

2004

KANSAS PERFORMANCE TESTS WITH

ALFALFA VARIETIES

REPORT OF PROGRESS 935

Kansas State University
Agricultural Experiment Station
and Cooperative Extension Service

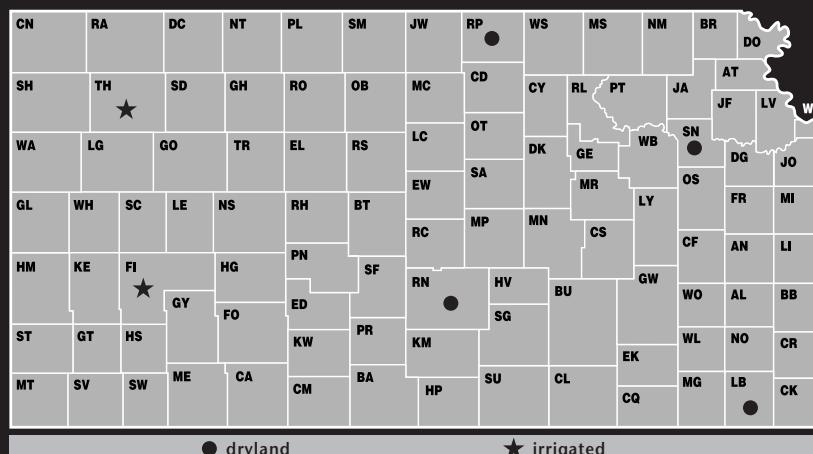


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Entrants in 2004 Kansas Alfalfa Performance Tests.

AgVenture Seeds, Inc. (AV) Kentland, IN 888-999-0859 agventure.com	Donley Seed Co. (Donley) New Albany, IN 812-941-9822	Monsanto Seed (Monsanto) St. Louis, MO 800-833-5252 monsanto.com	Sharp Bros. Seed Company (Sharp) Healy, KS 800-462-8483 sharpseed.com
Allied Seed Cooperative (Allied) Tangent, OR 866-445-3107 alliedseed.com	Garst Seed Co. (Garst) Slater, IA 800-831-6630 garstseed.com	Mycogen Seeds (Mycogen) Indianapolis, IN 1-800-MYCOGEN mycogen.com	Star Seed, Inc. (Star) Beloit, KS 800-782-7611 gostarseed.com
America's Alfalfa (America's Alfalfa) Princeton, IL 800-873-2532 americasalfalfa.com	Great Plains Research Co. (Great Plains) Apex, NC 919-362-1583 greatplainsresearch.com	NC+ Hybrids (NC+) Lincoln, NE 800-279-7999 nc-plus.com	Syngenta Seeds, Inc. (NK) Golden Valley, MN 763-593-7324 nk-us.com
Bio-Plant Research (BioPlant) Camp Point, IL 800-593-7708	Hytest Seeds (Hytest) Shiremantown, PA 717-737-4529	PGI Alfalfa, Inc. (PGI) Oxnard, CA 866-744-5710	Taylor Seed Farms, Inc. (Taylor) White Cloud, KS 800-742-7473 taylorseedfarms.com
Channel Bio Corp. (Channel) Kentland, IN 800-369-8218 channelbio.com	J.C. Robinson Seed Co. (Golden Harvest) Waterloo, NE 800-228-9906 goldenharvestseeds.com	Pioneer, A DuPont Co. (Pioneer) Amarillo, TX 800-258-5604 pioneer.com	United Suppliers Inc. (US Seeds) Eldora, IA 877-714-4503 uniteds.com
CroPlan Genetics (CroPlan Genetics) Shoreview, MN 651-765-5713 croplangenetics.com	J.R. Simplot Company (Simplot) Boise, ID 208-672-2732 simplot.com	Power Seeds, Inc. (Power) Fraserville, Ontario Can 705-944-5600	W-L Research, Inc. (W-L Research) Madison, WI 608-240-0630
Dairyland Seed Co. (Dairyland) West Bend, WI 800-236-0163 dairylandseed.com	Midwest Seed Genetics (Midwest Seed) Carroll, IA 800-369-8218 midwestseed.com	Producers Hybrids (Producers) Battle Creek, NE 402-675-2975 producershybrids.com	

2004 PERFORMANCE TESTS

Objectives and Procedures

The Kansas Agricultural Experiment Station established an official alfalfa testing program in 1980 to provide Kansas growers with unbiased performance comparisons of alfalfa varieties marketed in the state. Each year, private companies are asked to enter varieties voluntarily at the locations slated for establishment that year. Announcements and entry forms are mailed to private companies in June for entry in fall-seeded tests. Companies enter varieties of their choice and pay entry fees to cover part of the costs of conducting the tests. Most tests are planted in mid-August or September, but the Southeast Kansas test usually is planted in the spring. Individual tests are conducted for a minimum of 3 years. New tests typically are established during the final production year of the previous test, or more frequently if there is enough interest.

Descriptive information is presented with the results for each test. This information, including soil type, establishment methods, fertilization, pest control, irrigation, harvest dates, and growing conditions unique to that location, can help explain test and/or variety performance.

Forage yields were estimated by harvesting four replications of each variety with a plot harvester. The amount of forage produced from a specific area (35-80 ft²) was weighed, and a subsample was taken to determine moisture content. This information was used to convert the plot weights to tons of dry matter per acre for each cutting, the season total, and the total for each previous season, as presented in Tables 1 through 7. The forage yield over the lifetime of a particular test is presented as the total tons of dry matter produced per acre, as the total tons of 15% moisture hay, and as a percentage of the test average.

Each table is separated into three sections. The first lists released cultivars that are generally available on the seed market or soon will be. The second section includes experimental cultivars that were entered in the test before being released for sale. These experimental lines often represent an earlier generation of seed than that used for the released cultivars. The third section includes summary statistics unique to that test.

At the bottom of each column, the Least Significant Difference (LSD) is listed at the 0.05 and 0.20 levels. These values indicate how large a difference is needed to be confident that one variety is superior to another. Differences between varieties that are equal to or greater than the 0.05 LSD have only a 1 in 20 chance of being due to chance or error. Differences equal to or greater than the 0.20 LSD have a 1 in 5 chance of being caused by chance or error.

The Coefficient of Variability (CV) provides an estimate of the consistency of the results of a particular test. In these tests, CVs less than 10% generally indicate reliable, uniform data, whereas CVs of 10 to 15% are not uncommon and generally indicate that the data are acceptable for rough comparisons. Tests with CVs greater than 15% may still be useful, but variety comparisons lack precision.

The Mean Coefficient of Variability (MCV) is similar to the CV in that it serves as an indicator of test precision. The MCV is calculated by dividing the 0.05 LSD by the test mean (average) and multiplying by 100. The MCV reveals the percentage difference required to detect differences between varieties with 95% confidence. Many alfalfa breeders and testers agree that tests with MCV values greater than 10% are of little benefit.

Variety Characterization

For variety selection, producers should consider the performance of a variety in each of the current tests in which it appears, its performance over time and locations relative to familiar or check varieties, and the disease and insect resistance characteristics that are potentially important in their situation.

Tables 1 through 7 contain updated yield data from individual tests currently in progress. First-season yields for a spring-planted test are often more variable than yields in subsequent years. Season totals are important, but yield distribution during the season may differ among varieties. Examine yields from individual cuttings to determine if differences in yield distribution exist. Yield totals over many years provide the best measure of variety performance over time.

Table 8 provides disease and insect-resistance ratings. These ratings were obtained primarily from the annual "Winter Survival, Fall Dormancy & Pest Resistance Ratings for Alfalfa Varieties" pamphlet published by the National Alfalfa Alliance. That report summarizes information submitted by developers of alfalfa varieties as part of the variety registration process. The Association of Official Seed Certifying Agencies (AOSCA) National Alfalfa Variety Review Board (NAVRB) reviewed the ratings before they were published. Companies submitting varieties for the tests provided ratings for some unregistered varieties.

Table 1. Northeast Kansas, Topeka Alfalfa Performance Test, Seeded September 9, 2003.

Kansas River Valley Experiment Field, Eudora silt loam
 18 lb. seed/acre
 Plots 3'x20'; 3'x20' harvested
 36-92-216 lb/a of N-P-K before planting

A light infestation of alfalfa weevils was present before the first cutting, but no control measures were required. Rainfall distribution was favorable throughout the growing season.

NAME	Forage Yield tons/acre								
	Dry Matter				2004	Total	Total, 15% Moist.	% of Mean	
	2004		5-6	6-9	7-14	9-2			
RELEASED CULTIVARS									
Power 4.2	2.01	1.89	1.64	1.67		7.21	7.21	8.48	105
Notice II	2.09	1.79	1.60	1.70		7.18	7.18	8.45	105
6400HT	1.98	1.83	1.65	1.64		7.10	7.10	8.35	104
Perry	2.01	1.77	1.56	1.64		6.98	6.98	8.22	102
4A421	1.82	1.80	1.58	1.70		6.90	6.90	8.12	101
Phirst	1.88	1.77	1.52	1.69		6.86	6.86	8.07	100
6530	1.78	1.79	1.57	1.63		6.76	6.76	7.96	99
Reward II	1.77	1.73	1.51	1.75		6.75	6.75	7.95	99
WL 357 HQ	1.90	1.74	1.52	1.54		6.71	6.71	7.89	98
Journey 204 Hybrid Alfalfa	1.81	1.79	1.49	1.61		6.70	6.70	7.88	98
HybriForce-420/wet	1.80	1.78	1.55	1.58		6.70	6.70	7.88	98
Kanza	1.84	1.73	1.50	1.60		6.67	6.67	7.85	97
SUMMARY STATISTICS									
Average	1.86	1.78	1.56	1.65		6.85	6.85	8.06	100
LSD(0.05)	0.28	NS	NS	NS		NS	NS	NS	NS
LSD(0.20)	0.18	0.10	0.09	0.10		0.47	0.47	0.55	7
CV(%)	10.46	6.26	5.94	6.32		3.86	3.86	3.86	4
MCV(%)	15.02	NS	NS	NS		NS	NS	NS	NS

Table 2. Southeast Kansas, Mound Valley Alfalfa Performance Test, Seeded May 9, 2001.

Southeast Ag. Research Center, Parsons silty clay loam
 15 lb. seed/acre
 Plots 5'x30'; 3'x20' harvested
 20-50-200 lb/a of N-P-K on March 10, 2004

Spring rains delayed the first cutting slightly. The third cutting was accelerated because of a blister beetle infestation. Dry weather inhibited regrowth after the fourth harvest.

NAME	Forage Yield tons/acre										Total, 15% Moist.	Total, % of Mean
	Dry Matter				2004	2003	2002	2001	Total			
	2004	6-8	7-12	8-8								
RELEASED CULTIVARS												
6420	2.32	1.13	1.32	1.04	5.81	5.23	5.36	1.21	17.61	20.72	107	
HybriForce-400	2.15	1.12	1.40	1.05	5.72	5.08	5.42	1.34	17.56	20.65	107	
Dagger+EV	1.97	1.07	1.21	0.91	5.16	5.19	5.08	1.29	16.72	19.67	101	
Perry	2.29	1.02	1.37	0.99	5.67	4.83	5.03	1.07	16.60	19.53	101	
5-Star	1.98	1.14	1.18	1.05	5.35	5.07	4.89	1.17	16.48	19.39	100	
WL 327	2.07	1.12	1.24	0.98	5.40	5.26	4.70	1.12	16.48	19.38	100	
Rebound 4.2	2.09	1.10	1.31	0.92	5.41	5.11	4.80	1.02	16.34	19.23	99	
400SCL	2.05	0.98	1.23	0.90	5.15	5.12	4.94	1.04	16.25	19.12	99	
Pioneer 54V54	2.04	1.04	1.17	0.98	5.23	4.96	5.04	1.01	16.24	19.11	99	
WL 342	2.20	1.00	1.21	0.96	5.37	4.99	4.77	1.08	16.21	19.07	98	
Pawnee	1.76	1.04	1.25	0.86	4.91	5.14	4.98	1.13	16.16	19.01	98	
350	1.85	0.96	1.30	0.97	5.09	4.86	4.82	1.12	15.89	18.70	96	
Kanza	1.75	1.06	1.26	1.02	5.10	4.83	4.70	1.25	15.88	18.68	96	
SUMMARY STATISTICS												
Average	2.04	1.06	1.27	0.97	5.34	5.04	4.96	1.14	16.48	19.38	100	
LSD(0.05)	0.26	NS	NS	NS	0.71	0.27	NS	0.15	1.66	1.96	10	
LSD(0.20)	0.17	0.08	0.12	0.09	0.46	0.21	0.32	0.09	1.07	1.26	6	
CV(%)	8.90	8.68	9.80	8.68	4.74	4.45	6.94	8.96	3.00	3.00	3	
MCV(%)	12.77	NS	NS	NS	13.30	5.32	NS	12.85	10.09	10.09	10	

Table 3. North Central Kansas, Belleville Alfalfa Performance Test, Seeded August 22, 2001.

North Central Kansas Exp. Field, Crete silt loam
 18 lb. seed/acre
 Plots 5'x15'; 3'x15' harvested
 11-50-0 lb/a of N-P-K applied in February and after first cutting

The first three cuttings benefited from normal to above-normal rains. August and September were extremely dry, generating little regrowth after the fourth cutting.

NAME	Forage Yield tons/acre								Total, 15% Moist.	Total, % of Mean		
	Dry Matter				2004	2003	2002	Total				
	2004	5-20	6-14	7-14								
RELEASED CULTIVARS												
Abundance	2.50	1.64	1.51	0.37	6.02	5.53	4.16	15.71	18.48	107		
Dagger+EV	2.51	1.60	1.71	0.40	6.22	5.35	3.81	15.38	18.09	105		
645-II	2.41	1.48	1.35	0.38	5.61	5.58	4.16	15.35	18.06	105		
GH 750	2.33	1.24	1.54	0.31	5.41	5.81	3.88	15.10	17.76	103		
Feast+EV	2.54	1.26	1.49	0.33	5.62	5.32	4.07	15.01	17.66	103		
DKA42-15	2.51	1.34	1.49	0.39	5.72	5.37	3.88	14.97	17.62	102		
Pawnee	2.28	1.40	1.47	0.39	5.54	4.95	4.48	14.97	17.61	102		
US A4230	2.41	1.32	1.54	0.34	5.61	5.44	3.91	14.96	17.60	102		
A 30-06	2.44	1.25	1.44	0.38	5.51	5.45	3.98	14.94	17.58	102		
Journey 204 Hybrid Alfalfa	2.53	1.40	1.58	0.39	5.91	5.21	3.81	14.93	17.56	102		
Pioneer 54Q53	2.49	1.31	1.63	0.40	5.84	5.29	3.79	14.92	17.55	102		
Macon	2.45	1.53	1.48	0.37	5.82	5.31	3.74	14.87	17.50	102		
6410	2.41	1.29	1.44	0.34	5.48	5.35	3.92	14.75	17.36	101		
Enhancer	2.27	1.22	1.43	0.38	5.31	5.38	3.94	14.63	17.22	100		
Abilene+Z	2.54	1.25	1.51	0.35	5.66	5.02	3.94	14.62	17.19	100		
Perry	2.62	1.37	1.39	0.41	5.79	5.68	3.13	14.60	17.18	100		
FK421	2.53	1.23	1.45	0.27	5.48	5.35	3.77	14.60	17.17	100		
Lightning II	2.30	1.22	1.42	0.41	5.34	5.35	3.86	14.55	17.12	100		
Geneva	2.44	1.30	1.35	0.39	5.48	5.05	3.86	14.39	16.93	98		
Ameristand 403T	2.42	1.36	1.28	0.25	5.31	5.04	3.91	14.26	16.77	97		
HybriForce-400	2.30	1.27	1.30	0.40	5.26	4.85	4.09	14.20	16.71	97		
Reliance	2.32	1.42	1.44	0.35	5.53	4.56	3.94	14.03	16.50	96		
Kanza	2.50	1.61	1.46	0.35	5.92	4.40	3.17	13.49	15.87	92		
EXPERIMENTAL STRAINS												
ZC9840A	2.62	1.55	1.55	0.36	6.07	6.02	4.16	16.25	19.12	111		
ZG9941	2.62	1.18	1.55	0.33	5.68	5.31	3.81	14.80	17.41	101		
ZC9851A	2.65	1.37	1.52	0.39	5.94	4.74	4.07	14.75	17.35	101		
ZG9840	2.47	1.27	1.37	0.27	5.38	5.39	3.95	14.72	17.32	101		
ZC9940A	2.63	1.25	1.40	0.37	5.65	4.98	3.78	14.41	16.96	99		
ZC9950A	2.54	1.24	1.43	0.33	5.53	5.20	3.65	14.38	16.92	98		
4M72	2.25	1.09	1.43	0.41	5.19	5.36	3.74	14.29	16.81	98		
ZC9941A	2.52	1.19	1.32	0.42	5.44	4.92	3.88	14.24	16.76	97		
ZC9841A	2.42	1.26	1.36	0.42	5.46	4.94	3.70	14.10	16.59	96		
5M87	2.26	1.21	1.52	0.36	5.34	5.27	3.47	14.08	16.56	96		
ZC9942A	2.47	1.26	1.32	0.27	5.31	4.96	3.73	14.00	16.48	96		
ZC9842A	2.42	1.35	1.38	0.38	5.53	4.78	3.35	13.66	16.07	93		
ZC9953A	2.20	1.15	1.43	0.31	5.08	4.51	3.85	13.44	15.82	92		
SUMMARY STATISTICS												
Average	2.45	1.32	1.45	0.36	5.58	5.20	3.84	14.62	17.20	100		
LSD(0.05)	0.27	0.17	0.21	NS	0.77	0.43	0.41	1.70	2.00	12		
LSD(0.20)	0.17	0.11	0.14	0.07	0.50	0.34	0.27	1.11	1.30	8		
CV(%)	7.76	9.42	10.44	22.61	5.10	7.08	7.62	3.75	3.75	4		
MCV(%)	10.88	13.21	14.63	NS	13.75	8.31	10.68	11.62	11.62	12		

Table 4. South Central Kansas, Hutchinson Alfalfa Performance Test, Seeded September 1, 2002.

South Central Experiment Field, Ost silt loam	Above-normal rainfall in June and July, but late August and September were dry. Temperatures were generally below normal. Insect pests caused no problems.								
18 lb. seed/acre									
Plots 5'x20', 3'x20' harvested									
75-40-40 lb/a of N-P-K before planting									
Forage Yield tons/acre									
NAME	Dry Matter				2004	2003	Total	Total, 15% Moist.	Total, % of Mean
	5-24	6-21	7-15	8-28					
RELEASED CULTIVARS									
350	2.23	0.77	1.26	1.32		5.58	4.27	9.85	11.59
HybriForce-400	2.36	0.81	1.37	1.24		5.78	3.95	9.73	11.44
Hytest 410	2.34	0.86	1.17	1.21		5.59	3.99	9.58	11.27
400SCL	2.33	0.80	1.13	1.07		5.33	4.19	9.52	11.20
Journey 204 Hybrid Alfalfa	2.13	0.77	1.14	1.27		5.31	4.10	9.41	11.08
Dagger+EV	2.25	0.79	1.38	1.21		5.63	3.78	9.41	11.08
Perry	2.38	0.67	1.14	1.19		5.39	3.91	9.30	10.94
Reliance	2.00	0.73	1.11	1.19		5.02	4.27	9.29	10.93
Reward II	2.19	0.74	1.19	1.16		5.28	4.00	9.28	10.92
WL 342	2.03	0.73	1.13	1.20		5.09	4.14	9.23	10.86
Pawnee	2.03	0.85	1.19	1.37		5.44	3.78	9.22	10.85
DKA42-15	2.15	0.75	1.30	1.21		5.41	3.80	9.21	10.84
Aspire	2.36	0.84	1.19	1.32		5.70	3.38	9.08	10.69
645-II	2.16	0.72	1.02	1.04		4.94	4.14	9.08	10.68
Rebound 4.2	1.94	0.77	1.26	1.12		5.10	3.88	8.98	10.56
5-Star	1.95	0.84	1.35	1.21		5.34	3.54	8.88	10.45
Macon	1.99	0.74	1.16	1.05		4.93	3.88	8.81	10.36
Key	2.04	0.73	0.95	1.22		4.94	3.61	8.55	10.06
Lightning II	1.56	0.73	1.07	1.18		4.53	3.73	8.26	9.72
Kanza	1.78	0.80	1.11	1.21		4.89	3.31	8.20	9.65
EXPERIMENTAL STRAINS									
CW 83018	2.18	0.85	1.31	1.10		5.44	3.73	9.17	10.79
CW 93018	2.02	0.76	1.19	1.22		5.19	3.78	8.97	10.56
CW 94006	1.75	0.74	1.16	1.18		4.82	3.65	8.47	9.97
CW 94022	1.90	0.72	1.14	1.11		4.87	3.54	8.41	9.90
SUMMARY STATISTICS									
Average	2.08	0.77	1.18	1.19		5.23	3.85	9.08	10.69
LSD(0.05)	0.44	NS	NS	NS		1.14	0.49	1.62	1.90
LSD(0.20)	0.29	NS	NS	NS		0.74	0.32	1.05	1.23
CV(%)	15.04	16.41	17.69	13.22		8.18	8.95	6.06	6.06
MCV(%)	21.22	NS	NS	NS		21.76	12.62	17.81	17.81

Table 5. Northwest Kansas, Colby Alfalfa Performance Test, Seeded August 29, 2001.

Northwest Res.-Ext. Center, Keith silt loam
 18 lb. seed/acre
 Plots 3'x20'; 3'x17' harvested
 17-60-0 lb/a of N-P-K before planting

Good growing conditions prevailed throughout the summer, with above-normal rainfall and below-normal temperatures. Insects and diseases caused no problems.

NAME	Forage Yield tons/acre									
	Dry Matter				2004	2003	2002	Total	Total, 15% Moist.	Total, % of Mean
	2004	6-1	7-12	8-6						
RELEASED CULTIVARS										
Pioneer 53V08	4.18	2.16	1.26	1.57		9.18	7.67	6.51	23.36	27.48
A 30-06	3.57	2.09	1.28	1.48		8.42	7.86	6.77	23.05	27.12
Enhancer	3.71	2.13	1.35	1.60		8.79	7.20	6.65	22.64	26.64
631	3.84	2.07	1.25	1.47		8.63	7.23	6.73	22.59	26.58
Lightning II	3.19	1.86	1.35	1.51		7.91	7.28	6.89	22.08	25.98
Kanza	3.63	2.06	1.41	1.66		8.76	6.91	6.05	21.72	25.55
Magnum V	3.38	2.05	1.29	1.40		8.12	6.80	6.76	21.68	25.51
Target II Plus	3.29	2.04	1.18	1.45		7.96	7.06	6.61	21.63	25.44
Reward	3.50	2.19	1.36	1.48		8.53	6.91	6.17	21.61	25.43
645-II	3.25	1.94	1.18	1.26		7.63	6.99	6.64	21.26	25.02
Geneva	3.27	2.20	1.34	1.47		8.28	6.99	5.94	21.21	24.95
Pioneer 54Q53	2.95	1.91	1.24	1.42		7.51	7.25	6.29	21.05	24.77
Feast+EV	3.19	1.96	1.19	1.39		7.73	7.15	5.75	20.63	24.27
4200	2.93	1.94	1.34	1.46		7.66	6.48	5.95	20.09	23.64
Perry	3.17	1.82	1.02	1.23		7.25	6.91	5.18	19.34	22.75
EXPERIMENTAL STRAINS										
ZC9842A	3.53	2.03	1.42	1.50		8.48	7.51	6.43	22.42	26.38
CW 94008	3.55	2.28	1.30	1.51		8.65	7.35	6.37	22.37	26.32
6M71	3.49	2.03	1.41	1.59		8.51	7.31	6.38	22.20	26.12
CW 64004	3.51	2.21	1.31	1.46		8.48	7.41	6.19	22.08	25.98
ZC9851A	3.63	2.22	1.35	1.47		8.67	7.05	6.28	22.00	25.88
5M85	3.38	2.16	1.27	1.55		8.37	7.15	6.24	21.76	25.59
ZC9840A	3.39	1.78	1.28	1.33		7.78	7.38	6.50	21.66	25.48
ZC9854A	3.52	2.00	1.39	1.44		8.36	6.94	6.22	21.52	25.32
5M84	2.89	2.19	1.39	1.51		7.98	7.22	6.32	21.52	25.32
ZC9950A	3.06	2.34	1.27	1.49		8.16	6.93	6.35	21.44	25.23
CW 75044	3.26	1.89	1.41	1.53		8.09	7.06	6.23	21.38	25.16
ZC9940A	3.22	2.04	1.23	1.38		7.87	7.35	6.00	21.22	24.97
ZC9841A	3.20	2.11	1.33	1.39		8.03	6.72	6.43	21.18	24.92
CW 74040	3.20	2.10	1.30	1.34		7.94	7.14	5.84	20.92	24.61
CW 64049	2.69	1.98	1.14	1.49		7.29	6.72	5.80	19.81	23.31
CW 64026	2.63	1.80	1.32	1.37		7.11	6.30	6.00	19.41	22.83
CW 73029	2.91	1.82	1.18	1.33		7.24	6.67	5.37	19.28	22.68
CW 54033	2.40	1.70	1.20	1.28		6.58	6.49	5.57	18.64	21.93
SUMMARY STATISTICS										
Average	3.29	2.03	1.29	1.45		8.06	7.07	6.22	21.35	25.12
LSD(0.05)	0.76	NS	0.17	0.21		1.54	0.65	0.47	2.68	3.15
LSD(0.20)	0.50	NS	0.11	0.14		1.00	0.43	0.31	1.74	2.05
CV(%)	16.53	14.08	9.13	10.55		7.99	6.60	5.43	4.04	4
MCV(%)	23.20	NS	12.82	14.80		19.16	9.26	7.62	12.53	13

Table 6. Northwest Kansas, Colby Alfalfa Performance Test, Seeded August 29, 2003.

Northwest Research-Extension Center, Keith silt loam
 18 lb. seed/acre
 Plots 3'x20'; 3'x17' harvested
 16-55-0 lb/a of N-P-K before planting

Good growing conditions prevailed throughout the summer, with above-normal rainfall and below-normal temperatures. Insects and diseases caused no problems.

NAME	Forage Yield tons/acre							
	Dry Matter				2004	Total	Total, 15% Moist.	Total, % of Mean
	2004	6-2	7-13	8-9	9-16			
RELEASED CULTIVARS								
Phirst	3.62	1.96	1.50	1.14		8.22	8.22	9.66
Pioneer 54Q25	3.47	2.07	1.46	1.18		8.17	8.17	9.61
Pioneer 54V46	3.23	2.07	1.59	1.28		8.17	8.17	9.61
Arapaho	3.62	1.88	1.35	1.14		8.00	8.00	9.41
Notice II	3.16	2.11	1.39	1.29		7.96	7.96	9.36
WL 357 HQ	3.56	1.85	1.42	1.09		7.93	7.93	9.33
Expedition	3.27	2.03	1.47	1.10		7.88	7.88	9.27
Journey 204 Hybrid Alfalfa	3.34	1.84	1.52	1.13		7.83	7.83	9.21
Regal	3.29	1.94	1.33	1.25		7.82	7.82	9.20
Kanza	3.14	2.03	1.45	1.16		7.77	7.77	9.14
Jade III	3.29	1.85	1.44	1.11		7.69	7.69	9.05
6400HT	3.47	1.79	1.42	1.01		7.69	7.69	9.05
HybriForce-420/wet	3.46	1.75	1.31	1.12		7.65	7.65	9.00
Abundance	3.34	1.87	1.29	1.15		7.65	7.65	9.00
Maximizer	3.20	1.83	1.35	1.11		7.48	7.48	8.80
Evermore	2.84	2.08	1.46	1.07		7.44	7.44	8.76
Perry	3.27	1.84	1.33	1.01		7.44	7.44	8.76
631	2.83	2.02	1.42	1.16		7.43	7.43	8.74
EXPERIMENTAL STRAINS								
FSG351	3.38	1.89	1.50	1.19		7.96	7.96	9.37
FSG505	3.42	1.81	1.46	1.16		7.84	7.84	9.23
FSG406	3.23	1.95	1.45	1.14		7.77	7.77	9.14
CL2000	3.21	1.95	1.27	1.20		7.62	7.62	8.97
SUMMARY STATISTICS								
Average	3.30	1.93	1.42	1.14		7.79	7.79	9.17
LSD(0.05)	NS	NS	0.18	0.13		NS	NS	NS
LSD(0.20)	NS	NS	0.12	0.08		0.84	0.84	0.99
CV(%)	14.12	12.04	9.20	7.78		6.99	6.99	6.99
MCV(%)	NS	NS	13.01	11.00		NS	NS	NS

Table 7. Southwest Kansas, Garden City Alfalfa Performance Test, Seeded September 3, 2002.

Southwest Res.-Ext. Center, Keith silt loam
 30 lb. seed/acre
 Plots 3'x20'; 3'x20' harvested
 22-104-0 lb/a of N-P-K before planting

The first cutting was early because of a warm spring, but cool summer temperatures slowed growth and prevented a fifth harvest.

NAME	Forage Yield tons/acre								Total, 15% Moist.	Total, % of Mean		
	Dry Matter				2004	2003	Total					
	2004	5-20	6-29	8-20	9-16							
RELEASED CULTIVARS												
WL 327	4.02	2.20	1.93	1.97		10.11	9.35	19.46	22.90	108		
Reward II	3.82	2.11	1.88	1.91		9.72	9.17	18.89	22.23	105		
GH 750	3.94	2.13	1.85	1.87		9.79	9.03	18.82	22.14	104		
WL 342	3.69	2.09	1.89	1.84		9.51	9.14	18.65	21.94	103		
Hytest 410	3.74	2.04	1.90	1.92		9.60	9.04	18.64	21.93	103		
Abundance	3.66	2.10	1.87	1.95		9.58	9.00	18.58	21.86	103		
HybriForce-400	3.68	2.05	1.80	1.90		9.43	9.11	18.54	21.81	103		
Key	3.87	2.19	1.77	1.86		9.68	8.82	18.50	21.77	103		
4A421	3.63	2.13	1.92	1.82		9.49	9.00	18.49	21.75	103		
WL 319 HQ	3.65	2.10	1.84	1.77		9.35	9.11	18.46	21.72	102		
Journey 204 Hybrid Alfalfa	3.73	2.14	1.86	1.94		9.67	8.75	18.42	21.67	102		
Dagger+EV	3.71	2.09	1.84	1.89		9.52	8.70	18.22	21.43	101		
5-Star	3.61	2.13	1.89	1.79		9.42	8.73	18.15	21.36	101		
Hytest 520	3.54	2.08	1.93	1.85		9.39	8.68	18.07	21.26	100		
Pioneer 54V54	3.65	2.08	1.82	1.80		9.36	8.61	17.97	21.14	100		
Masterpiece	3.54	2.07	1.78	1.85		9.24	8.69	17.93	21.09	99		
Feast+EV	3.67	2.04	1.72	1.80		9.24	8.56	17.80	20.94	99		
Magna 601	3.39	2.02	1.92	1.93		9.27	8.28	17.55	20.65	97		
Kanza	3.08	1.83	1.66	1.76		8.33	6.95	15.28	17.97	85		
EXPERIMENTAL STRAINS												
DS108HYB	4.02	2.15	1.87	1.92		9.96	8.79	18.75	22.06	104		
DS9809HYB	3.89	2.15	1.88	1.89		9.81	8.88	18.69	21.99	104		
ZC9953A	3.86	2.13	1.84	1.91		9.73	8.95	18.68	21.98	104		
DS218HYB	3.77	2.17	2.02	2.08		10.04	8.57	18.61	21.90	103		
DS107HYB	3.62	2.10	1.84	1.91		9.46	9.13	18.59	21.88	103		
DS201HYB	3.74	2.16	2.01	2.07		9.98	8.55	18.53	21.80	103		
DS106HYB	3.42	2.14	1.89	2.01		9.46	9.05	18.51	21.77	103		
CW 04022	3.51	2.15	1.90	1.90		9.45	8.80	18.25	21.47	101		
GPVL0144	3.77	2.08	1.78	1.88		9.52	8.30	17.82	20.96	99		
Pioneer 55V05	3.51	2.12	1.88	1.94		9.45	8.36	17.81	20.95	99		
CW 94025	3.44	2.01	1.80	1.80		9.06	8.65	17.71	20.83	98		
CW 14026	3.50	2.06	1.90	1.87		9.32	8.36	17.68	20.80	98		
CW 04027	3.49	2.02	1.83	1.85		9.20	8.46	17.66	20.77	98		
CW 04030	3.48	1.97	1.81	1.83		9.08	8.49	17.57	20.67	97		
CW 65086	3.32	2.00	1.86	1.94		9.12	8.43	17.55	20.65	97		
FG 40M159A	3.42	2.00	1.81	1.69		8.93	8.53	17.46	20.54	97		
Exp 80I	3.50	1.95	1.69	1.79		8.93	8.45	17.38	20.45	96		
CW 05009	3.27	2.04	1.91	1.98		9.20	8.12	17.32	20.37	96		
CW 94023	3.40	1.95	1.78	1.72		8.85	8.23	17.08	20.09	95		
CW 65085	3.28	1.96	1.70	1.75		8.69	8.12	16.81	19.78	93		
SUMMARY STATISTICS												
Average	3.60	2.06	1.84	1.87		9.37	8.66	18.03	21.21	100		
LSD(0.05)	0.54	0.16	0.14	0.20		1.04	0.30	1.40	1.65	8		
LSD(0.20)	0.35	0.10	0.09	0.13		0.68	0.23	0.91	1.07	5		
CV(%)	10.79	5.52	5.43	7.72		4.70	2.92	2.80	2.80	3		
MCV(%)	15.11	7.73	7.60	10.81		11.15	3.46	7.77	7.77	8		

Table 8. Varieties in 2004 Kansas Alfalfa Performance Tests, with disease and insect resistance ratings.*

Brand Name	S N										Brand Name	S N																	
	B	V	F	A	R	A	P	A	S	P	K	K	P	B	V	F	A	R	A	P	A	S	P	K	K	P			
	W	W	W	N	R	A	A	A	N	H	N	N	L		W	W	N	R	A	A	A	N	H	N	N	L			
Allied																													
350	H	H	H	H	H	R	R	-	-	H	-	-		Pawnee	H	H	H	H	M	H	L	M	H	-	L	L			
400SCL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																	
Evermore	H	H	H	H	H	H	R	-	R	H	-	M	M	Monsanto	M	R	H	H	H	H	R	H	-	-	-	-			
Macon	H	H	H	H	H	R	R	-	M	H	-	-	-		Aspire	H	H	H	H	R	H	-	R	H	-	-	-		
Reliance	H	H	H	H	H	R	-	-	M	R	-	-	-		DKA42-15	H	H	H	H	R	H	-	R	H	-	-	-		
America's Alfalfa																													
Abilene+Z	H	H	H	H	H	M	H	M	R	R	-	-	-	Mycogen	H	H	H	H	H	H	-	H	-	M	M				
Ameristand 403T	H	H	H	H	H	M	R	-	M	H	-	-	-		4A421	H	H	H	H	H	H	-	H	-	M	M			
AV																													
4200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NC+	Jade III	H	R	H	H	R	R	R	R	R	-	H	H		
BioPlant																													
Phirst	H	R	H	H	H	R	R	-	R	R	-	H	H	NK	Expedition	R	H	H	H	R	-	R	H	-	R	R			
Channel																													
Notice II	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		Geneva	H	H	H	H	R	H	L	R	H	-	-	-		
CroPlan Genetics																													
5-Star	R	R	H	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	-	-	-	PGI	A 30-06	H	H	H	H	-	R	-	H	-	-	-			
Rebound 4.2	H	H	H	H	H	R	R	-	M	H	-	-	-		Reward	H	R	H	R	H	M	M	M	-	-	-			
Dairyland																													
Arapaho	H	R	H	R	H	-	M	-	R	R	-	H	H		Reward II	H	R	H	R	R	R	R	R	-	H	H			
HybriForce-400	H	R	H	R	H	R	M	R	M	R	-	H	H	Pioneer	53V08	H	H	H	H	R	H	M	H	L	-	H	H		
HybriForce-420/wet	H	R	H	R	H	R	R	-	H	R	-	H	H		54Q25	H	H	H	H	R	R	-	H	R	-	H	H		
Magna 601	R	M	H	R	H	H	R	-	R	M	R	R	R		54Q53	H	H	R	H	M	M	-	H	M	-	H	H		
Magnum V	H	R	H	R	H	R	M	R	M	R	-	M	M		54V46	R	H	H	H	R	M	L	M	R	-	H	H		
Donley																													
FK421	H	H	H	H	H	-	R	-	-	H	-	-	-		54V54	H	H	H	H	R	-	L	M	-	-	-	-		
Garst																													
631	H	R	H	R	H	R	H	M	R	M	-	-	-		Power	Power 4.2	H	R	H	R	R	R	-	H	H	-	R	R	
6400HT	H	H	H	H	H	-	H	-	-	H	-	-	-		Producers	Target II Plus	H	R	H	R	H	M	R	M	R	M	-	M	M
6410	H	H	H	H	H	R	R	-	-	H	-	-	-		Sharp	Abundance	H	R	H	R	R	M	R	R	-	H	H		
6420	H	R	H	R	H	R	R	-	R	R	-	H	H		Enhancer	H	R	H	R	R	M	M	M	M	-	M	M		
645-II	H	H	H	H	H	-	R	-	-	H	-	-	-		Journey 204 Hybrid	H	R	H	H	R	R	-	R	R	-	H	H		
6530	H	H	H	H	H	-	H	-	H	R	-	-	-		Simplot	Masterpiece	H	R	H	H	R	-	R	H	-	R	R		
Dagger+EV	H	H	H	H	H	M	H	M	H	M	R	H	-		Star	Lightning II	H	R	H	H	H	M	-	M	H	-	-	-	
Feast+EV	H	H	H	R	H	-	M	-	-	H	-	-	-		Taylor	Maximizer	H	H	H	H	R	-	R	H	-	-	-	-	
Golden Harvest																													
GH 750	H	H	H	H	H	R	R	-	M	H	-	-	-		US Seeds	US A4230	H	H	H	H	R	R	-	R	H	-	-	-	
Great Plains																													
Key	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	M	M	M	M	M	M		W-L Research	WL 319 HQ	H	H	H	H	R	H	-	M	H	-	-	-	
Regal	H	R	H	R	H	R	H	-	H	M	M	M	M			WL 327	H	R	H	H	R	R	H	-	-	-	-	-	
Hytest																													
Hytest 410	H	H	H	H	H	H	M	-	R	H	-	-	-			WL 342	H	H	H	H	H	H	-	R	H	-	-	-	
Hytest 520	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				WL 357 HQ	H	H	H	H	H	-	H	-	H	-	-	-

*BW = Bacterial wilt

BAA = Blue alfalfa aphid

Pest resistance ratings:

VW = Verticillium wilt

SN = Stem nematode

Code Resistance class % Resistant plants

FW = Fusarium wilt

APH = Aphanomyces root rot race 1

S Susceptible 0-5%

AN = Anthracnose race 1

SRKN = Southern root knot nematode

L Low Resistance 6-14%

PRR = Phytophthora root rot

NRKN = Northern root knot nematode

M Moderate Resistance 15-30%

SAA = Spotted alfalfa aphid

PL = Potato leafhopper

R Resistance 31-50%

PA = Pea aphid

H High Resistance >50%

Disease and insect resistance ratings are from the National Alfalfa Alliance, NAAIC descriptions, or from developers of the varieties.

- Not adequately tested

For those interested in accessing crop performance testing information electronically, visit our World Wide Web site. Most of the information contained in this publication is available for viewing or downloading.

The URL is <http://www.ksu.edu/kscpt>.

Excerpts from the

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