

THE KANSAS FARMER

Organization

Education

Co-operation

NUMBER 14

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SALINA, KANSAS, THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 14, 1929

THE FARMERS UNION MEMBERSHIP DRIVE IS STILL ON

ADDRESS OF JAS. J. O'SHEA NAT'L SECRETARY OF FARMERS UNION

Brother President, Friends All: You know, I am afraid I am afflicted with one incurable disease, I am an Irishman. It is 39 years since I left there and probably for its own good. In all justice and fairness, it is about time I was looked upon as a civilized human being. 36 years ago I became a citizen of the United States. The thing that appealed to me most when I became a citizen was one declaration "all men are created equal." They were not that way over in Ireland. I believe they are created equal.

I began farming in Montana when I was a kid and I found even if we were created equal we were not kept equal and to be kept equal. 90-99 per cent of the people get up and talk to a farmer audience and say that they were born on a farm. I was born on a farm and I have never had sense enough to get away from it.

Lots of you are concerned in wheat grading and wheat marketing and that is a commodity that interests me personally because for many years I have produced an average of probably 10,000 bushels of spring wheat for sale every year. I never sold a bushel of wheat in my life. I never sold anything off my ranch in my life.

Some people will say that there is nothing to the Farmers Union. The Farmers Union will give you exactly what you put into it. Nothing is made and nothing less. In my state we are in the northwest group. In known as our business associations we have put 42,000 dues paying men into the Farmers Union in North Dakota and Montana, and that many women folks.

Sioux Falls is the latest live stock commission established. In Minneapolis this week, the Farmers Union had 155 cars of live stock. I see where C. B. Denman of the Federal Farm Board recently announced that they were going to centralize the selling of live stock at the terminal markets of the United States in such a volume, through the co-operative marketing agencies that they will make the live stock business in the United States profitable. We are going to do that very thing even if it is necessary to eliminate all of the old live firms.

Lots of you remember when the auto first came into use. Lots of people looked upon that as a fad. If they saw it pump up a flat tire they were tickled nearly to death. The men operating a lively barn, if he was progressive, converted them into gas engines. If he didn't, he was put out of the picture.

The grain and live stock commission men have been tried and found wanting. As a matter of fact, they and their system are to a great extent responsible for the conditions of this country. I take my hat off to the man and the farm board and the farm leaders who are helpful in wiping out this antiquated, unfair and rotten system of marketing live stock. They put a price on everything we sell and everything we buy. We are the only people in this country who tolerate such a condition. The only man who has a right to put a price on any commodity is the man who owns it. I concede that right to the Laboring man has something to sell society, and that is his labor. By intelligent organization those men have compelled labor, proper working conditions and sufficient money for their wives and children to enjoy the American standard of living. I concede the right to any man to put the price on his commodity, but I

want that right also. I want us created equal and kept equal. You are going to compel society to give us a portion of production with a little profit on it.

I suppose you men know and realize your women folks are members of the Farmers Union with all rights and privileges. In Oregon the State Secretary is a farm woman. In Montana and North Dakota lots of local secretaries and county secretaries are farm women and girls. In Montana not only do they furnish coffee and cake and take part in the discussions but they have their own organization. They have one major commodity to market and that is turkeys. They are profitable and conditions up there are favorable for turkey raising.

In Union there is strength. With all due respect and regard for all other farm organizations in this country, it is my firm conviction and belief that the Farmers Union is the only genuine farm organization of real people in the United States. I like people and I am friendly to them. I want to frankly say that until we are put on an equality with business people in towns and cities and receive the rights of what we are entitled to, we will not have their full respect. Until that time arrives, there is not the complete union of interest between the town and country people. I am mighty glad the Farmers Union has made the provisions it has in its by-laws, who are eligible to membership in the Farmers Union as that is of vital importance.

Herbert Hoover of the Food Commission told us food would win the war. After the war, they told us, you are growing too much wheat. The Farmers Union does not pay so much attention to production. Marketing is our problem and we have developed at the terminal markets a system of marketing grain in the northwest which is a wonderful system. I believe in the Farmers Union because it is composed of farm people and non-political. We have every known religion represented in the Farmers Union. It does not matter what denomination we belong to, we are all climbing up the same hill, our goal is the same place.

Ten years ago in Montana when we preached this Farmers Union, we wanted equality for agriculture. I am glad that I have lived long enough to hear practically everybody preach the Farmers Union gospel. I thought I would never live long enough to see what is happening in this short time. I will see the farming put on an equality with business. There has been some accomplished by the National Farmers Union in this year than has been done for 10 years previously.

One hundred farmers have been accepted into the Farmers Union in Minnesota every day so far this month. When you go and get the Farmers Union program and compare it with that of other major farm organizations, if you do not select the Farmers Union I am afraid there is something wrong with you. I do not see or know any reason why a man would not join the Farmers Union.

At the most, I concede that in our history was like a gift to have Mr. Huff put in as our leader. I will tell the world his brain is a marvel. When we went down to the meeting of the Federal Farm Board he was all about man who knew what it was all about and what the farmers were entitled to and who reached out and got it.

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Every Mail Brings in Lists of New Members—The Wild Swede is Working in Marshal County, and We Will Have Reports From Him Next Week—Howard Whittaker Reports Good Results in Sumner County and is Working this Week Around Salina and Bennington

Next week the NATIONAL CONVENTION AT OMAHA, will take us out of the state, and when that is over, we shall concentrate our whole energy on this drive. Nothing can stop us now, but ourselves.

We are hoping to make arrangements to have Jimmie O'Shea, our National Secretary, in Kansas for several weeks some time later in the year.

Heads the Farmers Union

RESOLUTION Passed at the General Board Meeting Moved that the combined boards of the statewide business activities extend to Mr. Huff as retiring president of the Kansas Farmers Union a vote of thanks and appreciation of his leadership, confidence in his ability and extend to him the best wishes in the tasks and duties that lie before him as national president.

Organizations included are: The Kansas Farm Bureau The Kansas Farmers Union The Farmers Co-operative Grain Dealers Association The Farmers Co-operative Commission Company The Kansas State Grange The Kansas Co-operative Wheat Marketing Association.

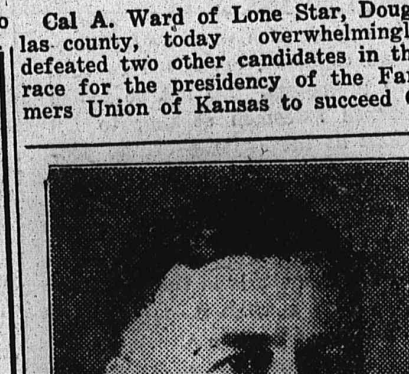
"FOR JOY" AT THANKSGIVING Florence Earle Coates is the writer of the following verse which was chosen as an appropriate prayer during this Thanksgiving season.

For each and every joy that comes, For each and every sorrow that comes, For each and every blessing that comes, For each and every curse that comes.

For rivers running to the deep, For happy, care-forgetting sleep, For stars that pierce the sombre dark, For morn, awaking with the lark.

For life new-stirring 'neath the bark, For sunshine and the blessed rain, For bounty springing from the sod, For every step by beauty trod.

For each dear gift of joy, thank God!



Cal A. Ward of Lone Star, Douglas county, today overwhelmingly defeated two other candidates in the race for the presidency of the Farmers Union of Kansas to succeed C.

Mr. Ward entered Farmers Union work actively about six years ago. He has been president of his local and is president of the county unit, serving in that capacity the past two years.

He also has been active in politics and is chairman of the Republican County Central committee in Douglas county. He is a minister and has served part time in this capacity for several years. He also is a leader generally in community affairs. He has been decidedly popular at the convention which closes here today.

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THE LIGHT IN THE WINDOW

(By Elizabeth Hart) Ever been a little late Driving home at night? Mighty cold and hungry Sorry for your plight?

All at once around the bend Home comes into view— Cherry kitchen window Light a-shining thru.

Yonder are the home folks Supper ready, waiting, Table set and all.

Funny how it gets you, Warns you thru and thru— That home light in the window, Shining just for you.

—From "Capper's Farmer."

FARMERS' UNION PROGRAM NOV. 16

Another Farm Organization Joins Farm and Home Family.

The Farmers' Educational and Co-operative Union of America will join the National Farm and Home Hour family on Saturday, November 16, when it sponsors its first program from 12 noon until 12:44 p. m., Central Standard Time, over a coast-to-coast network of thirty-seven stations associated with the National Broadcasting Company.

The Farmers' Union has long been an exponent of co-operative marketing, and the opportunity to reach its members through a nation-wide hook-up of radio stations once each month is particularly pertinent at this time.

A program of timely interest under the auspices of the Union will greet the listeners. Col. L. W. Ainsworth, organization director, will briefly outline the policies and purposes of the organization, and introduce the two speakers of the day.

Speaking from the Washington studios of the NBC, two figures prominent in the national limelight (Continued on page 2)

COMMITTEE REPORTS FROM PARSON'S STATE CONVENTION

REPORT OF COMMITTEE ON RESOLUTIONS

We are undergoing an unusual change in our organization this year, our President and Secretary are retiring. There are new activities that are taking force, old ones are changing. We are prone to make some recommendations at this time that we would have hesitated to make under other circumstances all for the good of the order, however.

First, we want to express our appreciation to the reception committee, to the Farmers Union members in this section of the State, to the Mayor and the good people of Parsons for their generous and sincere welcome and hospitality.

Second, we want to especially extend our appreciation to the Parsons Sun and to Governor Clyde M. Reed, the Farmers' Union edition, practically Wednesday night's paper. No time in all our history of past conventions have we had such a generous and comprehensive publicity.

Third, we commend the spirit of co-operation between our organization and the other state-wide organizations. We sincerely hope that this fine relation continues.

Fourth, we commend and pledge our support to the Federal Farm Board and we want to help it in every possible way to aid agriculture.

Fifth, that it is the sense of this convention looking forward to the good of our union in the state that no member serves on more than one statewide Board.

Sixth, that we discourage the use of proxies in our business organizations and urge greater effort to encourage stockholders to attend meetings.

Seventh, it is our best judgment that any one serving on one of our statewide Boards should be a producer of the product which the institution was especially organized to handle.

Eighth, we extend the sincere word of appreciation to Clarence E. Huff, our retiring state President for his efficient leadership. We are proud and honored that the National Union has chosen him for their chief. We wish him well.

We are looking for his brighter days still for the National and for the State Association because of his contact and his comprehensive leadership.

W. P. Lamberton
A. J. Venable
E. A. Crall
Clifford Miller
C. C. Kilian.

LEGISLATIVE COMMITTEE REPORT

We, your committee on legislation submit the following report for your approval: Tax Program

We believe that a tax program

should be based upon a right principle of taxation, equal and universal in its application to all citizens and not upon any arbitrary or selfish picking of some industries to bear the burden of taxation, and selecting other industries to be exempt from taxation. We believe that right principle of taxation is the generally accepted principle that taxes should be levied in proportion to ability to pay, and that ability to pay taxes is measured by income, or rather net income and not by the value of the property of the citizen, as under the present general property tax.

We condemn the last legislature for its failure to redeem the campaign pledges of both political parties to revise our general property tax system and to give us an income tax law—in order to lift the oppressive tax burden off real estate in Kansas.

We renew our demand for the general property tax, to raise all revenues for state purposes, because it is being rapidly accepted that net income, rather than property value, is the correct measure of ability to pay taxes. We favor the adoption of the graduated income tax amendment, but until such amendment is adopted and enacted into law, we demand a uniform income tax to raise all state revenues.

We renew our demand for the repeal of the intangible tax law and the mortgage registration law, because these two laws violate the fundamental principle of a republic, equal rights for all and special privileges for none.

We renew our demand that the amount of the mortgage should be subtracted from the assessed value of real estate turned in for taxation, because it is self-evident that the owner of encumbered real estate is not owner of unencumbered real estate. We should pay taxes on what we own and not on what we owe.

We commend the majority of the United States Senate for inserting the rebuttable into the tariff bill. We believe it an effective application of the tariff idea for agriculture.

We endorse the action of the Progressive group in the United States Senate in setting aside the flexible provision in the administration of the tariff bill.

We ask that the statute requiring railroads to install stock scales for live stock shippers be amended to require the shippers to furnish such scales, whenever in any previous calendar year as many as 25 cars of live stock were shipped from any local station.

Cal A. Ward
W. J. Speer
John F. Fret
F. M. Giltner
John Huber.

Great Strides are Made in Co-Operative Marketing

The enormous strides made in the co-operative marketing of Livestock are revealed by the records attained by the Canadian Co-operative Livestock Producers during its first year of operation as a national organization.

The C. C. P. L. is made up of Provincial Co-operative Livestock Marketing Associations operating in Alberta, Saskatchewan, Manitoba, Ontario, Quebec and the Maritimes. During the past year, Livestock Producers during the last fiscal year handled 221,000 cattle, 599,000 hogs and 137,000 sheep. The total value of the livestock marketing was approximately \$26,000,000.

The number of members signed up to each provincial organization is not available owing to the fact that the number of the units are just now in the midst of a sign-up campaign. During the past year, Livestock Producers during the last fiscal year handled 221,000 cattle, 599,000 hogs and 137,000 sheep. The total value of the livestock marketing was approximately \$26,000,000.

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distributed among the various Provincial members as follows:

Alberta \$6,000,000
Saskatchewan 4,900,000
Manitoba 2,500,000
Ontario 10,000,000
Quebec 2,000,000
Maritimes 700,000

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The Need of Agriculture

A clipping from the address of Louis J. Tabor of National Grange: "Those who feel that the day of the general farm organization is past and that all the needs now is that of the co-operatives, are gravely in error. The leadership of the Grange and similar agencies should at once challenge this idea, because when community life and welfare are lost sight of and a neighborhood is considered in

terms of its various commodities, discord will develop and unified agriculture will become impossible. The welfare of agriculture will always be dependent upon maintaining, with all the other helpful agencies, our general community organizations, with their social, educational, fraternal and legislative features, and their background developing the best in morals, patriotism and spiritual life in the open country."

Whereas Kansas is the leading wheat producing state in the Union, and there is still a large part of the 1929 wheat crop in store on the farms and in the elevators of Kansas, we are vitally interested in the success of the Farmers National Grain Corporation, and especially in the effect of its operations on the price of wheat.

In a meeting of a joint committee of the Kansas Farm Organizations after full and free discussions the following conclusions were arrived at:

That it is desirable to work for closer co-operation among all our co-operative grain marketing agencies in Kansas with a view to finally marketing all our grain through one great organization from the Farmer to the Consumer.

That we request the Farm Board to make arrangements as soon as possible to loan money to Co-operative Grain Marketing Organizations for the erection of Terminal Elevators at principal points of accumulation within the state, and for local

farmers elevators where ever needed. We especially urge the necessity of prompt action in regard to elevator loans in as much as the price of grain at next harvest time will largely depend upon the amount of storage space available. We further urge as possible a stabilization Corporation for wheat and to appoint an advisory council from men selected by farm organizations as contemplated by the Marketing act to the end that it may enter the markets and stop the downward movement of wheat prices to levels that are not warranted by world conditions and are far below the cost of production.

We pledge our full co-operation to the Federal Farm Board for the successful carrying out of the purposes of the Agricultural Marketing Act.

A copy of the above resolution to be sent to Alexander Legge, Chairman of the Federal Farm Board, Senators Charles L. McNary, Arthur Capper, and Henry J. Allen and to the Gilbert N. Haugen, representative of the Farmers Union.

Alis to Mr. Cottingham, president of the Farmers National Grain Corporation, and the Public Press.

Andrew Shearer
John Vesecky
H. L. Hartshorn,
Committee.

Ladies Auxiliary

NOTICE

ALL LADIES AUXILIARY DUES SHOULD BE SENT DIRECT TO THE STATE SECRETARY, MRS. MAY INGLE, MICHIGAN VALLEY KANSAS.

THE AUXILIARY DUES ARE \$1—YOU KEEP 80c IN YOUR LOCAL SEND 70c TO THE STATE SECRETARY. THEN 20c OF THIS IS

SENT BACK TO YOUR COUNTY ORGANIZATION IF YOU HAVE ONE. IF YOU DO NOT HAVE ONE THE STATE WILL KEEP IT IN THE TREASURY UNTIL YOU DO ORGANIZE, THEN YOU ARE ENTITLED TO ALL THE COUNTY DUES FROM DATE OF ORGANIZATION.

Junior Co-operators

MEMBERSHIP ROLL OF JUNIOR CO-OPERATORS

Maebelle Fink ALMA
Achula M. Falter ALMA
Erma C. Hoch ALTON
Cleora Bates AMIOT
Marlene Snodgrass ARKANSAS CITY
Marthelle Snodgrass ARKANSAS CITY
Carl Brown ARNOLD
Josephine Pantel BELLOIT
Emma Jane Coffield BALDWIN
Helen Holcom BALDWIN
Helen E. Sutton BALDWIN
Veda Sutton BALDWIN
Mary Isabelle Churchbaugh BARNES
Mildred Trubbs BAXTER SPRINGS
Betty Irene Lowe BURNS
Nadine Guggelsberg REMEN
Melba Peckenk BERN
Mary Heinke BELLE PLAINE
Margaret Zimmerman COLONY
Louise Zimmerman COLONY
Julia Powell CONWAY
Wayne Seibert CONWAY
Lela Seibert COLLYER
Lorine Bolle DELIA
Loretta Simcek DRESDEN
Irene Fortin ELLSWORTH
Bernadine Svoboda ERIE
Irene Wentworth FLORAL
Letha E. Watson FRANKFORT
Paul Dalton Watson FRANKFORT
Dane Odo Dexter GARNETT
Laveta Dexter KINCAID
Blair Watkinson KINCAID
Addie Hardin CLINTON DONALD
Clinton Donald HOWARD DONALD
Lucille Creston FERN ROGERS
Fern Rogers MARJORIE ALICE ROGERS
MARJORIE ALICE LYNDON
Naomi Kitchen FLORENCE BARRETT
Florence Barrett RUTH BEAMAN
Ruth Beaman GRACE BEAMAN
GRACE BEAMAN LUCAS
Wilma Brichack BLANCHE AKSAMIT
Blanche Akasmit LA CROSSE
Luella Wilson HARPE
Arlene Robinson LAWRENCE
Della Bond MONT IDA
Helen Centville KEITH CENTVILLE
Keith Centville MADISON
Georgia Grace Coffman MORAN
Lucille Zornes EVELYN ZORNES

Margary Jean Kresie MERIDEN
Elsie M. Long MICHIGAN VALLEY
Floyd Lee MAPLE HILL
Wilbur Lee MAPLE HILL
Rufus Miller MCFARLAND
Jean Miller MCFARLAND
Evelyn Mathis MORLAND
Helen Rome MORLAND
Beata Rome MORLAND
Helen Sidinger NORTON
Ivah Jones NORTON
Zenith Power OTTAWA
Mildred Nelson OSAWATOMIE
Richard Schiefelbusch OSAWATOMIE
Max Schiefelbusch OSAWATOMIE
Mildred Rogers OGALLALA
Naomi Jean Rogers OGALLALA
Helen Hillman OAKLEY
Erma Rogers OAKLEY
Esther Sims OVERBROOK
Clifford Sim OVERBROOK
Duane Brecheisen PERRY
Eldha Beuerman PERRY
Eligtha Hoffman PERRY
Isabel Johnson PLEASANTON
Julia Richmeyer PLEASANTON
Mathilda Reidel QUINTER
Malvin Ince QUINTER
Cecil Phelps RUSH CENTER
Helen Bach RUSH CENTER
Beata Rome RUSH CENTER
Lediahna Rome RUSH CENTER
Helen Richmeyer RANSOM
Phyllis Turner ROSSVILLE
Georganna Olejnik ST. PETER
Mollie Reidel ST. PETER
Junior Rudolph SCOTT CITY
Kathleen Rudolph SALINA
Paul Huff SPRING HILL
Ralph Wedel SPRING HILL
Erma S. Hoch ST. PAUL
Margaret McGown TIMKIN
Dorothy Krasinger TIMKIN
Nadine E. Neidhardt TIMKIN
Marie Newton ULYSSES
Vera Funk ULYSSES
Gladys M. Collins VASSAR
Elizabeth Brown WAKEENEY
Hilda Helen Fabricius WAKEENEY
Helwig Fabricius WESTPHALIA
Ned Corley WAMEGO
Esther Mathies WHITE CITY
Adeline Miller WHITE CITY
Lorena Tatlow WINDOM
Autumn Andes WINDOM

HOW TO BECOME A MEMBER OF THIS DEPARTMENT

Any child between the ages of six and sixteen whose father is a member in good standing of the Farmers' Union writes a letter for publication in the Farmers' Union department, and is entitled to a pin. In order to receive a pin, the child must signify his intentions to study the lessons, and send them in. We cannot send out books to those who do not intend to send in their lessons.

The address to which all Juniors should send their letters is: AUNT PATIENCE, In care of the KANSAS UNION FARMER, Salina, Kansas.

NOTICE JUNIORS

Do you want a Junior Co-operators club in your local? If so, do you have an older girl or boy who is willing to be your sponsor and assist in the organization work? If you do have such a person and do want a Junior club, write me and I will send you the necessary material, and give you all the help that I can give by mail. Where it is possible someone will come and help get your organization started.—Aunt Patience.

Dear Juniors—

It has been quite a while since I have written a letter. I have been quite busy, was out of the office attending the State convention. Will stop right here to tell you about the convention.

Elsie Long and Julia Powell were there. I was so pleased to see them. Elsie had her book with her, and we looked it over together. Elsie had used her book just as she pleased and I was very happy to see that she had made good use of it. Julia says she does not send in the lessons, because she has reached the age limit, but she still reads the page. I wish Julia could become a sponsor for a Junior club.

Aside from that there was one other thing that was done at the convention that I know will be of interest to all of you. Mrs. Campbell was re-elected as Junior instructor for another year. We have not heard whether she will accept or not, but here is where you can help. Every one who wants the lessons the next year as they were this year, write soon, telling us that you would like to have Mrs. Campbell again, and I am sure she will serve even though she is busy.

I have the books now and will send out all the books and pins this week so by the time you are reading this, if you do not have your book, I am sure you will get it in the next time you go to the mail box. That is a promise. There is another thing I want to say to you. The age limit for Junior Co-operators was put at 6 to 16 years, because any one younger than 6 years would hardly be able to get much out

of the letters, and those over 16 are eligible to join the Farmers Union organization and the Auxiliary. But I have a notion to throw the bars down and change that to from 6 years up, because we need the older boys and girls to help us, and do not want to lose them. If any one has anything to offer as a suggestion along this line please let me know and if I do not get too much opposition it will be changed.

I am happy over the letters that come over week. I will get all the new ones on the roll, and if you have a book and pin, you better write me about it because I don't want to miss anyone. I want everyone who has written to have a book and pin, and also to have their name on the roll.

Must stop for this time. Lovingly, Aunt Patience.

Brazilton, Kans., Nov. 7, 1929.

Dear Aunt: I would like to join the club very much so please send me a pin and book. My parents belong to the Farmers Union to Fair Oak 450. I live a full one block from school and I am



6633 Ladies' Coat. 6349

6633. Ladies' Coat. Cut in 5 Sizes: 34, 36, 38, 40 and 42 inches bust measure. A 38 inch size requires 2 1/2 yards of 54 inch material. To interline the collar requires 3/4 yard of canvas, cut crosswise and 27 inches wide. To line the coat will require 3 1/4 yards 36 inches wide. Price 15c.

6349. Girls' Dress. Cut in 4 Sizes: 6, 8, 10, and 12 years. A 10 year size requires 1 1/2 yard of material 54 inches wide cut crosswise and 27 inches wide of contrasting material. Price 15c.

FASHION BOOK NOTICE

Send 12c in silver or stamps or our UP-TO-DATE FALL and WINTER 1929-1930 BOOK OF FASHIONS, showing color plates, and containing 400 designs of Ladies', Misses' and Children's Patterns, a CONCISE and COMPREHENSIVE ART-LE IN DRESSMAKING, ALSO SOME POINTS FOR THE NEEDLE (illustrating 30 of the various, simple stitches) at valuable hint to the home dressmaker.

twelve years old and in the seventh grade and like school very well. Yours truly, Marion Coester.

Brazilton, Kans., Nov. 7, 1929.

Dear Aunt Patience: I would like to join your club. My father belongs to the Farmers Union local number 450 and my grandfather belonged every since this local has been going. I am fourteen years old. Please send me a pin and book. I will be glad when I can get the book so I can study it.

Truly yours, Leland Coester.

Brewster, Kansas, Nov. 2, 1929

Dear Aunt Patience: Would you please send me a book and pin. I read the Junior Co-operators. I am 10 years old and in the fifth grade. I like school just fine. My teacher's name is Leola Lister. Well, this is all for now. Sincerely yours, Lucille Fiechter.

Route 2, box 31.

Brewster, Kans., Nov. 2, 1929.

Dear Aunt Patience: I would like to have the book and pin. Would you please send it to me. I am 8 years old and am in the 4th grade.

Yours truly, Elene Brewster.

Route 2, Box 37.

Herkimer, Kans., Nov. 4, 1929.

Dear Aunt Patience: I am ten years old. I go to school. I'm in the fifth grade. I go to the country school. My dad belongs to the Farmers Union. Will you please send me your pin.

Yours truly, Henry Burger.

WISE HOUSEWIVES MAKE MOST OF GRAPE TIME

By watching the market, the housewife can often secure grapes at a very reasonable price. Grape conserve, jams and marmalades give zest to the breakfast toast and lunch-dishes during the long winter months.

Miss Mary A. Dolve, extension specialist in food and nutrition at the State College, South Dakota, believes housewives will like the following recipes for using grapes:

Grape Jam

Housewives who can make grape juice or make grape jelly will find it economical to press the grapes very lightly. This gives a superior quality of juice and the crushed grapes will make an excellent jam. Heat them gently with a little water and rub through the colander. Measure the pulp and add half its bulk in white sugar and boil down to proper thickness. One half the measure of apple pulp added to this recipe improves the flavor, the texture, and prevents

KANSAS UNION FARMER WEEKLY EXCHANGE If members of the Union have anything to sell or Exchange, they should advertise it in this department. Rate: 3 cents a word per issue. Count words in heading, as "For Sale," or "Wanted to Buy," and each initial or figure in the address. Compound words count as two words. CASH MUST ACCOMPANY ORDER—TRY THIS DEPARTMENT—IT WILL PAY YOU.

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING

FOR SALE

FOR SALE—My 4 1-2 year old coon and opossum bitch experienced in hills and watery bottoms. Sell on trial. R. H. McCuan, Brownsville, Tennessee.

MISCELLANEOUS

Dutton's Pile Salve \$1.00—W. H. Dutton, Box 1203, Little Rock, Arkansas.

EPILEPSY curable? Detroit lady finds complete relief for husband. Specialists home and abroad failed. Nothing to sell. All letters answered. Mrs. Geo. Dempsie, Box 24, 6900 LaFayette Blvd., West Detroit, Mich.

TRAPPERS—10c brings my complete secret formulas. Catalogue Free. E. Guy, 2538 Denver, Kansas City, Mo.

WANTED

WE WANT a few strictly high grade (not high pressure) men who can present a thorough and wide proposition to farmers and business men. Nothing to sell. To right men we will pay a satisfactory salary and expenses. Give full information and reference. Farmers Union Co-Operative Supply Company, Kansas Room 429 Farmers Union Bldg., Salina, Kansas.

WANTED—Hear from owner having good farm for sale. Cash price, preferred. John Black Chippewa Falls, Wisconsin.

RESOLUTIONS OF SYMPATHY Whereas, the Almighty God has seen fit to remove from us, our Brother Douglas Drinnon, we, the members of Antioch Local No. 131, extend our heartfelt sympathy to his bereaved family. Signed, Committee.

crystals forming. Seal and cover as in making jelly. This is an excellent and inexpensive jam.

Grape Marmalade Wash and stem the fruit. Separate the pulp from the skins. Cook pulp for 10 minutes and press through a sieve or colander to remove seeds. Add 3-4 cup water to each quart of the pulp and skins together. Then skins and pulp and skins together. Measure. For every quart of the mixture, use one pound of sugar. Bring the fruit to a boil, add the sugar, cook, stirring frequently until 222 degrees Fahrenheit. Pour into sterilized jars. Seal and cover as for jells.

Grape Conserve 1/2 peck grapes 2 oranges—juice 2 lemons—juice 1 cupful chopped nuts. Sugar.

Wash the fruit. Remove the grapes from the stems; remove the skins from the pulp. Cook the pulp until soft; strain, to remove the seeds. Place the strained pulp and skins in a preserving kettle. Add the lemon and orange juice and cook a few minutes. Measure the mixture. Then add an equal quantity of sugar and the nuts. Continue cooking until thick. Pour into sterilized glasses. Seal and cover.

A CO-OP FABLE

Once upon a time there was a farmer who wouldn't join a co-operative association because he wanted to wait a few more years to see how it worked.

Everyone knew that this fellow was very cautious. He wore both suspenders and a belt; he always drank out of a saucer so the spoon wouldn't get into his eye; and he never spoke to a lady for fear it might be his wife. He was as wary as a flea on a hairless Chihuahua. He never went to a meeting because they might take up a collection. He never went to a movie because he might have seen the film before. He never went to a band concert for fear they might play a saxophone solo.

The year after he refused to join the Pool a funny thing happened. He decided to wait until he saw what kind of a season it was before he put in his crop. He waited all spring and he waited all summer—and by the time he found out it was too late to plant a crop of anything!

MORAL: Don't wait too late to co-operate!

In order to produce rye-free wheat it is necessary to sow rye-free seed on rye-free fields. To clean a field that has once been infested with the only sure way of doing it is to plant the ground to cultivated crops



Night and Morning to keep them Clean, Clear and Healthy Write for Free "Eye Care" or "Eye Beauty" Book

Murine Co., Dept. R. S., 9 R., Ohio St., Chicago

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Farmers Union Cooperative Produce Assn. 201 Oak St., Kansas City, Missouri

Farmers' Union Live Stock Commission 406-8-10 Live Stock Exch. Bldg., Kansas City, Mo. Live Stock Exchange Bldg., Wichita, Kan.

Farmers' Union Mutual Insurance Co. Salina, Kansas

Farmers' Union Auditing Association Thomas B. Dunn, Salina, Kansas

Kansas Union Farmer Salina, Kansas.

for not less than two years. See that none of the rye is allowed to mature. Fields which contain only a trace of rye may be made rye-free by pulling out the rye plants as soon as the heads begin to appear. The entire plant should be removed, not broken or cut off, otherwise new tillers may develop and put out heads later. The best time to pull these plants is when the ground is wet, right after a rain. To make sure that all rye plants have been pulled, it is advisable to go over the fields more than once.

Remember to Say

before you say

CHEESE

KRAFT-CHEESE

KRAFT-PHENIX CHEESE COMPANY

25¢

the

right price

to pay for a

good tooth

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TOOTH PASTE

Large Tube

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is a Prescription for

Colds, Grippe, Flu, Dengue,

Bilious Fever and Malaria.

It is the most speedy remedy known.

THE \$200 MOTOR CAR

"Psychologically the coming of a \$200 motor car to the American market may be a good thing for us; it may be a healthful antidote to our expensive habits of emulation. As a people we have been overdone on costly cars in recent years until the automobile has become as much a means of economic display as a vehicle to transport human beings. In fact, conventional attitudes toward the automobile have gone through a complete cycle until in a sense we are back where we started from in the early years of this century. In those days, when the first cars were being marketed, common folks leaned out their front windows and stared with undisguised envy at the socially elite as they chugged by in high horseless carriages, dusters, and goggles. For a long time it was distinctly dangerous for any politician who sought labor votes to own a limousine. Then, when motor cars became relatively cheap, snobishness and conspicuous waste declined, and for

For COLDS, COUGHS Sore throat, muscular rheumatic aches & pains AT ALL DRUGGISTS



a time it was entirely honorable to own a Ford.

But the automobile ad writers were not content. They made raids upon our vanity and told us how desirable it was to keep up with the Joneses. "Own a car worthy of yourself and your position in life," ran the legend. The vaudeville wisecrack, "That isn't a car, that's a Ford," did its deadly work by a million repetitions. When Henry Ford changed his old model he surrendered to the new urge toward luxury by making better cars for more money instead of equally good cars for less money. Now we have reached the point where literally millions of Americans scorn all the cheap models and buy "real cars" on the installment plan when they have no financial reserve for sickness and old age, and often no funds for good books, good music, and vacations. Perhaps a \$200 car will bring us back to saner standards of expenditure."—The Nation.

More forage and better soil results from erosion control.

Some 15,000,000 acres are already ruined by erosion.

PILES

Rectal Disorders

Why suffer longer? My Ambulant method, so mild no loss of time except coming to my office, no hospital bills. If your case is acute, ANTER A cure.

Write for Free Booklet

DR. J. M. GAUME

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an Act of the Legislature of the State of Delaware, entitled "AN ACT TO AMEND THE LAWS RELATIVE TO THE INCORPORATION OF A COMPANY," (approved March 10, 1899) and the acts amendatory thereof, and in and to which the undersigned, HERBERT H. HURT, and I, the undersigned, have made and filed our respective Certificates of Incorporation, hereby declare that the facts herein stated are true, and accordingly we herewith have set out our respective names and residences as follows:

A. D. 1929.

In the presence of (SEAL)
(SEAL)
(SEAL)
(SEAL)

BE IT REMEMBERED, That on the _____ day of October, 1929, before me, the undersigned, appeared before me, a Notary Public in and for the District of Columbia, _____, and _____, John Manley, all the parties to the foregoing Certificate of Incorporation, known to me personally to be such, and severally acknowledged the said certificate to be true and correct.

respectively, and that the facts therein stated are truly set forth.
 GIVEN under my hand and seal of office the day and year aforesaid.

 Notary Public
 My term expires _____

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 Hotel, Tuesday, Dec. 3

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Kansas City, Mo.

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