This PPT was presented 4 Aug. 2008 by Ryan Bradburn in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree: Master of Public Health.

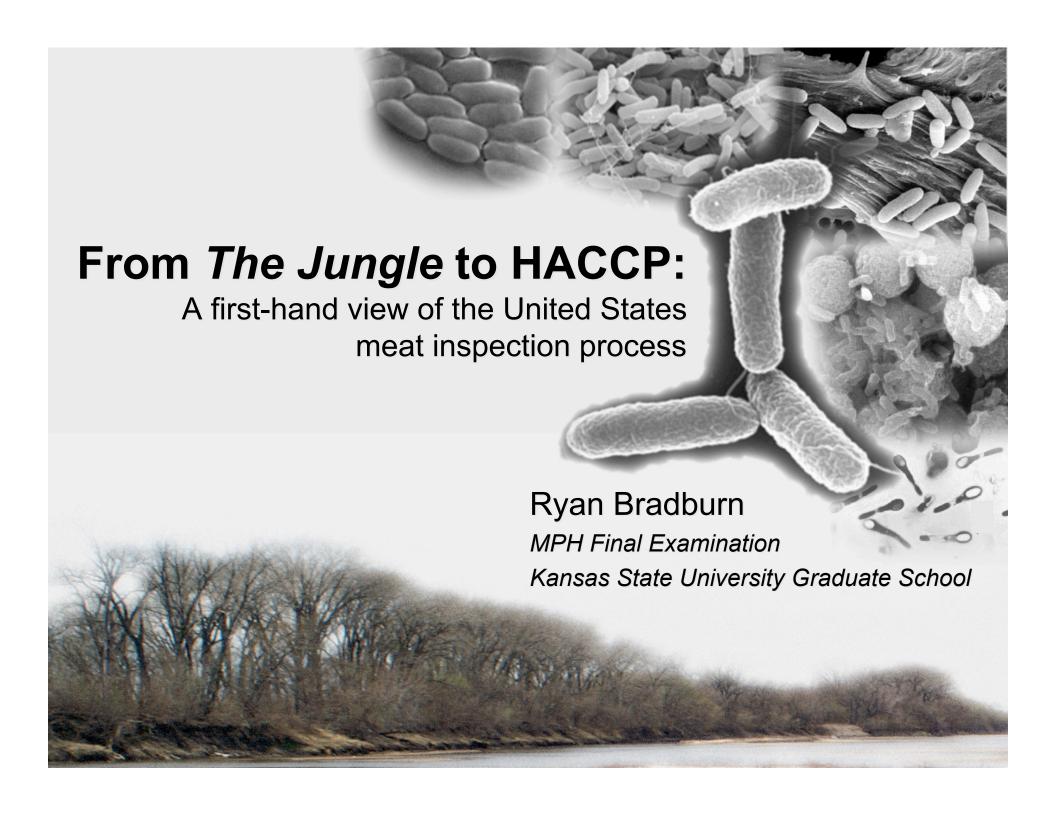
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Distribute and disseminate the information as much as you like, but please give credit where credit is due.

As for me, I would like to thank the personnel of the FSIS who lent me their time and expertise: Dr. Rob Clarkson, who endured me as his shadow for the bulk of the summer; William Scott, who shared his office and workspace on multiple occasions; Dr. Larry Darr, who oversees the inspection of a fantastic pot pie plant; Lisa Sobering, whose internship I "stole"; and the many, many others who shared their wisdom as they let me into their world of meat inspection.

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#### A mile in my shoes

- A veritable smorgasbord of careers
  - 1996 1998: Music
  - 1998 2002: USMC (Good Morning, Vietnam)
  - 2002 2003: A return to college
  - 2004 2007: A shot at veterinary medicine
  - 2008: Salvage
- Frontier

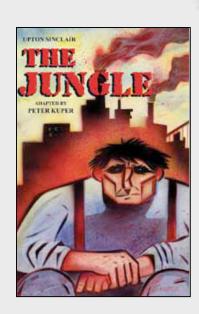
 - "An interdisciplinary program for the historical studies of border security, food security, and trade policy."

#### **Frontier**

\* Welcome To Frontier

An interdisciplinary program for the historical studies of border security, food security, and trade policy A Frontier take on FSIS (1)

- 1862 Lincoln creates Dept. of Ag
- 1884 Bureau of Animal Industry
  - 20 employees and \$150,000
- 1906 Upton Sinclair's The Jungle
- 1906 FMIA
- 1957 PPIA
- 1970(1995) EPIA



## A Frontier take on FSIS (2)

- 1958 Food Additive Amendment (residues)
- 1967 Wholesome Meat Act (state inspection)
- 1968 1972 Merged with APHIS
- 1978 Humane Slaughter Act
- 1981 Food Safety and Inspection Service
- 1996 Shift from organoleptic approach to more science-based HACCP system

#### •Current FSIS:

- -9,500 employees (7,800 inspection)
- -6,200 inspected establishments
- -\$930 million budget



#### A Frontier take on HACCP (1)

- 1959 Work begins to create safe food for NASA
  - In conjunction with Pillsbury Co. and US Army Natick Labs
- Dr. Howard Bauman, project head at Pillsbury Co.:
  - "If we had to do a great deal of destructive testing to come to a reasonable conclusion that the product was safe to eat, how much were we missing in the way of safety issues by principally testing only the end product and raw materials?
    - "We concluded after extensive evaluation that the only way we could succeed would be to establish control over the entire process, the raw materials, the processing environment and the people involved." (Stevenson 2)

#### A Frontier take on HACCP (2)

- "Modes of Failure" adapted from Natick Labs
  - Gather knowledge and experience concerning the food product and process
  - Predict potential hazards, and how and when in the process they are liable to occur
  - If the process is uncontrolled at this point, there is an increased probability of a food safety problem

Stevenson 2



#### A Frontier take on HACCP (3)

- Hype over 1971 presentation of HACCP faded
- Return in 1985 with endorsement by Subcommittee of the Food Protection Committee of the National Academy of Sciences
- 1989 Seven principles from three
  - Revisions in 1992 and 1997
- 1996 Announced as FSIS rule
- 1998 2000 phased into meat and poultry establishments (not egg product yet)

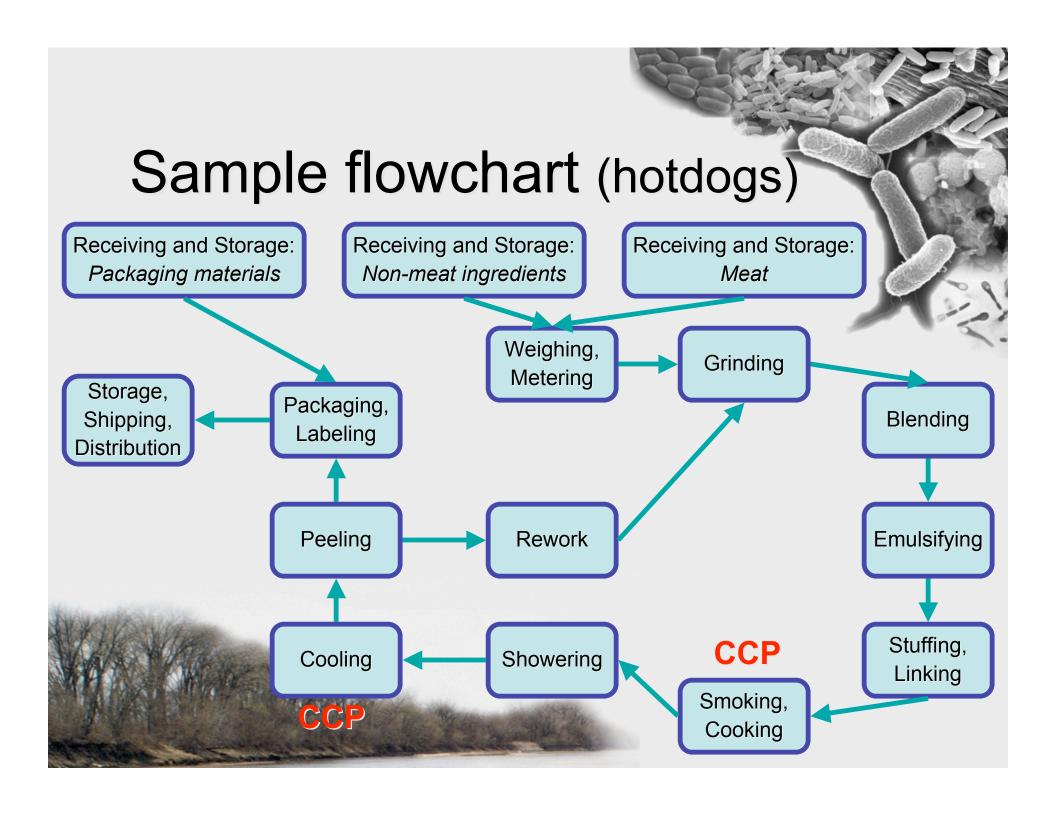


- Responsibility on the establishment to deliver a wholesome and safe product
- Regulatory HACCP:
  - Sanitation Performance Standards
  - Sanitation Standard Operating Procedures
  - HACCP



# Hazard Analysis and Critical Control Points (2)

- Seven principles of HACCP
  - Conduct a hazard analysis
  - Determine the Critical Control Points (CCPs)
  - Establish critical limits for the CCPs
  - Establish monitoring procedures for the CCPs
  - Establish corrective actions, in case critical limits are not met
  - Establish verification procedures to ensure process is working
  - Establish record-keeping and documentation, allowing a third party (i.e.: FSIS) to verify the process





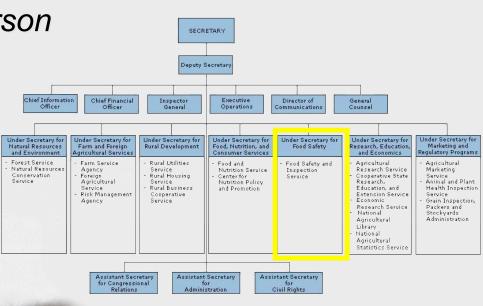
- "Responsibility on establishment..."
- Show decision-making process
- Support decisions scientifically
- Other supporting documents:
  - Prerequisite programs
  - Good Manufacturing Practices

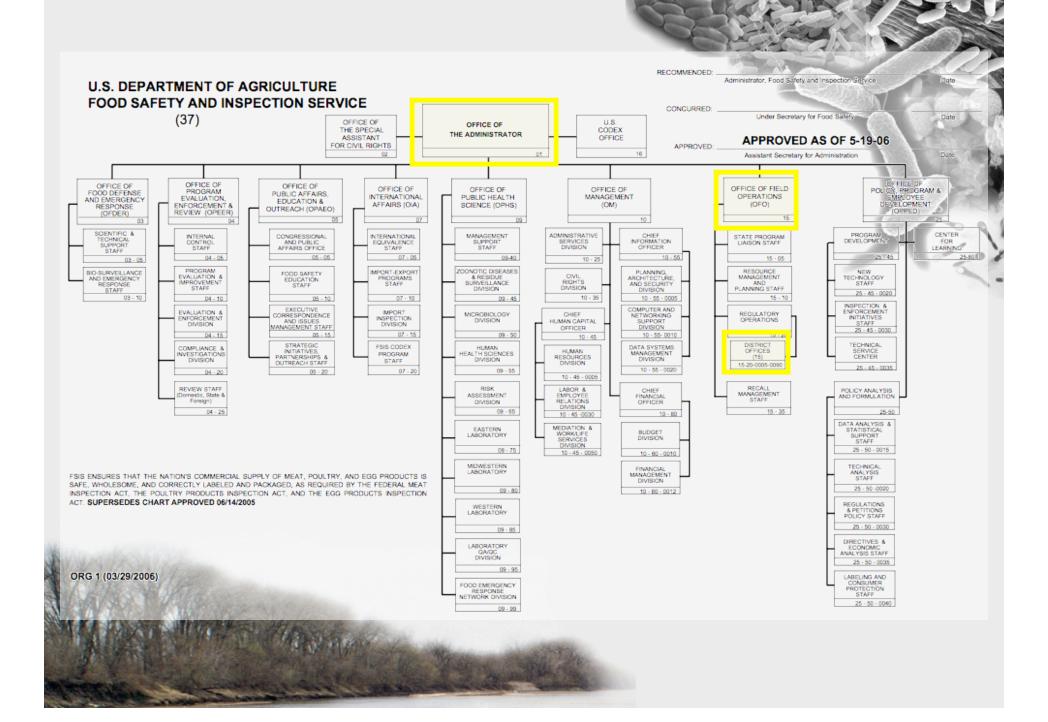






- Sec. of Ag: Ed Schafer
- Under sec. of Food Safety: Dr. Richard Raymond
- FSIS Administrator: Al Almanza
- OFO: Dr. Kenneth Peterson
- LDO: (currently no DM)
- FLS: Dr. Larry Darr
- PHV: Dr. Rob Clarkson

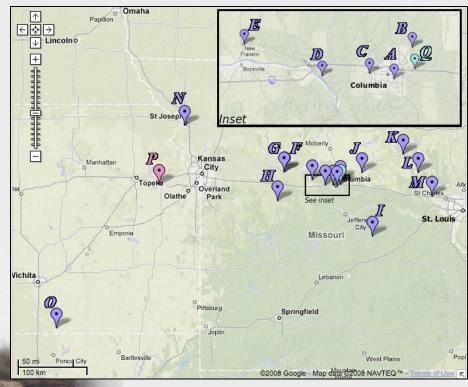




#### Other key players

- CSIs
  - William
  - George
  - Kenny
  - Bill
  - Paul
- EIAO
  - Lisa
- And many others!





#### Where rubber meets road

- Congressional acts
- Regulations
  - Code of Federal Regulations
- Directives
- Notices
- Memoranda, etc

#### "Let the system work"

- On-line inspection
  - Every animal, every carcass
- Off-line inspection
  - The implementation of HACCP
- Checks and balances
  - FLS agency consistency (fingers crossed)
  - EIAO HACCP plan adequacy
  - Compliance commerce

## On-line inspection

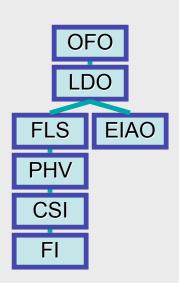
- Food Inspectors (FI)
  - Pork
  - Chicken
  - Beef



#### Off-line inspection

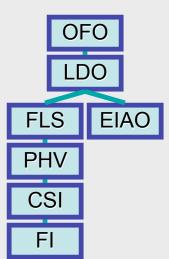
- Consumer Safety Inspectors (CSI)
  - Large vs. small/very small plants
- Public Health Veterinarians (PHV)
  - Mini-circuits
  - Dispositions





#### Checks and balances

- Frontline Supervisors (FLS)
  - Circuits
    - KS: 3
    - MO: 5
- Enforcement, Investigation and Analysis Officers (EIAO)
  - Food Safety Assessments (FSA)
- Compliance



#### 21st century FSIS

- Food safety
- Economic integrity (consumer protection)
- Humane handling
- Food defense

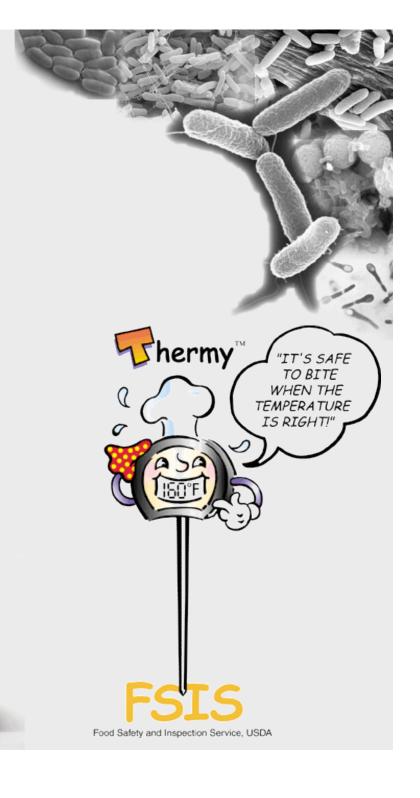


# Food safety

Biological

Chemical

Physical



#### Listeria monocytogenes Escherichia coli

# Food safety: Biological (1)

Raw

- Salmonella typhimurium
- E. coli O157:H7
- Salmonella spp.
- Heat-treated but not fully cooked
  - E. coli O157:H7
  - Salmonella spp.
  - Clostridium spp.
- Ready to eat
  - Listeria monocytogenes
  - Clostridium spp.
  - S. aureus, E. coli O157:H7, Salmonella spp.
    - Also
      - Campylobacter spp.
      - Yersinia spp.

Escherichia coli

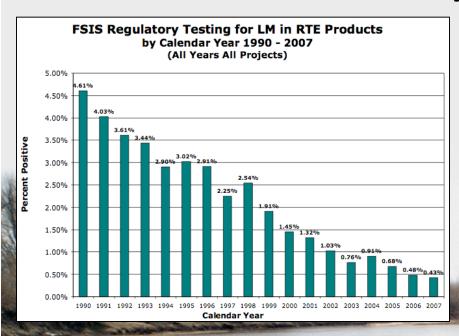
Listeria monocytogenes

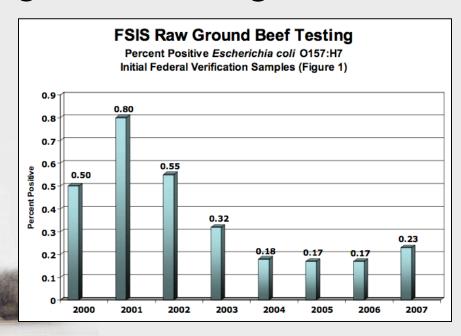
(on beads)

Clostridium difficile

Food safety: Biological (2)

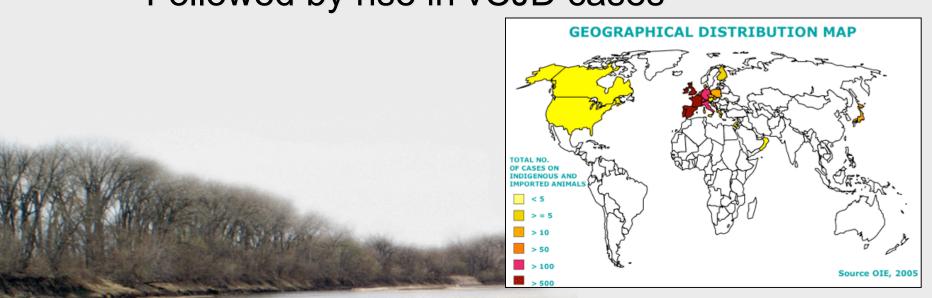
- Generic E. coli testing
- E. coli O157:H7 testing
- Routine L. monocytogenes testing



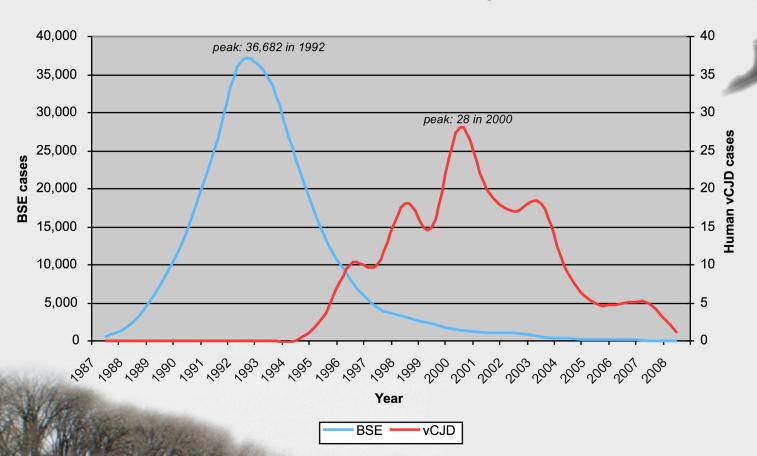


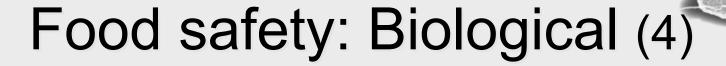


- Bovine spongiform encephalopathy
  - Disease of central nervous system
- UK outbreak began in 1988
  - Followed by rise in vCJD cases



Comparison of bovine spongiform encephalopathy and human vCJD cases in Great Britain from 1988 to present





- As of 2003, all downer cattle are condemned
- Aging
  - Paperwork
  - Eruption of second set of incisors
- Other concerns:
  - Market heads
  - AMR

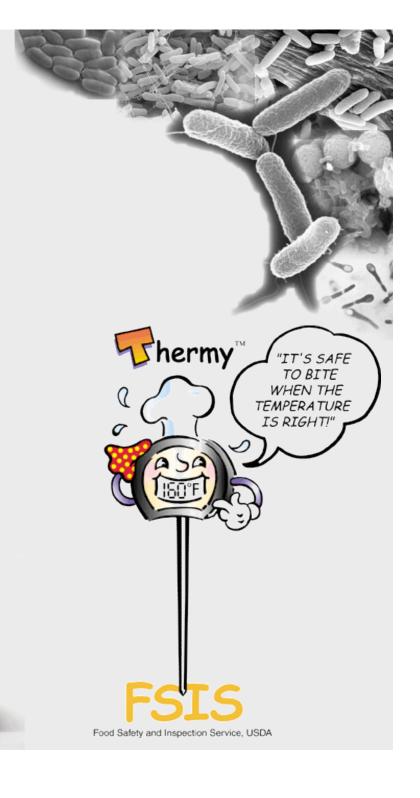
- Specified Risk Materials
  - All cattle
    - Distal ileum
    - Tonsils
  - Cattle ≥30 months old
    - Brain
    - Skull
    - Eyes
    - Trigeminal ganglia
    - Spinal cords
    - Vertebral column
    - Dorsal root ganglia

# Food safety

Biological

Chemical

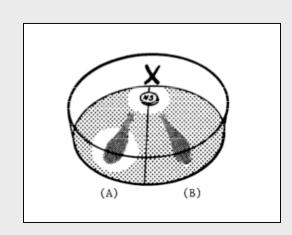
Physical



# Food safety: Chemical

- Cleaning agents and lubricants
- Allergens
- Residues
  - FAST/STOP testing



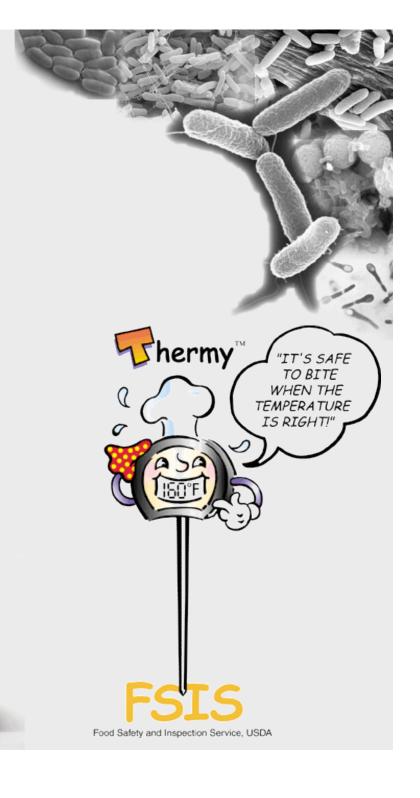


# Food safety

Biological

Chemical

Physical



#### Food safety: physical

Pre-slaughter sources

Post-slaughter and processing sources





#### 21st century FSIS

- Food safety
- Economic integrity (consumer protection)
- Humane handling
- Food defense



# **Economic integrity**

- Labeling
- Wholesomeness
  - Spoilage bacteria vs. foodborne pathogens





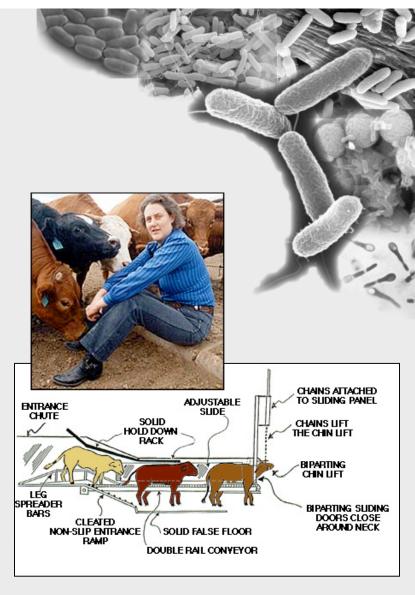
#### 21st century FSIS

- Food safety
- Economic integrity (consumer protection)
- Humane handling
- Food defense



# Humane handling

- Food and water
- Use of electric prods
- Slipping and falling
- Slaughter event
  - Slaughter effectiveness
  - Consciousness on rail
  - Religious slaughter
- Other issues
  - Porcine Stress Syndrome/Paylean



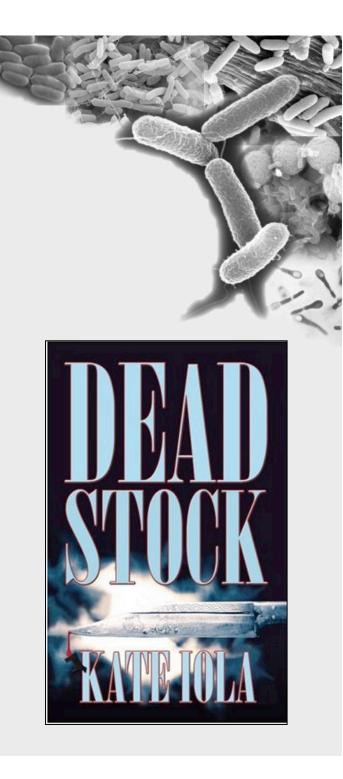
#### 21st century FSIS

- Food safety
- Economic integrity (consumer protection)
- Humane handling
- Food defense



#### Food defense

- Meat processing
  - 08S procedures
    - Water systems
    - Processing/manufacturing
    - Storage areas
    - Shipping and receiving
- Food animal industry



#### To recap...

- The task
  - Protect the US meat, poultry, and egg product supply
- The agency
  - USDA FSIS: one of several components of US food inspection
- The system
  - HACCP facilitated the transition from organoleptic inspection to scientifically-based safe food production



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