

B. Stew- Relations Farmers Corp.	11:00 A.M.	Round Table Dis- cussion O. C. Servis Kans., Chairm Adjournment.
Discussion ward, Chm. E. Webb,	2:00 P.M.	Ball Game, Sto agers vs. Eleva ators.

THE KANSAS UNION FARMER

Published every Thursday at Salina, Kansas, by THE KANSAS BRANCH of the FARMERS EDUCATIONAL & COOPERATIVE UNION, 119 South Seventh Street, Salina, Kansas.

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Floyd H. Lynn, Editor and Manager

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Notice to Secretaries and Members of Farmers Union of Kansas. We want all the news about the Locals and what you are doing. Send in the news and thereby help to make your official organ a success. When change of address is ordered, give old as well as new address, and R. F. D.

All copy, with the exception of notices and including advertising, should be in seven days before the date of publication. Notices of meetings can be handled up until noon Saturday on the week preceding publication date.

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SALINA, KANSAS, THURSDAY, JUNE 8, 1933

HISTORY FROM NOW ON IS WHAT WE MAKE IT

Kansas, as well as the rest of the civilized world, is now passing through a time and through changes and conditions, the description of which will require many pages in future history books.

Men, women and institutions, who and which formerly occupied positions of apparently unapproachable power, are now sitting in the seats of the lowly, and are being forced to tell of their former wrong doings. They have been placed on the spot and are having to explain why they did certain things.

Revolutions and uprisings, singularly without the accompaniment of bloodshed, have taken place. We are now emerging from the resulting turmoil, with an opportunity ahead of us to start out on an even keel. False gods have fallen, and national life is in the process of being reduced to fundamentals. If we can remember the lessons we have learned while this has been taking place, and if we will be guided by our new knowledge, then we as a nation of red-blooded Americans are due for a period of prosperity and happiness never before experienced. If we soon forget what we have learned, and allow ourselves to fall back in the same old rut, then we will have this all to do over again. The next time, if there is a next time, we may not escape without bloodshed and wholesale suffering and misery. We may even suffer complete obliteration as far as our American ideals of freedom and government are concerned.

What have we learned? What principles shall we hold to in the future? What courses and conditions must we avoid?

We have learned, for one thing, that the principles of cooperation and organization for a common righteous purpose, as expounded for years by the Farmers Union, are sound and right. We have learned, too, that for years the people of this nation, including the masses of farmers and other common folks, have had the wool pulled over their eyes. We have learned that we have been exploited, and we have learned who has done the exploiting. Furthermore, we have had an important part, as the Farmers Union, in pointing out these matters to the nation as a whole. Not only that, but we have also had an important part in pointing out the proper course to follow in eliminating this tragic condition.

We have learned that no nation can stand when a small fistful of its pampered citizens, representing one class, are allowed to hold and control nearly all the nation's wealth. For years, the Farmers Union has pointed out this condition, and has demanded that something be done about it.

We, as an organization of farmers, representing the nation's basic industry, backed by too small a percentage of our own class and buffeted by a powerfully organized enemy, have fought on as best we could, calling attention to the fact that ruin awaited a civilization controlled by a selfish class of money changers, who were allowed to manipulate the common medium of exchange in such a manner that this one class could exact usury payments not only from the government itself, but from all those people who were engaged in useful and productive work.

We have sought to teach our own people that through organized cooperative marketing, we could eliminate most of the gambling as carried on by those who grow rich from our productive efforts, leaving us, as farmers, only enough to keep us going, for the benefit of the exploiters.

Are We Suckers?

We have made much progress, but we have fallen far short of what we could accomplish. We have not been held back so much by those who exploit us as by our own indifference. Those who exploit us call us "suckers." They know that we do not have to contribute to them if we choose not to. They also know that in the past, we have largely chosen to contribute to them. They are content to allow it to continue that way. Are we also content to allow these exploiters to continue to take our earnings away from us, when we have our own cooperative channels of trade which, if made use of, will keep our earnings with us?

We have built up wonderful cooperative marketing agencies. We have all the equipment necessary. We have proven that we do not necessarily have to contribute excessively to our enemies. We have seen our principles of cooperation, in the matter of marketing and of government, upheld. We have seen a great nation, through its leaders, turn to Agriculture for the solving of our national problems. We have heard those in high positions of power admit that only through the rehabilitation of Agriculture can general prosperity be recovered. We have seen all this come about because of our working together through our own organization. We have seen enough to know absolutely that if we were thoroughly organized instead of only meagerly organized as we are, we could place our own class—Agriculture—in the position of power it deserves.

Yet what do we do about it?

The Worst Enemy

We find we have another enemy which is more sinister, more deadly, than the farm products gamblers; more destructive than the flint-hearted money power. The other enemy is the very influence which allows

these enemies mentioned to operate. It is INDIFFERENCE.

If we attack and destroy this last mentioned enemy, then the others will have no protection, and they will flee before nightfall. We do not have to go to Topeka or to Washington to attack this last and most important enemy. We find it right in our own homes. We find it keeping us out of our own Farmers Union meetings and activities. We find it saying, "Why bother yourself? Why get excited and pay dues to your own organization? Let your neighbor do that for you."

Folks, go on a rampage and knock the stuffing out of this enemy called Indifference! Get it out of your own mind, and you will find that the wool which has been pulled over your eyes will vanish, and you will see success for your own class. You will wonder why you have delayed action so long. When this is done, we will be ready to start out and take advantage of our opportunities which now exist as a result of the changes which we as a nation have been experiencing. We will be able to keep those false powers down to the level where they belong. We will be able to retain our position of power and influence, and America will continue to look to Agriculture for its prosperity and its leadership. We will be able to avoid falling back in the same old ruts.

There is not a reader who will see this who does not possess more power than he has dreamed of, if he will but set this power to work through cooperation with his fellow farmers, which means through membership in the Farmers Union. Those of you who are already members of the Farmers Union, will you please give this message to your neighbors who are not members? Give it to them either in your own words, or let them read it in your copy of this paper.

DOWN WITH INDIFFERENCE! UP WITH MEMBERSHIP!

President's Column

CAL A. WARD
President Kansas Farmers Union

DEMANDING BENEFITS THIS YEAR

No doubt our readers and farmers in general throughout the wheat belt are considerably disturbed about a statement coming from the White House on Friday, June 2, as reported by the press. The statement is as follows: "That the new price-lifting program would not be applied to this year's wheat crop." Further on in the report, we have the following statement: "That would not necessarily mean that a processor's tax would not be applied or that benefit payments would not be made this summer to the wheat growers."

This leaves Secretary Wallace and the administration free to adopt and to put into effect the plan as submitted by the wheat representatives of fourteen wheat producing states. This committee of representatives adopted the voluntarily domestic allotment plan.

The plan provides that the wheat grower shall receive a cash parity benefit this year, based upon acreage and production covering the years of 1930, 1931 and 1932, and has nothing to do with this year's bushels.

If our plan is accepted, wheat producers need not worry because of the fact that harvest is immediately upon us. Of course, the farmer will receive the benefit only upon the percentage required for domestic purposes, and on condition that he will sign an agreement to reduce his 1933 planting or acreage in compliance with the Secretary's request, in no case to exceed 20 percent, and probably considerably less.

If, during the three years above mentioned, the farmer produced an average of 15 bushels per acre per year, under the committee's plan he would receive a cash benefit on the amount used domestically. In other words, over a period of years, we use in this country about 75 per cent of what we produce. Therefore, the farmer would be paid the parity price per acre on 11 1/4 bushels. At present, the market price to the farmer is around 55 cents, and the parity price would be around 90 cents; and the farmer would receive, therefore, 35 cents per bushel benefit.

The law plainly says that it shall be a parity price based upon the years of 1909 to 1914. The Kansas Farmers Union, through its leadership, has fought and will continue to fight to the end that the provisions of this law will be applied this season.

There are many reasons why the farmer should get this benefit on or before August 1, 1933. Our plan provides that he shall receive 70 per cent of it by July 15, this year.

We have been able, through hard work, not only to enlist the support of the principal wheat states, but in addition, our plan was endorsed at a recent hearing by the American Bakers Assn. having 1800 members. The Southwestern Millers Assn.; the Associated Bakers of America, retail

and wholesale; American Farm Bureau Federation; the National Grange; Farmers Equity Union; National Committee of Farm Organizations, and other individuals and interests, have also endorsed it. Just now, we are crystallizing additional support that we may get emergency action.

The Kansas Bankers Association, through its president, Mr. J. R. Gies of Salina, has wired Washington endorsing our plan and asking for immediate action. The Kansas Farm Bureau, the Kansas Grange and the Kansas Chamber of Commerce are co-operating in support of this plan. Among others of the Kansas newspapers, the Salina Journal, which has a general circulation in the wheat belt of Kansas, is vigorously back of the plan. R. J. Laubengayer, the publisher of the Salina Journal, is devoting most of his time at present in support of immediate action. He is a member of the sub-committee of the representatives of the fourteen wheat states, which had much to do with the drafting of the plan. The writer was chairman of this committee, which recently held sessions in Washington.

Message to Washington

The following wire was forwarded to Secretary Wallace and President Roosevelt on June 3:

"Friday's White House statement that price lifting program would not apply to this year's wheat crop is starting tremendous unrest in wheat section. We recognize that statement does not preclude adopting plan submitted to you by committee representing producers in fourteen wheat states. Eager announcement correcting wrong impression created by Friday's statement would be helpful. Committee's plan giving farmer benefit payment on this year's acreage based on past production in consideration his agreement to reduce next year's production, is not drain on treasury as cost is paid by processing tax. It is in harmony with administration program and farm bill. Will have unanimous support of agriculture. Without this help the wheat raiser will not get in on new deal as market in itself will not give parity. Farmer now receiving only about fifty-five cents."

"Producers Committee of Fourteen States.

Cal A. Ward, Chairman, "R. J. Laubengayer, Member Executive Committee."

It is not conceivable that the wheat producer should be left out on the NEW DEAL this year. Campaign speeches, including the President's Topeka farm speech, promised help. Nothing less than what has been proposed will be fair to the wheat section. Farmers and business men through their leadership should immediately write or wire the President and the Secretary of Agriculture as well as their Senators and Congressmen insisting that benefit payments be given to the farmers at an early date.

This year's market will never reach a place of its own accord to where the farmer will get a parity price for his wheat. The price might be shot up by exaggerated inflation, but if it is raised entirely in that manner then the price the farmer receives for his wheat must go up in accordance with the increased cost that he will have to pay for the goods which he buys. Parity does not mean average pre-war price unless at the same time the prices on the commodities which the farmer must buy are on an average basis for that period. Parity is the relationship of the raw material dollar to the finished material dollar.

Need Help of All

Our membership and readers in general may depend on our officials doing everything in their power to bring relief to our distracted farmers. At least two other major branches of farming should be reckoned with in Kansas, namely: dairy interests and corn and hogs. These are included in the new law and we will co-operate with the department of Agriculture in working out plans for higher prices in these commodities. Surely every farmer who follows what we are trying to accomplish will at this time keep up his membership and ask his neighbor to join the Union. Let's all work together to save agriculture.

PARAGRAPHS FROM WASHINGTON

W. P. Lambertson
June 3, 1933

Gene Dennis, the psychic girl, formerly of Atchison, says we will here until after the 17th of June. In the absence of any more dependable authority we accept her forecast.

The President with his party really had a close call down the Potomac last Saturday night when a severe wind storm struck his frail boat. A coast guard cutter will accompany them hereafter.

Protests from the quarter master corps of the army against the excessive price paid for toilet kits used by forestation army members, furnishes the basis for the first official investigation under the new national regime.

The success of the Connally amendment, where the Vice President's vote broke the tie, was interesting because in limiting veterans' cuts, the unlimited power formerly delegated to the Chief Executive.

With all the joys that accompany commencement, there was a spirit of

sadness about the Naval Academy last Thursday. For the first time, the lower half of the class in scholarship did not receive commissions, due to the economy program.

The Halvering confirmation climaxed the first fight of presidential nomination in this administration. The junior senator from Kansas showed a generous spirit in laying aside factionalism and the senior senator took pride in helping another Kansan to a high place by forgetting partisanship.

A colored memorial service in the American League ball park on the night of May 30 was dramatic and different at least from the rainy morning service at Arlington. The colored minister with the French name Micheaux gave the eulogy and directed the white-robed chorus. The program ended at 11:45 and very few left before the close.

The big loophole in the income tax laws through which the Morgans and other big financiers escaped taxation in the last two years had been carefully kept covered by a cloak of secrecy, income tax returns. Only through recent disclosures was that income tax escape revealed to congress.

The Morgans, Mellons and Mills put the secrecy in the law and the administration of it through their power and influence with leaders of both political parties.

NEIGHBORHOOD NOTES

DOESN'T LIKE FISHER LETTER
Ellis, Kansas,
June 1, 1932.

Dear Editor:

In the last week's issue, there was an article written by Mr. Fisher, about Cooperation. It would have been a good example how to cooperate, but Mr. Fisher went too far.

He wanted every member to protest against Hitler's doings in Germany. It looks to me that is a religious affair and such things should

not be published in the Kansas Union Farmer.

Such an article does more harm than good, so let's keep our fingers out of other countries' business, and clean our own houses first.

Mr. Fisher hasn't said a word about Mexico and Spain when they had their religious affairs and destroyed their Cooperation.

Yours truly,
Jos. Erbert, Jr.

RILEY COUNTY RESOLUTIONS
The Kansas Union Farmer,
Salina, Kansas,
Gentlemen:

The following resolutions were adopted by the Riley County Farmers Union today (June 2):

1. We hereby commend and approve the action and efforts of the President of the United States to raise farm prices.

2. To our beloved sister, Mrs. John Graham we extend our sincere sympathy and condolence in this her time of trial and affliction and we trust our Heavenly Father, who holds all our destinies in His Power, will see fit to restore her to our midst again.

3. We commend the action and integrity of Mr. John Simpson, our National President, for his untiring efforts on our behalf in Washington.

4. We hereby object to the Government spending taxpayers' money to increase production while another branch of the Government is attempting to curtail production.

5. We object to the direct or indirect buying of hogs and urge our members to patronize our Farmers' shipping associations.

6. We wish to thank the ladies of the Ashland Ladies Aid for their good dinner.

Yours truly,
Gust Larson, Secretary.

RESOLUTION OF CONDOLENCE
(Woodson County)
Whereas our Heavenly Father in His infinite wisdom has called from

CLASSIFIED ADS

GENUINE JERSEY WHITE GIANT CHICKS, 50-55; 100-\$8.50; 300-\$25.00; 500-\$40.00. Prepaid. Prompt shipments.—The Thomas Farms, Pleasanton, Kansas. *etc*

our midst Brother B. E. Brown.

Now be it therefore resolved that we, members of Piqua Local No. 2151 of the Kansas Farmers Union pay tribute to the bereaved family our heartfelt sympathy.

Be it further resolved that we cause copies of these resolutions to be sent to the family of the deceased, that they be spread on the minutes of the Local and a copy to be sent to the Kansas Union Farmer.

G. N. Becker,
Henry Kipp,
W. L. Habiger,
Committee.

OTTAWA COUNTY UNION
TO HOLD PICNIC JUNE 15

The Ottawa County Farmers Union will hold an all-day picnic on Thursday, June 15, in the Minneapolis City Park, according to plans made at the recent county meeting held June 2, in the I. O. O. F. hall in Minneapolis.

The annual picnic of this good county Farmers Union organization is always an outstanding event. Much interest is always displayed and the members and their families always have a pleasant and profitable time.

The basket dinner is an important part of this annual picnic. Families bring their "grub" and every one fills up on fried chicken, steamed chicken, noodles, potatoes, pie, cake, ice cream, lemonade, and all the good old-fashioned picnic goodies.

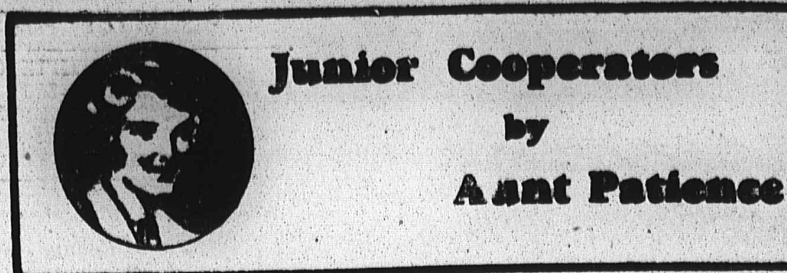
Rex Lear has been engaged as one of the speakers for the afternoon program, and other speakers will be secured, to preach the Farmers Union gospel.

(continued on page 3)

Farmers Union Live Stock Sales

Below is published a representative list of sales of live stock marketed during week of May 29 to June 5, 1933 by Farmers Union Live Stock Commission Company, of Kansas City.

Cravens Gray Co.—Marshall Co. Ks.—22 steers, 1153 — 6.40
J. B. Wynn—Phillips Co. Ks.—24 steers, 1084 — 6.00
O. F. Dewey—Republic Co. Ks.—8 steers, 853 — 6.00
Chase Co. S. A.—Chase Co. Ks.—20 steers, 785 — 6.00
Frank I. Renner—Shawnee Co. Ks.—8 steers, 758 — 5.90
W. A. Hopper—Phillips Co. Ks.—11 steers, 1188 — 5.85
Joe Brown—Phillips Co. Ks.—11 steers, 1238 — 5.75
H. D. Byrne—Lafayette Co. Mo.—17 steers, 1018 — 5.60
P. J. Brown—Phillips Co. Ks.—10 steers, 985 — 5.60
Joe Brown—Phillips Co. Ks.—9 steers, 807 — 5.50
Ed Werning—Lafayette Co. Mo.—11 heifers, 733 — 5.50
W. M. Renner—Shawnee Co. Ks.—11 heifers, 733 — 5.50
Schmid Bros.—Coffey Co. Ks.—14 steers, 1010 — 5.50
R. G. Lauring—Blue Co. Ks.—13 heifers, 788 — 5.50
W. Thompson—Phillips Co. Ks.—13 steers, 1128 — 5.40
Joseph Henne—Jefferson Co. Ks.—23 steers, 1188 — 5.30
Chas. F. Weaver—Cloud Co. Ks.—14 steers, 983 — 5.25
Chas. F. Weaver—Cloud Co. Ks.—14 steers, 983 — 5.25
W. M. Renner—Shawnee Co. Ks.—15 steers, 1153 — 5.25
Leslie Johnson—Riley Co. Ks.—13 steers, 712 — 5.15
Chase Co. S. A.—Chase Co. Ks.—8 heifers, 677 — 5.15
O. F. Dewey—Republic Co. Ks.—5 heifers, 740 — 5.00
G. K. Ketter—Lafayette Co. Mo.—8 steers, 858 — 5.00
H. A. Martin—Lyon Co. Ks.—17 steers, 618 — 4.75
Palmer L. S. A.—Washington Co. Mo.—17 steers, 618 — 4.75
B. H. Hays—Furnas Co. Neb.—7 heifers, 655 — 4.75
Schmid Bros.—Coffey Co. Ks.—8 heifers, 455 — 4.75
V. E. Hanson—Pottawatomie Co. Ks.—8 heifers, 555 — 4.25
W. M. Renner—Shawnee Co. Ks.—11 heifers, 684 — 4.25
V. E. Hanson—Pottawatomie Co. Ks.—8 heifers, 555 — 4.25
Carl Ketter—Lafayette Co. Mo.—12 steers, 773 — 4.25
V. E. Hanson—Pottawatomie Co. Ks.—11 heifers, 684 — 4.25
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H. A. Martin—Lyon Co. Ks.—17 steers, 618 — 4.75
B. H. Hays—Furnas Co. Neb.—7 heifers, 655 — 4.75
Schmid Bros.—Coffey Co. Ks.—8 heifers, 455 —



Junior Cooperators by Aunt Patience

HOW TO BECOME A MEMBER OF THIS DEPARTMENT.
Any boy or girl between the ages of six and sixteen, whose father is a member in good standing of the Farmers' Union, who writes a letter for publication, can be a member of this department, and is entitled to a pin. The address to which all Juniors should send their letters is: Aunt Patience, in care of the KANSAS UNION FARMER, Salina, Kansas.

Dear Junior Cooperators:

I have received several requests for the essay contest instructions; so I'm going to repeat them once more, just to be sure that no one will be able to say that he or she didn't see them in the paper. Here they are:

Juniors from 6 to 9 years of age, are to write an essay, the title of which must be "Why I'm Glad My Folks belong to the Farmers Union." Juniors from 10 to 13 are to entitle their essays "How the Farmers Union Has Helped My Folks."

Juniors from 14 to 16 are to write essays on the subject: "How to Get More Folks to Join Our Farmers Union."

Write in pen and ink, if possible, and on one side of the paper only. Pencil written essays will be accepted, however. Number your pages. Be sure to write your name, address and age on the top of each sheet.

A letter to Aunt Patience should accompany each essay. Address the essays to Aunt Patience, care of the Kansas Union Farmer, Salina, Kansas.

The contest will close Saturday night, June 24th. No essay will be accepted which is mailed later than midnight of this date. The first prize in each class will be a wrist watch.

It's only about three weeks now until the close of the contest so be sure to get yours in—for you may be one of the lucky three Juniors who will have new wrist watches this summer. Think about your title carefully before you write your essay.

Goodbye until next week—
—Aunt Patience.

Green, Kansas, May 22, 1933

Am sorry I have neglected writing for so long. Expect you have almost forgotten that I am a member, but I have been so busy in school preparing for the final examinations. I passed into the eighth grade with an average of 94 per cent. I am entering my essay on "How the Farmers Union Has Helped My Folks." Hope it will not find its way to the waste paper basket. Although I have been trying I haven't found my twin yet. My birthday is February 1. I am twelve years old. Put my vote for the sunflower. I like it best because it is the state flower.

Your niece,
Kathryn Toothaker.

Dear Kathryn:
No, I hadn't forgotten you, but I was very glad to get your letter at last. That was a splendid average—congratulations. No, indeed your essay isn't in the waste paper basket—sunflower is ahead, so far, although we have quite a few votes for the for-get-me-not. Since you've not found your twin, write to one of our new members, or she would be so glad to hear from you and you could have one for your "pen friend."—Aunt Patience.

Arkansas City, Kansas, May 25, 1933
Dear Aunt Patience:
I am eleven years old. I am going to enter the essay contest. I would like awfully well to win the wrist watch, too.

We are going to the World's Fair, maybe. I hope so. I am a toe and tap dancer. My next birthday is September 14, 1933. I will be 12 years old. Please send my pin.
And find my twin.
Yours truly,
Lillian DeMott.



7844. Ladies' Dress
Designed in Sizes: 34, 36, 38, 40 and 42. Size 38 requires 3 1/2 yards of 35 inch material. Price 15c.

7513. Girls' Dress
Designed in Sizes: 8, 10, 12 and 14 years. Size 10 requires 3 yards of 32 inch material if made with caplet. Without caplet 2 1/2 yards. The bow of ribbon requires 1 yard. Price 15c.

Send 12 cents in silver or stamps for our UP-TO-DATE BOOK OF FASHIONS, SPRING AND SUMMER 1933.
Order patterns from Aunt Patience, box 48, Salina, Kansas.

would like the red rose for the club flower.

Lowell Hale Brecheisen.
Dear Lowell:
We all welcome you into the Club and we are very young to be an "uncle." It's fine that you can help your family. I was glad to get your vote for the rose, but the sunflower is still ahead. Don't forget to send in your essay.—Aunt Patience.

Oswego, Kans, May 21, 1933

Dear Aunt Patience:
I would like to join your club. I am ten years old. I will be in the 7th grade next year. My birthday is September 10. I will be 11 my next birthday. Try and find my twin. My father is a member of the Farmers Union. I would like to have your picture and a yellow notebook and pin.

For pets I have a pony and her name is Bess. She is 26 years old, but she is gentle and also a baby coyote. I have a brother and not any sisters. I asked my brother to join. I will have him write. Will I get a star? It rained here today. Well I guess that I will close so that somebody else can write.

Your loving niece,
Virginia Lee Brown.
P. S.—If you don't have a yellow notebook, send a blue. My brother can't write very much for he is only in the second grade.

Dear Virginia Lee:
I am so glad that you wish to become a member—we're not sending notebooks and haven't been for several months. When conditions get better, we hope to be able to send them to our new members again. However, your pin will be sent at once and I hope you'll always wear it. I have never seen a baby coyote. I imagine it looks something like a police dog puppy. It is an unusual pet—is it tame?

Yes, you'll have a star on the Membership Roll when your brother writes and asks to become a member of the Juniors. Be sure to send in your essay as soon as possible.—Aunt Patience.

LaCrosse, Kansas.

Dear Aunt Patience:
How are you? I hope fine. I thought that I should write or you might not think of me. I read up in the corner about that essay. It's a nice prize to be given away. Yes, I also will write a title. I haven't found a twin yet. Would you please help me find my twin. I have two pets. They are kittens, one all black and the other all white. Their names are Blackie and Whiteie. I received your pin. I left it once on my trousers and mamma washed it. I thought it was destroyed, but it was just as nice as before. We had lots of rains. We'll get some wheat from our fields. I guess it's time to plant in the spring. I know the picture up in the corner is you.

Well I'll try to write back as soon as I can, so goodbye.
Berthold Schaefer.

Dear Berthold:
I always remember the Juniors, even when they don't write. And it makes me so happy when they do—for then I know that they haven't forgotten me. I'll be glad to help you find your twin. My goodness—that shows that our pin is made of good material. I hope you'll be glad your wasn't injured. I hope you do have a good wheat crop—and that the price is higher by the time you sell it. Many of our members think that the picture at the head of the page is mine—and many think it isn't. Do write soon again.—Aunt Patience.

Victoria, Kans., May 26, 1933

Dear Aunt Patience:
How are you? I am fine, hoping you are the same.

Didn't you find my twin yet. I saw your essay in the paper. I saw you were glad to get one of your prizes. I was born in 1919. My birthday was May the 16th. I was 14 years old.

Close with love
Regina Brown.

Box 21, R. F. D. 2.

Dear Reg:
No, I've not been able to find your twin but we'll keep looking. I hope you do win one of the prizes. I'm not going to be one of the judges for I never should be able to decide which essay was the most deserving. Mr. Floyd Lynn, our Secretary, is to be one of the judges, and Mr. Ward, our president, will be another.—Aunt Patience.

Cawker City, Kans, May 27, 1933
Dear Aunt Patience:
It has been a long time since I wrote to you, but I've not been able to write one last winter and never heard anything from it. But now school is out and I'll have more time to write. I am sending in a contest letter as you said and hope it reaches you this time.

I passed this year and will be in the sixth grade. The wheat is looking real good up here and about all the corn is planted. We have a shower of rain ever now and then to help the gardens.

I suppose you had your share of the dust storm last Monday. I know we did but no damage done, so should be thankful for that.

I guess I had better close for now. Your little niece,
Louise Brinker.

Dear Louise:
Yes, your essay has been received—I can't think what could have happened to the other one you sent for I didn't receive it. I'm so glad that you passed. I have never seen such a bad dust storm as the one we had here. Everything was simply covered. No damage was done here, either, except that everyone had to do the spring house cleaning over again. Please write when you can.—Aunt Patience.

Lyndon, Kans., May 29, 1933
Dear Aunt Patience:
I would like to join your club. I like to read the letters. They are very interesting. My birthday is January 3. I am 11 years old and will be in the seventh grade this fall. We have thirteen pupils in our school. Our new teacher will be Anna Bolding Reading.

For pets I have a dog named Pal, three cats named Sport, Speckle and Rusty. Rusty's color is gold and rust.

Dear Aunt Patience:
I would like to join your club. I am ten years old. I will be in the 7th grade next year. My birthday is September 10. I will be 11 my next birthday. Try and find my twin. My father is a member of the Farmers Union. I would like to have your picture and a yellow notebook and pin.

For pets I have a pony and her name is Bess. She is 26 years old, but she is gentle and also a baby coyote. I have a brother and not any sisters. I asked my brother to join. I will have him write. Will I get a star? It rained here today. Well I guess that I will close so that somebody else can write.

Your loving niece,
Virginia Lee Brown.
P. S.—If you don't have a yellow notebook, send a blue. My brother can't write very much for he is only in the second grade.

Dear Virginia Lee:
I am so glad that you wish to become a member—we're not sending notebooks and haven't been for several months. When conditions get better, we hope to be able to send them to our new members again. However, your pin will be sent at once and I hope you'll always wear it. I have never seen a baby coyote. I imagine it looks something like a police dog puppy. It is an unusual pet—is it tame?

Yes, you'll have a star on the Membership Roll when your brother writes and asks to become a member of the Juniors. Be sure to send in your essay as soon as possible.—Aunt Patience.

LaCrosse, Kansas.
Dear Aunt Patience:
How are you? I hope fine. I thought that I should write or you might not think of me. I read up in the corner about that essay. It's a nice prize to be given away. Yes, I also will write a title. I haven't found a twin yet. Would you please help me find my twin. I have two pets. They are kittens, one all black and the other all white. Their names are Blackie and Whiteie. I received your pin. I left it once on my trousers and mamma washed it. I thought it was destroyed, but it was just as nice as before. We had lots of rains. We'll get some wheat from our fields. I guess it's time to plant in the spring. I know the picture up in the corner is you.

Well I'll try to write back as soon as I can, so goodbye.
Berthold Schaefer.

Dear Berthold:
I always remember the Juniors, even when they don't write. And it makes me so happy when they do—for then I know that they haven't forgotten me. I'll be glad to help you find your twin. My goodness—that shows that our pin is made of good material. I hope you'll be glad your wasn't injured. I hope you do have a good wheat crop—and that the price is higher by the time you sell it. Many of our members think that the picture at the head of the page is mine—and many think it isn't. Do write soon again.—Aunt Patience.

as I call it. That is why we named him Rusty. I am going to get a white kitten too.

We had lots of rain last night. It rained a little this morning, too. The roads are not dry yet.

I have about fifty little chickens. They are Wyandottes which are doing fine. I found an old hen with ten chickens, but she only has five now. They are as cute as can be.

I take music lessons every Wednesday morning. I practice an hour every morning.

My letter is getting pretty long, so I had better quit. Good luck to you all ways. Why don't you put your picture in the paper. I have a twin that is pretty close to my age. Her birthday is April 5. It is Mary Catherine Pitts, of Bonner Springs. She is the same age as myself.

Yours truly,
June Lorraine Cluff.

P. S.—Tell me instructions about the essay contest.

Dear June:
I'm glad you like our letters, and that you're joining the Juniors. Your pin will be sent this week. I have a new yellow notebook, with four white feet. Its name is "Bosco"—and he is awfully cute, but how he does love to tear things! I think it's fine that you're taking music lessons—practice hard, for your music is a thing you'll enjoy all your life long. Have I ever said that my picture was in the paper? Do you write to Mary Catherine? Alright, I'll put the essay contest instructions in the paper again today, so that no one will be able to say hat he, or she, didn't see them.—Aunt Patience.

WaKeeney, Kans, May 27, 1933
Dear Aunt Patience:
How are you? I am feeling good. I am going to be in the fifth grade next year. My birthday is on the 23rd of January. I am going to be 10 years old. My aunt and cousin have birthdays on the same day. Do you know if anybody else on that day?

I have two sisters and one brother. My brother is six years old, and the oldest sister is 7 years old, and the other is 3 months old. My grandpa is a member of the Farmers Union. I would like to have a pin and book from you. I think I will close my letter.

Yours truly,
Marjorie Leona Folkers.

Dear Marjorie:
I'm fine—and glad you are. No, I haven't had another January 23rd birthday right now—but I'll find one for you. Your little sister is eligible for our Cradle Roll and I'll put her on it, if you'll send me her name. Your pin will be sent at once—but we are not sending notebooks any more. We hope that we can, sometime.—Aunt Patience.

Belle Plaine, Kans., May 27, 1933
Dear Aunt Patience:
I thought I would like to become a member of your club. My father is a member of the Farmers Union. Please send me a pin and book. I will try very soon.—Aunt Patience.

WaKeeney, Kans, June 1, 1933
Dear Aunt Patience:
Since I haven't written for a while, I will write now. How is the weather down there? It has been pretty hot here. I should think that the for-get-me-not would be a very nice flower for the club. I am sending my essay in though I doubt that I will get any. You let me know how it goes. How is your pet by now. I hope fine. Daddy traded our pony off for a better one. I sure do like it too. I will sure be glad when the contest ends for I am anxious to find out who gets the prizes.

Well I must close for my letter is getting long.
So, good bye, your friend,
Frances M. McKinley.

Dear Frances:
It's not here, too, but I guess that it's going to continue to be hot for several months now. Everyone has an equal chance to win a prize with his or her essay—and I'm glad you sent yours promptly. My "pet" is very new pony? We're going to have the essay contest results within a very short time after the close of the contest—so you don't have so very long to wait. Don't forget that I like to receive letters.—Aunt Patience.

STRAWBERRY SEASON
Select firm, well ripened berries. Wash and drain carefully. Remove hulls and measure fruit. Cook in granite kettle, only to keep color of strawberries. After adding sugar, stir lightly and let set in kettle a few minutes before placing over a slow flame. Cook slowly and stir often to prevent scorching.

Cherry Pudding
(Fresh or canned cherries)
1 1/2 cups flour
1/4 teaspoon salt
5 tablespoons lard
1-3 cup milk
Mix flour, salt and lard. Add milk and when soft dough forms, pat out on floured board and fit over cherries.

NEIGHBORHOOD NOTES
(continued from page 2)
The meeting last Friday evening in the Odd Fellows hall had a good attendance. Rex Lear of Salina, was the principal speaker.

All who find it possible to attend the county picnic will be well repaid for going. The Ottawa County Farmers Union is made up of a live bunch of farmers, who will welcome all farmers and families, as well as others interested, at this picnic.

WABAUSSIE COUNTY
J. H. Bahner, Belvue, Kans.
H. F. Kietzmann, Alta Vista, Kans.
J. H. Yoder, Clyde, Kans.
A. N. Holmberg, Clyde, Kans.
D. F. Henderson, Morrowville, Kans.

WOODSON COUNTY
L. L. Ryfield, Neosho Falls, Kans.
G. E. Geisler, Alma, Kans.
Fred Gnsdt, Alma, Kans.
Fred J. Bernitter, St. Marys, Kans.

WASHINGTON COUNTY
T. J. Hogan, Greenleaf, Kans.
P. J. Kreiensieck, Hanover, Kans.
Anton Peterson, Greenleaf, Kans.

J. T. Poland, Barnes, Kans.
C. E. Wilson, Washington, Kans.
J. H. Yoder, Clyde, Kans.
A. N. Holmberg, Clyde, Kans.
D. F. Henderson, Morrowville, Kans.

W. J. Massoth, Piqua, Kans.
F. M. Edwards, Yates Center, Kans.
W. L. Habiger, Piqua, Kans.
R. Sample, Toronto, Kans.

ALLEN COUNTY—
G. B. Rose, LaHarpe, Kansas
C. A. Houk, Moran, Kansas
M. N. Bradley, Neosho Falls, Kans.

ATCHISON COUNTY—
H. G. Schrader, Cummings
Mrs. W. R. Fuhrman, Huron
A. E. Mayhew, Effingham

Any of the above agents will be glad to help you with your insurance problems. CALL THEM UP.

WE MANUFACTURE—
Farmers Union
Standardized Accounting
Forms
Approved by Farmers Union
Auditing Association
Grain Checkers, Scales, Stationery, Office Equipment
Printing

Consolidated
Printing & Engraving Co.
SALINA, KANSAS

LADIES' AUXILIARY TO F. E. AND C. U. OF A.

Mrs. Walter Hammel—President.....Palmer, Kans.
Mrs. C. Y. Johnson, Vice President.....Garnett, Kans.
Mrs. Everett Alquist, Secretary-Treasurer.....Clay Center, Kans.
Mrs. Wm. Campbell, Junior Instructor.....Kincaid, Kans.
Mrs. F. M. Black, Lecturer.....Kincaid, Kans.
Miss Emma Mall, Chaplain.....Clay Center, Kans.

Notice to all Ladies Auxiliary Secretaries:
Please send the dues in to the State Secretary-Treasurer as soon as possible.

Those wishing help or information on organizing a Ladies Auxiliary please write Mrs. Walter Hammel or Mrs. Black.
Would be very glad to hear from any of the Auxiliaries either personally or through the medium of this paper.
Mrs. Everett Alquist, Sec.-Treas.

Every Penny Counts

When you market your live stock, it is absolutely necessary to get every cent possible for every hoo' sold, and to keep the marketing expense as low as possible.

THAT'S WHAT YOUR OWN FIRM IS FOR—
Make use of it. It sells your live stock AT COST. Any profit resulting from handling your stock goes back to stockholder customers. One Dollar makes you a stockholder. Ask about it.

Farmers Union Live Stock Commission Co.

Stock Yards Kansas City, Mo.

WHY NOT TRY

the 100 Per Cent Cooperative Plan

Of marketing your cream? Final settlement on or before the 15th of following month or advances weekly if you desire. Give it a TRIAL and you'll like it.

Address a card to either of the Association plants for more detailed information and shipping tags.

Farmers Union Cooperative Creamery Association

Colony, Kansas Wakarusa, Kansas

Price List of Local Supplies

Application cards.....25 for 10
Credit blank.....10 for 10
Debit blank.....10 for 10
Constitutions.....10
Local Sec's Receipt Books.....25
Farmers Union Buttons.....25
Farmers Union Song Leaflets.....25

Cash Must Accompany Order. This is Necessary to Save Expense in Postage and Labor
Box 51, Salina, Kansas



Meat Scraps Tankage

Armour's and Morris' trade mark on a bag of tankage, meat scrap or bone meal, assures you that every bag is FRESH—made of government inspected material—thoroughly analyzed and contains the GUARANTEED amount of protein—digestible protein. See your Farmers Union Store or Elevator for these high quality products. They are reasonably priced.

The Farmers Union Jobbing Association

1140 Board of Trade Phone L. D. 64 Kansas City, Mo.

The Farmers Union Mutual Insurance Companies of Kansas

SALINA, KANSAS

Offers you insurance protection against the hazards of Fire, Lightning, Windstorm, Tornado, Hail, as well as Automobile and Mercantile Insurance.

WATCH THIS AD FOR THE NAMES OF YOUR HOME AGENTS

This is a partial list of our agents by counties Another list will be published next week.

WABAUSSIE COUNTY
J. H. Bahner, Belvue, Kans.
H. F. Kietzmann, Alta Vista, Kans.
J. H. Yoder, Clyde, Kans.
A. N. Holmberg, Clyde, Kans.
D. F. Henderson, Morrowville, Kans.

WOODSON COUNTY
L. L. Ryfield, Neosho Falls, Kans.
G. E. Geisler, Alma, Kans.
Fred Gnsdt, Alma, Kans.
Fred J. Bernitter, St. Marys, Kans.

WASHINGTON COUNTY
T. J. Hogan, Greenleaf, Kans.
P. J. Kreiensieck, Hanover, Kans.
Anton Peterson, Greenleaf, Kans.

Any of the above agents will be glad to help you with your insurance problems. CALL THEM UP.

**BUTTER AND EGG
MARKET LETTER**By P. L. Betts, General Manager
Dairy & Poultry Cooperatives, Inc.

The butter market has been one of rather rapid fluctuations during the current week, especially on the top grades. Extras opened at 21½¢, sold down a cent to 20½¢, back the next day to 21½¢, down to 21¢ the following day, and then back to 21½¢ at the close. Standards were a little more stable, opening at 21½¢, down to 21¢, back to 21½¢, and remaining at that throughout the next three days of the week. 89 score cars opened at 20½¢, down to 20¢, coming back to 20½¢, and remained at that to the close. 88 score cars were down to 20½¢ at the opening, down to 19½¢ and back to 20¢. The market as a whole finished the week slightly lower on an average basis than at the opening.

We are now into the storage season and the butter market should settle down to some fairly steady basis throughout June. However, there are a number of new factors, mainly as a result of political action, that are entering into the market this year, which seems to have caused a good deal of nervousness and unrest in the market even more so than usual.

Eggs
The egg market worked a little lower by 1-2 c on Extra Firsts than at the opening. The opening for this grade was 12½¢, down ½¢ to 12 1/4¢ on the second day and have remained unchanged at that price for four days. Fresh Firsts opened at 12½¢ and have remained unchanged at 12¢ since the 26th. Current Receipts opened at 11¢, off ½¢ to 10½¢, and steady at that to the close. Dirties opened at 10¢, down to 9½¢, and Checks opened at 9½¢ and down to 9¢ without further change for the week. The egg market has lost just ½¢ during the current week, putting eggs back to almost the extreme low levels reached at any time during the current year.

We have pointed out in our two previous letters that due to the storage holdings being nearly double of what they were last year and very heavy receipts with apparently some lighter consumption, it has put the egg market in such a weak position that even the inflation talk, that has been such a mighty factor in connection with the advance in practically all other agricultural products, has not affected eggs, except only very temporarily. Today we had receipts about as heavy as at any time during the year. That coupled with the holiday carry-over, presents a veritable flood of egg receipts on practically all the big markets this morning, although the quotation was left unchanged.

A good many are of the opinion that with the very cheap price of eggs, and an advance in feed costs of nearly 55 per cent since the first of the year, according to Government reports, that egg production will be quite markedly curtailed almost immediately. Especially should this be true with the owners of the large henneries who buy a very large portion of their feeds. These are the fellows who have been causing the major portion of the trouble and it is they who should make the adjustments necessary to bring about a better condition. There is no reason why the average small farmer with just an ordinary flock of hens should

change his position whatsoever.

If it should be demonstrated that the low price of eggs and high cost of feed does not almost immediately curtail production, and if there continues to be a heavy in-flow into storage anywhere near comparable to that at present, then there will be nothing to prevent a continually weak and very likely disastrously low egg market throughout the remainder of the summer months, for no one wants to store any more eggs, and the prices will likely be put low enough to force them all into consumption.

We would not be having this trouble if a very large percentage of the eggs produced throughout the middle west were produced on a quality basis. My wife has gone completely off the use of eggs, says she can't get anything fit to use. No doubt, there are millions of housewives who are just like her, who would continue to use about the normal amount of eggs throughout the year and would not hesitate to pay several cents more per dozen, if they could get a quality that would be satisfactory. Price is no factor at these prices. Quality is everything and yet about 75 per cent of our midwestern egg producers are prepared to crucify anybody who suggests quality production, wanting to go along on the same old basis just because their grandmother did it.

A few of our member associations are attempting to go on to the Federal grading system and pay for eggs according to quality. In practically every case a large percentage of the membership is fighting the management and demanding that the quality program be dropped and yet they wonder why there is so little consumption of eggs during the summer months. We hope our associations will refuse to give up to any such a demand and fight it out on a quality basis if it takes five summers, for that is the only thing that is going to win eventually, so far as a steady consumption of eggs is concerned.

P. L. Betts.

**SIMPSON TELLS OF BENEFITS
COMING FROM COOPERATION**

(Continued from page 1)
lincoln, and find out how you may organize a Local of the Farmers Union right there in your neighborhood. You need the Farmers Union. The Farmers Union needs you. Remember all other farm organizations have city chapters. The Farmers Union has no city chapters. You farmers listening in who are not members of the Farmers Union should self-organize. Let all of us work together. Let each of us do his part in establishing in these United States a permanent farmers class organization with the numbers and the power to prevent the enemies of democracy from stealing from us that which our forefathers gave us in the sacrifice of their blood and tears. Let us prove ourselves worthy sons of the patriots of 1776, fully able to out-wit and out-general the sons of the Tories of 1776.

In every war the farmers of this Nation have furnished more soldiers than any other class and not only have furnished more soldiers, but in every war have furnished a higher per cent of soldiers according to the number of farmers than any other class according to their number. In war we have been the backbone of the army and the protector of our Nation. Let us, like men, assume that same position in time of peace and through our own good organization place ourselves in position where we can be the protector and defender of the land we love.

**Two Minute Talks About
Direct Selling of Live Stock**

Being a series of short, straight-from-the-shoulder, discourses on the evils of selling live stock direct to packers, thus getting away from the price-lifting influences of selling through a commission firm on the competitive market.

During 1932 over 60 per cent of the hogs killed under Federal inspection at Kansas City, were shipped direct to the packers. During that year the market price of hogs reached new low levels. At times, the top price paid for hogs at Kansas City was as much as \$5.00 per cwt. under the top paid for cattle. However, packers and order buyers are still forced to buy cattle on the open competitive market. Even at the present time, when the price of cattle is somewhat lower than the high time of 1932, there is still a difference of \$2.00 in top prices. Direct marketing has cost the American farmer and has cost him vast sums of money. If the price of hogs is to be stabilized and to be put on a level with other live stock prices,

direct marketing must stop. The cost of marketing is insignificant as compared with the loss in price. The power to stop this practice lies with the man who has hogs to sell, and if he desires to help himself and his neighbor, he will not allow them to go direct to the packers.

Market your livestock cooperatively. You will save money and be better satisfied. Ship your next consignment to the Farmers Union Live Stock Commission Company. First Floor—First Door—Live Stock Exchange, Kansas City.

In 1925 the average price of hogs was 25 per cent above the average price of cattle, while in 1932 the average price of hogs was 44 per cent below the average price of cattle. During that period of time direct

marketing has increased to the extent of 20 per cent or better, and around 50 per cent of the hogs slaughtered are shipped direct to the packers' plants. This has eliminated nearly one-half of the demand from the open, price-fixing markets. Because of this condition it is estimated that hogs are selling about \$2.50 per cwt. below the price justified by the law of supply and demand. Figuring the average hog at 200 pounds this means a loss of \$5.00 per head. On January 1, 1933 the hog population of the United States was 60,716,000. Figuring this number at \$5.00 per head it will mean a loss of \$303,580,000.00. It is estimated that for every dollar saved in marketing costs, \$50.00, has been lost in the price of hogs.

Unless the farmers in this country put a stop to the practice of direct selling, it will continue to effect the price of hogs and millions of dollars, which should be returning to the country, will be lost.

Ship your hogs to the open market and allow the law of supply and demand to function to the fullest extent. If marketing cost is the big item ship them to the Farmers Union Live Stock Commission Company. —nas

100 Per Cent Locals

Below are printed the names of the locals, together with the counties in which they are located, with membership paid up 100 percent for 1933. Watch the list grow—and HELP THE LIST GROW.

Local	County
Fairview—2154	Allen county
Champion Hill—705	Phillips county
Swanson—1191	Clay county
Lone Willow—1083	Thomas county
Cottonwood—317	Cloud county
Collyer—941	Trego county
Fairdale—927	Thomas county
Livingston—1984	Stafford county
Pleasant View—833	Washington county
Barratt—1071	Marshall county
Fairmont—967	Marshall county
Pleasant Hill—1175	Nemaha county
Admire—1255	Lyon county
Heart of America—2164	Wyandotte county
Sunny Slope—1861	Wabaunsee county
Liberty—883	Nemaha county
Brightside—1655	Jackson county
Trivoli—1001	Ellsworth county
St. Joe—2182	Cloud county
Spring Valley—1725	Clay county
Stone—792	Rooks county
Four Mile—1128	Clay county
Road Knoll—1377	Nemaha county
Radman—1624	Sumner county
Sunrise—1238	Marshall county
Kelly—1263	Nemaha county
Johnston—749	McPherson county
Prairie Dale—370	Russell county
Allen Center—2155	Allen county
Fairlaw—2658	Allen county
Silver Leaf—2156	Allen county
Hopewell—809	Marshall county
Pleasant Hill—1202	Riley county
Osage Valley—1683	Miami county
Cummings—1837	Atchison county
Dew Drop—454	Lincoln county
Rural Rest—2133	Saline county
Hustlers—691	Gove county
Little Wolf—1376	Ellsworth county
Three Corners—769	Russell county
Antioch—1121	Marshall county
Liberty—1988	Stafford county
Richland—968	Marshall county
Ross—1124	Clay county
Sand Creek—804	Rush county
Bethel—1969	Cowley county
Lincolnville—404	Marion county
Dist. No. 28—753	Trego county
So. Verdigris—1498	Greenwood county
Lena Valley—1538	Greenwood county
Cottonwood Grove—1604	Wabaunsee county
Lone Cedar—1864	Wabaunsee county
Axtell—1792	Marshall county
Scrubby—1021	Washington county
Ark. Valley—2195	Sedgewick county
Obendorf—1275	Nemaha county
Sunflower—1181	Thomas county
Crooked Creek—1205	Riley county
Vesperline—1817	Douglas county
Custer—366	Mitchell county
Stony—2066	Cherokee county
Summit—992	Ellsworth county
Fairview—1663	Crawford county
Excelsior—1534	Scott county
Walsburg—1198	Riley county
Morganville—1778	Clay county
Walnut Grove—1308	Crawford county
Welda—2054	Anderson county
Pleasant Valley—1819	Franklin county
Hamlin—1820	Brown county
Sherwood—1158	Clay county
Oswego—2168	Labette county
Lone Star—917	Rush county
Cass Ridge—1038	Ellsworth county
Tisdale Busy Bee—1986	Cowley county
St. Peter—845	Graham county
Oak Grove—1801	Riley county
Sunnyside—1100	Washington county
Morland Elevator—1822	Graham county
Sunnydeal—231	Ellis county

City, and Wichita, where livestock is sold at actual operating costs. You help out more than you think by attending the local F. U. meeting.

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"FARMERS UNION SONGS" is the name of a new song book just published. It's a dandy. Every Local should have a supply.

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will do more than anything else to make us quit feeling sorry for ourselves.

Farmers Union folks will be pleased with these books. They are the answer to the demand to get something that will add more life to our local meetings and county meetings. They are published by the Farmers Union Herald in St. Paul, Minnesota, but are just as good in Kansas as in Minnesota, because they are general Farmers Union songs, applicable anywhere.

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Box 48, Salina, Kansas

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CUT OUT THIS ORDER BLANK AND MAIL IN WITH YOUR REMITTANCE NOW

C. E. CREITZ,
Farmers Union Insurance Bldg.,
Salina, Kansas.
Dear Sir:

No. 1.

I hereby purchase barrels of oil out of one hundred twenty-five thousand (125,000) barrels at TEN CENTS, per barrel, if, as and when produced from a one-quarter undivided working interest in and to a certain oil and gas lease dated the 7th day of January, 1933 and recorded the 19th day of January, 1933 in the office of the register of deeds at McPherson, McPherson County, Kansas, covering the following described land, to wit:

East one-half of the northwest one-quarter of section twelve, township eighteen south, Range four west;

and enclose the sum of dollars (\$.....) in payment therefor.
It is understood and agreed that the undersigned purchaser of said oil shall not be liable in any manner for any of the cost of the development or operation of said property.

It is further understood and agreed that G. E. Creitz of Salina, Kansas, shall act as trustee, without compensation, to market said oil and to distribute the proceeds thereof prorata to the purchasers of said oil upon demand. The trustee may deduct from the moneys received only the actual expense of distributing said funds.

ACCEPTED:..... 193.....

Trustee

Purchaser

Make all checks payable to G. E. Creitz, Trustee.

CUT OUT THIS ORDER BLANK AND MAIL IN WITH YOUR REMITTANCE NOW

C. E. CREITZ,
Farmers Union Insurance Bldg.,
Salina, Kansas.
Dear Sir:

No. 2.

I hereby purchase worth of oil to be paid me out of the first One Hundred Thousand Dollars worth of oil marketed, only if, as and when produced from a one-fourth undivided working interest in and to a certain oil and gas lease dated the 7th day of January, 1933 and recorded on the 19th day of January in the office of register of deeds at McPherson, McPherson county, Kansas, covering the following described land, to wit:

The East Half of the Northwest Quarter, Section Twelve (12), Township Eighteen (18) South, Range Four (4) west;

and I enclose the sum of dollars (\$.....) which is fifteen percent (15%) of the above amount and is payment in full thereof.

It is understood and agreed that the undersigned purchaser of said oil shall not be liable in any manner for any of the cost of the development or operation of said property.

It is further understood and agreed that G. E. Creitz of Salina, Kansas, shall act as trustee, without compensation, to market said oil and to distribute the proceeds thereof prorata to the purchasers of said oil upon demand. The trustee may deduct from the moneys received only the actual expense of distributing said funds.

ACCEPTED:..... 193.....

Trustee

Purchaser

Make all checks payable to G. E. Creitz, Trustee.