker, in a financial flurry, made a profit of \$31,000,000. Think of a system that perof production and no more demand to keep the price at a reasonable figure above cost of production. It would be equivalent to glutting the market and forcing prices to a level that would completely beggar western agmits such concentration. We need a system that prevents such. George F. Baker is a national banker-where one private could do such a thing, riculture. The distress from unemployment in England is real, and it is deplorable, but the proposal to shift the distress from England's industrial population o Canada's agricultural population, is almost criminal, and represents noth-ing so much as the bankruptcy of British statesmanship. Our farmers

CHARLES FERM.

Rural Schools Handicapped

gram Impossible In Oklahoma.

than every year.

little better than the one room coun-

try schools. In consolidated schools

47 per cent of the teachers were new

in 1928, 54 per cent were new in 1927,

that the institutions which are in

A VICIOUS PROPOSAL

Recognize that fact.

are doing excellent work along the ines of co-operation to better their condition. They have built up huge co-operative organizations to handle every major product of their farms, and these organizations have had a marked effect on the economic condi-Mr. Bruce Walker, European director of Canadian emigration, gave a speech on December 4 before the Empire Society in London, in the addition to the marketable produce of minutes.

Center the other night, and wrote the applications of five farmers in a few minutes.

in opening a campaign for members, Mr. Walker's speech seems to have created quite a sensation both in London and in Ottawa, as well it might. If this is to be the basis of Local No. 781, but we have found that the local No. 781, but we have found the local No. 781, but we have found that the local No. 781, but we h

market with no reduction in unit cost our state business associations. Cordially yours, John Frost.

This letter of Brother John Frost. just shows how easy it is to put over the Farmers Union program in your local community. It just takes a lit-tle of your time, and it means so much to the future of the cooperative movement that we build up our farm organizations.

The Farmers Union members are waking up; we are receiving letters every day, asking for information and application cards, and pledging assistance in this campaign.

Brother Joe Shields of Lost Springs has taken off his coat, and will make a house to house canvass of every farmer in Marion County. Brother Thos. Larson of Clay Cen-

ter went out on the street at Clay

Canada there were 70,000,000 acres in farmers have built and would plunge starting on the greatest revival in the Peace River country waiting to western agriculture into the condiother local secretary writes, "I am out collecting 1929 and 1930 dues from our members, will have a report to make soon."

poration. Of course its a big job to five to a family would absorb 100,- State Farmers Union, formulate its policy and write by-laws for its guidance.

These are just a few of the reports Salina, Kans.

Dear Sec'y Kinney: Your activity aroused sentiment of the Farmers Union members of Kansas, and they

the co-operative elevators are receiving practical business training. They get an inside view of real busi-

By Constant Changes ness. They learn the stern requirements that are exacted by the business world. "Nothing has done more to give farmers a practical education in co-One-Term Teachers and Tenant Moving Rural School teachers find it necessary operative marketing than the business to shift from one school to another, experience of these 25,000 farmers. or why boards of education find it Many of these same farmers are now necessary to drop one-half of all their serving as directors of other co-opera-

Pure — Economical Efficient MILLIONS OF POUNDS USED BY OUR GOVERNMENT

ovement, the largest of our farmers' business movements, has never paid extravagant salaries to its of-

pay the FARMERS LUMBER CO.

HAS

MADE GOOD with millions!

KC BAKING POWDER

Same Price for Over

38 Years

25 ounces for 25¢

2105 Boyd Street

VITONE KAMALA Combination Worm Tablets

Positively the most scientific remedy for both Tape and Round Worms. Each Tablet contains a full dose of Kamala with other drugs that will kill all tape and round worms in pou'try. The Tablets are far superior to capsules, they will not gum or stick in the fowls' throat. Just place the tablet in the fowls' mouth and they will swallow it. No instruments to fuss with, no waste; no guess work; no starving or doses to measure out. One tablet is sufficient—50 Tablets, \$1.00. 100 Tablets, \$1.75. 200 Tablets, \$3.00. 500 Tablets, \$6.75. 1,000 Tablets, \$12.00.

Dealers and agents wanted. Write for sample and special prices. VITONE MINERAL CO. 95 Miller Ave. Lancaster, Ohlo

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Don't suffer with Eczema, Dandruff, Pimples, Blemishes and other annoying skin irritations. Zemo antiseptic liquid is the safe sure way to relief. Itching often disappears overnight. Splendid for Sunburn and Poison lvy. All druggists 35c, 60c, \$1.00.

zemo

Are You Prepared

For the day when your farm property or your home may be destroyed by fire or windstorm?

You may protect yourself and family by insuring with the

FARMERS UNION MUTUAL INSURANCE **COMPANIES**

Fire, Lightning, Wind and Hail

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THROAT TABLETS Antiseptic Prevent & Relieve Hoarseness Sore Throat Coughs

cal Co., Saint Louis, U.S.A.

before you say CHEESE

KRAFT-PHENIX CHEESE COMPANY

-KANSAS

Remember

to Say

YOU CAN DEPEND

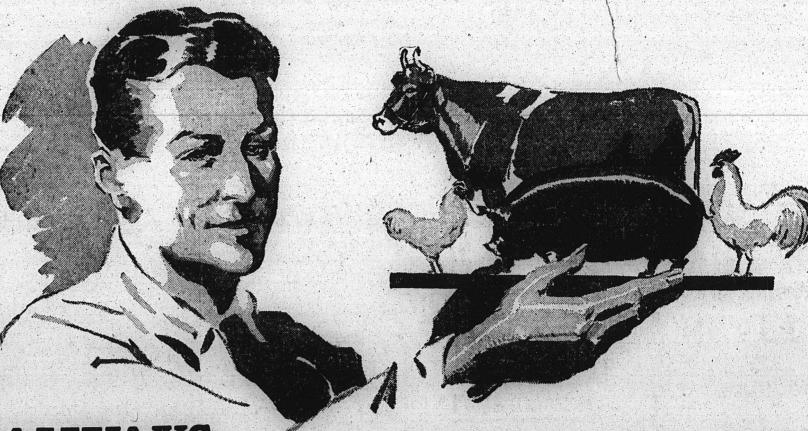
on getting every cent your hogs, cattle and sheep are worth on the market when you ship to YOUR OWN FIRM.

Our salesmen are on the job every minute, showing your stock to every possible buyer, and looking out for your interests. Our salesmen are interested in you, and want to sell your live stock for the highest possible dollar, so you will come again.

Our yardmen, too, are interested in you and see that your stock get the best of care and that they fill well before weighing. The office force want you to get the best of service, and they get your returns to you as promptly as possible.

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Good Results From Gold Medal Feeds

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St. Joseph, Mo., C. F. Emmert,
Manager.
Kansas City, Mo., George Hobbs,
manager.
Wichita, Kans., L. J. Alkire, Manager.
Wichita, Kans., L. J. Alkire, Manager.
Denver., Colo., W. E. Quale, ManDenver., Colo., W. E. Quale, ManDenver., Colo., W. E. Quale, Man
Omaha, Neb., F. P. Martin, Manager.

The education of the farm youths that are to be the citizens of tomorrow finds themselves facing the startling sprain area of the United States which was made by the U. S. Department of Agriculture shows that in excess of 25,000 farmers are serving on boards of directors," according to the Farmers Elevator Guide.

"A survey covering the entire surplus grain area of the United States which was made by the U. S. Department of Agriculture shows that in excess of 25,000 farmers are serving on boards of directors," according to the Farmers Elevator Guide.

"There 25,000 farmers in charge of Alma, Kans., P. J. Schulte, Mgr.

Lebanon, Kans., R. T. Scoelfield, Mgr.

Lebanon, Kans., R. O. Dyer, Mgr.

Alma, Kans., P. J. Schulte, Mgr.

Pomona, Kans., R. O. Dyer, Mgr.
Alta Vista, Kans., P. J. Schulte, Mgr.

Pomona, Kans., R. O. Dyer, Mgr.

Alma, Kans., P. J. Schulte, Mgr.

Della, Kans., Wm. Martinek, Mgr.

Lebanon, Kans., Roy Guiar, Mgr.

Lebanon

Alma, Kans., C. B. Thowe, Mgr.
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Antelope, Kans., C. A. Lockard, Mgr.,
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Fairvivew, Kans., H. S. Taylor, Mgr.
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Forney, Kans., Martin Wiegers, Mgr.
Galesburg, Kans., Z. A. Eaton, Mgr.
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Lebanon, Kans., R. T. Scoelfield, Mgr.
Leona, Kans., Roy Guler, Mgr.
Leonardville, Kans., P. W. Blauer, Mgr.
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Lincolnville, Kans., A. W. Kuhlman, Mgr.
Lyndon, Kans., Wm. Lyons, Mgr.
McPherson, Kans., R. D. Tunnell, Mgr.
Madison, Kans., Geo. M. Peet, Mgr.
Maple Hill, Kan., Harvey Anndersonn, Mr.
Mayetta, Kans., B. O. Hollenbeck, Mgr.
Meriden, Kans., Ned Stanton, Mgr.
Miltonvale, Kans., C. J. Eye, Mgr.
Morrill, Kans., Fred T. Elliott, Mgr.
Ness City, Kans., T. A. Kackley, Mgr.
Neutral, Kans., C. Floyd Johnson, Mgr.
Oakley, Kans., J. C. Gregory, Mgr.
Osborne, Kans., J. C. Gregory, Mgr.
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Ottawa, Kans., L. A. Zerbe, Mgr.
Overbrook, Kans., T. A. Hupp, Mgr.
Parsons, Kans., Fred Johnston, Mgr.
Parsons, Kans., Fred Johnston, Mgr.
Parsons, Kans., John Meinhardt, Mgr.

Pomona, Kans., R. O. Dyer, Mgr.
Portis, Kans., C. C. Hammond, Mgr.
Randolph, Kans., Emil Samuelson, Mgr.
Richland, Kans., Walter Allen, Mgr.
Richland, Kans., John F. Brant, Mgr.
Savonburg, Kans., E. A. Swanson, Mgr.
South Mound, Kans., Frank Klous, Mgr.
Spring Hill, Kans., Ralph H. Wedd, Mgr.
Strong City, Kans., H. E. Sampson, Mgr.
Strong City, Kans., Mr. Walker, Mgr.
Vassar, Kans., W. C. Haufler, Mgr.
Wakarusa, Kans., M. M. Foltz, Mgr.
Wakarusa, Kans., N. M. Foltz, Mgr.
Walseeney, Kas. F. J. Baumgartner, Mgr.
Walnut, Kans., Emmet Bolze, Mgr.
Walveley, Kans., J. E. Parmley, Mgr.
Weljsville, Kans., J. E. Parmley, Mgr.
Westville, Kans., Chas. Stevevnin, Mgr.
Westville, Kans., H. O. Neutral, Mgr.
Westville, Kans., H. O. Neutral, Mgr.
Westphalia, Kans., W. J. Schulte, Mgr.
Williamsburg, Kans., G. S. Whitney, Mgr.
Wilsey, Kans., Chas. J. Roy, Mgr.
Wilsey, Kans., Chas. J. Roy, Mgr.

Farmers Union Jobbing Assn. Distributors

Price List of Local Supplies

some that changed more frequently the rural school children move out of

The investigation revealed the fact in a single year. Futhermore, this that consolidated country and village schools had a record that was very in most sections of the state in the

and 48 per cent were new teachers in ers and transitory pupils in our rural 1926. All other country schools not school districts we need not wonder

falling in the class of one room or consolidated country schools and a shift of teachers in 1928 that amounted to 52 per cent of all their teachers,

of all teachers each year.

"These facts should challenge the study of which doubtless would yield splendid returns to us by way of giv-

interest of every man who has our public school system at heart," says Sanders, "It is appalling to think machinery."

charge of the education of the farm 25,000 FARMERS ARE
NORTH that are to be in charge of BUSINESS OFFICIALS

the district and into a new district

"When we combine these two sets

of facts relative to transsitory teach-

Farmers' Union Song Leaf-

middle of the school year."

Application cards 20 for 5c Credential blanks 10 for 5c Dimit blanks 15 for 10c Constitutions

instead of Ritual, each Farmers' Union Song Books 20c Local Sec'y's Receipt Books 25c Secretary's Minute Books ...,50c Farmers Union Buttons25c Farmers' Union Watch Fobs 50e Ladies Auxiliary Pins

Cash Must Accompany Order. This is Necessary to Save Expense in Postage and Labor.

WRITE A. M. Kinney, Box 51, Sa ina, Kansas.