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# KANSAS FARMER

FOR THE IMPROVEMENT

OF THE FARM AND HOME

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Established 1863. \$1 a year.

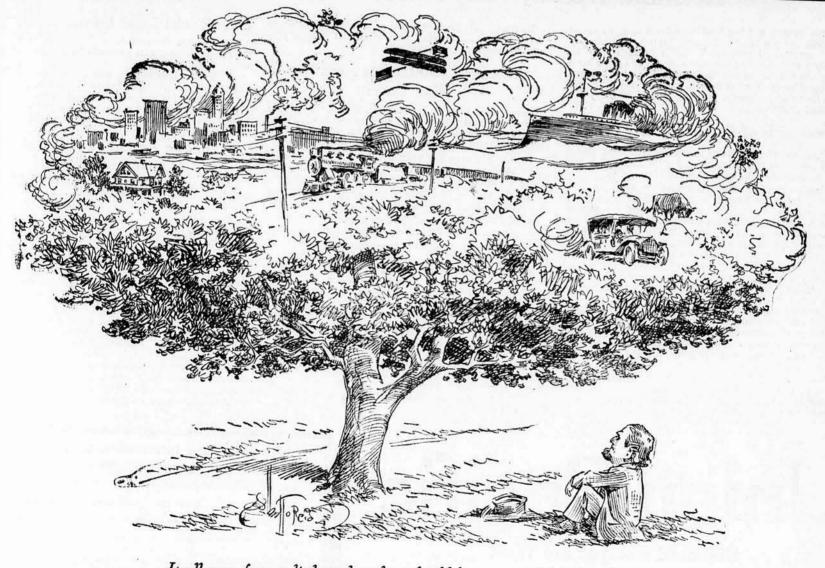
OUT of the earth we first gain subsistence for the body, then ideas for the mind and last a growth of spirit which makes us human.

The plant is the basis of all wealth, all wisdom and all present knowledge. Supplying us with food, shelter and clothing, it also feeds our flocks and herds, which bring added wealth and wisdom and knowledge.

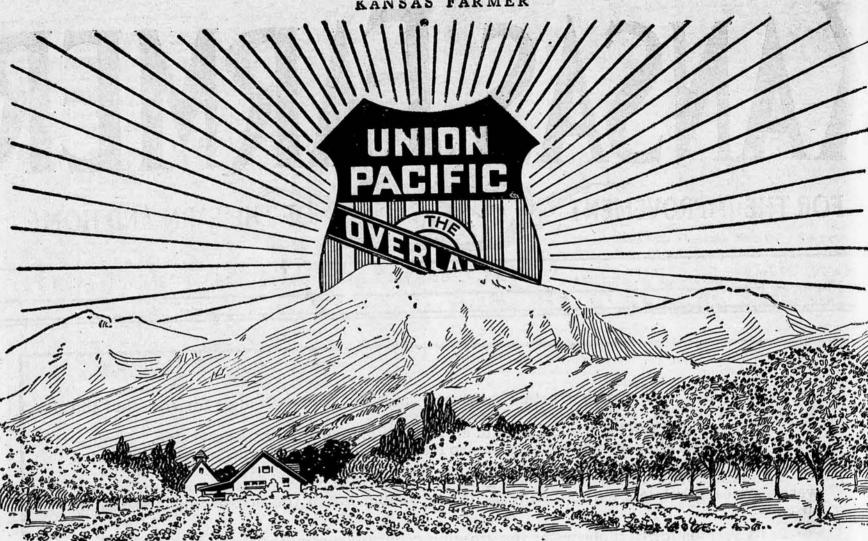
The miner who delves for hidden gold or the seaman who seeks fortune on watery wastes are each helpless without it; while the throbbing life of the city would cease in its absence.

In its various forms it shows us the growing crops for our material comfort or the landscapes for our spiritual good. It touches our lives at every point and makes humanity more human and divinity more divine, and yet it all comes from the tiny seed.

What wonder then that the wise men should observe the seed and test it and care for it? "He that observeth the wind shall not sow; and he that regardeth the clouds shall not reap." Nor shall he prosper that planteth poor seed. -I. D. G.



It all grew from a little seed, and we should be very careful in its selection



# Land Facts From a Disinterested Source

## Actual Evidence of Marvelous Profits from Fruit Raised in the Healthful West by "City Farmers" with Little Experience

This is not a "land ad" as land ads go. It is not written by a land company. It is not a "literary gem" or "word picture." It is intended to be merely a statement of figures and facts about land along the Union Pacific Railroad with a view toward helping the man who wants a small farm to get what he wants, where he wants it and at the price he wants to have he wants to pay.

#### Thousands of Farms at Many Prices

There are thousands of miles of farm land along the Union Pacific Railroad and *rich* land, else the road never would have been built through it.

This land raises every conceivable kind of fruit and vegetable, and there are years of records from each section by which honest, reliable, yearly average profits may be determined. Your every preference in regard to the produce to be raised, the climate, the type of country and the class of resole, and the density of the population, can be people, and the density of the population, can be suited somewhere along our line.

#### Our Interest in Your Success

We want you to settle somewhere along our linethat is our sole interest in asking you to write us stating your desires in regard to ewning a farm.

We will, after learning what you want, give you a wealth of information upon the subject or subjects you mention.

Our revenue depends upon your success upon that land in the form of shipments to market—not on regular monthly payments of money. Thus we are entirely unprejudiced.

You will get, in this manner, unvarnished facts—the "rough diamonds" of truth from which you can draw correct conclusions.

#### Averaged \$900.00 an Acre for Nine Years

Read the following facts—instances of profits from 5, 10 and 20-year-old orchards—then ask us for information about prices on uncultivated and cultivated land in adjoining neighborhoods.

\$600.00 per acre per year *net* for the past 9 years from 20-year-old pear trees realized by Captain Gordon Voorhies of Portland, Ore.

\$1615.40 clear, from 3 acres of apple trees taken in by H. B. Herr of Freewater, Ore.

\$2,500.00 from vegetables and garden truck on a 15-acre farm owned by J. E. Roberts of Ashland, Ore. \$600.00 worth of carrots from one acre of bottom land near Eugene, Ore., owned by S. E. McBee.

\$1,330.28 from four acres of cherry trees—\$855.45 from one-half acre of tomatoes—\$333.34 net from 1¼ acres of green peas—all on the farm of J. C. Hosteller of Dallas, Ore.

The returns for four years from a three-acre orchard belonging to James Lacey of Hood River were as follows:-1906, \$1,764.20; 1907, \$3,801.36; 1908, \$2,493.41; 1909, \$2,367.71.

These are all Oregon yields, but other states do as well and we will give you the facts on any other \$1,244.68 per acre are taken from 7½ acres of pear trees in Oregon.

#### Our Special Land Information Bureau

There are thousands of instances which prove that a fine living can be made by any man who can buy a small tract. Men can live better, cheaper and happier that thousands are living today in the cities.

Our land information bureau is for the help of the man who wants a change but who wants 'be know'' what the change might bring before

#### The Actual Produce at Chicago Land Show

Apples, vegetables, etc., grown along our line, will be exhibited at the Chicago Land Show from November 19th to December 4th, inclusive.

The information our Special Bureau can gir you will be an excellent thing to possess before you visit the land show. It will form a sort of working basis to use in getting further information from representatives who will talk to you at the show.

#### Mark the Coupon and Mail It Today

Let us send you this information at once. Mart the coupon below to designate what state and what products interest you most, what price per acre you can pay and how many acres you might buy, and will endeavor to lay before you a comprehensive of data with all the information clearly stated.

Remember that our interest in your reply is discrepted with the overstill the rest of the state interested with the exception that we wish to gift you as a settler—and an eventual shipper.

Act now—send we the course

Act now-send us the coupon.

# Union Pacific

Standard Road of the West Electric Block Signals

Reliable Land Information Coupon

Homeseekers' Information Bureau, 698 Bee Bldg., Omaha, Neb.

Please send me full information as indicated below.

What will a .....tract of land in the state of ..... cost me approximately, my idea being to raise.....

Give me all the figures and facts, along similar lines, in your possession, presuming that I know nothing about farming.

## **WELLOW THE SERVICE OF THE SERVICE** DITORIA A CORN BREEDING PLOT.

There is considerable agitation in the minds of farmers as to the value of corn that was preserved for seed last fall. Corn in Kansas was very spotted last season, and the question of good seed corn this spring is a seri-

ous one. Heretofore, the common practice has been to select suitable ears for seed corn from the field, and if the ears proved to be choice and proper care was given them, a fair degree of success in the subsequent crop has resulted. The large seed houses raise their crops especially for seed pur-poses, and this suggests that the average farmer might adopt their methods to some extent for his own advantage. For instance, one acre might be planted from carefully selected seed, in carefully prepared and manured ground, and given little more than the ordinary attention and cultivation, with the result that this acre could be depended on to furnish seed for the en-suing year. It would of course be beter to have this seed acre located on the southwest corner of the corn field, because of the prevailing winds which carry the fertilizing pollen, or else to have it more or less isolated from other corn fields, so that there would be no danger of cross fertilizing with other varieties or with inferior kinds. By selecting the best ears one could ind and of the type that will yield the est in an average season and will mature fairly early and all at once, the coundation could be laid for a good eed acre. Then, after the warm reather has come or the frost is eneed acre. irely out of the seed corn, these se-ected ears should be tested for vitalty by taking out about ten grains from ifferent parts of each ear for the seed ester. The planting and cultivation hould be good but no better than that equired for a good crop in any field. Of course, rich land is better and the cre plat may be well manured in reparation for its work. The imporant consideration, however, will be he selection of the seed from this plat the fall. The ears chosen should be icked as soon as they are thoroughly ipe, then carefully dried and housed here they will be free from extremes temperature. In this way it would be treme a few generations to establish a high quality of field corn that thoroughly acclimated and adapted

This plot need not be considered a eeding plot although the operations seed breeding may be conducted at e same time if desirable. A little exeriment station of this kind in one rner of the corn field will prove of nsiderable interest and much value the farmer who maintains it, while e trouble and expense incurred will t be noticeable.

the soil of the locality where it

KANSAS ALFALFA WANTED.

I great many inquiries are being reived as to where Kansas alfalfa can bought in large quantities. Many these inquiries come from outside e state and all indicate a strong deand for this crop as well as a lack of owledge as to where it may be had suitable quantities.

The Kansas farmer who has alfalfa y to sell can find a ready market at od prices by announcing this fact in advertising columns of this paper. terprise of this kind makes quick urns by bringing a large number of npetitive buyers to the seller.

\* \* the time is right at hand when coneration must be given to tree nting. Are there any dead or rthless trees in the orchard which d replacing? Are there any other leties of fruits which you would to raise on the place Are there windbreaks needed or ornamental windbreaks needed of shade trees Would not the place k better and be worth more for a shrubs and vines and roses nted here and there? Experience need in the past, information seed from successful neighbors, accept from successful neighbors. windbreaks needed or ornamental ite knowledge from the experi-it stations and the farmers' instiwill all help to determine as to a ce of varieties, how to prepare the ind, how to plant and how to culte them. Then a study of the sery and seed catalogs will show re to get them and when. Hours pred to such study at this season not only pleasant but profitable.

With which is combined FARMER'S ADVOCATE, established 1877. Published weekly at 625 Jackson St., Topeka, Kan., by the Kansas Farmer Company.

Albert T. Reid, President. J. R. Mulvane, Treasurer. S. H. Pitcher, Secretary. Edited by T. A. BORMAN and I. D. GRAHAM.

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PUBLISHERS' GUARANTEE TO SUBSCRIBERS—KARAS FARMER aims to publish advertisements of reliable persons and firms only, and we will make good to any paid-up subscriber any loss he may suffer through fraudulent dealing on the part of any of our advertisers, provided complaint is made to us within thirty days after the transaction, and it is shown that the subscriber, in writing to the advertiser, plainly stated: "I reed your advertisement in KARSAS FARMER." We do not, however, undertake to settle, or be responsible for the debts of bankrupts, or for petty and trifling disputes between a subscriber and an advertiser, although we extend our good offices to that end.

PICTURES—Good photographs, drawings and plane are exceedable collectivities.

PICTURES—Good photographs, drawings and plans are especially solicited. Senders' names should always be written on the back of each picture. HARSAS FARMER can not be held responsible for any picture submitted, except under special written agreement.

CONTRIBUTIONS—KANSAS FARKER is always giad to have correspondence on all farm, live stock or household subjects. Your name should be signed to all communications and they should always be addressed to

kansas farmer company, topeka, kansas.

#### TEST YOUR SEED.

The experiences of the past should be our guide in the future. Experience teaches that it is never profitable to plant inferior seed and the ex-perience of last year showed that corn testing as high as 90 per cent in the winter germinated only 35 to 50 per cent when tested in the spring. This was because the first test was made while the corn was yet full of mois-ture and before it had been damaged by hard freezing and thawing. The later testing showed the real condition of the seed and was the real test of the seed value.

The use of the seed tester will make money for any farmer but his tests should be made just before the planting season unless the seed can be stored where it is absolutely free from danger by freezing and thawing. Corn that has been put in the tester while still frozen may germinate and grow well while the same corn put in the tester after the arrival of warm weather would prove to be dead or very weak. For this reason corn or other seed should be placed in a warm room for several days before testing and this testing should be done after the seed is thawed and dried. If it then germinates from 85 to 90 cent it is good seed. Because of the peculiarities of the last growing season which served to stunt the corn for a time and then, with the later rains, give it a renewed growth late in the season, it is perhaps best to look with suspicion upon all untested seed. Better be safe than sorry.

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#### THE ALFALFA LEAF WEEVIL

The alfalfa leaf weevil has become such a threat that Arizona is asking for government aid in suppressing it. In that territory there is now grown about 120,000 acres of alfalfa and the local authorities are without laws or means for combating this pest. It is urged by the Department of Agricul-ture that, owing to the rapid spread of this insect, there is great danger of its covering the whole of the alfalfa growing region of the country and for this reason any protective measures which may be taken in Arizona will be protective of the entire country.

JE 16

Ostrich farms are now in operation in England, France, Belgium, South Africa and the United States, but the largest of these, with the single exception of South Africa, is in Arizona where there are 7,000 birds in thriving and profitable condition.

#### OUT OF WORK.

Of one thing the land owning farmer is always sure. He is never out of work and his pay is propor-tioned to the brains and skill he puts into his business. It is different with the city man. Whether he be the owner of a business or the hired man working for another there always comes times when business is dull or he is out of a job. If he is the owner of a business his success depends up-on others as well as himself. If the on others as well as nimsell. If the season is bad and the crops poor his business suffers because the farmer is not only the best buyer himself, but upon his success depends the success of all others. If the city man is not a business even and is on the is not a business owner and is on the pay roll of some one who is, he also suffers with any depression of busi-mess. The business owner cannot very well protect himself against dull seasons and hard times, but the la-borer has a remedy in his own hands. If there is a slump in the labor market in town he can go to the farm where laborers are so badly

Just now it is announced that there are 300 laboring men, heads of families for the most part, who are out of employment in the capital city and for whom the officials are trying to make such provision as will help them through the winter. farm conditions are understood and if the farmers' statements are to be taken at value, this condition is wholly unnecessary. These men could all find employment at remunerative wages and under much more whole-some conditions on the farms of the

Farmers are clamoring for melp and are willing to pay for it.

There would seem to be no reason why any able bodied man should be dependent upon the charity of fellows for any great length of time when there is a labor market clamor-

ing for his services on the farm.

The physical and moral conditions surrounding farm life are much more wholesome, both for the laborer and his growing family than they are in the city and the pay is equally good. True, the farm laborer does not receive so much cash for his services as does the city laborer, but his expenses are reduced to the minimum and his savings at the end of the year will be greater, his healtn better and his job more secure.

N N N

Work the manure spreader, the fanning mill and the seed tester to full

You don't know how pleased I was to receive another copy of the old reliable Kansas Farmer a few days ago. It seemed like old times to again peruse its pages after my short lapse caused by moving to another state. It is 39 years this coming summer since I wrote my first communication to it. I certainly appreciate getting it again.—J. B. Dobbs, Amherst, South Dakota. THE NEEDS OF K. S. A. C.

The State Agricultural College has made a wonderful development in the last decade, and now stands at the head of its class in the United States if not in the world. Its growth is not measured in mere numbers so much as in the value of the work it has done, yet the numbers constitute a most important factor to be reckoned with. It is stated that in one department there are now some 200 students who are there on expense to secure the special training that is offered them, and yet who can not receive this training because there is no room on the grounds where their classes can meet. These young men have every right to expect that the instruction which they seek at that institution will be afforded them, and yet, as the attendance is so large that they can not be accommodated with suitable classrooms for such instruction, they are forced to either assemble out of doors, or fail of getting what they want and need.

The board of regents of this institution is asking for an appropriation for buildings and current expenses which looks large when stated in figures, but which is really small when the needs of the institution, the duties it owes to the state, and the benefits to be derived from it are considered. Among the most serious needs of this institu-tion aside from the item of current expense, are the buildings that are asked for by the college authorities. These include an agricultural hall and a barn for the animal husbandry department. The present agricultural hall was erected at a time when the total enrollment of students was between 400 and 500 while the present enrollment is approximately 2,500 The agronomy and animal husbandry departments have entirely outgrown the present structure, and must have more room and better equipment or fail of their best work. The building that is in contemplation provides for the accommodation of animal husbandry, soils, crops and a live stock judging pavilion. The present build-ing which is occupied by these departments would be readily available and is sorely needed by other departments which are too crowded for effective work.

The barn in which the live stock is now housed was built in the 70's and was then thought to be a remarkable structure. With the growth of the in-stitution, however, it has long since ceased to be large enough for its purpose, and has been supplemented by sheds and leantos in various parts of the grounds. These temporary structures are wholly unsatisfactory, and should be supplanted at once by a permanent structure of such size and with such equipment as would enable this department to continue the magnifi-cent work it has been doing lately. With a personal knowledge that is perhaps more intimate of the minute details of the Agricultural College and its history than that now possessed by any other living man perhaps, the writer feels that the budget offered by the board of regents for the consideration of the Legislature is conservative in every item. The expenditure of money on the state educational institutions of Kansas has always been a bone of contention, but we believe that every farmer will agree that every cent that has ever been expended by the state for the maintenance and equipment of the Agricultural College has proved a profitable investment which has been returned to the pockets of the tax payers many fold. This institution is now in its best working order, and the equipment and maintenance fund which is asked for is to be thought of only from the investment point of view.

Just what the Agricultural College is worth to Kansas and to the world can never be stated in dollars and cents. Enough facts are available, however, to show that if the utilitarian side of the question is the only one considered more money has been made and saved by the farmers of Kansas because of its existence and good work than could have been possible without it, while its real value in training the future citizens of the state must be reckoned as absolutely free to them.

# The Yield of Corn Should Be Increased

Figures for the 1910 crop of Kansas show that the total yield of corn was 152,810,884 bushels, and that the average yield was less than 20 bushels per acre. This is not a minimum yield for Kansas, yet much larger once have Kansas yet much larger ones have been recorded. Differences in yield are due either to environmental conditions or to the quality of seed used for planting, or a combination of both. The corn grower can increase his yield of corn to the extent that he can control and improve these factors.

Breeding corn or improving the variety of seed will be accomplished largely to the extent that the proper qualities are considered for a basis of selection. Many definite factors relating to breeding are known but there ing to breeding are known, but there is a great deal of speculation as to proper methods of procedure for the best results. The size and shape of ear, the shape and indentation of kernel have been specified to form standards for certain varieties; these to be used as a model in the selection of seed. Some investigators tell us that looks are deceiving and that frequently it is not the best looking ear that gives the largest yield per acre. So the corn grower is not sure what kind of an ear of corn is the most desirable for seed, or even that there is any particular type or shape of ear that is better than others.

The influences determining the shape and character of the ear come largely from the mother plant. If the appearance and quality of any particular ear are due to favorable environmental conditions and not because of the kind of seed the good qualities are less likely to be transmitted. There less likely to be transmitted. There may be many sire parents for one ear and their worth is unknown and indefinite. When the kernels of any single ear are planted there will be variation of the product, and the mother ear, even though it was looking good, may produce an offspring inferior to itself. For these reasons ears of similar appearance are different in worth. ilar appearance are different in worth, and ears differing in character may produce similar results. On the aver-age, however, good ears tend to pro-duce good ears and large yields, and

are desirable for seed. The ear-row test has been valuable in making desirable selections. Individual ears are planted each in a single row where environmental and cultural conditions are kept uniform. Differences in yield may then be attributed to heredity or value of seed, and the selection of seed is not based upon looks, but upon productive capacity, which is a utility quality and of practical importance. The ear-row test has been effective in increasing

The January meeting of the Shaw-The January meeting of the Shawnee Alfalfa Club was unusual in that the speakers were all members of the Legislature. Two of these Legislators live in counties bordering on the Colorado line, one on the Nebraska line and the other one in Southeastern Kansas. The relation of their experiences in alfalfa culture was given an ences in alfalfa culture was given an added interest by reason of this fact, as it brought out the different conditions under which farmers of the state have to labor in producing the second most important crop and also showed the successor attained. showed the successes attained.

showed the successes attained.
Senator Anson Cook, of Mitchell
county, has had large experience in
growing this important plant, and in the many years of his farm experience in northern Kansas he has learned that any land well seeded to alfalfa is worth at least double what it would be without it. In his locality he finds that the chief difficulty is in getting a stand, and for this reason he devotes special attention to the preparation of the seed bed. Where the ground is free from crab grass and otherwise clean, his practice is to seed to alfalfa in the spring. In preparation for this he plows in the fall, according to the depth of the soil, and then fines it down as he would an onion bed. It is impossible to do too much work in the way of preparation. Experience has taught him that it is possible to be in too big a hurry to sow the seed. His polley now is to wait until conditions are exactly right, and then allow nothing to interfere with getting the

The First Start Towards Securing a Good Crop Lies in The Selection of Good Seed

By E. G. SHAFER, K. S. A. C.



A KANSAS CORNUCOPIA, CORN RAISED BY F. A. SCHRADER, LEBANON, KAS.

Though ear-row test selection is much better than ear selection, its weakness has already been suggested. Choice ears are tried out on a basis of yield per acre, but since the individual kernels of an ear have different sire parents, an unknown quality is being introduced, which may largely cause a decreased yield. This un-known quality of the untried sire parent will continue to produce an undesirable effect.

The next step in controlling breeding operations would be to introduce pure line breeding. Recent experiments indicate that such methods may be valuable in corn improvement. In pure line methods where the plants are self fertilized, there should be an increased uniformity of the product because of self fertilization. When these ears are planted in the ear-row test, differences in yield can be traced to the individual parent ear. Those

possible from the stalks in the field, which produce the best yields are superior because of their hereditary worth. Self fertilization is known to decrease vigor and yield if pure line methods of breeding prove valuable the supposition is that the original vigor must be restored by crossing, after proper selection and separation of strains has been made.

The breeding methods that are worth while to the corn grower are those that will pay from a money standpoint and if there are factors or standpoint and it there are factors of qualities in ears of corn that show their productive capacity they should be known. Experience and experimental data lend valuable suggestions in the selection of seed corn. The results of both indicate that good ears of the selection of seed corn. corn should be chosen for seed-not the extreme large ones, but those of medium size. It is desirable to make selection of seed ears early, and if

however, the ears should be well me tured before harvesting. If they are selected in this manner plant factor may be considered, and the seed may be brought into the seed house an properly cared for.

Seed of poor vitality will not give, perfect stand and a maximum yield can only be secured from a perfect stand. If the stand is imperfect, then will not only be a loss of space of voted to corn, or decrease in tog acreage, but valuable time will a spent in the cultivation of vacar spaces where there is no crop growing. Seed which will germinate by which is of low vitality is worse the useless, since plants from such kernel will take moisture and plant food from the soil, and are frequently barren, it is essential that every ear of corn use for seed be of strong vitality, and it the soil, and are frequently barren is essential that every ear of corn use for seed be of strong vitality, and is tality in seed is largely controlled is maturity and care. Twelve to fiftee ears are sufficient to plant an acre, one ear out of every ten is poor, also sacrifice is made in stand and yellower per acre. If there is any doubt as a the vitality of seed a germination to is essential. Six kernels taken for different parts of each ear will be resentative of the ear and may be

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resentative of the ear and may be tested for germination.

In planning breeding work the ba appearing ears may be selected a cording to common standards applanted in a certain part of the fell the professible to have each one grant. planted in a certain part of the half is preferable to have each one graing in a row by itself where their productive capacity may be determined and this part of the field used as breeding plot. This will require a be the work and time but the low yellow per acre of Kansas plainly shows the alittle more time and energy contains the state of per acre of Kansas plainly shows the a little more time and energy controlled profitably be given to the Kansas on crop. It is impracticable for every farmer to become an extensive of breeder, but it is so necessary the seed corn be bred and produced in the locality in which it is to be grow that farmers should produce their or seed and it can be accomplished with a little extra care and attention.

a little extra care and attention.

An important factor in corn bree
ing is the adaptation of varieties their local conditions. Adaptation been gained by natural and artific selection and there is less chance failure with corn that has been der oped in its own climate.

Perhaps the greatest improvement in corn in the future will be brough about by individual farmers selections.

their seed according to the best knot standards, not by looks of ears alo but by their productive capacity, a grown on a breeding plot with a view of producing varieties between adapted to environmental conditions

#### ALFALFA CLUB SHAWNEE

alfalfa seed into the ground. He always sows with a drill. In his section of the state crab grass is rather a new pest, and has proved to be the worst enemy. Foxtail, which bothers so greatly in eastern Kansas, is not yet a serious problem in Mitchell

Early cut alfalfa is especially good for calves and hogs, and the Senator stated that he had wintered calves on such hay alone and very successfully. Medium cuttings, or when the crop is from one-fourth to full bloom, is ideal for fattening cattle; while if the hay is intended for horses, it should allowed to thoroughly ripen. The Senator stated that he had fed horses on no other hay than alfalfa, and they had done well, but this was well rip-

ened before cutting.

The most profitable place to put manure is on the alfalfa field. Always use a manure spreader, as without it good results cannot be had. The day when we dump manure in the creek or move the stable to get rid of it, is past. Most farmers in Mitchell county use manure spreaders and very many of them have alfalfa renovators or spike tooth disks. "We find that the reports of your club meetings as published in the Kansas Farmer, are very valuable to us and I have long desired to have the opportunity of meeting with this club."

Our climate is a little dryer than yours and we find that we can not

use a renovator with profit when the weather is very dry. We also find that stacking alfalfa in the open or in open sided sheds will cause a loss of about 20 per cent., as the hay will absorb moisture from the air. Stock will continue to eat it, although it is in poor condition, but the buyers will not take it. The farmers of Mitchell county do not consider that it pays to build alfalfa barns, but do find it profitable to build sheds right in the field, so that the hay can be easily handled, the shed filled quickly and the cattle fed right on the land. They cut the alfalfa and then shock it for one day before placing it in the shed or hay mow. In this way they get more weight and better feeding qualities in the hay. It serves to preserve the leaves, which are the most valua-ble part of the plant. Where the land is suitable there ought to be at least sixty acres out of every quarter section in Kansas put into alfalfa.

Representative J. T. Lacy, of Wal-ace county, said in part: "Our best lace county, said in part: "Our crop is made on new ground. break the sod in the spring, then run over it with a straight disk so as to pack it, and sow the seed. We do not sow in the fall as our conditions are different from what they are here. If we have no sod land available ... e rractice the summer fallowing with good results. We find that good seed is most important. We use, 15 pounds and when we make our first cutting

we set the sickle bar rather high this gives a quicker start for the crop. We aim to cut when the d is about one-tenth in bloom. So times we use the first crop for st though most generally the second We can do this in our country cause we have no great trouble wet weather such as interferes eastern farmers in their preserve of the first crop. Seed is a great with us, and we have the record my county of a production of 12 by els to the acre. Last year 1 78 46 1-4 bushels on less than four at The alfalfa renovator and the man spreader are most valuable tools, no farmer to succeed should in no farmer to succeed should be take to do without them. Most of alfalfa land is on the bottom ond bottom land, and no great ress has yet been made in produced good yields on the uplands.

"I use a Jayhawk stacker, he sheep and jack rabbits will all falfa if they are allowed to our turning cattle on alfalfa, provided can get plenty of dry food and can get plenty of dry feed and drinking water. I have read about Shawnee alfalfa Club in King Farmer so often that I am yer to have so to have an opportunity to be po today."

Representative W. J. Burls Wilson county, is a close student farm conditions farm conditions, and his stall that next to corn alfalfa has been greatest been to the stall that has been to the stall that he stall that greatest boon to the Kansas will be generally accepted. He

(Continued on Page 9.)

## PROFITS BEGIN WITH THE SEED

This is natural for when the farmer sees the full crop standing in the field it is easy to realize that whatever is spoiled or wasted represents profits he worked for, but did not get—money lost right out of his pocket. The farm papers and the advertising of the large mivester manufacturers have also so emphasized this that no farmer can help seeing it.

Again the value of thorough soil and crop cultivation, though less evident is still familiar to the average farmer for here again both the farm paper and cultivator manufacturer have each emphasized it till most every farmer has tried it and learned from experi-

But till comparatively recently the American farmer has paid but little attention to a source of crop loss which even now reaches into many millions of dollars a year. We refer to the careless selection of seed sown.

Without good, clean seed the fundamental element of a good crop is lack-There is no question but that small, inferior kernels produce weak, spindling stalks while large, full seed invariably grows into big, full crops. This has been as conclusively proven in regard to seed as in animal breeding, and no well informed farmer can doubt it.

There is no question but that the average farmer could easily add a large amount to his profits each year by paying as careful attention to his seed selection as he does to his harvesting or cultivating or animal breeding.

The American Farmer is Fully Educated To The Advantages of Thorough Reaping

And there is now no reason why the farmer should not do this because not only are the facts well known but the inventor and manufacturer has again come to his aid and he can buy at insignificant cost a machine that will do the work for him.

The modern seed grader and fanning mill is an all-important machine on the farm and is without doubt one of the best investments any farmer can make. It will add from 15 to 50 per cent to the value of every crop he

This added value of the crop is of special importance just now when the present high price of both land and the grain itself is taken into consid-

Ordinary grain not only contains much foreign matter—dirt, chaff, weed seed, etc.—but even the grain itself varies greatly in size and quality.

The modern seed grader and fanning mill in the first place removes all the impurities and foreign matter from the grain and in the second place separates the different grades of the grain itself, eliminating the small, weazened kernels that would produce only stunted stalks and carefully selecting the large, even, fully developed kernels that mean big yields of fine

Planting only such seed not only assures a big yield of large, full eared grain next year, but it means with proper selection a constant grading up of each crop—a still bigger, better yield each year of heavier, choicer

On the other hand each small, undeveloped kernel planted not only means a poorer crop of poorer grain next year, but a constant grading down of your whole crop year after

And still worse is the effect of weedseed that is contained in ungraded grain. There is no question about the evil effect on the tenacity of weeds. Unless carefully guarded against they will overrun any place. Large quantities of them are planted with all ungraded grain. Other large quantities are in the grain fed to animals and are spread over the fields in the manure. Unless the grain for both sowing and feeding is cleaned of such seed each succeeding year will show more and more weeds. Many an entire farm has become almost depleted from this cause alone.

But grading seed for planting is not the only use of the fanning mill and seed grader.

All grain as it comes from the shelling or thrashing contains much dust,

dirt and other foreign substances. Of course commission men and grain buyers will not pay full prices for such grain. They "dock" the farmer to allow for this. Then after cleaning it they sell his own screenings right back to the farmer at a good price. The buyer thus makes a double profit on his part of the transaction and the farmer loses both ways.

But the farmer who cleans his grain, in his own fanning mill always gets top price for his grain and has his screenings for feeding purposes.

With a high grade fanning mill and seed grader any grain or grass seed, wheat, corn, oats, clover, alfalfa, etc.
—may be cleaned and graded quickly and easily. From a large hopper the seed or grain keeps running in a continual stream down over a series of screens, over each of which a blast of air is constantly passing and each of which in turn eliminates all dirt and undesirable seed till finally only the choicest kernels are left. A good grader will easily clean and grade 60 bushels of grain per hour and 40 bushels of clover, alfalfa and such seed.

If, however, the cleaning is simply for the market—that is only the dirt and screenings are removed—the work may be done much faster.

From every point of view a good seed grader is a necessity. Its cost is small—it will last a lifetime and it will pay for itself many times over. Certainly no really up to date farmer can afford to be without one of these

#### GERMINATION SEED CORN

When making a germination test of seed corn, average samples and uniform conditions must be secured. The forn should be tested before shelling. If one ear has poor vitality, a half dozen kernels will show it; two kerels from the butt, two from the tip, nd two from the middle of the ear.
Then picking the butt and tip kerenls, to not take from too near the ends. The best method is to butt and tip he ears before making the test.

When removing the kernels, notice he condition of the germs. If they are discolored, or the germs. In they are discolored, or the skin is shriveled, time is saved if such ears are ast aside. Many times the general appearance and weight of the ear will now whether it has a good cob and ood kernels. Study your ears when forking with them. Just because they ill grow is no reason that every one hould be used for seed.

The best media in which to test the itality of corn is fine sand. A layer wo inches deep, watered every other ay, will give uniform conditions. his sand can be placed in a tray for onvenience. One inch cypress is very one material. This will not warp or rack A tray 20 inches by 32 inches, aside measurement, is large enough test two bushels of corn. After fill-

in no case less than ten minutes. The grain may then be spread out and dried so it will work through the drill. The grain might be piled on a clean floor or on a large-canvass and thoroughly sprinkled with the solution and then shoveled over until it is all wet with nearly as good results. For potato scab or blackleg, the solution may be a little stronger, say about one pint of formaldehyde to 30 gallons of water.

SMUT

It is a fact that the formaldehyde treatment for the prevention of smut has always shown an increase of crop, even though the grain so treated was known to be free from smut. The reason for this condition has not been understood until just lately. It has been discovered only recently that wheat crops particularly are quite commonly attacked by three or four types of minute fungi, not hitherto recognized as parasites. Experiment, however, has shown that these parasites not only attack the wheat heads

and grain, but gain access to the interior structure of the grain and bring about blighting and shriveling. It has also been found that they live over in the soil from one season to another. Formaldehyde is the most satisfac-

SEEDS

tory of all known disinfectants because it is at once a germicide, a fungicide and a deodorizer, while, used in the proportions recommended, it is not poisonous to human beings or to live stock. It may be used as a disinfectant about the household in the renovation of bedding, clothing and rooms after contagious diseases and without damage to the carpets or furniture coverings. It will not injure silk, linen, cotton or woolen goods, household utensils or farm implements, and is a splendid agent for the cleansing of kitchen sinks, refrigera-tors, outhouses, etc. Under a new process of manufacture, it becomes so cheap that it ought to be kept in every household. It has a wonderful faculty for uniting with the products of

ing the tray with clean sand, and wetting it thoroughly with warm water, a string can be stretched across the surface both ways, every two inches. This will divide the tray into squares. To secure the string at the edges, shingle nails may be driven part way into the sides of the tray. String is preferable to wire. The wires rust, and will break when the wooden tray swells from the moisture. To keep a record of all ears, one side of the tray can be numreded from 1 to 16, and one end lettered from A to J.

The tray is now ready for the corn. When placing the kernels, a system can be determined, by means of which the butt, middle, and tip kernels will be separate in each square. This will give valuable information, and quires no extra labor. The kernels should be pressed tip first futo the sand, until the tops are level with the surface. After filling the tray, an old gunnysack split and spread over of will keep a uniform temperature and conserve the moisture. With a proper amount of moisture, and a temperature of 75 degrees Pahrenheit, the percentage of germination can be ascertained the fifth day.—Bruce S. Wilson, Farm Foreman Agronomy Farm, Kansas State Agricultural College.

decay, fermentation and decomposition, and forming compounds which are both odorless and sterile. It is a true deodorizer and does not mask one odor by substituting another.

Winter Sun Scald.

Fruit trees in Kansas suffer a good deal from sun scald in the winter season. This is due to variations in temperature and the injury usually ap-pears upon the south or southwest side of the tree. It is rather difficult to determine it until spring when the outside bark turns to a brownish black and this discoloration sometimes reaches to the heart wood. To protect trees from winter sun scald the California whitewash is recommended by Professor Herrick of the Colorado Agricultural College. It is composed of the following ingredients: Quicklime 30 pounds, tallow 4 pounds, salt 5 pounds and water to make. Have the tallow melted and the salt dissolved before placing the quicklime in. This makes a tenacious whitewash which is not easily rubbed or washed off. This wash is useful for many other purposes as well.

In addition to the selection of good eds, it is necessary to test them for tality, if best results should be at-In addition to these precauons it has been found wise in many less to use some preventive meases for protection against smuts and her grain diseases, by the treating seeds before they are planted. The nuts, rots and scabs of various farm ops are of the same general characr and may be overcome by the same eatment. There has never been eatment. There has never been und anything which will insure edom from disease germs in the ed to such an extent as will a treatent with formaldehyde. oats, wilt of flax, anthracnose, rotte of lettuce, smudge of onions, rot cucumbers and scab of potatoes by all be prevented by treatment of seed with formaldehyde before inting. The usual solution for such rposes is composed of one pint of per cent formaldehyde to a barrel forty-five gallons of water. The grain is placed in a gunny sackw immersed in this barrel of solun, where it should remain long bugh to become thereughly wet and

ough to become thoroughly wet and

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winds ful mi

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work work than stead Eve

wind-mills.

# THE FARM



How to Improve the Oats Crop.

In the first place, the ground should be properly prepared before the seed is sown. The subsurface ought to be moderately compact, but the surface should be mellow and finely pulverized. If the ground is plowed in the ized. If the ground is plowed in the spring a subsurface packer should be used, after which the surface should be thoroughly harrowed, so as to put it in fine tilth. If the crop is to be grown on corn ground or stubble, without plowing, the ground should be disked and cross-disked, and then well harrowed before the seed is sown. harrowed, before the seed is sown.

In selecting seed, extreme stooling varieties should be avoided. The shoots are not so vigorous nor so prolific as the main stems. A variety producing large stalks and seed panicles is to be preferred. Well bred oats are as much more prolific as well bred corn. The advantage in large, non-stooling varieties lies in the fact that more seed may be sown, and that, consequently, more large stalks with larger seed panicles may be grown.

The tendency in this country is to sow too little seed. In England, where improved, and comparatively non-stooling varieties are generally used, as much as six or seven bushels an acre is often sown, with good results.

As the purpose is to grow oats, and As the purpose is to grow oats, and not smut, it seems to follow that smut should not be planted. This can be avoided by treating the seed oats with a solution of formaldehyde. To every three and one-half gallons of water add one ounce of forty per cent formaldehyde. The seed should be impossed in this solution for about an mersed in this solution for about an hour, when the solution can be drawn off and used again. Or the seed oats may be sprinkled with this solution until they are thoroughly saturated, and then shoveled over a few times, after which they may be spread out to

It is a waste of time, land and money to grow a poor crop of any-thing when by intelligent effort a much better crop can be produced.

#### Raising Deer on the Farm.

I noticed in your paper of recent issue an article on deer farming. have been interested in this subject and am contemplating going into the business of raising the common Virginia deer on a tract of timber land now unused. I find, however, that there is a law on the Kansas statute books prohibiting the sale or trapping of deer. I know of several parties interested in this same line, who have been hindered by this statute. D. A. Valentine of Salina and also Mike Hogue of the same place found this law to be a hindrance of commercial raising of deer. I have written our state senator regarding the matter to see if there is any chance of get-ting the law so amended as to make the sale of domesticated deer legal in Kansas, as I understand several states have already amended their game laws in this manner.

I sincerely believe that anything you could do to favor such an amendment to the game laws would be greatly appreciated, not only by myself but by a good many other people scattered throughout the state.-H. E. Dodge, Manhattan, Kan.

A careful inspection of the statute books fails to show any law bearing upon this question of raising and marketing deer except section 3892 of chapter 47. This section is as fol-

lows:
"It shall be unlawful for any person or persons at any time within the state of Kansas, except as hereinafter provided, to hunt, catch, kill, shoot, pursue, entrap or ensuare any ante-lope or deer for a period of 10 years from March 13, 1908."

I have consulted with the author of this law and one of the best lawyers in the state and am assured that there is nothing in this or any other Kansas law to prevent the raising and selling of deer in a commercial

The law quoted was and is intended to apply to game animals but deer raised in captivity do not come under its provisions. The city of To-peka has lately bought seven head of deer from a farmer in Shawnee county with no thought of law violation. Our friends can safely engage in deer farming in Kansas so far as the law is concerned.

#### The Renter and Improvements.

In your issue of December 31 you published a letter from G. A. Phillips referring to the troubles of a renter in securing proper improvements. Of course, every one knows the extent of those troubles and what we are seeking is a remedy. You suggest long leases and better cooperation between the landlord and the tenant.

With regard to long leases, I do not see how that will help matters to any appreciable extent. It might help if the tenant were very well known to the landlord, but on the average would have but little value with most of the problems we meet. Then, there is the difficulty in getting those long leases. Most landlords hold land for speculation and are unwilling to spoil the chances of a profitable sale by having it under long rental contracts. This is to their personal interest and the can not be blamed. Men do not do business on a golden rule basis no matter how much we should like to have them do so. They will not give long leases for the reason that leasing is a secondary matter with them. Better cooperation is hardly in the range of the possible for the same reason. We must remember that in business men leave sentiment and

brotherly kindness at home. There is one solution not only of the improvement problem but of all other problems arising out of the tenant question, and that solution is make all farmers farm owners and end the landlord and speculation phases altogether. We made a very grave error when we allowed the title to land to slip out of the public name. What we should have done was to have held the title, at least to all original public lands, and held this in the public name, and then have given a use title" good during the life of the occupant and so long as he farmed up to the proper standard. A certain percentage of the produce should have been reserved for the purpose of improving the land, and provision could have been made for a non-robbing system of tillage. In two other ways this would have been a blessing to mankind. The laborer would have paid less for his living and the farmer would have been able to expend a large share of his income upon comfortable living and the improvement fortable living and the improvement of himself and his family. This golden opportunity has slipped by but not beyond our reach. Our national military expenses for six years would buy the whole state of Kansas. Would it not be infinitely better to spend this money for such a purpose? This is too big a subject for a letter, but I think it well worth some thought and discussion. We should not be so blind to the interests of a large class of mankind as to reject any plan to advance their comfort and well being simply because it is new or radical. I am a renter and a college graduate but I confess my inability to utilize a very great deal of the information gained in that college course so long as another man owns the land I till. And, too, I know that the percentage of land farmed by renters is increasing constantly and at an amazing rate. Any consideration of agricul-ture in the future must be from the renter's point of view if it is to have any value at all. This is what gives the question we are discussing its vitality. Personally, I see no other so-lution than that here outlined, but I am ready to receive any other silution that will solve.—A. Franklin Turner,

Formosa, Kan.



## Who Said Pratts,

Don't forget that every cow needs Pratts Animal Regulator this time of year.

Winter confinement on dry fodder with no exercise means inactive bowels. The whole system clogs up; the blood is poor; coat rough and loss of flesh invariably results.

## Pratts, **Animal Regulator**

keeps bowels active and regular; purifies the blood; aids digestion and

insures to your stock all the nutriment in the feed.

It cures and prevents disease and insures perfect health. Cows will give more and richer milk when Pratts Animal Regulator is used. Feed it to all your cattle, horses and hogs. It is the greatest known help to successful stock raising. Pratts Animal Regulator is

#### Guaranteed or Money Back

You risk nothing. If the results are unsatisfactory, you can get your money without question from your dealer. We have sold our goods on quality and results since 1872. Our success has been entirely dependent upon this black attacker. upon this high standard.

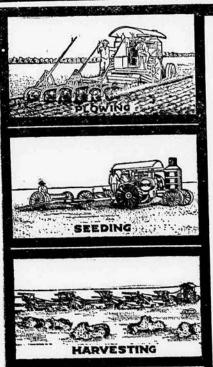
Ask your dealer about us. Give Pratts Animal Regulator a trial. 25 lb. pail \$3.50. Put up in smaller packages and 100 lb. bags. At all dealers.

Pratts Bag Ointment cures sore teats and caked bag.

Let us send you our free booklet, THINGS YOU OUGHT TO KNOW about Horses, Cows and Hogs.

PRATT FOOD CO., Dept. 23

Philadelphia, Pa.



#### Do It All With The Modern Farm Horse

You can take a Hert-Parr Gas Tractor and do more and better plowing, seeding and harvesting with it than with all the teams with it than with all the teams you can profitably employ. Its deeper plowing, more thorough harrowing and even seeding, assure an increased yield; and its enormous capacity enables you to get through each season's work ten days to two weeks earlier than is possible with horses.

Horses eat their heads off during the winter. Sell most of yours and buy a Tractor. It's a lot more economical in cost of keep and operation. It uses the cheapest kerosene for "feed," and when idle, the expense stops.

idle, the expense stops.

It is a money-saver and a money-maker from the minute it arrives on the farm. We build three sizes, suitable for farms from a quarter section, up.

Cheapest to Buy-Cheapest to Operate. Write us for catalog and full particulars.

#### Hart-Parr Co.

212 Lawler Street Charles City, Iowa





THRESHING

grains edgewise—they cannot miss or double. Drop is uniform
The double channel shank—found on no other planter—prevent
mixing, doubling, or dribbing. Changes instantly from drop to drill
Frame is of steel, strong and well braced; perfectly balanced.
TEN THOUSAND IN ACTUAL USE last season without one wo
of complaint or need of an expert.
Variable drop alone makes it worth double any other. Write for catalog. Variable drop alone makes it worth double any other. Write for catalog.

D. M. SECHLER IMPLEMENT & CARRIAGE CO., Dept. 408 Moline, ill



## Write For Our Price On Only Storm Proof Mill .

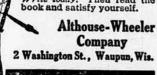


You can't afford to miss this proposition on the only reliable, self-regulating windmill. This wonderful mill fools a cyclone—automatically folds its wings and lets cyclone pass through. Also works in lighter winds than other mills. Gives steady power, day after day and more service. Every man who has water to pump, can put moncy in his packet byausing this mill—the greatest wind-engine ever built. Outlasts any two steel mills. No jar-saves rapid wear. Practically no repairs—no worry. Needs oiling only once a year. No noise.

## Althouse-Wheeler Vaneless Windmills

illt of the best material by skilled workmen god by 40 years of success—warranted to our ironclad guarantee. Most efficient and is. Thousands of satisfied owners have proved it. Read the letters and Oil Only the surprising cyclone record Once a of the Althouse-Wheeler in our year tree illustrated book. Shows you year the biggest power value for the money. Don't miss this chance.

Write today. Then read the book and satisfy yourself. uilt of the best material by skilled workmen





#### A Farm Cushman Engine on Your Binder

Costs 50c to Cut 25 Acres Per Day

"Have been using your Shores, all-purpose engine on my foot binder the last two seasons. It works excellent. The wraze cost per day is about 500, and I have been cutting 5 to 25 acres per day. I would certainly recommend them a horsefenhaver, and without the engine I could not are saved my crop last year when it was so wet. It is the extall-round engine for any farmer to have."

—B. O. Gregg, Hawelock, Neb.

Furnishes all the power for operating—runs sickle, elevates, binds. Saves the horses—all they do is draw the machine. The original binder engine. Light—weighs only 165 lbs.—but very strong and powerful, and fits any binder. Complete attachments furnished.

#### The All-Around Farm Engine

reliable power you can handle and take anywhere o Pump. Saw. Grind, Churn, byray, Sprinkle tawns. Hus the Separator, Fanning Mill or Washing Hus the Separator, Fanning Mill or Washing Hus the Separator, Fanning Mill or Washing trulk. Electric Light, Etc. You'll find thundred uruls. Electric Light, Etc. You'll find thundred hundred to be for it. Does every one better than a tree man. ulla-horse power. Look into it. Our fine ew book is great on cutting farm expenses. Your opy is waiting for you. Free. Write for it today. USHMAN MOTOR WORKS, 2048 N St., Lincoln, Neb.



ing these diseases. H. C. ADAMS MFG. CO. Dept. 23, Algona, Iowa

A Small Concrete Mixer.

For laying walks, building well platforms, crib foundations piers or other concrete work where a large quantity need not be mixed at one time, the home-made barrel mixer shown in the accompanying cut will be found of value. The door in the side of the barrel must be large enough to permit of easy filling and emptying and



should be fastened into place with buttons rather than hinges. The axle may be a piece of gas pipe and extend through the barrel. The cross-pieces on the ends of the barrel may be put on before the holes are bored for the axle. The mixer may be set on any sort of frame that is high enough for convenient dumping and the shoveling out of the concrete from beneath. The stability and value of cement concrete work depends upon two things: proper mixing of ingredients and proper setting of the finished work.

#### Crops Not Made of Humus.

Dr. Hopkins explains the peculiar work of humus in the soil, dispelling a common delusion as follows. Many people have a notion that humus is the great factor in crop production, and that if a farmer had good humus, he could grow a good crop. This is one of the greatest mistakes in agri-Crops are not made of humus. Humus, for its own sake, furnishes nothing to feed plants. It is merely a tool to help make plant food available, to help hold moisture and liberate plant food. It has no part in feeding plants so long as it remains humus.

Decaying organic matter is confused with humus. Organic matter includes the vegetables and animal matter that accumulates in the soil. Humus is the part of organic matter that is resistant to decay, the part that remains of organic matter after it has lost its form. Humus is the black mass in which you cannot tell

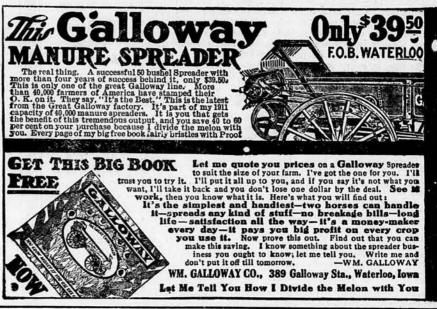
corn stalk, oat straw, or what it was. Decaying organic matter is of very much more value than humus. It is the action you get in the process of making humus that is most valuable. The humus itself is very inactive; it has been in the soil for hundreds of thousands of years and will remain there yet. The key to the humus problem is nitrogen. If you will main-tain the supply of nitrogen in the soil, you need never give a thought

#### Sowing Small Grains.

There is a right way and a wrong way to plant. Soil conditions vary, even in adjoining fields, and no ironclad rule can be made to fit every condition. It is essential to have the land in proper condition for seeding, and no one will deny it. Some men get in such a hurry to seed that they think they cannot possibly wait another hour, so they get stampeded, mud in their crops and then wonder why their more successful neighbors get more bushels to the acre. Yes, it pays to plant right. It pays to have a good, reliable grain drill to do the work—a drill that will handle any size seed in any quantity desired. The farmer who really wants to put his seed in the ground and give it root room in a wide, broad seed bed, will investigate that old reliable grain drill, the Farmmanufactured by ravorite. The American Seeding-Machine Co., Incorporated, Springfield, Ohio, is a drill that can be thoroughly relied upon to do the work of any farmer in any part of the world. Among the many styles and sizes of Farmers' Favorite Drills will be found drills exactly suited to the seeding conditions anywhere. This drill is guaranteed in such a way that the purchaser runs no risk. Send for the purchaser runs no risk. the Farmers' Favorite catalogue. to your implement dealer and insist on looking over the Farmers' Favorite

If the lamp's blaze sputters and burns low, while the lamp bowl is full, it is a sign of water in the oil, and a water soaked wick. Throw the wick away, put in a new dry one and empty the oil bowl to fill again with unwatered oil.

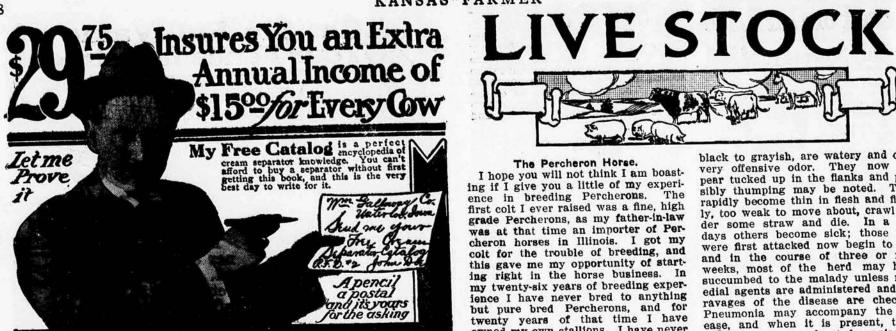












### Are You Skimming by Hand?

If you are, for your own sake wake up to the fact that you are actually losing \$15.00 a year on every cow you own. This is an absolute fact.

positively proven at the different experimental stations of our agricultural colleges that a good cream separator will get \$15.00 more cream annually from

separator will get \$15.00 more cream annually from a cow than you can get by the gravity or hand skimming process. And then, think of the convenience—time saved—disagreeable work avoided—and the fresh, sweet skim milk which can be fed while still warm to your young stock. You can't afford to put this matter off another day. Even if you only have two cows it will pay you in actual dollars and cents to buy a machine. Just think of it, a high-grade, standard Galloway Separator for only \$29.75 or the extra profits you can make from two cows when you consider the time and labor saved worth something.

make from two cows when you consider the saved worth something.

Perhaps you feel that you can't spare the money just now to buy a separator. But there's a way. Your bank will let you have the money, and even at 7% interest it will only cost you \$2.35 for the use of enough cash to buy a Galloway. At the end of the year you will have made enough in extra profits to pay back the principal and interest and have money besides to place to your credit in the bank.

But please remember that to get these results you must

But please remember that to get these results you must have a good cream separator—a machine that will get all the cream—all the butter-fat from your milk. I personally guarantee the Galloway Cream Separator to be equal in every way to the highest priced machine ever built. It is made better—of better material—skims closer—runs easier—is easier to clean and will last longer than other machines costing from \$25 to \$40 more. I guarantee my Galloway for twenty years. I give you a free ninety days' trial to find out what it is and what it will do. Test it in any way you please. Put it alongside of any other machine you can find anywhere and if it doesn't prove the best in every way, send it back—it won't cost you a cent for the experiment, and you are to be the sole judge.

## Proof!-Read This-Proof!

Wm. Galloway Co.,

Waterloo, Iowa.

Dear Sir: We are only milking four cows at present, but with the small amount of milking the second of the

Dudley, Iowa.

NOW FIGURE THIS OUT
FOR YOURSELF. Mr. Tennyson gets 101 extre pounds of
butter per week from his four
cows since using the Galloway
Separator. Figuring butter at
a fair price, 30 cents per pound,
he has increased his weekly
profits from his four cows \$3.15,
or \$163.80 a year. Divide this
by four—the number of cows he
milks—and you have \$40.95,
which gives you the amount of
extra profits he is making each
year from each cow by the use
of a Galloway Separator.

Wm. Galloway Co.,
Waterloo, Iowa.
Gentlemen: We have been separating the milk of 14 cows and since we received the Galloway Separator our monthly thecks are on an average \$15.00 larger than the old way of hauling our milk to the creamery. So you see it has well paid for itself.

Yours truly,
F. W. BRIARD,
Gaylord, Minn.

Gaylord, Minn.
THEN FIGURE THIS ONE
AND SEE THE RESULT. Mr.
Briard gets \$15 a month more
out of his fourteen cows than he
did before buying a Galloway
Separator. This means an extra
cash profit of \$180.00 per year—
more than enough to buy three
or four Galloway Cream Separators—and then think of the
trouble it saves him in not having to haul his milk to and from
the creamery every day, to say
nothing of the washing of the
many crocks and pans.

#### My New Booklet, "The Proof of the Pudding"

contains hundreds of just such letters as the above—letters fairly bristling with truth and enthusiasm for the Galloway Cream Separator and every one of them written by honest men who are daily operating my machine and know just what they are talking about. This booklet is free and will be sent you, together with my catalog, if you will send me your name and address.

Now, don't put it off. Right now is the time to get these two books and learn from the experience of others how the Galloway compares with the high-priced machines—how much it saves you in first cost—how much it will make for you in extra profits—how little it costs for repairs—how easy it runs—how easy to clean—and lots of other information you will be glad to get if you are interested in a cream separator.

THE WILLIAM GALLOWAY CO.

383 Galloway Station



The Percheron Horse.

I hope you will not think I am boasting if I give you a little of my experi-ence in breeding Percherons. The ence in breeding Percherons. first colt I ever raised was a fine, high grade Percherons, as my father-in-law was at that time an importer of Percheron horses in Illinois. I got my colt for the trouble of breeding, and this gave me my opportunity of starting right in the horse business. In my twenty-six years of breeding experience I have never bred to anything but pure bred Percherons, and for twenty years of that time I have owned my own stallions. I have never bred to a stallion that weighed less than a ton at maturity, and I have always tried to raise the best.

During the panic of the 90's I kept right on breeding Percherons, and to the best of my recollection I never sold one of them for less than \$80, and this when hogs were down to 3 cents and corn to 15 cents per bushel. From this you will see that the Percherons were about the best paying animal we could raise even at that

There is something about the breeding of good stock that creates a de-sire to keep going higher, so as I had the best grade mares I could get to start with I soon got them where it looked like I could get them no better. Then I saw where my mistake had been made. I should have bought just one or more pure bred mares on the start. As the sale for grade stallions was getting slow I began several years ago to sell my grade mares, and as I could get one registered mare for what I received for two grades I soon got a nice start of pure bred mares. As a draft horse without action never looked good to me, I have always tried to breed for size, with good, clean legs and necks well set upon the shoulders, and good, well sprung ribs, short backs with plenty of snap in them. With this combination I always get

the action. As I am only an humble farmer with 250 acres of land and about 40 head of pure bred Percherons and no help only what I hire, I do nearly all the feeding myself. This is one of the most essential things in the raising of pure bred stock. I perform all my farming operations with the aid of my pure bred mares, and if they are prop-erly handled and fed they will easily do the work and will each raise a colt that is worth \$200 to \$300 at weaning I have a yearling stallion right now that tips the beam at 1,600, and his dam worked every day when she was suckling him. It seems to me the time has come when the farmer ought to cut out the scrub horses, as it is plain to be seen that they are not wanted on our markets. The present price of our land makes it impossible for us to raise a horse at a profit for less than \$250 to \$300, particularly as we have to feed high priced feed. hope the time will soon come when every state will adopt the stallion inspection law and make it so rigid that it will drive the scrub stallions, whether they are grades or pedigreed, out of business.-J. W. Barnhart, Butler, Mo.

Mr. Barnhart's success as a breeder is sufficient evidence that he has long been on the right track, and if his advice could be taken about starting with pure bred animals instead of with grades, it would save many a man a keen disappointment as well as a money loss. It is a pleasure to Eay that Kansas is making an effort to strengthen her stallion registration laws, and to bring them into harmony with such laws made by other states.

Symptoms of Hog Cholera.

All cases of hog cholera do not show the typical symptoms. Generally two, or possibly three, hogs appear dumpish; the eyes watery; later the lids may before adherent. There may be a slight discharge from the nostrils. In the course of a week or ten days these hogs go off their feed and are attacked by diarrhea. The discharges from the bowels vary in color from

black to grayish, are watery and of a very offensive odor. They now appear tucked up in the flanks and pos-They now ap. sibly thumping may be noted. They rapidly become thin in flesh and finally, too weak to move about, crawl under some straw and die. In a few days others become sick; those that were first attacked now begin to die, and in the course of three or four weeks, most of the herd may have succumbed to the malady unless remedial agents are administered and the ravages of the disease are checked. Pneumonia may accompany the disease, and when it is present, there may be noted accelerated respiration and a short, hacking cough.

There may be noted red or purple patches, particularly along the belly or flanks; this is particularly noticed in white skinned hogs. The ears may become inflamed and appear red and swollen. When the hog is opened, small hemorrhages may be observed on the thorax and abdominal cavity. Very small hemorrhages may be noted in the kidneys. The lymph glands (kernels may show hemorrhage in them. When the bones are cut open, the softer, spongy parts may appear reddick black due to be an experiment of the softer of appear reddish black, due to hemorrhages. If the stomach and intestines be opened, areas in the stomach will be noted bright red. This is an area of inflammation ,but may not always be present. The inflammation may effect only a part of the stomach. This inflammation may extend into the intestines. If the colon or large intestines be opened, there may be found ulcers varying in diameter up to onehalf inch. These usually appear button like and are hence sometimes called button ulcers.

Importance of Dairy Industry.
According to the last year book of
the Department of Agriculture, there are 21,720,000 milk cows in the United States, and these are worth \$702,915. can, perhaps, be best understood when it is considered that these cows produce yearly about \$1,000,000,000 worth of dairy products.

There is no other branch of diver sified agriculture so important to the progress of a community. The fertility of the soil can best be maintained by the liberal use of barnyard manure and the dairy herd not only makes this possible, but dairying is also more remunerative than other branches of farming when properly

carried on. Dairying has made wonderful progress since the advent of the modern creamery and the consumer of butter has not only been benefited by being furnished a more wholesome and paratable article of food, but the wife in the farm home has been relieved of the drudgery incident to making but Where formerly the cream was ripened and churned into butter under conditions not conducive to fine quality in the finished product, and in the majority of cases by unskilled hands, now the most of the milk of cream is delivered to a modern cream ery where conditions are suited to the purpose of making butter, and the result has been a wonderful improvement in the quality of our dairy products. ucts. As the quality has improved consumption has increased, and the progress of dairying has been remark able during the past decade.

The perpetuity of the country's greatness depends upon increasing the production of farm products from year to year, a result which not only the product of furnishes our people with food. but maintains the prosperity of our farm ing communities. Increase in produc tion can only come through improved methods of agriculture and soil in provement. When it is considered that the dairy cow is the foundation for soil improvement and farming prosperity, her importance is best understood, and interest in her should not be confined to her owner. She is an important factor in the develop ment and prosperity of our country E. K. Slater.

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Of the best quality grown on new fields and under mulch early. Plants guaranteed to reach you in good condition. Also grow all kinds of small fruit plants. Have a very large supply of Asparague plants, 1 and 2 years old. Our catalog is different from any you ever read. Address

# DRAFT HORSE

The Kansas Public Sale Company will hold their PUBLIC SALE in the New Pavilion at the Fair Grounds, Topeka, Kan., Thursday, February 23, 1911.

50 HEAD of imported and native bred Registered and Grade Draft Stallions and Mares, consisting of Percherons, Belgians, Hackneys, Trotters and Work Mares, mostly in foal, together with 17 HEAD of young Jacks, fresh from the blue grass farm of Saunders & Maggard, Flemmingsburg, Ky. Jacks are now at the pavilion and some of them will be sold at private sale.

#### Your Opportunity to Buy the Best at Auction

CONSIGNORS-Granite Creek Stock Farm, W. T. Kinsey, O. L. This:ler, J. B. Brownrig, Saunders & Maggard, E. S. Travis, T. A. Hupp, John Harness, T. Gordon, Riverside Stock Farm, J. M. Collins, S. W. Wilson, F. G. Lange, S. C. Hedrick, J. M. Vanhale, W. L. Kirkendall, D. L. Viles, J. W. Thompson, J. T. Lawless, etc.

Get your Standard Bred race and road horses ready for our April sale. Entries solicited.

Catalogs mailed on application. Address,

## O. P. UPDEGRAFF, Manager

AUCTIONEERS-COL. C. W. CREWS, COL. C. E. BEAN.

## 118 MULES, 24 MARES and COLTS

4 4 and 5 year old mules; 37 3 year old mules, all broke to work, weighing up to 1,200; 65 2 year old mules, well halter broke, weighing up to 1,000; 8 yearling mules, halter broke, weighing up to 700; 4 thoroughbred jennets, bred to best jack in Kansas; two with colts by same jack (one jack and one jennet colt); 18 large brood mares, weighing from 1,400 to 1,800, all bred to jack; 3 2 year old colts, extra good; 2 1 year old colts, extra good; 1 registered 2 year old Percharon stal 2 1 year old colts, extra good; 1 registered 2 year old Percheron stallion. Mules are all home bred and from best mares and jacks in the

A 7 year old Kentucky jack, one of the best in the state, is offered it private sale.

On Rock Island main line and Santa Fe branch. Stock delivered on

cars. Strangers should bring bank reference or certified check.

STUEWE BROTHERS, Alma, Kans.

# Imported Percheron and Belgian

A number of fine stallions from the famous Holbert Importing Co., of Greeley, Ia., are now for sale at Krause Feed Barn, New Hampshire Street, Lawrence, Kan. All of them young stallions in the pink of condition, ready for service. Horses Right. Prices Right. Communicate with George Robertson, Lawrence House, Lawrence, Kan., or better, come and see them.

A. B. HOLBERT, Lawrence, Kans.



#### Percherons and Belgians

Our barns are full of the best Stallions and Mares we could buy in the old country; from 1 to 6 years old with plenty of size and quality. We pay no auctioneers or commissioners, but sell direct at prices that will interest you. A 60 per cent guarantee with every horse. Can show between trains.

Skoog, Reed & De Cow

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## ROBISON'S

#### **PERCHERONS**

For sale now, 100 head of stallions, mares and colts, of all ages. All stock recorded in Percheron Society of America.

ADDRESS BOX C. J. C. ROBISON, Towanda, Kan.

#### LAKEWOOD FARM

The Greatest Breeding Establishment in the World

Our Percheron winnings at the recent Chicago International, which is conceded to have been the greatest Percheron Show ever held in the world, has never been equalled before.

At this great show, we won:

CHAMPION STALLION, showing four of his get (CALYPSO) CHAMPION AMERICAN BRED STALLION RESERVE CHAMPION AMERICAN BRED STALLION CHAMPION MARE

CHAMPION AMERICAN BRED MARE

Also TWENTY-FIVE other prizes. All of these CHAMPIONS were sired by the world's famous CALYPSO.

LAKEWOOD FARM IS HEADQUARTERS FOR THE BEST, and our prices are reasonable. Send for illustrated catalog.

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## LAMER THE IMPORTER

50 head of imported Percheron and Belgian Stallions and Mares for sale at "Let Live Prices." Write for catalog. Prices right.

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#### VALLEY SPRINGS PERCHERONS

IMPORTED AND HOME-BRED STALLIONS AND MARES. Stallions weighing 2,200 lbs. Mares weighing 2,000 lbs. Young stock from weanings up with plenty of bone and best of blood lines.

KENTUCKY MAMMOTH BLACK JACKS AND JENNETS.

My fourteenth public sale at Lincoln, Neb., February 15, 1911. O. P. HENDERSHOT,

Hebron, Neb.

#### AVONDALE STUD FARM -- CLYDESDALES

LARGEST IMPORTER AND BREEDER OF CLYDESDALES IN U. S.

Our winnings at the State Fair, including the Grand Champion Stallion of the International, 1910, is our best advertisement. Those wanting stallions or mares should write for catalog or visit the farm. To make room for other importations in February, we will make a special discount for next 30 days. We are 40 miles west of Peoria on the C., R. I. & P. Ry.

JOHN LEITCH, Proprietor, La Fayette, Ill.



#### PERCHERON MARES

Weanlings to 4 years old in matched teams, including the Kansas State Fair and American Royal champions, all registered or can be registered in Percheron Society of America. Good clean lot of heavy bone mares and bred to the champion stallion of Kansas State Fair at Hutchinson, 1910. Come and see me,

F. D. WEBB, Sterling, Kan.

#### PERCHERON IMPORTING CO. AT THE FOUR BEST SHOWS IN THE

12 times champion stallion any age.
6 times champion group of five stallions.
Champion Percheron stallion at Inter-State Fairs,
Champion Percheron stallion at Inter-State Fairs,
Champion Shire Kensas and Missouri State and Missouri State Fair.
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All our horses are imported. We sell as low as anyone on earth, quality considered.
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PERCHERON AND BELGIAN HORSES.

A car load of extra good 2-year-old and 3-year-old stal-lions recently arrived. Come and see these magnificent horses before you buy a stallion, I will make you some eye-opener prices just now. Barns only four blocks from A., T. & S. F. depot.

EMPORIA, KAN.

EASY TO GET THERE.

#### HOMEWOOD STOCK FARM IMPORTERS AND BREEDERS OF

Percheron Belgian Shire Stallions and Mares

NOTICE TO PROSPECTIVE BUYERS:

For the benefit and convenience of our Western trade, we have established a permanent branch barn at Abliene. Prospective buyers are cordially invited to inspect our stock here, and if you don't find just what you are looking for, we will be pleased to accompany you to the home barn at Homewood, Ill., where we can show you 100 head of big, drafty Stallions and Mares with plenty of bone and quality. Every horse guaranteed sound and a satisfactory breeder. Prospective buyers should see this stock before buying elsewhere. Third importation to arrive in ten days. Write us your wants, or better still, come and see us. Abliene is on the Rock Island, Santa Fe and U. P. raliroads. Mention Kansas Farmer when writing.

Barns 2 Blocks

Barns 2 Blocks North U. P. Depot. S. METZ & SONS ABILENE, KANSAS C. H. PILCHER, Glasco, Kan.

E. C. LOGAN, Beloit, Kan.

# COMBINATION Poland China Bred Sow Sale

At the Fair Grounds, Beloit, Kansas

## Saturday, March 4th

over the state. A draft from the two herds that is the equal of any offering in the west this spring. Everything bred for early farrow to the best advantage to one or the other of the great herd boars in the two herds. The offering consists of 10 tried sows and 30 March and April gilts. Seven of the gilts are by Winning Graniteer, eight by First Choice by old Grand Chief, six by the sweepstakes boar Conqueror. Some are by Kansas Medium and Impudence E. L. The 10 tried sows are by old Glasco Chief, Winning Graniteer and Kansas Medium. Also some by Skylark, by Skybo he by old Grand Chief. Among the tried sows are such sows as Sweetness by Winning Graniteer, the dam of much of the recent show stuff represented in this sale.

Mr. Pilcher is well and favorably known as a breeder who shows at leading stock shows and as a winner of considerably more than his share of the blue ribbons, while Mr. E. C. Logan is one of the pioneer breeders of Mitchell county, the home of good stock, and is the president of the Mitchell County Fair Association and actively identified with the Mitchell County Breeders Association. His herd of Polands at Beloit is well and favorably known. Their catalog is ready and can be had by addressing either party.

C. H. PILCHER, Glasco, Kan. E. C. LOGAN, Beloit, Kan.

AUCTIONEER-JAS. T. McCULLOCH, CLAY CENTER, KAN.

Send bids to Jesse R. Johnson in their care, Beloit, Kan.

# Stock Show and Sale

March 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10 and 11, 1911

At Enid, Oklahoma 8 Days Exhibition of Fine Stock

#### Five Days Auction Sale

HOGS
100 Head
Poland Chinas
and
Duroc Jerseys.

CATTLE 100 Head Herefords and Shorthorns. HORSES
100 Head
Standard Bred
and all breeds of
Draft and Coach.

Some of the best breeders in the Central West will sell in this sale. Terms of sale cash, but each consigner has a right to name his own terms, and a fine lot of Standard Ered stallions will be sold for one-third cash, balance on one and two years' time.

F. S. KIRK, Sales Mgr.

Enid, Oklahoma

Catalog free for the asking.

## J.E. Clary & Sons

BIG SALE AT

## Sheridan, Missouri Wednesday, Mar. 8

10 head of extra fine Missouri and Kentucky bred jacks, from 2 to 7 years old. 30 head of horses and mules. 50 head of stock cattle, including 10 choice milk cows. 70 head Shropshire ewes, all bred to registered Shropshire ram. 40 head of Poland China hogs including 20 bred

All jacks in this sale were bred and sired by us except two Kentucky jacks; all of them will compare favorably with jacks sold at the larger sales. Jumbo Mammoth, a 5 year old jack, black with white points, 15.2 hands high, extra heavy bone, extra head, neck and ear, weight 1,150 pounds, one of the best jacks in the country, will be in this sale, and the entire lot are extra fine. Every animal in this sale guaranteed as represented. All stock at buyer's risk after sold, but will be kept a reasonable time and loaded on cars free.

Sheridan is on the Chicago & Great Western R. R., 55 miles north of St. Joseph and 95 miles south of Des Moines, Ia. Four passenger train each way per day.

## J. E. Clary & Sons

Sheridan, Missouri

AUCTIONEERS—COL. R. L. HARRIMAN, COL. J. W. EVANS, COL.

W. J. Cody will represent Kansas Farmer. Sale commences at 10 a. n. sharp. Bids sent to auctioneers or fieldmen in our care will be honorably handled.

"All Good Ones in the"

## SUTTON FARM OFFERING

"Not a single bad one in the entire lot"

Thursday, March 2, 1911, Lawrence, Kan.

#### The View of the Owner

I invite the Berkshire breeders of America to attend my public sale of "All Good Ones" at Sutton Farm, Lawrence, Kan., March 2, 1911, and see the grandest lot of Berkshires ever offered at public sale.

My herd is rich in the blood of Berryton Duke, Jr., acknowledged by all to be one of the truly great sires of the breed. Berryton Duke Jr. has no superior as a breeder; all who have seen his litters marvel at their wonderful uniformity. He breeds good heads—fancy heads, if you please—and with these fancy heads he gets as much size and feeding qualities as any living boar. Many breeders firmly believe that he sires more good headed good hogs than any living sire. Come to the sale and see for



to the sale and see for yoursel Very truly yours. CHAS. E. SUTTON.

Offering will consist of 15 yearling sows, every one a good one. 25 ten months old sows, every one a high class individual.

10 open gilts, every one a show gilt.

3 boars that are outstanding.

The sows belong to such famous families as the "Jewels," "Royal Beauties," (Gentry) "Black Robinhoods," "Masterpiece," etc., and will be bred to either Berryton Duke, Jr., Charmer's Duke 29th or Artful Masterpiece—a trio of great breeding boars. Come to sale or send bids to O. W. Devine, who will represent Kansas Farmer.

## CHAS. E. SUTTON,

Lawrence, Kansas

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I III

#### WNEE ALFALFA CLUB

Continued From Page Four

ds than was cut from farms ther west, but agreed that place to use farm manure e alfalfa fields, and the best hich to sow alfalfa are the es on the farm. He stated es on the lamb a acres he put up last sea-icks of hay that were 40 12 feet wide and about 12 when settled. In his local rmers generally cut four lifalfa, though a fifth crop tly possible. In his own ir. Burtis prefers not to cut trop, but to use it for pas-e gets the more immediate om it, and this practice is benefit to the land. In Wil-it is frequently difficult to first crop in good condi-ugh the other crops are cellent. Practice has taught to prefer to use alfalfa as ate in a ration for horses. that if alfalfa is used to that ir alraira is used to ration it will produce exults when fed to horses, arm is likely to follow the ding of this hay to these The fifth cutting is best for poultry. He teaches all his als to eat up clean what is n, so that there will be no other words, he does not my class of live stock on The bottom land alfalfa is ly troubled with crab grass though both are bothere uplands. The sandy soils county are inclined to be the application of lime is beneficial. Representative ed that he would not undergage in live stock farming lfalfa, and while farm il serve to correct many of be found in Kansas soils, correct all of them. Many ll by reason of not knowing of the soil they try to there is now a bill before ture which provides for a y of the state, and this ave much merit in it.

tative Burtis has a fashion two crops on one piece of d he does this by sowing he fall and then sowing alsewheat in the spring. This rrowed in to the benefit of and the insuring of a start lfa. Wheat protects the alsest any early frost, and cut there is always enough in the straw to make ed. His practice is to cut top of alfalfa and wheat to then get two more crops and use the field for late thout cutting the fourth or He is of the opinion that w that has been stacked in ere used to stack in alter-

nate layers with fresh cut alfalfa it would make a feed that would be economical, and one that the animals will not eat entirely up. He is not much impressed with the idea of stacking alfalfa in the field or in a shed, because of the amount of moisture it will absorb from the atmosphere. He does believe in building an alfalfa barn with cattle stalls below where the manure will be of easy access to the manure spreader. He is not of the opinion the alfalfa is a pasture plant, although he does use it for hogs, and after the season's work is over it is a splendid pasture for building up worn out horses. He would never use alfalfa as a pasture except in the fall, and where it is used for hogs during the season he would not attempt to cut it for hay. He says that the hogs will foul the plant more or less, so that other stock will not eat it well. A chicken is the only thing that will eat alfalfa after a hog has wallowed through it. He fences off certain pastures for his hogs and keeps them there for a season, and then changes them to other pastures the next season.

son, and then changes them to other pastures the next season.

Senator Wm. M. Glenn, of Greeley county, denied any practical knowledge of alfalfa growing, though he is a keen observer of men and things. He stated that they do not raise so much alfalfa in his county, though there are some conspicuous instances of success in dry land farming of this crop. He mentioned that Congressman Madison had visited his county with the idea of testing out a new variety of alfalfa among the farmers. Several of these accepted the seeds from the Government but probably through failure to follow directions most of them failed. One of his neighbors, however, made a very pronounced success in raising this new variety by dry land methods. This is probably Grimm's alfalfa and seems to open up a new field. This variety has proved very successful in Colorado and has proved very hardy as compared with southern strains. Even that grown at Rocky Ford is not found to thrive in the northern part of the state or in the higher alti-tudes. Most of the common alfalfa is of Spanish origin, and came into the United States through Mexico and South America. Some of the German and Turkestan strains are hardy in and Turkestan strains are nardy in type, but are poor seed producers, which is a very bad fault in alfalfs. Grimm's alfalfa has been grown in northern Minnesota for fifty years where it has stood every test. In Colorado, it has not only been very hardy, but a good hay producer and a prolific seed yielder, while it does not suffer from the leaf spot and some other diseases common to ordinary alother diseases common to ordinary al-

### ons For Horses and Mares

of alfalfa and oats too rich horses and brood mares? es run in the stalk fields plenty of oat straw. How s per day should be fed in with corn to yearling gilts What proportion of shorts should be fed to shoats? that one-fourth shorts and s corn was best and that tankage should also be F. Merrill, Solomon, Kan. nd cats are both rich in both may be ranked as s. If the horses are uld say that the oats ration when the aved entirely. When the put to work then a ration alfalfa would balance bet with clean hay or other could make a good ration. ment stations show that a se or a brood mare needs in in its ration than does e, but that too much is as enough. For a 1,120 pound he farm the best ration he Utah Station was com-equal mixture of bran and pounds each, and alfalfa ds. If oats are to be used ration, then the following for horses on light work th: Oats, 6 to 10 pounds,

hay 6 to 9 pounds, and straw 8 pounds. If on heavy work the ration should be increased to oats 13 pounds, hay 12 pounds, and straw 3 pounds. mistakes are made in feeding horses too much of concentrates, and when this is the case the kidneys will show undue activity and the animal be weakened. It is rarely desirable to feed both oats and alfalfa as a full raproperly balanced ration. In the armies of all the great nations of the world both cavalry and artillery horses are always fed on rations composed of oats, hay and straw. This is for obvious reasons, though the farm horse has a much wider range to draw from and it is desirable to use it. In regard to the hogs, a recent experiment has shown that hogs fed on 4 pounds of corn to the head gained .8 of a pound per day, and required 587 pounds of feed for 100 pounds of gain. Hogs fed on 4 pounds of shorts made the same average gain a day, but required only 522 pounds of feed for each 100 pounds of gain. While hogs that were fed on a mixture of equal parts of corn meal and shorts averaging 3.8 pounds per head, made a higher daily gain and required only 489 pounds of feed for each 100 pounds of gain. Another experiment shows that corn fed

Kansas Hinge Door Silo



It will enable you to keep three cows where you now keep one. It will reduce the cost of producing beef, milk, mutton and eggs. It will build up your soil and increase the value of your land. It will make one acre of corn worth two.

IS BUILT TO LAST.

Washington Fir, fully seasoned, is used throughout. Government tests have proven that it stands moisture and has a low degree of shrinkage and expansion.

POWERFUL FRAME AND LADDER.

A silo must be built to stand the storms that will come upon it. That is why we use a strong steel frame—the strongest frame we can build.

The ladder is made of malleable iron—will bear the weight of five men—steps 15 inches apart, with 7-inch clearance.

CONTINUOUS HINGE DOORS.

The HINGE DOOR is patented. It is the one great improvement in silo construction. It makes the KANSAS SILO the leader. The HINGE DOORS are always in place, easily swinging into and out of position and are not scentered about the formers because or

swinging into and out of position and are not scattered about the farm as box covers or "stepping stones" across muddy places. They will not bind or freeze and do away with the necessity for carrying them up and down the ladder.

FULL LENGTH STAVES.

No "spliced" staves in the KANSAS HINGE DOOR SILO. Full length staves only, regardless of height. "Spliced" joints or two-piece staves are apt to bulge or break. The Full-Length Stave Silo is far superior.

Stave Silo is far superior.

HIGH QUALITY BUT NOT HIGH PRICE.

We could not build the KANSAS HINGE-DOOR SILO better.

The highest quality material—every modern convenience—yet the price is but little higher than prices asked for Yellow Pine Silos which seem twist warm and decer.

Silos, which soon twist, warp and decay.

Write at once for prices, together with fully illustrated circulars, and proof that the Kansas is the cheapest Silo you can

CONTINENTAL CREAMERY CO.

BOX 211, TOPEKA, KANSAS

#### WHITE PLYMOUTH ROCKS

(EXCLUSIVELY.)

For 13 years I have bred White Rocks, the best of all purpose fowls, and have some fine specimens of the breed. I sell eggs at a reasonable price. \$2.00 for 15, or \$5.00 per 45, and I prepay expressage to any point in the United States.

STATION B. THOMAS OWEN. TOPEKA, KAN.

with an equal mixture of 1.9 pounds of corn and shorts gained 1.1 pounds per day, and required 343 pounds of feed for 100 pounds of gain, while another lot fed on 3.1 pounds of corn meal and .6 of a pound of tankage gained 1 pounds of feed for each 100 pounds of gain. Compared with these another lot of hogs was fed on 3 pounds of corn per day, only made a half pound of gain and required 557 pounds of feed for each 100 pounds of gain. The Agricultural College at Manhattan gives the following rations: For brood sows, corn meal 60 pounds, shorts 35 pounds, meat meal or tankage 5 pounds, with plenty of alfalfa hay or pasture. The growing ration for shoats should be corn meal 62 pounds, shorts 30 pounds, meat meal or tankage 8 pounds, with alfalfa hay or pasture. The small pig ration should be corn meal 50 pounds, shorts 40 pounds, meat meal or tankage 10 pounds, with plenty of skim-mik. This is a safe ration to follow with each of these classes of hogs.

#### A Permanent Pasture.

I have 8 acres of land that I wish to seed down to a permanent pasture, something that will stand hot, dry weather such as we have around here. The land is medium and has very little slope. I had sugar cane on it last season. Please tell me what kind of grasses, and the proportion of each, it will take, and when it should be sown.—Herman Longe, Fort Scott, Kan.

The following combination of grasses, planted in amounts as here given, undoubtedly would produce the best permanent pasture possible under conditions obtaining in the vicinity of Fort Scott

Meadow fescue (English blue grass), orchard grass or timothy, 8 pounds, in combination with Kentucky blue grass 12 pounds, and white clover 4 pounds or red clover 2 pounds. On damp lands Alsike clover should be substituted for red clover and Redtop for orchard grass, brome grass or meadow fescue, as the case may be.

Usually the best stand of grass is obtained by planting in the autumn, between the 15th of August and the 15th of September, on land that has been put into good seed-bed condition, that is to say, land that has been kept clean and free from weeds and is thoroughly compacted except on the surface, where it should be mellow about as deep as the seed is planted. Clovers sometimes kill out when planted along with grasses in the autumn, and for this reason we usually recommend planting clover in the spring, the grasses having made their start in the fall. Under such circumstances the clover should be seeded very early in the spring, the earlier the better, in order that the freezing and thawing of the soil, together with the spring rains, will cover the seed.

If the land in question can be placed in good seed-bed condition this spring, that is, if it is free from weed seeds and can be worked into a good firm seed-bed the clover and grass seed may be planted at the same time. The earlier this seeding is done the better, that is and avoid killing frosts.

Land that produced a crop of came last year could be placed in good seed-bed condition for grasses by thoroughly double disking and harrowing same early this spring; plowing would be unnecessary and even detrimental.—W. M. Jardine, Professor of Agronomy.

## If You Raise Oats

follow the oats with clover and plow the sod for corn. You will find this rotation a paying one, especially if you leave all the roughage on the ground, but-you can do better. On the oats use

Let it form at least 6% of a complete fertilizer, applied 250 to 500 lbs. to the acre. It will make heavy oats and set the clover. Write for valuable free booklets on how to make filler-free fertilizers for different farm crops.

We sell Potash direct, or you can get it through your dealer. Ask for prices, on any amount.

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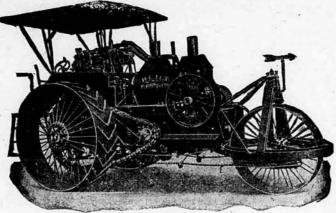
New Orleans— Whitney Central Bank Building

## The **Buffalo Pitts** Gas Tractor

The Tractor That Will Satisfy You

Years in advance of others. Will be on exhibition at the Threshermans' Convention at Wichita, March 14th, 15th, 16th. Has the personal endorsement (over their signature) of two hundred of the best farmers in the Northwest at the Grain Growers' Conven-

Fargo, N. D., January 1911



Ask Us About it.

BUFFALO PITTS CO., Buffalo, N. Y.

BRANCHES: Fargo, Minneapolis, Lincoln, Wichita, Houston, Madison.

Approved:—Nahum J. Bachelder, T. C. Atkeson, Aaron Jones, Legislative Committee, National Grange.

#### PETITION AGAINST CANADIAN RECIPROCITY

We the undersigned farmers respectfully urge that the Canadian Reciprocity bill now pending in Congress should not become law for the following reasons:

1. The bill provides for the admission free of duty of all Canadian farm products. Since Canada is the only country from which any considerable quantity of these products can under any circumstances be imported this means free trade in practically everything the farmers produce.

2. While putting farm products on the free list the Reciprocity bill makes no material reduction in the high tariff rates on all the manufactured articles the farmer buys, and therefore gives him no relief from the heavy burden of taxation imposed by these duties.

3. The theory on which our protective policy has always been defended is that all classes are equally entitled to pro tection. The farmers, however, receive much less protection than the manufacturers for while farm products are taxed on the average about 25 per cent, manufactured articles are taxed on an average about 45 per cent.

4. The Canadian farmers by reason of their lower general tariff and preferential trade arrangements can buy manufactured goods at lower prices than those prevailing in this country. The prices of farm lands in Canada are also much lower than ing in this country. The prices of farm lands in Canada are also much lower than ing in this country. The prices of farm lands in Canada are also much lower than ing in this country. The prices of farm lands in Canada are also much lower than 5. To show that this reciprocity measure is not an honest effort to reduce the cost of living in the interest of the consumer, it is sufficient to point out that, while wheat is on the free list, flour is taxed 50 cents per barrel, and that while wheat is on the free list, flour is taxed 50 cents per barrel, and that while wheat is on the free list, flour is taxed 50 cents per barrel, and that while wheat is on the free list, flour is taxed 50 cents per barrel, and that while cattle, sheep, and hogs are free, meats, bot

All farmers who are opposed to free-trade in farm products with a high tariff manufacturers, should sign above petition and send it at once to their Senators on manufacturers, and Congressman.

# The GRANG

Kansas Farmer the Official Organ of the Kansas State Grange. By unanimous vote of the Kansas

State Grange, at its annual meeting held at Olathe, Kansas Farmer was made the official organ of that body.

Hereafter a regular Grange department will be conducted in KANSAS FARMER by Mr. O. F. Whitney, secretary of the State Grange. This department will be devoted to Grange n ws from all Grange territory, discussions of Grange principles and other matters of real interest to the members of this splendid order. Questions of partisan politics and sectarian matters will find no place in this department. The pur-pose of the department will be to afford a medium of communication between the officers and members and between granges; to foster the principles of the order and to extend its

Communications intended for this department may be addressed to Editor KANSAS FARMER.

Why Join the Grange?

Because it is inexpensive. Because it is the farmers' only organization national in character.

Because it has stood the test for forty-two years, and has never been found wanting in any respect.

Because it has exerted greater in-

fluence in securing state and national legislation in the interest of agriculture than any agency in the country.

Because it is offered by those engaged in agriculture, who know from experience the needs of farmers, and are sincere in their desire to aid them in every possible way.

Subordinate Granges Should Elect Members of Ability as Lecturers.

By observation, experience and information obtained by association with life long Patrons, and reading Grange papers we are fully convinced that the office of lecturer is the most important office in the Grange. Members must be interested and as our mission is one of education, you must educate—develop. Development precedes amusement. You can attend a nickel show and get amusement but real development must come from within. A year book with a year's work mapped out is a step in the right direction for a successful year's work. Nearly any member is capable of filling the office of lecturer but be sure and elect one who can and will work, then let every member give loval support.

A Few Extracts from the Declaration

of Purposes.
United by the strong and faithful tie of agriculture, we mutually resolve to labor for the good of our order, our country and mankind.

We heartily endorse the motto "In essentials, unity, in non-essentials, liberty, in all things, charity.'

To develop a better and higher man-hood and womanhood among ourselves, to enhance the comforts and attractions of our homes, and strengthen our attachments to our pursuits, to foster mutual understanding and coopera-tion, to maintain inviolate our laws and to emulate each other in labor and to hasten the good time coming.

We propose meeting together, talking together, working together, buying together, selling together, and in general acting together for our mutual protection and advancement as occasion may require.

February and March are good months to interest the farmer in our Grange. If any member is reasonably sure that in a certain locality a subordinate grange can be organized, communicate with your deputy and together go to work.

We have a grand and good proposition for the farmer and you Patrons know it. Now do not hide your light under a bushel, be generous and just and share your advantage with your neighbor. The Grange is large neighbor. The Grange is large enough to accommodate all of our brother farmers.

The farmer must eventually organize. This can be very easily proven if one reasons on the subject at all, and chief among the many good reasons is the conservation of the fertil-

ity of the soil. The farmers of east realize this, and Massachu with 27,000 Patrons, New York a membership of 95,000, Maine report 80,000, and little New Hamps near 40,000, proves that the farms the older states realize that organization must come. Here in Kansa ganization seems to be in the above have inquiries from various organization. we have inquiries from various at ties where no grange exists, and for information, with a view of shishing a subordinate grange. Concounty—an old organized county—an old organized county—at other day. A new grange was on ized in South Shawnee county will list of 180 charter members. Let deputies get busy and help the a along. along.

#### Agriculture.

Agriculture, the basic industry the country and of the world, is titled to the foremost position in lative affairs. History proves the all countries where agriculture prospered all other industries prospered, and where agriculture declined, all other industries have clined; therefore, the promotion dericulture means the promotion manufacturing, transportation manufacturing, transportation commercial interests and the interest of the people engaged therein. Culture does not depend upon other dustries for prosperity, but other dustries depend, upon agriculture the basis of their prosperity, prosperity that has been enjoyed the people of the country in reyears has been primarily due to magnificent crops the farmers of country have produced. Any extract the people. The forty million is living upon the farms of the country graph of the country due to as great recognition as an extraction of the country for the legislation as an extraction. tariff and other legislation as and number engaged in non-producting dustries. It is one of the object this organization to secure such a nition of the rights of the people non-partisan way as will result in greatest good to the greatest numerous National Master's Address

#### Still They Come.

Three new subordinate grange the month of January with an are membership of 80.

In one section it seems that a bership went in as charter men We need more organizers in the and it is a pity we do not have for the people are ready and an to become members of a substafarm order such as the Patrons of bandry is known to be bandry is known to be.

In organizing, do not overloss sisters. There must at least be in every subordinate grange, is man is only half a granner wis wife is not a member. The sistent refinement and that homelike is always noticeable in a standard ways and consequently grander.

and successful grange.

The women constitute about per cent of the membership d granges.

Help Us and Help Yourselve

In the Digest of 1907, article section one, it reads, "The finance ports of subordinate granges and on the first day of Januar first day of April, the first day and the first day of October. the law and it will save much work if the secretaries will with this rule. There are some dinate granges which have not ported for the quarter beginning ber 1. Please all of you be for ber 1. Please all of you be and help us as well as showing ability for efficiency. Right of good time and place to tell a place the brothers. the brothers. The sisters secretaries are more prompt ing the returns and also more fill the condensed report of the quarterly report

brother secretaries are. It will be well though not got this to the brothers, who do quit

Every subordinate grange, has not done so will please red names of officers elected for O. F. Whitney, North Topeks, tary of Kansas State Grange. on an average.

#### FREE SEED

Manual, which tells all about our Tested Guaranteed Sure to Grow Seeds. Don's waste time and ground planting doubtful seeds. Get our large, handsome. 76-page illustrated and descriptive Book of Field and Garden Seed, which will increase your profits and help you to make money. Every farmer should have this valuable 1911 Book, for it is FREE. A postal brings it. Write today. Address A. A. BERRY SEED CO., Box 405 CLARINDA, IOWA



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should have a seal. We make special prices and have a guaranteed pocket size.

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FREE TO FARMERS

A Valuable 160-page book entitled "SILO PROFITS" Written by 200 of the most successful Feeders, Farmers and Dairymen in the World. (2) Every farmer in America should read this book, and as long as our supply of these books last we will mail one copy free to each person asking for it. It gives theactual experience of these farmers and in their own words.

Our Factories are located at Anderson, ind., Des Moines, Iowa, and Kanasa City. — Write NOW! MINING FE terson, ind., bes Moines, Iowa, and the state of the stat



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vour invention. Free pre-liminary search. Booklet free, MILO B. STEVENS co., Estab. 1864. 668 F St., Washington; Mondanock Blk., Chicage.

Why All Farmers Are not Patrons.

We have been identified in one way and another with many movements for rural betterment and have been a member of a number of farmers' organizations, all of which possessed some merit, and none of them failed to accomplish some good in their brief career. All of them came into exist-ence since the Grange was founded, and all except a few of the youngest have passed to the beyond. So many attempts to organize the farmers have failed that the difficulty in organizing them has become proverbial. Careful investigation of the causes of the failure in the numerous efforts to organize the farmers has almost persuaded us to accept the conclusion of Mr. Butterfield, that, "they become suspicious of one another, jealous of leadership, unwilling to keep the pledge of union, and unable to sink personal views and prejudices.'

As a student of sociology we have tried to discover the cause or causes of failure of the score or more efforts that have been made since the Grange was organized in 1867, and invariably find that internal discord has been one of the dominating causes. Somehow they become inoculated with the dead-ly virus of distrust and unwillingness to submit to discipline and constituted

If the Grange is to stand and work out its high ideals for human better-ment it must be united; divided it must fall. It is only recently that we read in a leading daily paper that the Grange was breaking up into factions and must soon follow in the way of so many other farmers' organizations. Such a consummation is devoutly wished for by the special privilege and exploiting classes throughout the country.

Throughout all the years that we have been engaged in doing what little we could in promoting the interest of agriculture, the Grange and rural people, our constant prayer and effort have been for unity, and many a time have we repeated the song of David, "Behold how good and how pleasant it is for brethren to dwell together in unity."

If agriculture is ever to come into its own it must be by a united effort, and somehow the farmers must develop a capable, loyal, trusted leadership among themselves and an army of patriotic followers who are willing to trust the leaders of their own selection as other classes and interests trust their leaders. The paramount mission of the Grange is to develop and equip with leadership and discipline such a following as will give power and direction to the best and broadest of our national farmer thinking.

Doing our own thinking, such as it is, and being entirely independent of men or factions, we have given but lit-tle thought to the clamor about bosses and bossism, but our experience has taught us the necessity for, and importance of, capable leadership with ability to inspire confidence and faithfulness in the ranks. Some one has defined a leader as one who goes in the direction the people want to go, while a boss drives the people the way he wants them to go. Sometimes we are inclined to accept the dictum that a leader is the boss of our side, while boss is the leader of the other side. We have no choice in these definitions.

Regardless of what we may think about this matter of leadership, it will ever remain a fact that no important human undertaking, whether social, religious, economic, political, industrial, educational or military can ever accomplish much that is work while without a trusted leadership and a thoroughly disciplined and courageous following. This is the most important following. This is the most important lesson the farmers of the country must learn if they are to hold their own in the fierce struggle for supremacy that is now going ou.—T. C. Atekeson, Overseer National Grange.

A little less sausage and a little more exercise will make the world look brighter and cure any grouch about the government going to the "bow-wows."

You have a windmill and water tank for your stock. It saves a lot of work and is better for the stock. Do you have running water in the house? Isn't your wife worth as much as a steer?

Which is better-the smile that won't come off or the hair?

## How To Have Hog Health -Use Merry War Lye

Will you take a little friendly advice Mr. Hog Raiser, from one who wants to see you increase your pork profits? Then, please listen to this:

listen to this:

Just keep a supply of "MERRY WAR"
LYE on hand, and mix and feed it with slop
the year 'round. This simple, easy, inexpensive
method will surely solve your hog troubles,
for "Merry War" Lye was specially prepared
to prevent and cure worms and cholera in
hogs—and does it!

Save Those Fat Sides

Save Those Fat Sides

and Shanks

Ye know very well what it means when a hog loses interest in life and slinks around with a vacant stare in his eyes, hair standing up, appetite, growing less as he gets thinner and thinner every day.

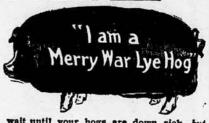
Right here is where you want to get busy, Mr. Hog Raiser, if you want to save your carefully nursed profits in flesh and fat. For you'll never — NEVER — "cash in" on those fast vanishing sides and shanks, unless you quickly prevent Mr. Ailing Hog from passing in his checks and becoming food for the rendering vat instead of prime hams and bacon for the breakfast table.

"Merry War" To The Rescue

Now, don't blamethe Sick Hog! Cure him! Help him and fatten your pocketbook — by using "Merry War" Lye, the only absolutely unfailing, sure specific for worms, cholera, and all hog troubles.

And remember this: An ounce of prevention is worth a pound of cure, "when it comes to the matter of hog health. Don't





wait until your hogs are down sick, but keep them well.

It's your fault, if they are not always in prime condition, because it's simply a matter of a little common sense and a little "Merry War" Lye.

Just Try This

Tablespoonful "Merry War" Lye mixed with slop for ten hogs, or one-half can with barrel of swill for larger quantity. Stir well, teed night and morning.

In a few days see marked improvement in your hogs. It cleanses the system, tones the digestive organs, puts sick hogs in prime condition and renders them immune from contagious diseases. This trial will convince you and the expense is too triffing to think about.

Ask your dealer for "Merry War" Lye—and insist on getting it! There are other brands of lye put up for certain household uses, but only one—Merry War"—is absolutely safe and specially prepared for preventing and curing cholera, worms and all hog diseases.

Explain this to your dealer, and if he can't supply "Merry War" Lye, write us and we will telt you of a dealer who can. We will also send you a valuable book—FREH—on "How to get the biggest profits from Hog Raising."

Merry War" Lye comes in 10c cans or 24 for \$2.00, at Grocers' or Druggists'. Ask for it today sure.

E. Myers Lye Co., Dept. 12 St. Louis, Mo.

E. Myers Lye Co., Dept. 12 St. Louis. Mo.

30 DAYS FREE TRIAL. SAN Up-To-Date Spreader With More Good Points Than Any Other

Special Points of Merit: made of angle steelcan't rot, break or warp—lasts a lifetime. Excentric Force Feed applies power direct to ratchet
force feed, which is controlled by hand lever, enabling
you to spread manure thin, thick or medium. Perfect distribution at all times. When load is discharged, the left
lever throws all working parts out of gear. A detachable,
force-feed foll-w-up board is turnished free. Box is
of hardwood; solid bottom, on which the all-steel apron conveyor works. Operated by only two levers. Not a gear or
cog in entire machine. Fits any wagon gear or truck. Driven
direct from both rear wheels, doing away with unequal strain. The Force-Feed Board is patented; it
forces manure out of box, and is thrown out of gear when it reaches rear of box—an exclusive feature of
the "Peerless"—not found on other machines. Guaranteed to be the best Spreader made.

Free Catalog and quoting wholesale prices of Farm Implements of all kinds. You will save big
money and get the best. Catalog mailed free on request.

Appearance of the control of JONES, POST & CO., JONES BROS. MERCANTILE CO., KANSAS CITY, MO.

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BUY DIRECT AND SAVE DEALER'S PROFITS.

Special Halter Bargain Pure oak - tanned parts 1½ inches wide, extra heavy stock, 5 or 6 rings. All heavily riveted with coppered tubular rivets, Over 5000 sold to retail dealers in Kansas and Oklahoma in 1910. Guaranteed equal to any \$1.50 halter on the market, 31.00 Each Satisfaction or year.

Satisfaction or your money back. Get your neighbors to club together and buy a dozen. We save you money on everything in the harness line. Write for complete catalog of Harness and Saddlery. We send it free. Simply send us your name on a postal card and say "Catalog." It will surely save you money.

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GRICULTURAL COLLEGES, of the different states strongly advocate its use as a Fertilizer. It removes the acids from the soil and renders the plant food in the soil accessible to assimilation. by the plant. ¶Price \$1.00 per ton, F.O.B. Fredonia. Delivered prices on application.

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# Write Me This Sure-

My Free Book now readyhundreds of photographs taken by satisfied owners of Old Trustys

Johnson Says: Old Trusty Incubators and Brooders are now recognized everywhere, by everybody who knows anything about incubators and brooders, to be the best machines on the American market—and sold for the least money. Several years ago I adopted a policy of selling incubators and brooders on an 8 per cent profit plan. Competitors said it could not be done—that I'd "go broke" and go out of business on such a policy. But they didn't guess right on the statement of the people. I didn't have enough to go around for 1910—maybe I won't have enough to go around in 1911. But my prices will be still lower figured on 7%—because I find that I can reduce still further my manufacturing cost. On account of an increased output it costs less per machine to manufacture 100,000 machines than it does to make 75,000 machines—and each of my customers gets the saving.

## 1911 Book—Ready

I take a lot of pride and get a lot of pleasure out of writing my poultry book every year, because what I put into it is the result of actual experience, gathered by myself and by my thousands of poultry raising customers. There's no "hyfalutin" language in the book, no dreams of art as illustrations, but just plain, right-down-to-the-ground facts on poultry raising for people who want to make money with an incubator. And every illustration is an actual photograph. This book is not leather bound, nor hand illuminated, nor is it a de luxe edition. It isn't intended to be an ornament to your library shelf, it is just a big book of actual facts on incubators and brooders, written for people who want to know how to make real money out of their poultry—and make it quick with the least possible expenditure and outlay for the proper equipment to do it with.

Send Vone Name for it Today. Send Your Name for it Today

## **Old Trusty**

**Asbestos and Metal Encased** 30, 60 and 90 Days' Trial **10-Year Guarantee** 

The Famous Old Trusty Incubator is the one that guarantees results with either the novice or expert, 80 per cent or better hatches guar nteed. 40 to 90 days' free trial, 10-year guarantee backed by \$300,000 capital. A single hatch makes a profit on the purchase expense. All is explained in my simple and sure way in my big book with hundreds of photographs, a plained in my simple and sure way in my big book with hundreds of photographs, a plained in my simple and sure way in my big book with hundreds of photographs, a plained in my simple and sure way in my big book with hundreds of photographs, a plained in my simple and sure of promisers throughout the world—and a full description of incubator experience from customers throughout the world—and a full description of Old Trusty Incubators and Brooders and how to use them.

With the book I quote you a price on these machines delivered at your railroad station—freight charges prepaid (East of the Rockies) and all ready to run.

Will you let me send you one of these books right away? You are not under the slightest obligation to me by asking me to send it to you. Buy wherever you want after you've read what I have to say.

Poultry raising is getting more profitable every year. Eggs and poultry are increasing in price every month, yet chickens are no harder to raise and don't sost any more to feed than they ever did. So higher prices for eggs and poultry mean increased profits for the producer.

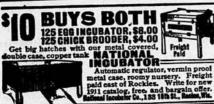
Let me mail you my book at once. Just say on a postal—"Johnson, I want the book." I'll do the rest.

M.M. JOHNSON, Clay Center, Neb.

why pay more than our price! if ordered together we send both machines for \$10.00, and pay all the freight charges.

But water, double walls, dead-air space between, double glass doors, copper tanks and bollers, seit-regulating. Nursery underneath the egg-tray. Both tanks and bollers, seit-regulating. Nursery underneath the egg-tray. Both tanks and bollers, seit-regulating. Nursery underneath the egg-tray. Both tanks and bollers, seit-regulating. Nursery underneath the egg-tray. Both tanks and bollers, seit-regulating. Nursery underneath the egg-tray. Both tanks and bollers, seit-regulating. Nursery underneath the egg-tray. Both testers—all ready to use import you receive them. All machines guarantees grant incubators are finished in natural colors showing the high grade lumber incubators are finished in natural colors showing the high grade lumber of will feel sure of your order. Don't buy until you do this—you'll save money. It pays to inspect the surface of the free catalog today, or send in your order and ave time. Wisconsin' before you buy, Send for the free catalog today, or send in your order and ave time. Wisconsin' Botore you buy, Send for the free catalog today, or send in your order and ave time. "MONEY"







Under

\$10

Now



The mild, springlike weather in the early part of the month, was taken advantage of by the thrifty poultryman to start his incubator or at least to set a hen or two.

We are glad to hear from our readers at any time on matters pertaining to poultry. In a multitude of counsel is wisdom and what one doesn't know another may. So if you know of anything that may benefit your fellow poultryman send it in, and we will publish it.

It does not pay to feed the poultry spoiled grain, for there is nothing gained by so doing. Some folks think that any old thing is good enough for the chickens, whereas good, clean, wholesome food is just as beneficial to the chickens as it is to any other stock. The hens will give as good returns for wholesome grain as any stock on the farm.

Raise all the chickens you can attend to this spring and summer. You needn't be afraid of over-supplying the market. Fowls are comparatively scarce all over the country, the good prices offered for them have induced the owners to part with more of them than usual. There is going to be a big demand for thoroughbred stock the coming fall. Be prepared to cater to

One reader sends this: The best bread. Just crumb it, without westing, and give water in a separate vessel.
Soft, sloppy food kills more chicks
than cholera. Give the chicks access
to sand from the beginning and after two weeks they can eat cracked oats, wheat and corn. Grease the head and under the wings when taken off the nest, on both the hen and chicks and get the start on the lice.

Another reader contributes the fol-lowing: Before setting your hens, always get rid of the lice first; this is easier said than done. I have used sulphur, and have completely filled the feathers with it, but the lice would not budge. I have lately experimented with tobacco dust and find it a success; lice cannot live in it, it is too strong for them. I take a sitting hen and dust her thoroughly and also her nest before setting and one week be-fore she comes off. If this is done she will have no lice to trouble the young chicks with.

Hens should have all the milk they can readily drink; no kind of food is better adapted to egg production. Some milk mixed with bran will not fatten them, but if given freely the vessels in which it is fed will need frequent cleansing to prevent them from becoming offensive. With milk to drink, fowls having free range will do well enough on one meal a day, as this will encourage activity in scratching and picking up what they can find. This meal should be given very early in the morning, and should be steamed clover or alfalfa, with a little corn and oat chop mixed with it and a little salt to make it more palatable. The birds will have a ravenous appetite and they can eat all of this feed that they want without injury. Fresh milk is preferable for chicks but the sour milk may be used for mixing ground grain food for the adult fowls. ducklings it matters but little whether the milk is fresh or not, as they will devour either kind voraciously. There is 12 per cent of solid matter in milk, before it is skimmed and from 6 to 8 per cent after skimming. Fresh milk does not contain any more egg producing material than skim-milk, except carbon, which is easily obtained from other foods. Give the hens all the skim milk and buttermilk they can drink. For chicks the milk should not be sour, as it may cause bowel trou-ble, but adult fowls may drink all kinds without injury. Curds are ex-cellent for hens and whey may be used with profit in mixing their mash,

#### What to Feed the Chickens.

While the general run of farmers feed their chickens whatever kind of grain they happen to have on hand, still it would be advisable at times to sell part of such grain and buy other kinds with the money, so as to give

## POULTRY Sam Thompson My Fairfield Incubator

Poultry profits depend upon your incubator. The value of an incubator is judged by the hatchee it makes. That being the case my Fairfield Incubator is the biggest value in the world for the money. It's built better—operates easier—hatches better than any machine you can buy. It's the world's best hatcher. To prove it I will ship you a machine for a two-hatch trial freight prepaid. I will give you an iron-clad guarantee that the Fairfield will hatch ninety per cent or better of all fertile eggs.

If it fails, if it does not come up to my claims, if it does not satisfy in looks, construction or in operation send it back at my expense.

That's fair and square and I want every reader of this paper to accept my offer. Write today for

2 Hatches at My Risk— Guaranteed to Hatch

#### This Big Poultry Book

FREE It's a book worth having. It tells of Fairfield Incubators and Brooders. It explains every point that you might want to know about chicken diseases, how to raise chickens prolitably, how much room to allow for each, besides a hundred and one other facts worth knowing. It's the finest, most complete, the most valuable book of its kind ever published. It's free for the asking. Write for it today and get my incubator Proposition before you buy any machine.



### Big Incubator Value



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Des Moines Incubator Co., 82 Second St., Des Moines, la



Operate your incubator by rule, then you cannot go wrong. We measure moisture as well as heat in the Mandy Lee. Every incubate equipped with our famous Hygrometer, which there are trying to copy. Mandy Lee chicks at not left "dead in the shell" or hatched too well to live. Great new ventilating principle—perfort poultry-house plan. Hatching fumes ner confined in egg chamber. Constant fresh oxygan supply. New lamp-heated and regulated outlook brooder. Write for Catalog, Free.

GEO. H. LEE CO., 1137 HARNEY STREET, OMAHA, HEA



Don't Let ROUP Steal Your Poult Oholera Remedy. A sure cure for roup.

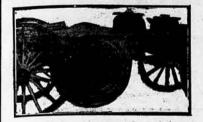
Die preventive and tonic. If you don't findbest general poultry remedy you ever used
money back. Bend 50s for a box postpaid
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#### SMITH'S LAYING STRAIN **Plymouth**

Line bred, trap-nested, pedigreed for the production. Every chick is pedigreed, hen has a record kept of the number of she lays; nothing but first class layers in breeding pens. They will improve at flock of pure Plymouth Rocks. The faired wants eggs, so don't fail to send for mating list and see what I have.

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"Gentlemen: The Little Giant wire reel is one of the best and most practical machines we have. If we could not get another, \$50 would not buy it. H. Raabe & Son, Fountain, Minn.

will wind or unwind wire as fast as a team can walk. It makes handling wire a pleasure. Write for testimonials and particulars. Agents wanted.

SPRING VALLEY EFG. CO.,
Spring Valley, Minn.

#### Ideal White Wyandottes

The great egg layers; large size and vig-rous; the 1DEAL farmers' fowl. They will improve your flock, increase your egg pro-uction. Eggs at the reasonable price of \$1 er setting, \$5 per 100. C. O. PARSONS ideal Stock Farm, Clearwater, Kausss.

#### **BOOMER'S BRED TO LAY** BARRED ROCKS

Winners at the American Royal, Kansas City, and also won the prize on pullet eggs at the Mo. State Show at Kansas City against hen eggs. My matings this season, both cockerel and pullet, are the best that I ever owned and are sure to produce winners. My hons have trap nest egg records of 200 and over. Send for mating list that tells all about them. of 200 and over. Send for mating list that tells all about them. F. P. BOOMER, Box 31. Holton, Kansas.

#### Peerless White Rocks

Winners at Topeka, Kansas City and Leavenworth. Still have a rew choice ckis.; pullets on hand. Write for prices and mat-ing list.

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#### VESPER POULTRY SUPPLY CO.

Dealers in and breeders of 20 of the leading varieties of pure bred poultry. Eggs and baby chicks at all times. All kinds of poultry food and medicine, Agents for the Cyphers and Philo system incubators. Send 2c examp for catalog.

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#### EVERGREEN POULTRY FARM

Choice Barred P. Rocks; cockerels, \$1.50 to \$3 each; hens, \$1.50 to \$2.50 each, eggs from yards, \$2 per 15; farm range, \$5 per 190,

E. LEIGHTON, Effingham, Kanss

#### SUPERIOR QUALITY LINDAMOOD'S BARRED ROCKS

Is proven by latest winnings. At Newton, Garden City and Wichitz they won 9 firsts, 9 seconds and 7 thirds. Eggs from pens \$3 to \$5 per setting; from range, \$4 per 100. Send for circular.

C. C. LINDAMOOD.

Walton, Harvey County, Kansas.

#### CHAMPION WINNERS

t Kansas City and Topeka shows. Single omb White Leghorns and White Rocks. Write for prices. Mrs. J. C. Weis, Holton,

#### Webster's White Wyandottes

Winners wherever shown; unequaled egg layers. Write for low prices on eggs.
A. E. WEBSTER, Holton, Kansas

Rose Comb R. I. Reds. Pen 1, \$1.50 per 5; pen 2, \$1.25; pen 3, \$1.00; \$5.00 per 100. Rose Comb White Leghorns, \$1.00 per 15; 5.00 per 100. Send for show record.

MODEL POULTRY FARM, Crane, Mo.

#### FINE POULTRY AND EGGS FOR HATCHING.

Barred, Buff and White Plymouth Rocks; W. Wyandottes; S. C. W. and B. Leghorns; Buff and White Orplingtons; R. C. and S. C. R. 1. Reds; Light Brahmas. Eggs \$2 per setting: \$5 to \$10 per hundred. Write us your wants. We can please you. TOPEKA POULTRY CO. Topeka, Kan.

Leghorns S. C. White, Brown and Buff, also R. C. Reds. Regs and day-old chicks in season, Still a few good cockerels. From leading castern strains, Write Prosperity Poultry Farm, R. 2, Barnes, Kan,

The pleasures, the work and the profits of bee keeping are unity covered in "Glenings in Bee Culture." or book on Bees and free catalog—both

THE A. I. ROOT COMPANY, Box 62, Medina, Ohio,

Trap; best ever invented; satisfaction guaranteed. Circular free. A. F. RENKEN TRAP CO. Box 32, Kranser, Neb.

STRAWBERRY PLANTS guaranteed as bod as grows at \$1.00 per 1000 and up. ALLEN BROS., Paw Paw, Mich.

Some men are born good but their wives help some.

their fowls a variety of food. Every poultryman ought to understand some thing of the nature of the different kinds of food that is usually fed to fowls, so as to be better able to feed them in an advantageous manner. Oatmeal is a food that is not fed very extensively to poultry yet a more nutritious food is hard to find, being better than either wheat or barley. The proportion of fat i. oatmeal is large, fully 5½ per cent. It has the advantage of being easily cooked if desired, though it is all right uncooked. It though it is all right uncooked. It contains much nutriment, and this in small bulk. An excellent food this is to give to poultry, but it must be given cautiously, otherwise its fattening quality soon shows itself. Right enough if the fowls are wanted for killing in a short time, then it may be given often but only a little at a be given often, but only a little at a time for laying hens, and then it should be mixed with other foods. If oats are soaked overnight and fed to oats are soaked overnight and fed to laying hens, they make an excellent food. This saves the cost of grinding. Pinhead oatmeal for young chicks is one of the very best foods that can be given them. Wheat is poor in water and rich in olids, therefore very nutritious in small bulk. The starchy substances are large, yet east starchy substances are large, yet easily digested. It contains useful salts, chiefly phosphates of potash and magnesia. It contains a small percentage of fat, usually about 2 per cent. Must be classed as one of the best all around grains for poultry. Corn contains a large quantity of yellow fat from 7 to 8 per cent. It is, like oatmeal, a very nutritious food, but must be given with caution. Some poultry-men consider that cornmeal is best given to fowls after it has been boiled, and not the grain, as then the birds are not nearly so liable to have diarrhea, a not uncommon occurrence after given whole corn, and especially where there may be a lack of grit to grind the food. A wast number of fowls are prevented from laying simply through giving this food to them too freely, their bodies are often lined internally with this yellow fat, often an inch or more in thickness. Peameal is a very good food to give poul. meal is a very good food to give poultry now and again for a change. does not contain much fat and is very nutritious,

Rice is a very easily digested food. This is the reason it is given to young chicks, whose powers of digestion are not as great as those of adult birds. It contains very little fat, hardly one per cent, still it is a very healthy and appetizing food. Cracked rice fed to young chicks in conjunction with pinhead oatmeal will make them grow like weeds.

Potatoes contain a lot of starch, about 22 per cent. Potato starch is very digestible though potatoes contain very little fat, only about onefourth of one per cent. They are not given to fowls so much on account of their nutritive qualities as for their supply of desirable salts.

Animal food must be supplied to fowls when they are unable to find any naturally. When fowls have access to grass runs or free range, they are generally able to find animal food for themselves, such as insects, worms and bugs. In winter, though, and in very dry weather in summer, fowls are unable to scratch for insects on the ground, it being so dry and scorched that few insects come within the birds reach. Then animal food, even if it is only a little now and then, ought certainly to be given them. Bones from the table may be given to them to pick, or fresh bones may be boiled, and the water in which they are boiled mixed up with their usual soft food. Crushed bones furnish one of the best of foods to give to young chicks; it makes them thrive wonder-Liver and lights got nice and fresh from the butcher's, boiled and cut up into very small pieces, will repay the poultry keeper for his trou-ble. The egg basket in the winter time looks all the better for this addition to their regular ration.

We do not believe in much condi-ments for poultry. A little pepper, mixed in the soft food on a cold morning will do good, and a little salt in all mash feed is advisable.

All these foods, if they be judiciously chosen, will be of benefit to your birds. Changing the diet frequently, keeping your fowls clean, allowing them sufficient exercise is of all other ways the one to make poultry keeping a success.

Business a Real **Business** That's my motto, friends. Go into it in earnest. Poultry holds out rewards for live people

**Make the Poultry** 

I believe in making a system of poultry, of working to a definite end in a definite way, always looking out for the dollars. This system has come to be known as the

Queen Incubator Way of Making Poultry Pay



that beat any other business you

can go into on the same investment.

Wouldn't you like to have me tell you, my poultry friend, just what this means? I'll be glad to answer your letter. I am always glad to write to people who are trying to find a to write to people who are trying to find a way to make more money out of their chickens. Write me. I have a fine proposition to make to you. You know I start people up in poultry—put the famous Queen Incubator in their hands on the make-good plan, and make the most favorable terms ever made on an incubator if you want to buy. My offer is personal to active, earnest people who want to make money. Address me personally.

WICKSTRUM, Queen Incubator Man Bex 28, Lincoln, Meb.

## "Hatching Facts"

I want to send you my 1911 Booklet. Just send name and address on a postal—I'll mail you my latest edition of "Hatching Facts"—the most unique—most convincing—right-to-the-point piece of literature ever published on Incubators and Brooders and Poultry Raising for Profit. It gives you just what you want—quick—tells you how to start right at least expense. My Belle City Incubator won the World's Championship last season. "Hatching Facts" tells you all about it—tells you of hundreds of other wonderful hatches. Write for the Booklet today—or if in a hurry, order direct from this ad—hundreds of others do. I'll send book, too. Anyway, read my remarkable offer below.

J. V. ROHAN, President Belle City Incubator Comment.

Buys the 140-Egg

Incubator Ever \$4.85 Buys the Best Brooder

Both Incubator and Brooder, Ordered Together, Cost But \$11.50-Freight Prepaid (East of Rockies)

Our Belle City Incubater will hatch more chicks, under the same conditions, than any other incubator, else your money will be refunded. This I guarantee. It has double walls and dead-air space all over, copper tank and boiler, hot water heat. The best self-regulator, deep nursery, strong egg tray, high legs, double door. "Tycos" thermometer, egg tester and safety lamp included.

ermometer, egg tester and safety lamp included.

The Belle City Brooder is the only brooder having double walls and dead-air space. I guarantee it to raise more chicks than any other brooder made. Hot-water, top heat, wire yard, platform and safety lamp.

A Complete Hatching Outlit for Only \$11.50

No machines at any price are better-75,000 in use. Satisfaction Guaranteed. Write for book, "Hatching Facts" today, or send the price now and save waiting.

J. V. ROHAN, Pres.

Belle City Incubator Co. Box. 19. Racine. Wis.

We Sale Quick From St. Paul Buifalo Kanans City or Racine

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WHOLESALE PRICE DIRECT TO YOU \$

This is the most satisfactory working Disc Harr market. It has a high-carbon rigid steel frame-boxes; independent, flexible gangs; foot lever; osci perfect working scrapers; correctly formed, high; A HIGH GRADE NO NECK WEIGHT. That the weight of operator her hitch. He weight of operator helps to cot you would have to pay your dealer about double our price for one not so good. Our method of selling at wholesale to consumer makes it possible for us to quote you thing extraordinary price. Remember, we guarantee satisfaction, or money back. ALLE E

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DISC HARROW. INDEPENDENT GANGS. LOW-DOWN HITCH.

Why Incubator Chicks Die

The book entitled. "The History of White Diarrhoea or Why Incubator Chicks Die." will be sent absolutely free by return mail to any one sending us the names of 5 to 8 of their friends that use incubators. This book can save you \$100 this summer, it describes white Diorrhoea, or bewel trouble, the cause, and tells of a cure, Book absolutely free for the names.

Raisall Remedy Co.,

Blackwell, Okla.

FRENCH QUALITY REDS

New York, Boston, Detroit, Chicago, Frovidence and Alaska Yukon-Pacific Exp. winners. Grand tot of pullets and cockerels for sale from winners, Send for my egg o ircular.

R. S. FRENCH, Flushing, Mich.

(NO. 130.)

# DELAVAL and OTHER CREAM SEPARATORS

Every separator manufacturer and dealer attempting to compete with the DE LAVAL today claims his machine to be "like the DE LAVAL," "as good as the DE LAVAL," or "about the same as the DE LAVAL." Some even go

so far as to falsely assert that it is licensed under DE LAVAL patents.

Their claims are true only to the extent that every one of them IS making a machine after some DE LAVAL type of ten to twenty years ago, on which the DE LAVAL patents have expired. But these copied old DE LAVAL types were either never good enough for the De Laval Company to actually manufacture itself or have been discarded by it at least ten years ago in its constant development and improvement of the cream separator.



Not a single one of these would-be imitating competing machines is in any way like the improved DE LAVAL separator of TODAY. None of them is capable of doing as good work, or being run, cleaned and handled as easily. None of them is nearly as well built or will last half as

There is not a prospective buyer of a separator anywhere who cannot SEE and PROVE the important difference FOR HIMSELF if he will only go to the trouble of looking up the nearest DE LAVAL agent or writing the Company if he can't find one.

It is well worth while for every intending buyer to do this. It means a saving in quantity and quality of cream and butter, time and trouble, twice-a-day, or every time he puts milk through the separator. It means a machine that will last twenty years instead of a few months or perhaps as long as five years at the outside.

It's the pleasure as well as the business of every DE LAVAL agent to explain and demonstrate the difference between DE LAVAL and other separators.

Why not take advantage of this and at least SEE and TRY a DE LAVAL before making so important an investment as the purchase of a Cream Separator?

#### THE DE LAVAL SEPARATOR CO.

173-177 William Street MONTREAL

42 F. Madison Street CHICAGO

14 and 16 Princess Street WINNIPEG

SAN FRANCISCO

1016 Western Avenue SEATTLE



Are more worth having than any other kind. They are most up-to-date; lightest draft; most durable; most convenient and most satisfactory in every way. We prove it to you. Write us sure before you buy any kind of a Spreader. You save money buying from us and get better machines. We take all the risk.

30 Days Trial Satisfaction Guaranteed



A lot of calf trouble is caused by carelessness in handling milk vessels. Any vessel which has contained milk should be thoroughly cleansed with scalding water and calves should uniformly be fed warm milk. It is best to feed the milk when it still retains the animal heat, but in any case the vessel in which it is fed should be warmed in cold weather before the calf's ration

is set before it. Milk is one of the most nutritious and valuable of human foods, and yet when it is not cared for it becomes delitorious or even poisonous. Milk absorbs odors very readily and when left exposed in the kitchen, pantry or refrigerator, where vegetables or other foods are kept, it soon becomes tainted and with every taint comes deterioration. It first loses in palatability, then in its value as a food and when old enough it becomes poisonous.

It is said that more silos were built in Kansas last summer than in all the previous history of the state. The man who had the foresight to put up one of these structures, can now congratulate himself on the full flow of milk he is receiving from his cows, and the ease and comfort with which he does his work. The dairy farmer or even the beef raiser who depends upon dry feed now finds himself handicapped when he compares results with the man who owns the silo.

According to man's ideas, nature does not produce perfection in domestic animals, though she shows a willingness to do so. The perfect domes-tic animal of these days is a man made product in which he has been greatly assisted by the operations of nature. The dairy cow differs from other cows but little, except as she has been bred for a special purpose through the intelligence of man. She is a milk producing machine, whose perfection could not have been attained by nature alone. Like other delicate ma-chines she will do the work with but little care, but also, like other ma-chines, she does her best work with good care. The better care this milk producing machine receives greater the profit derived from it.

What the Cow Is.

The dairy cow, if able to express herself in a way which the human family would comprehend, might well lay claim to being man's best friend. She might establish such a claim by calling attention to the fact that from her product and from her carcass man manufactures more of the necessities of life than from any other similar source. She furnishes these necessities to him from infancy until such a time as temporal things are no longer associated with his existence, and she does it ungrudgingly and constantly.

In addition to contributing to man's necessity and his pleasure, the prosperity of an agricultural community is more closely identified with her than with any other of the domestic animals. The horse is quite essential in tilling the soil, but where necessity requires it the sturdy son of the cow can take his place, as he has done in every agricultural section on earth. The horse can only furnish labor and can only return a profit to his owner when conditions are right for returning satisfactory grain crops. It is a well known fact that the dairy cow is the salvation of the farmer in times of poor crops as she is able to convert the rough crops which are never a total failure, into dairy products which always have a cash value.

In addition to this, she furnishes skim-milk and butter for the calves, pigs and poultry and fertility for the soil, without which a farm becomes less prosperous.

The elimination of the dairy cow would necessitate an almost revolutionary readjustment of man's tastes and requirements. It would mean un-told suffering and hardship. Of course she will not be dispensed with but her value can perhaps best be ap-

preciated by contemplating such a

She will continue to be man's best friend as long as the human family exists and will keep on supplying him with his greatest needs just as she has done through all the ages.

Official Holstein Friesian Score Card. Secretary F. L. Houghton of the Holstein Friesian Association of Amer. ica, whose office is at Brattleboro, Vt, calls attention to the fact that the score card published in KANSMI FARMER issue of January 14 does not comply with the requirements of the official score card now in use by that association. The score card which we used was one which has been used officially in this state for some time past but apparently without the same tion of the parent society. The official score card of the Holstein Friesian Association of America is as follows:



get all the dope

> If you're only thinking about a cream separator don't fail to do a thorough job so that when you buy you'll buy right. Look up the merits and faults of all the various kinds; ask everybody you see using a separator how he feels about it; get all the catalogs, and don't overlook the Economy Chief Dairy Guide for 1911. It's worth a lot of money to dairy farmers in every state. Ask for a free copy today.

Sears, Roebuck and Co. Chicago, Illinois

EASTER POST CARDS FREE

Last year the United States exported 319,007 pounds of butter and 397,541 pounds of cheese. This shows a gain of 52,307 pounds of butter and 66,416 pounds of cheese as compared with the preceding year. With her rich endowment of cheap feed stuff, her plentiful supply of milk cattle, there would seem to be no reason why there would seem to be no reason why the exportation of dairy products should not keep on growing instead of decreasing as has been the case with other farm products.

The foundation of all our modern sanitary laws and practices may be traced back to the establishment of creameries. Milk is such a delicate substance, and absorbs odors and flavors so readily that the creameries were compelled as a pure matter of business to handle their products in the most sanitary manner possible. Out of their pratcices has grown the knowledge upon which our modern sanitary laws are founded. City cus-tomers are no longer satisfied with country milk unless they know the dealer and his reputation. Certified milk is popular everywhere, although it uniformly brings a high price. The mortuary statistics of the great cities show an enormous decrease in the death rate of infants due entirely to modern sanitary practices and for these we may thank the creameries and their methods.

#### The Butter Contest.

The first contest of the 1911 Educational Butter Contest will be held March 1, at the dairy building, Kan-sas State Agricultural College, Man-

hattan, Kan. All of the butter-mak-ers of Kansas are urged to get their butter in by February 26.

It is expected that this will be the largest series of contests ever held in this institution. More and larger prizes than ever are offered. The following firms have made cash dona tions toward the prize fund:

This will be divided into the following prizes:

For the highest average score, a prize of \$20.00

For the second highest average score prize of \$15.00

For the third highest average score, a prize of \$10.00

For the fourth highest average score, a prize of \$5.00

The final contest which will be during the institute week in December, will have the additional prizes

Highest scoring tub. \$10.00 Second highest scoring tub. 5.00 Third highest scoring tub. 3.00 Fourth highest scoring tub. 2.00

The .J B. Ford Company, manufac-turers of Wyandotte Dairymen's Cleaner and Cleanser, offer the maker of the highest scoring tub for the year, an elegant carving set and the maker of the second highest tub, a cut glass sugar and creamer.

E. Sudendorf, western representative of the Wells-Richardson Co., offers a choice of an office or a parlor clock to the man having the highest average score using their color, and a bonus of \$5 if he has the highest score of all; and the Diamond Crystal Salt Co. offers a silver loving cup to the winner of the series, provided he has used Diamond Crystal salt.

The college issues a buttermaker's certificate to any buttermaker having an average score of 90 or better. To be eligible to the prizes and certifi-cates, five out of six contests during the year must be entered, and at least three contests must be entered in orhe eligible to the special

A sample of butter consisting of not less than 10 nor more than 20 pounds is sent to the college by prepaid express, is scored, held 10 days, then rescored. A moisture and salt analysis of each sample is made. The first scoring determines the placing of the butter. Definite arrangements as to who will judge the butter have not yet been made, but this will be announced

as soon as possible.

A blank is furnished each contestant which is to be filled out and sent to the department, so that we can which the butter is made. For further know the exact conditions under which the butter is made. For further information regarding these contests, address dairy department, Kansas State Agricultural College, Manhattan, Kan.-A. W. Rudwick, Assistant.

## Cream Profits That Stay in Your Pocket

HERE was a time when the first cost of a cream separator was a big factor in deciding which separator a cow owner should buy. But now it is different. Men have found it the best investment to pay a little more at the start rather than to be paying the difference constantly afterward in cream profits lost and in repairs Empire Disc necessary. Men have learned that in the





## **Empire Line** Of Quality Separators

they can get not only the style and size separator they want, but also the one that nets the greatest returns for the money invested for the longest term of years—the one that makes profits that stay in their pockets.

Seventeen Cents a Year was the average cost of repairs on all of the hundreds of thousands of Frictionless Empire Empire Cream separators in use last year. And the majority of these Empire machines have been in use for many years. It's the time test and re-

pair cost that tell whether a separator is a paying investment. Let us also prove that Empires turn easiest, are simplest, most sanitary, highest quality and most satisfactory. Write

Empire Cream Separator Company 1225 Wabash Ave.

#### The REAL TEST

of a Cream Separator is, after all, its skimming power. The

#### United States Cream Separator

holds the World's record for close skimming in 50 consecutive runs, continuing through 30 days, with the milk of 10 breeds of cows, .0138 of one per cent. Awarded only Grand Prize, Seattle, 1909 Write us today for Catalog No. 91

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#### How Long Will It Pay You Profits

You want the separator that pays the biggest profits—not only for the first year—but for the longest time. That's the Great Western. Thousands of owners have proven it. The reason is its remarkable all around superiority. The Great Western dealer in your town will give you any kind of a trial you want. If it doesn't skim closer kind of a trial you want.

If it doesn't skim closer and run easier; if it isn't easiest to clean—if it hasn't the features to make it last longest—don't buy it. Our Million Dollar, 5 year Security Bond protects you. Big free book tells about it and shows why the

GREAT WESTERN SEPARATOR

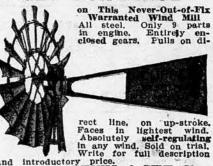
is the best separator investment in the world. Tells about materials we use in every part—shows how our bowl is better, simpler and explains why the Great Western gives you highest quality cream. Don't buy any separator anywhere at any price till you know the facts. Investigate the Great Western—try it on your own plan—then decide. Mail postal request for Free Book No.C. 123 NOW.

SMITH MANUFACTURING CO., 158 E. Harrison Street Chicago

WARD AMERICAN SEPARATOR SENT ON TRIAL, FULLY GUARANTEED. A new, well made, easy running separator for 515.95. Skims hot or cold milk; heavy or light cream. Different from this picture which illustrates our large capacity markines. The bowl is a sanitary marvel, easily cleaned. Whether cleans is a constant of the color of the c



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and introductory price.
CLIPPER WINDMILL & PUMP CO,,
Topeka, Kansas.



It sometimes takes a year to make a "South Bend" Watch—six months to cut out, finish and assemble the 150 parts and enother six months to give the watch the final adjustments and regulation.

That's longer than was required to build That's longer than was required to build the towering Flatiron Building in New York. There are more than 1,500 different operations on every "South Bend" Watch. Each watch is given 250 inspections to make sure that those operations were doubly-carefully done.

That's why a "South Bend" Watch is a ubly-good watch.

But every good watch needs "personal adjustment" to the owner by a retail jeweler, for good watches, being sensitive.

run differently for different people. Cheap watches are stiff in their action, therefore don't keep time for anybody.

Those who ride much over rough roads should have their watches regulated to allow for that, just as those who walk a great deal ought to have their watches adjusted to that peculiarity of their living.

Mail Order Watches can't be so regulated. That's why they seldom keep time. You don't want an inaccurate watch, no matter how little you can get it for.

A "South Bend" Watch costs only a little more than common watches and keeps perfect time.

It is an everlasting source of satisfaction and you certainly want satisfaction in a watch.

#### "South Bend" The Great



Watch

Sold by 14,680 Retail Jewelers in the United States

Ask your dealer to show you the "Studebaker" or the "Polaris"—both are "South Bend" Watches. But first write for our book, "How Good Watches Are Made." It's alive with interesting things about watches. Just ask for the book, on a post card. Address

THE SOUTH BEND WATCH COMPANY South Bend, Ind.



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Use it like lemon and vanilla. A delicious syrup is made by dissolving white sugar in water and adding Mapieine. Grocers sell Mapletae; if not. send 85c for 20z. bottle and recipe book. Write to Dept. © CRESCENT MFG. CO., Seattle, Wash.



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I want you to come to my school one week; don't sepa me one cent. I want you to see for yourself, absolutely without expense to you, how thoroughly and practically I teach all about the automobile. I am confident my system of instruction-practical experience, no books, individual instruction-is the best system of instruction for you. However, you are to be the judge. I want you to investigate thoroughly before peying. Write today for catalog and One week's Prec Tuition Enrollment Blank.

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When you're feeling grouchy, Let the sunshine in:
When you face is feeling hard
Crack it with a grin,
Don't be 'fraid o' wrinkles,
Turn loose with your mirth:
An old face, laughter wrinkled,
Is the sweetest thing on Earth.

Married men do not always live longer than single ones, but they are often so much thinner that they look longer.

When the mosque of St. Sophia in Constantinople was built a thousand years ago the bricks and stones were laid in mortar mixed with a solution of musk. And today the entire building is permeated with a delicate fragrance which is noticeable to visitors when they enter the mosque.

Mark Twain's Advice to Burglars. Mark Twain's beautiful summer residence on a hill top in Connecticut was entered by two burglars who after a desperate fight were subdued and safely bound and shackled. The "American Review of Reviews" thus reports what Mark Twain said, as fol-

When Mark Twain entered, arrayed in his white flannel suit, he stopped at the table occupied by the two "yegg-men." This was before any of the newspaper men had arrived, and they missed a most characteristic and interesting heart to heart talk with a live burglar. Said the white philosopher "So you're the two young men who called at my house last night and forgot to put your names in my guest book? Now that was a pretty sort of business for you, wasn't it, and a nice way to treat me, after I've been down on the east side working for just such fellows as you, and after I made Bingham take back what he said about the

"Excuse me , Mr. Clemens," inter-rupted the battered and wounded prisoner, for the first time showing any interest in the proceedings, "my pa-

rents are Jewish."
"Then you're a disgrace to your race."

"Well, I guess I am," replied the burglar.

"Now you two young men," continued Mr. Clemens, "have been up to my house, stealing my tinware, and got pulled in by these Yankees up here. You had much better have stayed in New York, where you have the pull. Don't you see where you're drifting to? They'll send you from here down te Bridgeport sil, and the next thing you know you'll be in the United States senate. There's no other future left open to you."

It was worthy of remark that even the burglar treated Mark Twain with a deference which was the more marked because of the sullen con-tempt with which the "yeggman" greeted every one else.

The Child, a Habit Forming Animal.
After eighteen, says the late Prof. Wm. James of Harvard, the eminent psychologist, the brain begins to set like a plaster. No absolutely new and uncolored ideas are received by the brain after this. The personal habits are nearly all formed at eighteen. Not that there is any magic about the age eighteen; for some it is seventeen, for others nineteen or twenty; but quite close to these years for most people, the tissues of the body and brain begin to harden; the paths of nervous discharge along the muscles have nearly all been fixed, and the habits of a lifetime have settled down to mark their permanent grooves in the nervous structure.

Youth is the Golden Age for implanting life's best habits. It is the business of society-of parentsschools, to see to it that the profitable habits are started during this Golden Age, and that the unprofitable ones are not allowed to form. Brain cells are plastic and yield persistent impressions from ten to twenty. They are of course plastic much earlier than this, but less liable to persist in error. Before ten in most children the personality submits more to the control of superior personalities as parents and teachers. Between ten twenty—the dangerous, swiftly changing adolescent period—the youth assumes new dignities and new emo-tions. Youth and manhood meet in tumultuous struggle and manhood emerges from the storm and stress, wrecked or triumphant.

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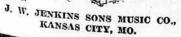
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should be fixed for life, pleads Professor James, let all the forces of human society concentrate on their forma-tion during early youth. It is not suf-ficient to drive out bad habits; good ones must be implanted in their place.

In the boy's habits lies his destiny, for they will rise up and think for him in the emergencies of life.

Professor Bain lays down two rules for habit forming that have become classic among the psychologists and should be household words in every home; they are

1. In acquisition of a new habit or the leaving off an old one, launch yourself with as strong and decided a start as possible.

2. Never suffer an exception to occur until the new habit is established.

—Prof. A. P. Hollis, State Normal School, Valley City, N. D.

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and lower edge, also on either side of front closing. Outing flannel. cambric, muslin and long cloth are the materials generally used in the making of these little garments. Two yards of 36 inch material will be required. One size.

Elizabeth's mother was entertaining guests at dinner.

When the cake was being served, she turned to her mother and asked, "Mother, is the cake bad for me, or have you plenty of it today?"

Epigrams from the French.

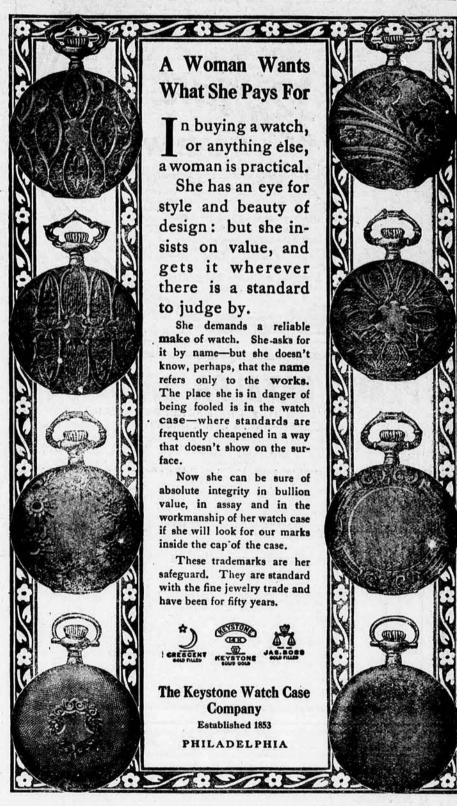
An indiscreet man is an unsealed letter; every one can read it.-Chamfort.

God created the coquette as soon as

He had made the fool.—Anonymous. If Cleopatra's nose had been shorter, the face of the whole world would have been changed.-Pascal.

Women live only in the emotion that love gives. An old lady confessed that she loved much when young. "Ah!" she exclaimed, "the exquisite pain of those days!"—A. Houssaye.

To discuss an opinion with a fool is like carrying a lantern before a blind man.—E. de Gizardin.





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## EMPIRE BUILDERS

By FRANCIS LYNDE



#### XVIII.

THE MORNING AFTER.

THE MORNING AFTER.

ORD was awake for all day, and was colloguing with Frisble about the carrying out of the sumptuary order for the forcible camp-cleaning, when Penfield came with the request that the chief report at once to the president in the Nadia.

"Tell him I'll be there presently," was the answer; and when Penfield went to do it, the interrupted colloquy was resumed.

"You say the camp has already gone dry?" said Ford incredulously.

Frisbie nodded. "Everybody's on the water wagon; here and at all the camps above and below—bars not only closed, but apparently wiped out of existence. I went for old Brian last night as soon as I reached here. He looked at me reproachfully, and said: 'It's you to be always naggin' me about thim whisky dives that I'm forever thryin' to run out, and can't. Go and thry it yourself, Misther Frisble, an' I'll stand at your back till you're black in the face. But when I went through the camp, everything was quiet and orderly, and Jack Batters' bar was not only closed—it was gone; vanished without leaving so much as a bad smell behind it."

"And then?" said Ford.

"Then I got out my horse and rode up the creek and through some of the

"And then?" said Ford.

"Then I got out my horse and rode up the creek and through some of the camps on the Copah detour. The starged goddess of reform had evidently landed on that coast, too. Donahue's Hungarians were singing war songs around their camp-fire, as usual, and Contadin's Tuscans were out in full force, guying the night-shift track layers. But there was no bad blood, and no whisky to breed it. You're done up again, Stuart."

"I don't see that," said Ford, who,

ngain, Stuart."

"I don't see that," said Ford, who, besides being short on sleep, was rejoicing in the thought that Alicia and the other women of the private-car party would not have to be blind and deaf.

party would not have to be bind and deaf.

"Don't you? You've been protesting to beat the band about the lawlessness and dissipation of the MacMorrogh camps. Accordingly, Mr. Colbrith comes over here to see for himself: and what will he see? Decency on a monument smiling reproachfully at her unprincipled traducer. MacMorrogh will rub it into you good and hard. Can't you feel the Sunday school atmosphere right here in the headquarters this morning? Look down yonder at the Nadia—wouldn't that soothe you, now?"

Ford looked and the scowl which

wouldn't that soothe you, now?"

Ford looked and the scowl which was coming to be a habit transformed itself into a cynical smile. A hundred or more of the MacMorrogh laborers, hats off and standing at respectful attention, were clustered about the rear platform of the private car, and Mr. Colbrith was addressing them; giving them the presidential benediction, as Frisble put it irreverently.

"Don't you see how you are going to be holsted with your own ammunition?" the little man went on spitefully, "What becomes of all your complaints of drunkenness and crime, when Mr. Colbrith can see with his own eyes what truly good people the Mac-Morroghs are? And what conclusion will he arrive at? There's only one,

Empire Builders. Copyright 1907 by Frances Lynde,

and it's a long-armed one so far as your reputation is concerned: you are so desperately bent on having your own way that you haven't scrupled to tell lies about those angelic contract-

ors."
"Let up, Dick," said Ford gruffly.
"I've got about all I can carry till I catch up on sleep a little. But you're right: this is the place where the fireworks come in. I think I'll go and light the fuses while I'm keyed up to it."

works come in. I think III go an light the fuses while I'm keyed up to it."

The crowd of laborers had dispersed by the time Ford reached the Nadia, and the president, benign from the reactionary effect of his own early-morning eloquence, was waiting for him.

"Ah; we did reach the front safely, after all, didn't we, Mr. Ford?" was Mr. Colbrith's mildly sarcastic greeting. And then: "Come aboard, sir; we are waiting breakfast for you."

Ford would have declined promptly, if the invitation had been anything less than a command. He had met none of the members of the private-car party save Miss Altcia, and he did not want to meet them, having the true captain-of-industry's horror of mixing business with the social diversions. But with one example of the president's obstinacy fresh in mind, he yi-led and climbed obediently to the railed platform. Whatever happened he should see Alicia again, a privilege never to be too lightly esteemed, whatever it cost.

The social ordeal was not so formilable. The private-car party was made

never to be too lightly esteemed, what ever it cost.

The social ordeal was not so formliable. The private-car party was made up of the president and his sister-in-law, the president's family physician. Doctor Van Bruce, the doctor's wife, his sister, a maiden lady of no uncertain age, and Alicia. These, with Penfield and Ford, made the eight at table in the open compartment in the Nada: and Ford, in the seating, was lucky enough to find his place between Miss Van Bruce, who was hard of hearing, and Miss Alicia, who was not. Luckly again, Mr. Colbrith omitted all talk of business. drawing his end of the table into discussion of the effects of tuberculosis.

"What a dreadful night you must had the state of the dread of the state of the s

of tuberculosis.

"What a dreadful night you must have had, Mr. Ford," said Alicia, when the tuberculotic subject was well launched at the other end of the table. "Were you on the engine all the time?" "Most of the time," he confessed. "But that was nothing. It wasn't my first night in the cab, as it won't be the last, by many, I hope,"

"Why? Do you like it?"

"Not particularly. But I hope to live a while longer; and while I live I shall doubtless have to ride with the enginemen now and then."

"Was it very bad—last nights" she asked.

asked.

"I am afraid you know it was. Could you sleep at all?"

"Oh, yes; I slept very well—after that terrible shaking up we had just before bedtime. What was happening them. "Nothing much. We were about to try the old experiment of passing two trains on a single track."

"Mercy!" she exclaimed.

It was safely retrospective now, and Ford could smile at her belated shook. "Were the others alarmed?" he asked.

"Mrs. Van Bruce and Ame Helff.

asked.
"Mrs. Van Bruce and Aunt were. But Uncle Sidney fairly

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cated. He said that an engineer who would make such a step as that ought to be discharged.

"Heathy was willing to quit." laughed with the grimplies for a full hour afterward about the wrenghing he had given the 1012. You see he might have taken about six feet more for the stop, if he'd only known it.

Miss Alicia said "Mercy!" again. "Were we as near as that to a collision?" she asked, in a hushed whisper.

"We were, indued. The freight was supposed to be on a siding—broken down. The crew tinkered things up some way, and the train proceeded. Luckily, the freight engineer saw our electric headlight farther than we could see his oil lamp, and the track happened to be measurably straight."

Miss Adair was silent for a little time, waiting for the lapsed tuperculotic discussion to revive. When it was once more in full swing, she asked quickly:

"What is the programme for today? Must we all stay in the car as you inti-

quickly:

"What is the programme for today?

Must we all stay in the car as you intimated yesterday?"

Ford glanced across the table to
make sure that Jenfield was not eaves-

Ford glanced across the table to make sure that Jenfield was not eavesing make sure that Jenfield was not eavesing—or the president's—has reformed things wonderfully. Frisbie says—but never mind what he says: the miracle has been wrought."

He said it with such an evident air of dejection that she wondered. And with Miss Alicia Adair the step from wonderment to investigation was always short.

"You say it as if you were sorry," she said. "Are you?"

"Oh, no; I'm glad—for your sake. But I wonder if you could understand if I say that it will make it a thousand times harder for me?"

"I can understand when I'm told," she retorted.

The table-for-eight was no place for confidences; and Ford knew Penfield's weakness for soaking up information. Yet he took the risk.

"You remember what I hinted at, yestorday," he said in low tones; "about the rough house we have been having in the camps. It hasn't stopped short of murder. I objected to the MacMorroghs before the contract was given to them; and since, I have fought the law-lessness as I could. Now your uncle comes over here and doesn't find any lawlessness. What is the inference?"

"That you have been—"she took him up qulckly, and there was a swift indignation in the blue eyes.

"—lying to gain a personal end," he finished for her.

Penfield had been apparently listening avidly to the president's praise of the dry altitudes as a sure cure for consumption, but now he had his face in his plate. Ford devoted himself for the moment to the deaf Miss Van Bruce and when he turned back to Alicia he was telegraphing with his eyes for discretion. She understood, and the low-toned tete-a-tete was not resumed. Later, when they had a moment together in the dispersion from the breakfast table, he tried to apologize for what he was pleased to call his "playing of the baby act." But she reassured him in a low-spoken word.

"The others, personally conducted by Mr. Colbrith, were crowding to the rear platform for an after-breakfast view of the headquarters camp. Ford and Alicia fol

whispered confidence. Penfield, deferentially in the rear of the platform group, was never safely out of earshot.

"I want to see the engine that so nearly plunged us into a collision last night," she said aloud; and Penfield's visible ear betrayed the listening mind. Ford took his cue promptly. "We can go out the other way," he said; and the secretary pro tempore had no excuse for following.

They found the cab of the 1012 deserted, with the steam in the huge holler singing softly at the behest of the banked fire. Miss Adair lost her curiosity as soon as Ford had lifted her to the foot-plate.

"Now you are to tell me all about it—quickly," she commanded. "Uncle Sidney will be calling for you as soon as he misses you. Why are you so foolish as to talk about resigning? Don't you see what they will say then?—that you were afraid?"

Ford was leaning against the centered reversing lever, and his face was gloomy again.

"Possibly I am afraid," he suggested.

"You should be more afraid of dishonor than of—of the other things. Do you suppose Mr. North will be content with your resignation now?"

Ford looked up quickly. Here was a new revelation—an unsuspected facet of the precious gem. He could hardly helieve that this steady-voiced, far-seeing young woman was the insouciant, school-girlish—though none the less lovable—young person with whom he had tramped to the wind-swept summit of Plug Pass in the golden heart of the yesterday.

"You mean—?" he began.

"I mean that you will be discredited; disgraced if possible. Are you sure you haven't been doing anything over here that you wouldn't want Uncle Sidney to find out?"

"Not consciously, you may be sure," he asserted unhesitatingly.

"Think: think hard," she urged. "Is there nothing at all?"

He could not help smiling lovingly at her scarce concealed anxlety—though it was merely the anxlety of a noble soul unwilling to stand by and see injustice done.

"My methods never get very far underground," he averred. "Not far enough for my own safety, 'Frispie says. If I had been keeping a diary, I think I should be quite willing to let Mr. Colbrith read it—or print it, if he cared tp."

"And yet there is something," she asserted, and the straight brows went together in a little frown of perplexity. "You don't ask me how I know: I'm going to tell you, Mr. Ford—though it's rather shameful. Three days ago, while we were in Denver, Mr. North came down to the car to see Uncle Sidney's state room for a long time," she went on. "I—I was walking with Miss Van Bruce, up and down the station platform beside the Nadia. Uncle Sidney had told me not to go very far away because we were likely to start at any moment. The—car windows were open—"

Her embarrassment was growing painfully apparent, and Ford came to the rescue.

"You were not even constructively to blame," he hastened to say. "They must surely have seen you passing and repassing, and I' they wished for privacy they might have closed the windows."

"I didn't hear much: only a word or two, now and then. They were talk-

must surely have seen you passing and repassing, and if they wished for privacy they might have closed the windows."

"I didn't hear much: only a word or two, now and then. They were talking about you and brother; and—" She stopped short and laid her bare hand on the throttle-lever of the big engine: "What did you say this was for?" she asked ingenuously.

Ford's up-glance of surprise was answered by a glimpse of Penfield sauntering past on the other side of the track. She could not have seen, but she had doubtless heard his footsteps on the gravel.

"It's the throttle," said Ford, answering her question. And then: "Please go on: he is out of hearing."

"They were speaking of you and brother; and—and of me. I can't repeat a single sentence entire, but I know Mr. North was accusing you in some way, and apparently implicating me. Perhaps I listened in self-defense. Do you think I did, Mr. Ford?"

"You certainly had a good right to," said Ford, who would have sworn in her behalf that the morally black was spotless white. "But how could you be implicated?"

"That was what puzzled me then—and it is puzzling me still. They said—or rather Mr. North said—that you—that you had bought me!"

Ford did not say that he would like to buy, beg, borrow or steal any kind of right to call her his own, but if his lips did not form the words they were lying at the bottom of the steady gray eyes for her to take or leave as she chose.

"I am sure you couldn't have heard that part of it quite straight," he said,

eyes for her to take or leave chose.
"I am sure you couldn't have heard that part of it quite straight," he said, almost regretfully.
"But I did, because it was repeated.
Mr. North insisted that you had bought me; and I didn't like the way in which he said it, either. He called me "the little Alicia."
"What!" said Ford; and then a flood of light burst in upon at least one of

"What!" said Ford; and then a flood of light burst in upon at least one of the dark places. "It's only a mine" he said sheepishly. "And I did buy it, or half of it."

was regarding him accusingly

now.
"Did you — did you name it?" she asked, and there was the merest breath of frost in the air.

of frost in the air.

He was glad to be able to tell the truth without flinching.

"No; it is one of the earliest of the Copah prospects, and I suppose the discoverer named it. I am willing to defend his choice, though. He couldn't have found a prettier name."

She went back to the matter in hand with womanly swiftness. "But the mine: you had a right to buy it, didn't you?"

"I should suppose the able to tell the

mine: you had a right to buy it, didn't you?"

"I should suppose so. I paid for it with my own money, anyway."

"Then why should Mr. North use it as an argument against you in speaking to Uncle Sidney? He did that—I am sure he did that."

"Now the water has grown too deep for me," said Ford. "Why. North, himself, is interested in Copah, openly. He owns half a dozen claims."

"Near yours?" she queried.

Ford stopped to consider. "To tell the truth, I don't know where mine is," he confessed. "I bought it as the school boys trade picket knives—sight unseen. You wouldn't belive it of a grown man, would you?"

"What made you buy it at all?"

Again he told the simple truth—and tried not to flinch.

"What made you buy it at all?"
Again he told the simple truth—and tried not to flinch.
"You won't mind if I say that the name attracted me? I thought a mine, or anything, that bore your name, ought to be good and—and desirable. And it is a good mine; or it will be, by and by. Some morning I shall wake up and find myself rich. At least that is what my partner, Grigsby, assures me; and I believe him when I happen to remember it."

She neither approved nor disapproved. When she spoke, it was of the present necessity. "We must go back to the others now," she said. "Or at least I must. Do you know what is to be done today?"

Ford spread his hands.
"Your uncle will set the pace. I wouldn't venture a guess, after last night."

He was handing her down from the

night"
He was handing her down from the

engine step and she went back in a word to the former contention.

"You haven't promised me yet that you will not resign under fire—you are under fire, you know."

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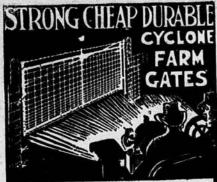
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"Am I?"
"Brother thinks you are."
Once more he took the pessimistic

view.

"Your brother isn't losing any sleep
over the Pacific Southwestern situation. You said he was in England, didn't you?"
"I said he was in London when he

what I do must be done to-day or tomorrow. Mr. North will force the fighting, now that your uncle is on the
ground, and your brother safely on the
opposite side of the earth. And I can't
afford to fight this, time, Miss Alicia."

"Why can't you?"

They were walking slowly back
toward the edwy would cost me more
to fight will go pay. There is no
opposite side of the earth. And I can't
afford to fight this, time, Miss Alicia."

"Why can't you'

They were walking slowly back
toward the edwy would cost me more
thought and me. If we come to blows
one of us will have to go."

"I can understand that," she said
quietly.

"And to obliterate Mr. North. I shall
be obliged to efface—your uncle.

She caught hee breath

"An't North isn't an honest man. Do
you ask me 'o believe that Uncle Sidney is his accomplice?"

"He is not, knewingly. But he will
stand or fall with the man he has
made. I should have to ride, him down
before I could get at North.

Her lips curled came again. "There
is no south thing as mercy in business,
is no south and that perfectly," said
Ford soberly. "That is why I prefer
to step down and out ond let some
other man have the glory of finishing
the extension."

"I understand that perfectly," said
Ford soberly. "That is why I prefer
to step down and out ond let some
other man have the glory of finishing
the extension."

"Be business and the grow of finishing
the extension."

"Business and the grow of finishing
the extension."

"Business and the grow of finishing
the extension."

"Business and the grow of finishing
the extension

concrete. "What are the orders for to-day?"

concrete.

"What are the orders for to-day?" he asked.

"I don't know. I'm waiting for Mr. Colbrith to say."

"There are two buckboard teams here, in the MacMorrogh stables—came over from Copah last night. What are they for?"

"I don't know. Another of the president's little surprises, I suppose. We'll know when he sends for me."

The expected summons came at that precise moment, transmitted by Penfield, Mr. Colbrith would like to see Mr. Ford in his private state-room in the Nadia. The secretary had a sheaf of telegrams in his hand, and wished to be directed to the wire office. Frisble took him in charge, and Ford went to obey the summons.

The president was sitting very erect in his swing chair when the young engineer let himself into the box-like compartment, and his voice was at its thinnest when he said: "Be seated, Mr. Ford."

Ford sat down on the divan couch, and the president plunged at once into business.

ord sat down on the divan couch, the president plunged at once into

"Some time ago, you advised me, as chairman of the executive committee, that you had decided upon a change of route, Mr. Ford," he began raspingly, "What were you reasons for making the change?"

"I stated them in my letter of advice," said Ford; "economy in construction and greater safety in operating as against a slight increase in the length of the line."

"Twelve miles, I believe you said;

that is a very considerable increase, I should say. The great eastern companies are spending millions of dollars, Mr. Ford, to shorten their lines by half-mile cut-offs."

Ford had his reply ready.

"The conditions are entirely different. It will be many years before a fast through service is either practicable or profitable over the extension; and when it comes to that, we shall still have the short line from Denver to Green Butte by forty-two miles. But I explained all this at the time, Mr. Colbrith, and I understood that I had the executive committees approval of the changed route."

"Qualifiedly, Mr. Ford; only qualifiedly. Yet you have gone ahead in your usual impetuous way, abandoning the short line through the canyon and building the detour. Your motive for haste must have been a very strong one—very strong."

"It was, I am not here to kill time."

"So It appears. But I am here, Mr. Ford, to consider carefully, and to investigate. We shall go first over this route you have abandoned. I wish to see for myself the difficulties you have so paintstakingly described."

Ford shrugged.

"I'm quite at your service, of course, But you will find it a hard trip. Indeed, if we drive, we shall have to cross the river and take the other side. The canyon on this side is impassable in places for a man on foot."

"I provided for that," said the president, letting his ferrety eyes rest for a moment upon the reluctant one. "You will find two buckboards with their drivers at the MacMorrogh headquarters. Be good enough to order them around, and we'll start at once. No; no protests, Mr. Ford. My responsibilities are not to be shirked. Penfield will drive with me, and you may take Mr. Frisbie with you, if you see fit. I understand he is implicated with you in this matter."

Ford bridled angrily at the word. "There is no implication about it, Mr. Colbrith. You continually refer to it as if it were a crime."

"Ah! the word is yours, Mr. Ford. We shall see—we shall see. That is all, for the present."

Ford was raging when he foun

Frisbie and gave the order for the vehicles.

"He turned me out of his office stateroom as if I had been a messenger boy
or tramp! Get those teams out, Dick,
and give me a chance to cool down.
If my job is to last through this day

and give me a chance to cool down. If my job is to last through this day

Frisble laughed. "Go and dip your head in the Pannikin while you wait. Or, better still, chew on this. It's a cipher message that Durgin has just been sending for Penfield to Vice-President North. Wouldn't that make you weep and howl?"

Ford was still puzzling over the meaningless code words when he took his seat in the second of the two buck-boards with Frisble. The first assistant waited until the horses had splashed through the shallows of the river crossing; waited further until the president's vehicle had gained a little start. Then he said: "Is it possible that you had Penfield for a spy on you as long as you did without working out his cipher code? Good Lord! I got that down before I did anything else—last spring when you left me to run the Plug Mountain. Here's what he says to North"—taking the code message and translating: "Ford suspects something. Don't know how much. He and Miss Adair are putting their heads together. She has authority of some kind from her brother. President goes with Ford to examine abandoned route. as arranged. Will wire result later."

"'As arranged,'" was Ford's wrathful comment. "Apparently, everything is arranged for us. Some day, Dick, I'll lose my temper. tie Penfield in a hard knot and throw him into the river! It's like a chapter out of Lucretia Borgia!"

(Continued next week.)

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# HORTICULTURE

Secretary Walter Wellhouse of the State Horticultural Society reports that there are now growing in Kansas 7,216,820 apple trees of which 5,933,-472 are in bearing; 387,929 pear with 242,715 in bearing; 4,929,688 peach with 4,166,333 in bearing; 732,102 plum with 566,276 in bearing and 910,806 cherry with 637,062 in bearing. ing. While this does not show as many fruit trees in bearing as we should probably like to have, it does show a goodly number "coming on."

Most people have read about silage and have become convinced that it may be a good thing, but they are not convinced hard enough. They dread the cost of installation of a silo and cutting machinery. This cost is not a cost at all. It is simply a dividend paying investment, and if any further conviction is necessary, go to the neighbor who has ensilage and let his cow answer your question as to whether it is worth while. The cow is the ultimate consumer, and determines the value of ensilage.

#### Strawberries in Nebraska.

During a trip to Brownville. Neb., Mr. J. S. Furnas called my attention to one of his strawberry plantations and to the large profit he has secured from this season's crop. This particular strawberry plantation covers three-fourths of an acre which lies on a very steep hillside facing the north. After charging the plat with the cost of planting and the expense of cultivation Mr. Furnas finds he has been repaid the cost of planting, cultivation, picking, packing, packages and marketing, and has remaining a net profit of \$720. It should be stated in this connection that of this net profit,

\$120 was from the sale of the plants. The loess hills along the borders of the Missouri river seem peculiarly well suited to the profitable culture of the various small fruits. The loess soil in these sharp, rough hills is very fertile and peculiarly suited to fruit production. Plantations of black-cap raspberries and of the red raspberries were very thrifty, the plants remarkably well grown and the profits apparently all that could reasonably be desired .- H. F. Stevens, Crete, Neb.

Dry Farming in Western Nebraska.

Daniel Stauffer homesteaded near Harrisburg in Banner county, Neb., about twenty miles from the Wyoming line on the elevated lands of west-Nebraska. He was a thorough believer in Campbell's teachings regarding the conservation of soil moisture and the importance of suitable caltivation. He purchased one of Mr. Campbell's soil packers, had machinery for successful cultivation and felt that he was equipped with suitable machinery, and that by following the teachings of Mr. Campbell he could grow farm crops in that district. In addition to the cultivation of farm crops suited to that region and the handling of some stock, he planted an orchard of some hundreds of apple frees and about three hundred cherry trees, his idea being to grow fruit in commercial quantities.

When I was last through there e years ago the cherry trees had attained large size, had been in hearing some years and he found it entirely practicable to grow cherries, plums and small fruits. The apple trees were not yet in bearing. Mr. Stauffer sold a considerable portion of his fruit in the towns twenty miles away, selling cherries at from 15 to 20 cents a quart.

The Stauffer orchard successfully demonstrates the fact that it is possible to conserve a sufficient amount of moisture to successfully grow fault on lands not irrigated in far western Nebraska.

In the same neighborhood there are yet standing two groves which the Writer planted in the old timber claim period. These two groves have been protected from fires and partly from

live stock and are yet standing, showing that it is possible to plant and grow forest trees in the same district, and that they can endure a great amount of neglect.—E. F. Stephens, Crete, Neb.

Planting and Caring for Trees.

When to plant fruit :rees: While they are dormant; while the ground is in a workable condition; late in the fall after growth has stopped, or early in the spring before it has be-

Where? In well drained soil. How? Dig an ample hole; spread the roots out in their natural position, and pack fine earth around them. It is handy to separate the clods from the fine soil in digging.

There is always a balance between the roots and branches of a tree, so if many roots have been cut off in dig-ging the tree from the nursery, a corresponding amount of the top must come off. If trees are planted in the fall some precaution should be made against their being heaved out of the ground by alternate freezing and thawing. This can be done by spreading a thick layer of straw or manure around the tree.

There are four essential points in the care of fruit trees. They are: 1. Tillage. 2. Fertilization. 3 .Pruning.

4. Protection from enemies.

Tillage is just as necessary in tree raising as in corn raising, and for the same reason: To avoid the competition of other plants, to conserve moisture and to render plant food avail-

Intelligent pruning is also necessary to raising fruit. Each bud on a tree is capable of giving rise to a branch, and if every branch if allowed to grow, the tree will become too dense. We must thin out the branches in the tree tops or we will have little fruit. It takes moisture to develop an apple and sunlight to color it; so the foliage must not be too thick. Pruning is also employed to make the tree assume the desired shape. It should also distribute the large branches equidistantly, as nearly as possible. It is always best to grow a good strong branch on the southwest side of the tree, where the hot suns and strong winds come from.

In pruning, we should cut the limb in such a way that it will heal quick-ly. To do this the limb should always be cut as close to the body as possible, and parallel with it. A saw should be used, and the wound must be coated over with white paint or something similar, to prevent weathering, and infection from bacteria or fungus growths. Another important thing is to keep trimming off the ends

of the limbs on young trees.

There are three kinds of enemies that trees must be protected from. The first of these includes rabbits, mice, etc. A tall piece of heavy paper tied around the base of the young tree, or a piece of wire screening will settle this matter. The second class of enemies contains the insects, of which the scale insects are the most dangerous. The scale insect can be controlled by spraying with a lime-sulphur wash and the chewing insects by spraying with Paris green. The third class of enemies consists of fungus diseases. These can be con-trolled by spraying with Bordeaux mixture, which is composed as follows: 4 pounds copper culphate, 4 pounds lime, 50 pounds water.—John W. Lloyd.

If you ever catch yourself boasting that you are descended from famous ancestors don't fail to remember that it was a descent, all right. Be proud of what your father did, but make his spirit proud by what you do.

That biblical saying about the camel going through the eye of a needle has nothing "on" the job of trying to make a hog go back through the same hole he came out of.



and the market price wasn't high, either. \$7.50 cwt was offered last fall—50% lower than the record price of last spring. Yet Ozark farmers more than doubled their money even at the lower price. Mighty few farmers in other sections made that much profit—simply because it cost them so much more to raise hogs.

In the Ozarks you can fatten pigs for  $2\frac{1}{2}$  to  $3\frac{1}{2}$ c per pound, and in just as quick time as with the much more expensive corn ration, by feeding them the rich clover, cowpeas and alfalfa, etc., that grow so well there.

The natural conditions for profitable stock raising of all kinds in the Ozarks are away ahead of those in most sections of this country-yet land in the Ozarks today can be had for \$10 to \$25 per acre. Doesn't that spell "opportunity" to you?

Take the matter of weather, for instance. The Ozark winters are never so cold nor the summers so warm that expensive shelters are required to protect stock. Seventy five per cent of all the stock in the Ozarks are fattened practically without shelter or trough feeding. The Ozarks thus have a wonderful advantage over those parts of the country where animals must be wholly supported for half the year on crops grown the

Ozarks

MISSOURI

ARKANSAS

other half. You can easily measure what a big difference this would make in your net profits.

This mild climate in the Ozarks also affords you more working days and a longer growing season. The plow can be kept going practically every month. Thus you can prepare the soil without haste and at the least expense—your work is evenly distri-buted over the year. You are not compelled to overwork yourself some months, and have little or no moneymaking work on hand at other times. All these things count. With so many ways to reduce your expenses and so many ways to increase your income, it is easy to understand why a small farm in the Ozarks pays better than a large one elsewhere.

Combine stock raising with a small orchard, garden and berry patch, some chickens, etc., and you have a profitproducing place in the Ozarks that will equal the profits of a far larger grain or general farm in other sections.

The State Agricultural College of the University of Missouri, at Columbia, under Dean F. B. Mumford, maintains a special department, to analyze soils. This department will—free of charge—gladly analyze the soil of any place in the Ozarks that you may choose, and advise you as to just what crops it will grow best. I feel so sure that a smaller investment in the Ozarks

If feel so sure that a smaller investment in the Ozarks will yield you a greater net profit, with less work, than you can get where you now are, that I wantyou to read our splendid, illustrated free books of common-sense facts. The Frisco hasn't an acre to sell, but is interested in letting farmers know what splendid advantages the Ozark country offers. I am surs you will find the facts I can give you more than worth while. Please write today.

A. HILTON, General Passenger Agent, Frisco Lines, 501 Frisce Building, St. Louis



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Every time the kitchen steps squeak it reflects upon your character. hammer, get nails, get busy.

# Iome-made Gas-Light rom Crushed Stone

already been driven out of the city into the country home where gas and not follow—so we thought. In those days we would have laughed the ides of a country home lighted the gaslight.

But like the telephone and free mail

th gaslight.

But like the telephone and free mail livery gaslight has finally left the city become a common rural convenience.

In the year 1911, the up-to-date vilger or farmer not only lives in a gashted house, same as his city cousin, but en he drives home on a cold, wet night

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actually lights his barn, his rnyard or porch-on his house th this gas-light simply turning "ignition" butn on a post or

And this change ems quite like agic when you nsider that this ral gaslight is me-made—made y the family itlf right on the

CRUSHED STONE Take fifteen min-tes once a month make all that can be used in a large

The magic is all in the curious manuuctured stone known commercially as Union Carbide."

Union Carbide."

This wonderful gas producing subrance, "Union Carbide," looks and
sels just like crushed granite. For
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hipped from warehouses located all over
he United States in sheet steel cans con-

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Union Carbide won't burn, can't exlode, and will keep in the original
ackage for years in any climate. For
his reason it is safer to handle and
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This flame makes ight so white in color that it is commonly called "Artificial Sunlight." Experiments conducted by Cornell

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Physicians recommend Acetylene as a germicide and a remedy for eyestrain, and it is used as an illuminant in fifty-four hospitals in New York City alone.

Then, too, Acetylene is so pure that

and it is used as an illuminant in Intyfour hospitals in New York City alone.
Then, too, Acetylene is so pure that
you might blow out the light and sleep
all night in a room with the burner open
without any injurious effects whatever.
On account of its being burned in permanent brass fixtures attached to walls
and ceilings, Acetylene is much safer
than smoky, smelly oil lamps, which can
easily be tipped over.
For this reason the Engineers of the
National Board of Insurance Underwriters called Acetylene safer than any,
illuminant it commonly displaces.
In addition to all these advantages,
Acetylene light is inexpensive.
An Acetylene light of 24-candle power
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lighting, while for the same number of
hours regular oil lamps of equal volume
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and wicks on the average. and wicks on the average.

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chine, which usually sets in one corner of the basement.

This little tank-like machine is automatic—it does all the work—it makes no gas until the burners are lighted and stops making gas when the burners are

The lights located in every room in your house, on your porches, in your horse and cow barns, or barnyards and chicken yards if you like, will all be ready to turn on with a twist of the wrist or a touch of the button at any time of the day or

No city home can be as brilliantly or as beautifully illuminated as any one of these 185,000 homes now using Acetylene.

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PORT ARTHUR ROUTE

## SHOW CORN FOR SEED

By J. M. GILMAN

"In the multitude of counsellors there is wisdom," but "When the doctors disagree who shall decide?"

On the question of what constitutes the most valuable type of corn to pro-duce a high yield, the opinions of the "doctors" as expressed in the bulletins from the various experiment sta-tions, are so different that it is small wonder that a "layman" should be bewildered.

Some years ago on changing occu-pations from school supervision to grain breeding, I wished to get the latest and best word on matters and methods of agriculture, and so secured all available literature from the Department of Agriculture and from the state experiment stations. These reports told of an immense amount of experimental work, but the conclusions ranged from slightly variant to exactly opposite. This led me to believe that the ultimate truth had not yet been reached in things agricultural any more than in some other lines, any more than in some other lines, and it seemed to me that unbiased experimental work would be of value, at least in helping to know what line of work would secure the best results for me in my particular locality; and so for five years experimental work has been carried on. At first this was simply an ear-to-row test but the scope has been constantly widened.

To tell in detail of these experiments would take too much time so I shall tell the results of those conducted to determine the highest yielding type of corn.

For five successive years the highest producing ear has been an ear of

Ears that yielded almost as well,

were found each year that were not of

The progeny of show ears, both high yielding and otherwise, must be carefully selected or culled to maintain the type. The high yielding trait is transmitted. The high yielding ears of all types have been of medium size or under

The large ears, especially the ears of large circumference, have been disappointing in yield. The unusually large ears nearly always rank low—never at the top, sometimes at the bottom.

The conclusion reached is that there is very little if any relation between type and yield, except where these qualities have been combined by constant selection.

stant selection.

There are certain strains, some of show type and some not, that will out yield by several bushels per acre the average strain of the same variety, under exactly the same conditions.

The highest yielding strains and varieties must be determined for each locality by actual competition under equal conditions.

equal conditions. Does it pay to breed for a high-yield-ing type of show corn? Emphatically yes. Beauty is of itself and in itself a commercial asset whether in cattle, hogs or corn. In addition the points that go to make a show corn are the points required to make a large per cent of shelled corn, so that when seeming of equal yield the show type proves higher yielding when reduced

to shelled corn.

In view of results obtained we believe it will be highly profitable to perlieve it will be highly be a perlieve it will be highly be a perlieve it will be highly be a perlieve it will be a perlieve it will be highly be a perlieve it will be highly be a perlieve it will b netuate and develop strains which combine show type with high yield; but of questionable value to breed for show type without relation to yield.

## PLANT GOOD SEED

The time of year is now drawing near when most farmers will be preparing for spring work and considering their seed which is to produce their 1911 crop. And I am a strong believer that the seed we plant is about as important for producing good yield and quality as is the fertility of the soil, although unless we have the proper food in the soil for the plant to live upon it cannot make a good growth and produce grain abundantly. Last spring when most farmers were Last spring when most farmers were planting corn I happened to be doing a considerable bit of running around among my neighbors and of course was interested in the production of good corn and would generally find the farmer in the field planting his corn. I examined his seed and I never corn. I examined his seed and I never was so surprised as to find that so many farmers were planting what might be called very poor seed, but of course it sometimes happens that we cannot always plant just the kind of seed we would like to. I believe that if more of the farmers would nay a if more of the farmers would pay a little more attention to the harvesting of their grain, and take a little better care of a certain part of a field of grain or corn which they expect to save for seed that they would soon be able to notice an improvement in quality as well as producing more grain

per acre. I think that the best time of year to gather seed corn is in the early fall, when the corn is being gathered. I always fasten a box on the side of the wagon, and when I find a good ear and it has grown on the proper kind of a stalk it goes into the small box on the gide of the wagon proper kind of a stalk it goes into the small box on the side of the wagon. After I am through gathering I take and sort this corn into different grades. Those with nice straight rows and well filled go as first grade; those not so straight rowed and not so well filled go in as second grade, etc., and when I do my planting I plant each grade to itself, and by so doing I believe I am improving my corn. When fall comes again I first gather the corn where I planted my best seed, as I generally find my best seed in this portion of the field and also get it out before frost comes to injure its germ. By so gathering my seed corn it always gives a good germination. I also plant about 1½ to 2 acres ear to row and am able to find acres ear to row and am able to find several ears that produce much greater quantity of better corn than do other ears. Am sending you a pic-ture of some of my seed corn. This same corn took first and second pre-mium at Manhattan during institute week this year for western Kansas.— F. A. Schroeder, Lebanon, Kan.

#### GRADER THE CORN

practiced by most of our enterprising and up-to-date corn growers.

When the ears of seed corn are sound, it is not as necessary to butt and tip if the grader is used. It is best, however, to first butt and tip, then shell and run through a first-class grader. In this way even sized kernels are obtained and the corn planter can make a more perfect crop, thus insuring a more even stand.

There are a number of different kinds of graders on the market. It seems, however, that the best of them will require care in operating. The great trouble is to keep the kernels from filling and sticking in the holes of the screen. A small hand screen attached to a box frame similar to the sand screen gives good satisfaction for

Grading corn is something of an art the part of the farmer, and it is racticed by most of our enterprising nd up-to-date corn growers.

small quantities, but where much corn is to be graded a larger and more expensive grader is essential. A shaker is arranged on the graders which operates with a sudder tark to throw the is arranged on the graders which operates with a sudder jerk to throw the kernels out of the screen when they are about to stick. The perforated sylinder type of grader seems to give fair satisfaction and with other conditions the same will not need cleaning as often as the flat screen type, as kernels that stick in the holes in the bottom of the cylinder will drop out as it tom of the cylinder will drop out as it turns up over and inverts them.

The real value of the corn grader has not been determined experiment-ally but it goes without question that the farmer who grades his seed carefully produces more and even better corn than he otherwise would.—C. F. Chase, Assistant in Farm Machanics. Agronomy Department, Kansas State Agricultural College.

#### FRUIT AS FOOD

By PROFESSOR LAZENBY

I am a very zealous advocate whenever I have the chance to talk on the value of fruit as a good product. There are just a few things in this world that are absolutely necessary if we maintain a normal measure of health and strength, and one of these is pure, good air; another is nutritious food, and of course water to drink; another is rest, and another some form of physical exercise. It doesn't make so much difference what it is, but I think to be healthy we have to take some physical exercise. Another thing that we must have is the prompt removal of the wastes of the body. Now if we will observe carefully these things—that we always have good air, nutritious food, good rest, have exercise, and if we attend to the removal of all the wastes of the body, if we start with good constitutions, we have good health. I place good air first, because I really think it is the most important thing of all. Of course you know that we can live without food and sleep for a good length of time; but we must have air all the time, and therefore it is the most important We are satisfied with meals a day, and they meet all of the ordinary demands of the stomach. But just think of the demands of the They require twenty thoulungs. sand meals a day at intervals of a few seconds of time, for every breath we take is a meal. Now if we are deprived of a few of these meals life goes out; so that good air is very essential.

We have, as you know, a great variety of fruit, and fruit varies much in size, color, shape, and so on. And yet all the fruits have a tendency to the same characteristics; the same qualities are found in all fruits as far as their food value is concerned.

In the first place, fruit of all kinds contains a great deal of water. That water we sometimes call the juice; but fruit juice is a little more than water, although it is made up of probably 90 per cent of water, and per-haps more than that. For instance, that juice contains all of the sugar, and this is an important element in fruit. As I have said, the water comprises from 80 to 90 per cent of the ruit, and then we have usually from to 10 per cent of sugar in fruit. low this sugar is always in solution, always in the juice of the fruit, and lever found as sugar is found in other hings. A good, well-developed apple ontains on an average about 8 per ent of sugar. It is a good kind of ood, but we need a certain amount f other things. We use a great deal f sugar in one form or another, but lugar that comes in the fruit is peraps as wholesome as any that we

In addition to sugar we have a cerain amount of acid in all fruits. The ercentage is not so large as the ugar, for it only comprises from 1 3 per cent. One cannot tell by an pple being sour whether it has a arge amount of acid or not, for that epends upon the proportion between he sugar and the acid. Some apples hat seem sweet to the taste have less ngar in them than apples that seem our. The acid and sugar largely ake the quality of the fruit.

Then there are oils that give the uit their characteristic flavor. We that we like some fruits, and e like them mainly on account of eir proportion of sugar and acids; then we like the characteristic to give the flavor, for the flavor s not come from the sugar and eid, but from the characteristic oil of that particular kind. When we have these things we have about all that we can call quality and richness in fruit. Perhaps this will be better understood if we use the familiar lemon, which contains a large amount of acid, for illustration. We put a little lemon-juice in a glass of water and add a little sugar, and all of us know that a very small amount of juice will not improve the water very much; but if we put in more of the juice and the water is good to begin with the result will be very satisfactory. When the proportions of the acid and the sugar are right the resulting lemonade is rich. Now that is just what we mean by richness in fruits proportion of sugar and acid that

suits our taste.

We have in fruits, also, a small amount of nitrogenous substances like the white of an egg, and exactly equivalent to that in food value. The proportion is very small, there being not more than 1 per cent in most of our fruits; but of course there is sometimes more and sometimes less. To be perfectly healthy we must have a considerable amount of these proteids, which we get in meats and breads, and foods of this character. Whatever we get from the fruit does us just as much good as from any other source, but we cannot get all that we need from fruit, and there-fore cannot live on fruit alone, for there is not enough of nutritive value for some of our physical efforts. Fruits, however, are extremely valuable, and should have their part in able, and should have their part in the daily life. The acid in the fruit is an antiseptic, and is fatal to many disease germs. If we have an aliment that is caused by a germ the eating of fruit judiciously will prove very beneficial. Fruit acts beneficially upon the liver also.

Fruit contains in addition to the things that I have named a consider.

things that I have named a considerable amount of fibrin. This fibrin is very beneficial to the body, for it keeps the whole digestive tract in good condition. We have a less proportion of vegetable fiber in fruit than perhaps in any other substance we use as food, and it is in a soft condition which is not harmful, but, on the contrary, beneficial.

The best fruit contains the most water. Take fruit that is not very well developed and submit it to an analysis, and it will be found to contain a less percentage of water than good fruit. People sometimes say that fruit is not valuable because it has a high per cent of water, but that is a mistake. The mere fact that fruit has a high percentage of water will not detract anything at all from its value; but the absence of acid will.

There are certain oils or certain acids in some fruits which do not agree with certain people; but that is not true of all. For instance, some people cannot eat strawberries. The reason is that some of the elements which the strawberry contains do not agree with these particular individ-uals. There is no kind of food that has a higher value and that is really more wholesome than good fruit, and the fruit that does the most good is that which we raise by our own skill and industry. There is nothing that adds more to real enjoyment and contentment than fruit. There is nothing that adds more to the associations of a home than the planting of fruit trees. There is nothing that adds more to the health and well-being of mankind than fruit, and there is no crop that adds more to the material welfare of our people.

#### CLEANING OATS

There is quite a bit of argument in is locality as to the advisability of nning oats for seed. Would like to ve your opinion.-F. A. Smith, arion county, Kan.

There has never been any question the minds of thinking farmers as the advisability of sowing good It was also true that no crop seed harvested is all good. It is a atter of economy, as well as a money aking proposition to sow only such ed as will produce. We do not think

there can be two sides to this question. Any good fanning machine such as is advertised in Kansas Farmer is capable of separating the poor seed from the good, and such a machine should be found in the granary of every farmer in Kansas. What does it profit a man to sow seed, a large percentage of which is not capable of ger-mination? Poor seed means a replanting or a poor yield. The only way to determine good seed is by aid of the fanning mill and the test for germination, both of which pay.

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Remember, you must find at least seven of the 10 faces, and everyone answering this will get something. The best prize will be awarded to the neatest answers received, and WINNERS WILL BE NOTIFIED BY MAIL.

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When we decided to manufacture 55,000 Gasoline Engines, for 1911, we first got many of the well known

Engines, for 1911, we first got many of the well known engines of a similar character and my experts went all the way

through them, testing every part, every piece of material, every practical working feature so we would be sure our engines would

practical working feature so we would be sure our engines would come up to every merit these other engines might have.

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chinery on the farm. It is a great farm improver if properly used and a great crop increaser and this is what I have accomplished with the use of a manure spreader. I bought my present farm about ten years ago and as it had been a rented farm for over twelve years it was in very poor condition. It would hardly raise corn any more. On account of its being run down so badly I had the opportunity to buy it very cheap at \$35.00 per acre. After I bought the farm I also bought a Galloway wagon box manure spreader and whenever I had any spare time I put the spreader to any spare time I put the spreader to use, and by making good use of it for the past ten years, I today have one of the best crop producing farms in this part of the country. Land that wouldn't raise corn ten years ago, produced this year from 50 to 75 bushels of corn per acre and has ave-

pushels of corn per acre and has averaged better than 40 bushels of corn per acre for the last five years, while my neighbor just across the fence, who don't believe in a manure spreader, has been raising from 15 to 20 bushels now acre. Mr. acre mode 50 20 bushels per acre. My oats made 50 bushels per acre, my neighbor's made 30 bushels per acre. My alfalfa made over 5 tons of hay to the acre, my

I consider a manure spreader the

most useful piece of machinery that a farmer can own. It will make him

more profits for the amount of money invested than any other piece of maa manure spreader! They say they can spread the manure just as well by hand and save the cost of buying a spreader. Now I have the first man to meet yet that can spread manure by hand and do it half as well as a manure spreader does it. By the use of a spreader you can make the manure go three or four times as far as you can to spread by hand and you can haul as much in one day with a spreader as you can to spread it has spreader as you can to spread it by hand in two or three days, so just consider the labor you save by using a spreader. You can take a spreader and load it up with any kind of manure and then haul it out in the field and rest while you unload and the man who spreads it by hand has his hardest work to do when he unloads. Mr. Farmer, you can't afford to kill yourself for the few dollars it costs to buy a manure spreader. Just be convinced and buy a spreader and haul out that manure that is going to waste on your farm, and see how it will pay you. I say again, you can't afford to farm without a manure spreader nowadays. For the dressing of alfalfa fields a spreader can't be beat. It will almost double the hay crop and how it will improve a worn out pasture! You would be surprised at the results obtained by running over it with a manure spreader. I had a worn out pasture that I reseeded with my spreader. Hauled the manure from the horse barn on the



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ADDRESS CIRCULATION DEPARTMENT KANSAS FARMER, TOPEKA, KANSAS.

The fisherman has at least two virtues. He must have industry to dig the bait and patience to use it.

Very many cases of spontaneous combustion have been caused by a spark from a tobacco pipe,

neighbor's made hardly 3 tons an acre. My neighbor's land is just as good as my land. All it needs is going over with a manure spreader and to be given a coat of good manure. That is all that made my farm produce bigger crops and besides the increase in crops it also increased my land in value. I could sell at present at \$150 per acre. So when you consider the increase in crop and also the increase in the land value which was mostly brought on by the use of a manure spreader on my farm for the past ten years, the manure spreader was surely a good invest-ment for me. It more than paid for itself two and three times each year and yet you hear some farmers say that they don't think it pays to have

pasture when I was feeding clover and timothy hay to my horses and I got a good stand of clover and timothy and whenever I have a spot in my pasture where the grass is killed out I just take my spreader and take some clover and timothy manure and run over the spot and then in a short time I have a good pasture again. I just believe if every farmer in the state of Kansas had a manure spreader and would use it whenever he could it wouldn't be long until it would mean millions of dollars for them. So, Mr. Farmer, the next investment, you make make it in a vestment you make, make it in a manure spreader and you will soon say, as I am saying, it was the best investment. investment you ever made on your farm.—Wm. Luckeroth, Seneca, Kan

#### STREAM OF GOLD THE

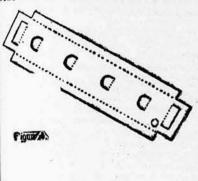
Back in an Iowa town where there is located a prosperous creamery, a live fight was brought on between the two local banks to get the creamery as a depositor. The outcome of the contest was that the cashier of one of the banks was elected treasurer for the creamery and with his office went the choice of a bank for transacting its business, says the Review.

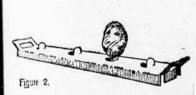
We can readily understand the eagerness of banks to handle the accounts of creameries. Invariably they carry a good balance to their credit. There is a steady and dependable stream of money coming from outside of the community, much of which remains in the bank until it is absorbed by the needs of the creamery and its patrons. It is this money that the banks get after. But the eagerness of a bank for the account of a creamery is only

one manifestation of the advantages of a community where the dairy bushness flourishes. When you find a set tion of country devoted to dairying you find all the country devoted to dairying you find all the advantages that come from a steady inflow of money—really cash, bills paid, money to loan for pur poses of development and improve ment, and so on. An example of this is well shown by the state of lows, one of the leaders in the dairy hus The Iowa cows and hogs have made that state a money lending one and as an Iowa banker recently stated at a convention william of dollars of at a convention, millions of dollars of Iowa farm money has to seek investment in other states, California being the ment in other states, California beins one of the main beneficiaries of the eastern state's financial plethora, cow and the industry based upon be work are indeed winning a place in the public estimation as prosperity make ers. Baked Potatoes.

Does anyone know of anything that is any "gooder" in its way than a baked potatoe? Does anyone remember to have seen a baked potatoe that was not baked too hard, or even burned on one side? A potatoe baked in the usual way loses both in flavor and quality on account of this unqual baking.

Here is a simple way to bake them right. Take a peach can and unsolder all the joints. This gives you a straight sheet of tin about 6 inches ride and long enough for the purpose.





low get a chisel and cut it according the lines shown in fig. 1. Bend own the ends and sides as shown in Bend up the handles and the ttle pieces in the middle and you ave an ideal potatoe baker. The lit-e central pieces are better made in e form of a triangle with 2 cuts of chisel except that their sharp pints are likely to wound the hands. ounded points can be cut with a auge, or with a very narrow chisel and then smoothed off with a file. ry an old can on this once.

Ensilage Experience.

"The whole matter was new to me. studied it out, read everything I puld get bearing on the matter and I m a convert to the new system of rvesting and saving crops, so much which we have wasted in all the ears past. I am wintering 60 head of eers, my cows, young cattle, horses, c., on silage. Hogs eat and enjoy it. ll live stock eats it, even the chick-is. It is an ideal feed, my stock oks as slick, rounded and handsome on summer pasture. My silo is ade of long leaf southern pine, calcity 200 tons. It required the crop om 18 acres of heavy 50 bushels to e acre corn and then I did not quite l my silo. I tell you hot silage on ld mornings makes the stock feel od. I started feeding nine pounds er day; now I am feeding 12 with y. My old Jersey cow has increased by milk flow considerably and my ur Durham cows are fat and getting ter on silage.

Yes, I kept a record of all my exnse in filling my silo and the aver-e per ton was 58 cents. I hauled y corn on flat lacks about 60 rods. ost of my corn was cut by a corn rvester with an elevator that loaded e bundles on the wason, the same sa aded wheat is conveyed to header

"My silo cost \$350 and the foundan about \$38. My sllage cutter was e largest size, capacity 100 tons in hours; engine was a thresher, 12 rse power. We put in 50 tons of age in half a day with this outfit. leap ss the work was accomplished, experience shows that ich, almost entirely in the cost of wer for the cutter.

"Here are my figures: bor, power, board, etc......\$103 ader.

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Counting thus my 175 tons of en-age cost \$2.22 per ton to store; but have my machinery left and it is od for many years. Taking out my chinery reduces the cost to 58 cents ton. Conditions have much to do in this cost, length of haul etc. It th this cost, length of haul, etc. It buld be a rush job, it surely is no y man's job. Rains and dews do delay only as they hinder by disnort in healing wet corn nfort in hauling wet corn. have made an estimate of the reising contents of my silo and I

could feed each head of my stock 28 pounds per day and have enough to carry me to May 1. I shall not use no much, however. I want to keep enough for my milk cows in any possible dry time next summer.

"I wish you gentlemen could see my glossy haired cattle, they are so evidently thrifty."—R. G. McCulty, West Branch, Kan., at Butler Co. Institute.

#### Fertilizer for Old Corn Land.

What kind of fertilizer would you recommend for ground that has been in corn for a number of years Can the fertilizer be sowed in with the corn when planted? Also state prices on same.—J. R. Kaufman, Mound Valley, Kan.

Nothing is better for such ground than barnyard manure as a general proposition, though a chemical analyals of the soil would be necessary to exact knowledge. There are 10 chemical elements which enter into the food of every plant and without all of these the plant cannot thrive. these 10 there are 3 that are most .mportant because consumed in largest quantities. They are nitrogen, phos-phorus and potash.

There is another factor in crop production which is most highly impor-tant and which is too often overlooked. This is humus and the mechanical condition of the soil together with the action on plant food which it produces. Without humus the soil becomes very hard and cloddy in dry weather and sticky and pasty in wet. It may have the elements of plant growth in plenty but its physical con-dition is such that it cannot be cul-tivated properly and does not protivated properly and does not produce.

Barn yard manure relieves this condition and at the same time supplied the plant food which is most needed and most likely to be scarce. Be-sides, it is cheaper and the farmer can apply it at times when other work is not pressing. It should be hauled out and distributed at once by aid of a manure spreader, and not allowed to leach away its good qualities in rain and snow.

Beginning now I would give this old corn field a good coat of barn yard manure. Then in the spring I would plow it under and sow the land to oats or some other spring crop. When this is harvested I would turn under the stubble, pulverize the ground well and then seed to alfalfa about the middle of August just as nearly preceding a rain as possible. Allow this land to remain in alfalfa for from 3 to 5 years and then manure and plow under the last crop and fol-low with corn.

By 'practicing a rotation of crops and the use of an abundance of farm yard manure the old corn ground will be improved and brought back to its condition of original fertility and its present condition avoided.

Your recent articles on dry farming are simply invaluable to the farmers of this country as well as to those of the United States. I hope you can send me some extra copies of the issues of Kansas Farmer containing these articles that I may distribute them among our farmers here. I have adopted your method of dry farming in my 60 acre orange grove and am con-vinced that it is the solution of a scientific problem.—Dr. E. P. Mil-ler, Cellabos, Cuba.

To produce a perfect plant there must be a perfect seed, planted in a perfectly prepared soil and cultivated by a trained intelligence. In just so far as there is a deficiency in any one of these particulars will the result fall short of a perfect crop. And as the trained intelligence is essential the selection of the seed and the preparation of the soil, we quickly find that this is the foremost, the dominating requirement of "successful farming."

If you never change your mind you will never correct your mistakes. The smart man is not he who does not make mistakes but he who never makes the same one twice.

Dry farming in Kansas has nothing to do with the laws on the statute

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I am taking no chances by making this offer. It is built to do this and I know it will make good. It has earned the

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Try my Incubator before you buythat's my offer in a nutshell. It's the fairest, squarest offer I can possibly make. If I knew of a better way to show the superior merit of my Incubator over the other kinds I would certainly do it. My customers call the Fairfield Incubator the World's Best Hatcher—I am so sure they are right that I will send you this Incubator, freight prepaid, for a 2-hatch trial.



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It's built in an honest way of honest material to do honest work. Nothing but fine California Redwood is used in constructing the box and the binding is fine quality cypress. The complete Incubator is finished in a first-class way. I am a crank on workmanship and looks and I promise here that my machine will not disappoint you no matter how critical you may be.





Twenty-five Reasons Why You Should Buy a Silo.

1. Because 53 pounds of stalks in every 100 raised are lost by feeding corn fodder as ordinarily cut and shocked and allowed to remain in the field a month or longer.

2. Because corn silage saves hay to such an extent as to enable you to get \$4.98 to \$6.20 per ton for that silage.

3. Because an investment of \$300, \$400, or \$500 in a silo will net you a greater profit than the same amount of money can possibly do when invested in stocks or bonds.

4. Because the silage is as near nature's food as you can get it. Like green grass it is laxative. To get the best results, feed about 5 pounds hay per animal per day to cows and

5. Because it greatly reduces the daily cost of feeding work horses.
6. Because silage has been tested steers.

carefully on cows, steers, horses, sheep and calves and its feeding value fully determined.

7. Because every particle of silage is eaten or utilized in some way. The few small parts rejected are used for bedding and become an absorbent for the liquids in the manure.

8. Because it is less work to feed sliage in the winter than it is to feed corn fodder from the field shocks or

the corn stack.

9. Because it takes less work to load the freshly cut fodder on a lowdown wagon for the purpose of hauling it to the feed cutter, than it does to carry the bundles to shocks and tie each shock.

10. Because you can handle the green fodder with the least possible waste. There is no loss resulting from pocket gophers throwing dirt up in the center of the shocks. Birds, rats, mice, and rabbits also destroy a small per cent of shocked corn.

11. Because you sustain an unavoidable loss even though you stack the corn fodder. This stacking, if done too early, heats and blackens the fodder. If the air is not moist at the time of handling the bundles, there is a loss due to the breaking of the stalks and scattering of the leaves when stacking. This it is impossible to obviate. Then again the rain and snew damage a very large part of a corn fodder stack.

12. Because it is almost always impossible to shred corn fodder in the fall and put it in the mow or stack without heating. The fall of 1910 was generally very dry in Iowa. Oliver Parker, Jesup, Iowa, cut and shocked fodder at the proper time. About December 1 this fodder was run through a shredder and part put in the mow a shredder and part put in the mow and part in the stack. The fall weather in that locality was very dry and the weather had been dry and ex-ceptionally favorable for shredding this fodder. And still it heated in the mow and stack. This means much loss in the feeding value of the

fodder. 13. Because it enables you to provide for the great loss in properly curing alfalfa hay in rainy weather. This green cut alfalfa ensiled at such times will, when fed, yield at least one-third more digestible food than the same cut for hay during rainy

weather. 14. Because it makes you more money on the amount invested than money on the amount invested than you can make on bank stock or bonds or railroad stock. On corn yielding about 40 bushels, or say 10 tons silage per acre, the difference per acre in favor of silage is about \$13.25 or \$132.50 for 10 acres. On a pine sila costing \$288 you have saved pine silo costing \$268 you have saved 58 per cent the first year. On a cypress silo you save 33 per cent. Suppose that in either case you borrow the money at 8 per cent and make an exceptional allowance of \$20 per year for depreciation in value on the silo, you can still declare yourself dividends ranging from 20 to 38 per cent.

15. Because with silage you can re-

duce the hay acreage on your farm to three-fourths of what it now is.

16. Because the average cost of a ton of hay based on the rented value of land at \$3.50 per acre is \$1.75. The average cost of a ton of silage on the same land is about 35 cents.

17. Because it is good feed for sheep. Sheep make as rapid gain on a corn silage ration as they do on a

hay ration. 18. Because it is good for steers and that portion of the undigested corn in the manure of the silage fed steer, is eaten by the hogs following

and as a result there is no loss in the manure whatever.

19. Because silage keeps the bowels of horses, sheep, cows, steers, and calves in as near nature's condition as it is possible to do. Silage has no substitute in this regard. It is absolutely the cheapest and best. No stock-food on earth can equal it in

price or bowel-regulating qualities.

20. Because silage produces a pound of milk and butter for less money than you can produce it with any other feed on the farm. Thirty to forty pounds silage, five pounds hay per day, and eight or ten pounds grain per cow, giving say 25 to 30 rounds will produce pounds milk per day, will produce butter for about 13 cents per pound.

21. Because the Mississippi Experiment Station's exhaustive test with 247 dairy cows proved conclusively that they produced butter-fat in win-ter for 9 cents per pound less with silage and grain-fed cows, than they did with hay and grain-fed cows. What does this mean in dollars and cents to you? Place a value on the food consumed by your cows. Suppose you have 15. Assume that each cow is giving 1 pound of butter-fat per day. You are saving 9 times 15 or \$1.35 per day, or \$40.50 per month by feeding silage and grain instead of hay and grain. In Iowa that would amount to \$240 in 6 months on 15 cows. Does that pay? Are you doing anything that pays any better? Suppose the cows are giving little or no pose the cows are giving little or no milk for two months in the winter and that they are due to freshen in March or April. They should be fed as liberally as though producing 1 pound fat per day; so that in either case you are saving 28 per cent on the food cost of caring for those cows.

22. Because 10 tons of silage can be placed in the same space occupied by

1 ton of tame hay. 23. Because the Vermont Experiment Station produced \$26 worth

more of milk on one acre, on corn silage from corn yielding 10 tons per acre than they did on corn fodder from corn yielding the same quantity and quality. This is another proof that the silo will just about pay for itself the first year. Multiply \$26 by 15 acres and you have \$330, the amount saved.

24. Because it is more work to handle and feed either shredded or shock fodder than it is to feed silage.

25. Because a silo will pay you a larger dividend on the money invested than any equal amount of money invested in any buildings or farm tools on the farm.—J. N. Muncey, Jesup, Buchanan Co., Iowa.

Peonage is a crime in Kansas and most people would rise in angry protest if informed that it now exists in this state. When the unsuspecting college boy comes from the east to live the simple life and harden his football muscles on a Kansas farm he engages to work during the "haying season." He begins work in an alfalfa field only to learn that the having season lasts the greater part of the year. He gets the hardened muscles all right but his contract "for the haying season" is different.



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## OATS AND ONION SETS

Poultry Notes.

If the early hatched chicks can be tided over the inclement spell of weather that usually comes in March, they will be well worth the extra care and attention that will be given to them, for it is the early friers that count, and the early pullets that escape the frying pan will be the ones that start to lay early in the fall.

More brooms should be worn out in the poultry house and yards than there are. You cannot keep the premises too clean, and by keeping the place clean you keep your fowls in good

A little linseed meal in the morning mash is a good thing, two or three times a week. It keeps the fowls in good condition. Those who buy their mash food already mixed, need not add any linseed meal, for nearly all the nanufacturers of poultry food add this ingredient to the ration.

If you have not yet done so, renovate the poultry house. Seed the runs to oats, rye or wheat, at the earliest moment possible. This will provide early green food. Mate your breeding pens and be ready for the egg season now coming on.

You are the loser, if you advertise first class goods and ship out inferior

Mites will soon be at their work. It's up to you to prevent it.

Green cut bone or fresh meat is a necessity to your chickens at this time of the year.

Never allow the flock to eat, or get a chance to eat, tainted meat or bone.

Courteous treatment to customers is a business asset. Square dealing brings the "repeat" orders.

F. B. Spicer is the new secretary of the Tri-State Poultry Association at Parsons, Kan. This association has decided to use uniform cooping for their show of 1911. The members are live wires. Fanciers expecting to exhibit their birds next season will do well to remember the Tri-State show at Parsons, Kan. With the exception of the state organization it is the oldest poultry association in the state.
The Tri-State Cooping Co. will probably coop the coming exhibition.

#### 1911 Poultry Outlook.

The outlook for the egg season of 1911 is the best in the history of thoroughbred poultry. All indications are that more eggs will be purchased from breeders of fancy fowls than ever before.

In my experience as a breeder and judge of fine poultry, never has there been shown, the enthusiasm that has been displayed the past show season and at the present time. It behooves the breeders and fanciers to place the merits of their stock before the poultry buying public and reap their share of the business now turning for eggs and pure bred stock. Don't wait, but do it now. Advertise in Kansas FARMER. It will enable you to dispose of your surplus eggs at remunerative of your surplus eggs at remunerative prices. There are no more likely customers for eggs for hatching from For eggs for nacching pure bred poultry than the farmers of Kansas.—C. E. Smith, Bayneville,

Trimming a Hedge.

Will you please answer the following question: Suppose a hedge row stands between the farms of A and R, but is about a foot inside of the line on A's side. This hedge has never been trimmed and the limbs project. been trimmed and the limbs project would like to know whose duty it is to rim this hedge. An answer in the columns of your valuable paper will be appreciated. be appreaciated.—N. R. B., Sedgwick

The encroachment on the rights and bwnership of any man's property is against the law. This encroachment he made by the man himself or his live stock is by the man himself or his live stock is by the man himself or his live stock is by the man himself or his live stock is by the man himself or his live stock is by the man himself or his live stock is by the man himself or his live stock is by the man himself or his live stock is live stock in the live stock is live stock in the live stock in we stock in which cases it would be be called a trespass. In the case of rowing trees it is the duty of the

owner of the ground on which the trees grow to keep them trimmed within bounds. Like most questions of law which are submitted to this paper, full details are not given. If the owner of the land on which the hedge grows refuses to trim it, so that it will not encroach on the land belonging to the other party, he can be compelled to do so by action at law or the other party who has suffered by such encroachment may trim the hedge himself and charge the expense up against the owner.

As in most other cases where difference of opinion arises between neighbors, it is always our advice to adjust the matter by personal interview or by arbitration. It very rarely pays to go to law over any question.

Ever try to cut anything with one of the knives your wife uses in the kitchen Well, just try it once then get busy with the grindstone.

#### KANSAS LAND

FARM BARGAIN.

725 acre stock ranch and grain farm, 25 miles from Topeka, 1 mile to R. R. station on main line of Union Pacific and 5 miles from Topeka, 1 mile to R. R. station and 430 acres upland; the bottom land is cultivated, the upland is native meadow and pasture; 75 acres of bottom land now in alialfa; two sets of good improvements; this farm must sell. Price cnly \$65 per acre, terms; if you want a good farm at a bargain, don't miss this one. Will trade for smaller farm. For further information call on or address L. E. ANDERSON,

I. E. ANDERSON, Ind. Phone 1847. 800 N. Kansas Avc. Topeka, Kansas.

#### CHEAP LANDS FOR SALE.

Well improved. \$10 to \$35 per acre; cuts 5 tons alfalfa yearly; 50 to 100 bus corn; 50 to 75 bus, oats; 25 to 40 bus, wheat; 1 bale cotton from one acre sold this year for \$60. No hot winds; no irrigation. Write for description of 50 farms

G. W. LANDRETH, Joplin, Mo.

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MISSISSIPPI COUNTY, ARK., LOCATED in the great St. Francis Valley, the most fertile and productive land in the world; produces abundantly, corn, cotton, alfalfa and red clover and pays a cash rent of 10 per cent on the investment; descriptive booklet mailed free on application. The Blytheville Realty Cct. Blytheville Ark.

ONE OF THE BEST FARMS IN BENTON COUNTY.

180 acres, price \$18,000; \$2 acres bearing apple orchard, fine condition; 10 acres Elberta peaches, fine condition; 40 acres good timber, and good land; 48 acres corn and and meadew; good 8 room dwelling, barn, granery, hay barn, tenant house and barn, 2 fine wells water, 2 good springs, 3 miles northwest of Rogers, 3 miles southeast of Bentonville, quarter mile railroad stution. This is something fine. Sandy loam land, red clay foundation. Write Benton County Realty Co., Rogers, Ark.

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SINGLE COMB BUFF ORPINGTONS—40 fine cockerels, \$1 to \$5 each; eggs in season, Mrs. S. T. White, Rose, Kan.

CRYSTAL WHITE ORPINGTON EGGS \$3 per 15; two grand pens. Ida K. Bradley, Holton, Kan.

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S. C. BUFF ORPINGTON COCKS AND cockerels; fine fellows; \$2 to \$4 each: April hatched from Cook & Son's \$10 and \$20 eggs.

Eggs in season. Mrs. J. B. Swartz, Rox

BUFF ORPINGTONS-25 GRAND COCKerels and mated breeding pens from trap-nested prize winning heavy layers. Eggs and baby chicks. All described in my chicks. 10c. W. H. Maxwell,

FOR SALE—W. OKPINGTON COCKER-els \$5 each; Kellerstrass strain. L. S. Schwab, Cherokee, Kan. 4 PENS FARM RAISED BLACK LANG-shans. W. A. Smith. R. 8, Pittsburg, Kan,

FOR SALE—CRYSTAL WHITE ORPING-ton cockerels: Kelleretrass 'strain. Eggs from pen headed by Crystal King, \$3 for 15. F. A. Vaniman, McPherson, Kan.

PLYMOUTH ROCKS.

BARRED ROCKS, PURE BRED, CHOICE irds. Chris Bearman, Ottawa, Kan.

CHOICE BARRED ROCK COCKERELS \$1.50 each. S. E. Wilson, Grantville, Kan.

WHITE ROCK EGGS \$2 FOR 15; COCK-rels \$1 to \$5. W. F. Blackwell, Quinter, erels \$1 to \$5. Kan.

BUFF ROCK HENS, \$1. TO \$2; EGGS, 15, \$1; 100, \$4. W. A. Hilands, Culver, Kan.

BARRED ROCK COCKERELS \$1 EACH if taken scon. Mrs. Wm. Eumphrey, Corning, Kan.

#### Send for our SEED CATALOGUE all kinds of FIELD AND GARDEN SEEDS. HAYES PRODUCE CO. 524 M. KANSAS AVE, TOPEKA, KAN

WHITE ROCKS, FARM BRED. COCKerels \$1.50 up. Eggs \$1 per 15; \$6 per 100. R, E, Mesnard, Humboldt, Kan.
BUFF ROCKS—LAYING STRAIN; EGGS for sale, \$1.50 for 15. Write me, John F. Hess, Humbolt, Kansas.

BARRED ROCKS AND BUFF LEG-horns; 100 birds for sale; score 88 to 92; 30 premiums. L. D. Peak, Logan, Kan.

FOR SALE—PLYMOUTH ROCKS, BUFF and White Orpingtons, Burf Cochin bantams, Binford & Sons, Eldorado, Kan.

EGGS FOR SALE FROM B. P. ROCKS and R. C. Rhede Island Reds; the Reds are the great-winter layers; my 60 pullets layed 2600 eggs in Nov., Dec. and Jan. A. Kriner, Winfield, Kan.

BARRED ROCK EGGS FOR SALE AT \$1.50 to \$2 per setting or fifteen. Mr Junia Spohn, R. F. D . 1, Garnett, Kas.

J. A. AYERS, LA PLATA., MO., ORIGI-nator of the Ostrich Plume strain of Barred Plymouth Rocks 24 years a breeder of these famous American birds.

THOROUGHBRED BUFF ROCK COCKerels, \$1 to \$1.75; free range eggs, \$1.25 per 15, \$5 per 100. Mrs. Anna Sanders, Allen, Kansas.

WAGNER'S BARRED ROCKS, FARM raised; old and young; singre, pairs, triow-pens, or in large numbers. Write for par-ticulars. Mrs. E. C. Wagner, Holton, Kan.

FOR 23 YEARS A BREEDER OF Barred Plymouth Rocks exclusively; for show, table use and egg production. Large size cockerels \$\$3 ench; \$2\$ for 15 eggs. G. E. Dyksterhuis, Helly, Colo.

GRIFFITH'S WHITE PLYMOUTH
Rocks; bred for eggs; excellent in color
and shape; eggs at reasonable prices; write
E. E. Griffith, 361 So. 19th St., Independence, Kansas.

BARRED ROCK COCKERELS, HENS and pullets; all from prize winners; vigorous, farm raised stock; cockerels, \$1.50, hens, \$1; eggs, \$1 per 15; \$5 per 100, Mrs. H. Buchenan, Abilene, Kan.

BUFF PLYMOUTH ROCK COCKERELS. Good breeding cockerels \$3 each, 2 for \$5, while they last. They are good value. C. R. Baker, Box F, Abliene, Kan.

BARRED ROCKS—BRED FOR BEAUTY and profit; 36 pens; Topeka, Manhattan, Clay Center; males, \$2 to \$5; eggs, 15, \$3; 30, \$5; 15, \$1.25; 60, \$4; 100, \$6; chicks, 20, 40c, Mrs, D, M, Gillespie, Clay Center, Kan,

#### HOUDANS.

HOUDAN COCKERELS—FROM \$1 TO 3. E. D. Hartwell, Rossville, Kan.

PURE STRAIN HOUDAN EGGS, \$1.50 per setting of 15 eggs, 50 \$3.75, 100 \$7. S. P. Green, breeder of Houdans exclusive-ly, Columbus, Kansas.

#### WYANDOTTES.

YHITE WYANDOTTE STOCK REDUC-ing sale. Model Poultry Yards, Hanover, Kan.

BUFF WYANDOTTES—BABY CHICKS
AND EGGS.
All stock have splendid laying records
and breeding pens contain only high scoring birds.
G. C. WHEELER, Manhattan, Kan. ing G.

WHITE WYANDOTTES.
Quality White Wyandottes; heavy layers and winners; bred for results: they are second to none. Choice breeding stock and eggs. Write for prices.

H R. BOMHOFF,
R. R. 5, Phitsburg, Kansas.

White Wyandottes and Indian Runner ducks. Winners at Independence and Coffeyville, Kan., past season. Grand in color, type, and size, unexcelled as egg producers. Write for egg circulars and mating list.

W. E. MILLER,

R. 6, Independence, Kan.

RUFF WYANDOTTE BREEDING STOCK or sale. W. K. Heaten, Larned, Kan.

PARTRIDGE WYANDOTTES; EGGS FOR hatching; males scoring 95; win at all shows, Write S. S. Jackson, Scranton, Kan.

SILVER WYANDOTTES FOR SALE; AS good as the best; eggs \$2 per setting; incubator eggs, \$5 per 100. M. B. Caldwell, Broughton, Kon.

#### LANGSHANS.

TENNEHOLM FARM BLACK LANGshans Mrs. E. S. Myers, Chanute, Kan

KLUSMIRE'S IDEAL BLACK LANG-shans; winners at Topeka, Horton and Leavenworth shows; eggs from winning stock. Write for prices. George Klusmire, Lighton Ken

CONYERS' BLACK LANGSHANS HAVE proven themselves the best in the Southeast; Kansas' Great Layers, A few choice ckls, and pullets still on hand. Write for prices on eggs and stock.

H. CONYERS,

702 W. Kansas Ave., Pittsburg, Kan.

#### LEGHORNS.

PURE BRED BROWN LEGHORN ROSE Comb cockerels; satisfaction guaranteed; \$1 each. E. R. Grant, Kingman, Kah;

BLACK LANGSHAN COCKERELS, CAT-log free. Booking egg orders. Haynes alog free. Booking egg orders. Poultry Farms, Grantville, Kan.

FOR SALE—SINGLE COMB WHITE Leghorn eggs; \$1 per 15; \$5 per 100, Address, Mrs. N. J. Alvey, Berryton, Kan.

MOORE & MOORE, SPECIALISTS—SINgle Comb Brown Leghorn and Buff Rocks; separate farms Write for circular. Osage City, Kan, Route No. 6.

PURE BRED ROSE COMB WHITE leghorn eggs from prize winners; \$1 per 15. \$5 per 100; penned eggs \$2 per 15. Jennie Martin, Frankfort, Kansas.

FOR SALE—WHITE LEGHORN COCKerels; all scored by Judge Tom Southern; \$1 up, according to quality. Eggs \$1 to \$3, R. E. Davis, R. R. 5. Holton, Kan.

FOR SALE—S. C. W. LEGHORN COCK-erels at \$1.50 to \$3 each; Indian Runner ducks, \$3; drakes, \$1.50 to \$5; all from jurize-winning birds. Eleonora Fruit and Poultry Farm, Centralia, Kan.

MUCH SHOWN—NEVER DEFEATED. S. C. White Leghorns, White H. turkeys, Indian Runner ducks. Males and eggs for

sale.
MARY CULVER, R. 1, King City, Mo. STINE'S BUFF LEGHORNS WON 1ST ckl., 1st pen at Topeka, Jan. 2 to 7, 1911; unexcelled as layers; stock eggs. Write for mating list, Mrs. H. A. Stine, R. 3, Holton, Kan.

QUALITY WHITE LEGHORNS—LARGE type S. C. White Leghorns, winners at Parsons' big show, Mo. State, Leavenworth, Kan., Pittsburg and Iola, Kan. The recognized egg layers. The breed that pays. Stock and eggs. Write for prices, C. T. Brunson Parsons, Kan.

MY STANDARD BRED S. C. BUFF LEG-horns won at Newton 1st cock, 1st and 2d cockerel, 1st, 2d and 3d hen, 1st, 2d, 3d and 4th pullet, 1st pen. Stock for sale-cockerels \$1 and up. Eggs \$2.50 for 15; 55 for 100. S. Perkins, 801 E. First street, Newton, Kan.

RHODE ISLAND REDS.

RHODE ISLAND RED COCKERELS; beauties; both combs; \$1 to \$2. Mrs. W. E. Murphy, R. 1, Luray, Kan.

PURE SINGLE COMB RED COCKEREIS \$2; 15 eggs, \$1. Belle Tyler, Haven, Kan.

SINGLE COMB R. I. RED COCKRELS, \$1; eggs \$1 for 15. Albert Coe, Yates Center, Kansas.

FOR SALE—SPLENDID FARM RAISED R. C. R. I. Red cockerels; \$1 to \$3. Eggs in season. Mrs. J. Wedd, Oakhill, Kan.

SINGLE COMB R. I. REDS OF QUALI-ty, good color, excellent layers. Write for egg prices. Ellis E. Braun, 310 S. 11th, Independence, Kan.

20 GOOD ROSE AND SINGLE COMB Red ckis. for sale; Tompkins strain; large, vigorous birds for farm flock; order eggs early from prize winning pen. Dr. W. C. Bradshaw, Ogden, Iowa.

#### ANCONAS.

PRIZE WINNING MOTTLED ANCONAS, 1558: \$1.50 and \$2 per 15 or \$6 per 100.

H. Hardman, Frankfort, Kan.

TRY ANCONAS FOR WINTER EGGS. I have the best that 11 years of experience breeding them has enabled me to produce. Circular. Mrs. A. R. Gosler, Matfield Green, Kan.

#### TURKEYS.

40 VARIETIES OF GEESE, DUCKS, turkeys, chickens, peafowls, guineas, pheasants, pigeons and rat dogs. Catalog 4 cts. F. J. Damann, Farmington, Minn.

"MAMMOTH BRONZE TURKEY TOMS and Scotch Collie pups for sale. Percy Lill, Mt. Hope, Kans,

FINE, LARGE WHITE HOLLAND TUR-key toms for sale at \$5 each. Address F. E. Wentz, Burlington, Kan.

BOURBON RED TOMS, \$4 EACH; EGGS in season. 10 for \$2... Mrs. J. D. Gibson, Hamilton, Mo., R. R. 2.

#### SEVERAL BREEDS.

30 VARIETIES GEESE, DUCKS, CHICK-ens; catalogue free. Minkel & Co., Maple-ton, Minn.

S. C. BLACK MINORCAS EGGS-15 FOR \$1.50. T. F. Pine, Lawrence, Kan.

EGGS FROM PURE BRED POULTRY. Mating list free. Harry Inman & Sons, Keokuk, Iowa.

FOR SALE — WHITE WYANDOTTE cockerels, S. C. Brown Leghorn. Rose Comb Reds. Barred Rock eggs; chicks. M. A. Temlinson, Eureka, Kan.

BLUE ANDALUSIAN—THE PREM-ier egg layers; large size, beautiful color; ergs from high scoring pens; send for mating list, 419 E. L. T. St., Independence, Kansas,

CHOICE LIGHT BRAHMA COC \$2 each; choice setting eggs. Mrs.Adda Prickett. Wamego, Kan.

EGGS AND STOCK FOR SALE OF 8 VArieties of Leghorns; 3 varieties of Minorcas; also Blue Andalusians, Mottled Anconas, English Red Caps. R. C. Black Bantams, White Cochin Bantsms. Mr. and Mrs. Otis H. Crow, Hutchinson, Kan.

MAMOUTH PEKIN DUCKS—7 MAGNIF-icent trios that have wone at Missouri State Show at Kansas City, Mo., Pittsburg, Kan., Muskogee, Okla. and Coffevyille, Kan. The grandest bargain ever offered. \$7 per trio. A. C. Branusdorf, Parsons, Kan. Box 214.

EGGS—EGGS—FROM THOROUGHBRED Toulouse and Emden geese. Turkeys, peacocks, Rouen, Pekin, Muscovey and Indian Runner ducks, Pearl and White guineas. Bantams, Buff, White and Barred Rocks, S. S. Hamburgs, Houdans, Black Langshans, Cornich, Indian Games, Partidge, Cochins, Buff Orpingtons, Rhode Island Redg, Buff, White and Silver Laced Wyandottes, Rose and Single Comb Brown and White Leg, horns. Fancy pigeons, dogs, rabbits, Poultry eggs, 15 for \$1: eggs by the 100 reasonable, Write for free circular. D. L. Bruen, Platte Center, Neb.

## Readers Market Place

#### CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING 3 CENTS A WORD

#### HELP WANTED.

NALEEMEN - TO SELL OUR LINE OF lubricating oils, paints and roofing paper. T. W. Johnson Co., Cleveland, O.

GOVERNMENT WANTS HELP—WRITE immediately for list of coming examinations in your vicinity, Franklin Institute, Dep't, 90, Rochester, N. Y.

WANTED-LOCAL MEN TO TAKE OR-devs for nursery stock in Kan., Mo., Okla., Ill., Neb. Experience unnecessary. Cash weekly. National Nurseries, Lawrence, Kan.

500 MEN 26 TO 40 YEARS OLD WANT-ed at once for electric railway motormen and conductors; \$60 to \$100 a month; no experience necessary; fine opportunity; no strike. Write immediately for application blank, enclosing stamp. Address H. C. F., care of Kansas Farmer.

WANTED—A SINGLE MAN TO WORK on a farm; must have experience enough and honor enough to go ahead with all kinds of farm work alone and take charge of other men when necessary; usually will be required to work under a foreman's direction; pay fair for right kind of a man. Address Willard P. Holmes, New England Building, Kansas City, Mo., or Farkville, Mo.

YOU ARE WANTED FOR GOVERN-ment positions. \$86 month. Write for list of positions open. Franklin Institute, Dept. G 20, Rochester, N. Y.

#### REAL ESTATE,

BUY OR TRADE WITH US. SEND FOR list, Bersie Agency, Eldorado, Kan.

TO SELL YOUR PROPERTY. WRITE C. C. Shepard, Minneapolis, Minn.

WANT FARM IN EXCHANGE FOR CITY property; rent \$600 year. Other trades. Real Estate Exchange, Coffgyville, Kan.

WESTERN KANSAS' FREE LIST OF 35 farms, raw and improved. W. A. Reinecke, Heizer, Kansas.

FOR SALE OR TRADE, 12 ACRES LO-cus Grove, in Garfield Co., Okla, Write A. T. Jones, Sentinel, Okla.

WILL TRADE A GOOD FARM FOR stallions, jacks or other horses. Box 42, Formosa, Kan.

320 A, IMPROVED TILLABLE LAND; 3 miles from town. Price \$35 per agre. Address Box 9, Bushland, Potter Co., Texas.

FARM LOANS MADE IN ANY AMOUNT from \$500 up. at lowest rates and on most favorable terms. Betzer Realty & Loan Co., Columbian Bidg., Topeka, Kan.

FOR SALE—40 ACRES OF FINE LAND, one mile south of the city of Topeka, Kan., for further information write the owner, J. W. Owen, R. 2, Topeka, Kan.

CENTRAL MINNESOTA-100 IMPROVED farms, low prices, easy terms, "Good Title Always." Write for list. Mention this paper. C. D. Baker, Fergus Falls, Minn.

REALTY SALES ASSOCIATION, DREX-el Building, Philadelphia, sells property successfully no matter where located, Send Jeagy International Control of the Control

\$00 ACRES, PRAIRIN PASTURE LAND, slightly rolling; two everlasting springs; one-third good farm lard; no improvements. Priced to sell at \$15 per agre. Lock Box 431, Pryor, Okla

OREGON INFORMATION — FOR AUthentic detailed information concerning fruit growing, dairying, general farming, manufacturing and business opportunities in any part of Oregon, address Portland Commercial Club, Room 642, Portland, Ore.

so ACRES, 2 MILES FROM GOOD small town; all fenced; 60 a in cultivation; 20 a, pasture; good 5 room house, large new barn; all kinds fruit. Price only \$3,200.00, good terms; will give possession. J. D. Kramer, Independence, Kan.

CUBA-MOST PRODUCTIVE SOIL. DE-lightful and healthful climate. Ample rain-fall. Cheapest transportation facilities to the world's greatest markets. Particulars free, Sanderson, 35 Palace Building, Min-neapolis

FARMS WANTED—DON'T PAY COM-missions. We find you direct buyer. Write, describing property, naming lowest price. We help buyers locate desirable properties. FREE. American Investment Association, 43 Palace, Minneapolis, Minn.

WILL EXCHANGE FOR IMPROVED laud near Anthony, Kan., a clean \$10,000 stock of hardware and implements; also a \$20,050 stock of furniture and undertaking goods; each business well established and prosperous; no inflated valuations considered Smithson-Holaday Realty Co., Anthony, Kan.

ELLIS COUNTY WHEAT FARMS—400 acros, 4 miles from Hays City, 170 acres under cultivation and in crop, balance pasture; good house and other buildings; good water; posture all fenced. Price \$34 per acre, Terms: This lies in a thickly settled portion of county, principally Germans, Casper Klaus, Munjor, Kau.

TEXAS GULF COAST COUNTRY — 4.000 acres, formerly part of Famous Taft Ranch, at county seat. Sinton, within 4 miles of Bay. Soil and climate unsurpassed. Heart of rain belt; plenty good weler; depot within 20 minutes drive of ferthest point. Land produces \$100 to \$300 per acre. For particulars write J. Y. Conn. Box 46, Cin., O. Good agents wanted.

FINE STOCK FARM—32¢ acres, 5 miles from Waldron, on good road, three sets of buildings, 5 wells of good water, 2 ponds, 80 acres in timber, 140 acres in pasture, 100 acres in cutivation. 240 acres fenced and cross fenced, 200 bearing fruit trees, only 1 mile from good school; plenty ow open out range, Price \$3800; one-half cash, halance 3 years. I have other farms for sale, Hubert J. Hall, Waldron, Ark.

2600 ACRES ON PECOS RIVER, NEW Mexico, nearly all valley land along the river. This is a fine ranch proposition as it controls several miles of river front and a fine spring of water. Price \$4.50 per acre; can leave \$5,000 on land short time. 450 acres Kansas river bottom. 150 acres fine land, other not so good, but very cheap at \$20,000; can get a mortgage long time for \$10,000. Rcudebush Investment Company, Columbian Building, Topeka, Kan.

FREE EXCURSION TO PECOS FALIsades. The Sunshine Valley of Texas. Get
sway from the cold winter, and visit the
wonderful new Imperial In-igation Project
in lower Pecos Valley. Texas, just shead
of Orient railway construction. Rich, fertile fruit and alfalfa land, with perpetual
water rights. Many Northern farmens
moving in, Irrigation system finished, I
will sell you a \$60 lot with perpetual water
right in any of three new towns, in the
irrigation project, and furnish you free
reliroad and sleeping car expesses from
Kansas City to Pecos Palisades and return.
Give you a 200-mile auto trip and free
hotel accommodation while inspecting the
project. Excursion will be personally conducted. An enjoyable education and profitable trip, Write or wire for reservation.
Party leaves Kansas City, March 7th, W. R.
Draper, 924 Baltimore, Avenue, Kansas
City, Mo.

#### FARM WANTED.

WANTED TO RENT-QUARTER SEC-tion grain farm with imporvements; can give best references; farm in Ossse or adjoining quintles preferred. William Mat-ney, Rt. 1, Scranton, Kan.

POULTRY.

PURE MAMMOTH BRONZE TURKEY toms for sale. Harry Chapel, Simpson, Kan.

BLACK LANGSHANS, COCKERELS \$1. Mary McCaul, Elk City, Kan.

INDIAN RUNNER DRAKES, \$1.50. White Holland toms. Bernard Reilly, Gilman, Ill.

EGGS FORM KELLERSTRASS STRAIN R. C. White Orpingtons; 15 eggs, 32, Harvey R. Brown, Lock Box 441, Highmore, S. D.

BARRED ROCK COCKERELS; LARGE boned; deep. even barring; from prise winning stock. Mrs. C. B. McCorkie, Albion, Neb.

#### DOGS.

GOOD WOLF HOUND PUPS FOR SALE. Geo. Vernon, R. 2, Simpson, Kan.

SEVERAL BULL PUPS FOR SALE-\$5 nd \$7. H. L. Ferris, Omage City, Kan.

FOR SALE - FOX, COON AND WOLF hounds: sent on 10 days' trial. Owen Smith, Altamont. III.

TWO LITTERS OF PEDIGREED COLLIE pupples; ready to book orders at once. Victor Hargrave, Richmond, Kan

SCOTCH COLLIES—PUPS AND YOUNG dogs from the best blood in Scotland and America now for sale. All of my brood bitches and stud dogs are registered; well trained and natural workers. Emporia Kennels, Emporia, Kan. W. H. Richard.

#### SEEDS AND PLANTS,

MARION SEED WHEAT \$1.25 PER bushel, M. G. Blackman, Hoxie, Kas.

1,000 BU. BOONE CO. SEED CORN from college seed, A. J. Nicholson, Manhattan, Kan.

SEED CORN-HILDRETH YELLOW Dent; originator, breeder, grower, C. E. Hildreth, Altmont, Kansas.

GOOD ALFALFA SEED FOR SALE-\$10 bu., my raising. Sample sent on request. J. H. Smith. Jr., Sterling, Kan.

WANTED—CANE SEED, KAFIR CORN, millet, popcorn, clover, timothy, etc. Send samples. Hays Produce Co., 24-26 N. Kansas Ave., Topeka, Kan.

SPECIAL OFFER-100 AM, ARBOR VI-ae 8-12 in., 100 Norway Spruce 8-12 in., 25.50. Evergreen Nursery Co., Sturgeon 3ay, Wis.

250 STRAWBERRY PLANTS \$1—THREE best varieties, Dunlap included; nursery stock; wholesale list. John F. Dayton, Waukon, Iowa.

PACKET OF FLOWER SEEDS AND AN aluminum collapsible cup for 15c in coin or 20c in stamps. Address, Lock Box 3634, Kensington Station, Philadelphia, Pa.

SPELTZ (EMMER) GROWN FROM northern seed; best ever raised; Boone Co. and Hiawatha Dent seed corn. If you buy of me and are not satisfied with your purchase. I refund your money. E. E. Huzen, Hiawatha, Kan.

REGENERATED SWEDISH SELECT oats. Heaviest yielding oats in America. Guaranteed free from smut; 75c per bu, graded, sacked, loaded C. R. I. or Mo. Pac. H. A. Bushby, Rydal, Republic Co., Kansas.

SEED OATS FIND READY BUYERS when advertised on this page. They sell for eash in hand, for your price, when you tell here what you have. The cost is low, See top of this page.

FEED CORN — HAYNES' IMPROVED Boone County White, pure bred, tipped, hand shelled, fanned, graded, hand picked, highest yielding strain. Two bushels or more \$1.40 per bushel. Catalogue free. J. F. Haynes, Farmer Seed Corn Grower, Grentville, Ken. F. Haynes, Fa Grantville, Kan,

PURE BOONE CO. WHITE SEED CORN.
Raised on the best Kaw Vallay land; tipped,
shelled and graded. My corn is extra fine
in quality and I will guarantee it. If not
satisfied will return your money. Price,
shelled, \$1.65 per bu.; ear. \$2. Reference:
Shawnee State Bank. J. W. Cochran, Silver
Lake, Kan.

HORSES AND MULES.

FOR SALE—3 PERCHERON STALLIONS registered. George Bevan, Scranton, Kan.

REGISTERED SHETLAND PONIES FOR sale. The pure Shetland pony is the child's nony. Correspondence solicited. N. E. Stucker, Ottawa, Kan.

FOR SALE—9 REGISTERED PERCH-eron stallions, 2 to 6 years, black and bays; also a few mares in foal; priced to sell, J. H, & A. C. Tangeman, Newton, Kan.

FOR SALE OR TRADE—ONE HIGH grade Fercheron stallion; will sell cheap if seld in 30 days. Address G. A. Gosch, R. 6, Sterling, Kan.

STALLION FOR SALE—ONE BLACK Percheron, registered in the Percheron society of America, One registered English Shire. Both rising three good heavy boned cotts. James Auld, Wakefield, Clay Co., Vanues.

FOR SALE OR EXCHANGE — FOR Shetland mares or Percheron stallion, a beautiful Arabian stallion 16½ hands, sure, and strong breeder, 12,000 lbs, snow white, pink skin, good saddler.. Ronald Smith, R. 1, Box 37, Wichita. Kan

FOR SALE—ONE IMPORTED BLACK Percheron stallion 4 years old; one trotting bred stallion 5 years old; two black Tennessee jacks with white points, 5 and 7 years old, 15½ and 16 hangs high; they are sure and prompt; can show colts. Also four young jacks for sale and 14 head of 3-year old mules. Meet trains at Chase or Raymond: write or phone when coming. J. P. & M. H. Malone, Chase, Rice Co., Kansas.

#### CATTLE

POLLED JERSEYS — CHAS, S. HAT-field, Springfield, Ohio.

A JERSEY BULL CALF, ELIGIBLE TO egister. Price \$25. Harry Schmidt, R. 2. Tescott, Kan.

FOR SALE - D. S. POLLED DURHAM bulls of different ages and good individuals. C. M. Albright. Overbrook, Kan.

FOR SALE—BLACK JACK 8 YEARS off; 16 hands high; will sell cheap if sold in 30 days. C. H. McCormick, Zeandale.

PUBBLIC\*SALE OF 50 HEAD OF HIGH grade Hoistein cows and helfers, most of them to be fresh this spring. Also 13 horses and mules. One trotting stallion and good jack. Date Feb. 20, 1911. H. B. Browning, Linwood, Kansas.

MILKING SHORTHORNS, ONE BULL 13 months old and six heifers; descendants of Florence Aidree 6th; record 494; 90 pounds butter in 265 days; for sale by G. Regier, Whitewater, Kan.

#### MISCELLANEOUS.

"CONCRETE ON THE FARM"— AN IL-lustrated book telling farmers how to do they get results. Write Ottawa Metal 25c to W. H. Baker, Wadsworth, Ohio.

Sign Co., Ottawa, Kansas.
USE METAL WIRE FENCE SIGNS,
their own cement work successfully. Send
A Sink in the Kitchen.

A Missouri reader states that every farmer ought to have at least one la-bor saving device in the kitchen for every one he uses on the farm. The one most needed in the average kitchen is the sink. He made a sink for his own kitchen with satisfaction to his wife and surprise to himself because of the small amount of labor and expense involved. Here is the bill for material:

One galvanized wrought iron kitchen sink, 18 by 30 inches, with 1½ inch iron pipe connection, \$2; trap made of three 1½ inch elbows at 13 cents each, 39 cents; 2 short nipples at 5 cents each, 10 cents; 2½ feet of 1½ inch pipe for connections, 25 cents; 1½ inch elbow, 13 cents; 3 lengths of galvanized rain conductor pipe for drain near house, 90 cents; 267 feet of lumber for balance of drain, \$4.50; freight, \$1; total, \$9.27, and the work all done by himself.

Conservation of National Resources. The National Grange has, during the past year, cooperated with the various agencies working for the conservation and development of our forests, mineral lands and water powers, and has taken action to inform our national legislators as to the attitude of the farmers on this question.

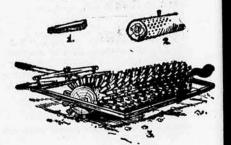
In an address prepared for the National Conservation Congress, held at St. Paul, Minn., I took occasion to impress upon the delegates to that convention the overshadowing importance of conserving the fertility of our farm lands, from which so great a proportion of the country's wealth is drawn, and urged that this should be made a prominent feature of the conservation movement. The farmers are also vitally interested in securing the adoption of legislation controlling the use of the public lands, forests, minerals and water-power sites, in the interest of all the people, and should exert their influence in favor of the neces-sary action by Congress and the state legislatures.

The best farm implement is a wife who knows how to manage you, and the best crop is the boys and girls. See that they are cultivated.

#### A Novel Subsurface Packer.

At this time of year when the mind of the farmer is filled with plans for the ensuing cropping season, and he is studying ways and means, the question of dry farming methods has received more or less attention. Out of these dry farming methods has grown a demand for certain special implements, with which to do the required work in a better manner. One of these implements is the subsurface packer, with the general appearance and operation of which our readers are familiar.

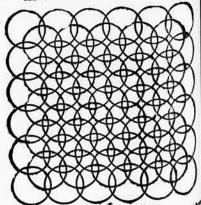
One of our ingenius friends, how. ever, sends us a suggestion for a subsurface packer which has the merit of being capable of home manufacture and of doing efficient work, although it may not be so pleasing in appear. ance as the packers with which we are familiar. The accompanying cut will show the idea. A small log is dressed out and mounted as would be the case if it were to be used for a wooden land roller. In this log are bored a series of holes with a two inch auger, so arranged that they will alternate with each other. Sharp Dieces



of 2 by 4 studding are then cut to a uniform length and one end of each is dressed down roughly with the hatchet so it may be driven into the auger hole. When these pegs are all driven into place the circumference of the implement is considerably entered but the larged, but the draft is not increased. Our drawing shows the pegs rather too close together as space must be left between them so that they will clear of clods and earth. The argument used in favor of this type of sub-surface packer is that it has the same effect on the soil as would the tramp-ing of cattle over it, though it is done much more regularly, and the compressed portions are sufficiently close together to attain the desired result and prevent blowing of the soil. The farmer who is handy with tools could could consider a contract the contract of the could contract the contract easily construct one of these packers, and Kansas Farmer would be glad to hear of success attained by its use.

Many experiences have been had in western Kansas and many more are still due to the farmers who live there Of one thing they may be certain. The dairy cow will place them beyond the reach of crop failures and shortage of pocket money. There never was stime in the history of the state when plenty of cheap feed was not grown in that section of the state, and there has not been a time in recent years when there was not a strong market for dairy products at every railrost station in the west. If the western farmer will call the dairy cow to his aid he will find the dairy cow to his aid, he will find that he has made the best investment of his life and his see tion of the state will prosper anew.

#### Count the Rings DO IT TODAY



## BARGAINS AND LANDS

#### TWO EASTERN KANSAS LAND SNAPS

To be cut up and sold: 2270 acres creek bottom and slope land; nearly all good farm land; within driving distance of To peka. Can be bought from \$25 to \$50 per acre. Easy terms, If interested write

BALDWIN & CATE, Manhattan, Kansas.

#### TO FORD COUNTY AND GET RICH

Come to the famous Ford County Wheat Belt, where two crops pay for the land. If I do not show you that this is true I'll pay your fare for the round trip. Best of climate, soil and water. Descriptive price list upon application.

G. L. PAINTER & CO., Dodge City, Kansas.

200 acres meadow and pasture land, for sale. Near Toronto, Kan. \$15 per

#### ALBERT GOE, Yates Center, Kans.

BEAUTIFUL 110-ACRE FARM FOR

BEAUTIFUL 110-ACRE FARM FOR SALE.

A great bargain for the next 20 days. Located 1½ miles southeast of Lawrence on good road; the entire farm can be cultivated and lies good. About 40 acres in cultivation now, balance has been changed to blue grass and some hay land. Has a 7 toom house, very fair condition, and small barn. The improvements are not the best, but you cannot find better land. A car line between Kansas ity and Lawrence is surveyed not far from this farm. If you want a good farm and get possession before the first of March, and a place that will make and save you money on your investment as well as a good place to live it will pay you to investigate at once. Price of this farm for a short time is \$90 per acre. See O. H. McQuary, Jr., & Co., at Rooms 1-2 Leader Bidg., Lawrence, Kansas.

1120 ACRE COMBINATION RANCH.

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25 head horses and colts above average, and one registered Percheron stallion. Write for particulars. 80 acres first-class alfalfa land in famous Artesian Valley at a great bargain. WM MILLER, Meade, Kan.

IF YOU ARE INTERESTED IN CENTRAL KANSAS, WESTERN KANSAS OR COLO-RADO LAND FOR A HOME OR INVEST-MENT, STATE YOUR CHOICE TO C. C. WALLACE, BROOKVILLE, KANSAS.

YOU'LL LIKE LINN COUNTY, KAN.

We have abundant coal, wood, natural gas and good water. The land raises magnificent crops of alfalfa, timothy, clover, bluegrass, oats, corn and wheat. R. F. D. and phone at your door. Price \$20 to \$80 per acre. List free. A. E. ROOT, Pleasanton, Kan.

FOR SALE—General merchandise, small town; excellent opportunity for live man, Address State Bank of Cummings, Cummings, Kan,

BUY OF OWNER - SAVE COMMISSION. A nice valley farm of 320 a., 3 ml. of Fredonia, county seat, best gas town in state, all tillable, 110 a. in cultivation, balance in meadow and pasture, good 5 room house, big barn and other improvements, free gas, also income from gas wells on farm. telephone and R. F. D. Easy terms. Buy of owner and save commission. A snap at 142.50. Must sell. Write

LOCK BOX 807, Fredonia, Kansas.

II YOU MEAN BUSINESS and have real estate and merchandise of any kind for sale and exchange, and are willing to pay a commission should I make you a deal, write me at once of what you have and desire I have several very attractive propositions to offer you for a home or investment; am doing a general exchange business. Carl G. Anderson, Athol, Smith Co., Kunsas,

#### READ THIS BARGAIN

160, Anderson county, Kansas, joining small town, 120 cult., 30 timothy and clover, 7 room house, barn, etc. Price \$8,000. balance meadow; all tillable; no buildings, \$5600.

BROS Garnett, Kansas,

MARSHALL CO., KANSAS, LAND - 480 Alakshall Co., Kansas, Land — 480 acres, 3 miles from town, 160 acres under plow, 70 acres in alfalfa, balance good limestone subsoil pasture; 9 room house, 10 horse barn, stone cattle barn 30x140, some farm in the county; good orchard. \$55 per acre. Terms to suit purchaser. E. F. Dewey, Blue Rapids, Kan.

LIVE AGENT WANTED

INVE AGENT WANTED

In your locality to assist in selling corn, wheat and affalfa land. We own thousands of acres in Pawnee and adjoining counties.

Write for proposition on our own ranches. FRIZELL & ELY, Larned, Kansas.

ANDERSON COUNTY—100 acres, 60 acres of cultivation, balance pasture and mowland, ine soil, no rock. A new 9-room 2-story and other improvements; half mile to R. R. with the soil of the s

SAY Buy a farm or build an agency.
BUCKEYE AGENCY, Agricola, Kan.

COME to Butler Co., Kan., for a home, 40 to 720 a., prices right. Benton Land Co., Benton, Kan.

SOME splendid bargains in Famous San Luis Valley. Cline Land Co., LaHarpe, Kan.

GET OUR BOOK OF 500 FARMS and properties everywhere to trade. Graham Bros., Eldorado, Kan.

MONTGOMERY COUNTY LAND—Write today to Foster Bros., Independence, Kan., for list and map. Oldest realty company in southeast Kansas.

I'VE FOUND IT—480 a, farm, 300 a, creek bottom land, 200 a, first class alfalfa land, 100 a, choice meadow, splendid pasture, plenty of timber for posts and fuel, living water in creek, don't overflow, school on farm, 9 miles of Spearville; improvements poor, For quick sale \$25 per acre; good terms; no trade.

STINSON & SHELDON, Spearville, Kansas.

140 ACRES JOHNSON CO., KAN. Every foot tillable; 45 acres timothy and

clover, 10 acres in wheat, 30 acres English blue grass; never fat ng spring; close to school; only 2% miles to railroad and 33 miles to Kansas City. Nothing finer in Eastern Kansas. Im-mediate possession. Price \$100.00 per acre. C. H. CHANEY, Spring Hill, Kansas.

EASTERN KANSAS FARM BARGAINS.

20 acres, 2 miles from Osage City, 40 acres under cultivation, 1 acre orchard, balance native grass, 5 room house, good cellar, barn for 6 horses with loft, corn crib, 2 hen houses, and other out buildings, plenty of good water, close to school, R. F. D and phone, price \$4,000.

J. C. RAPP & CO., Osage City, Kas.

McPHERSON COUNTY, 160 ACRES.
Five miles of McPherson, 7 room house,
barn for 10 head, 140 in cult., 1 mile to
school, 1½ to station, R. F. D. and phone,
Price \$13,500, Terms.

BREMYER & BRUBAKER, McPherson, Kansas.

level second bottom, 4 miles from county seat, 100 acres under plow, 15 acres alfalfa, running water fed by spring, 5 room house, barn for 6 horses, large hay shed and other good improvements; good bearing orchard, Price \$65 \(\partial \text{pr}\) acre: easy terms. Joseph D. Ryan, Abilene, Kan.

THE BEST TOWN TO LIVE IN.

If you would like to live in the most eautiful city in the West, with unsurpassed ducation, business and religious advaneducation, business and religious advan-tages, in a city clean, progressive, where real estate values are low, but steadily ad-vancing, where living expenses are reason-able, a city with natural gas at lowest price, address the

SECRETARY of the COMMERCIAL CLUB, Topeka, Kansas.

#### FOR SALE

1,700 acres of my 4,100 acre ranch in Kearney county, Kansas, on the Arkansas River and Santa Fe R. R.; 700 acres alalfa land, 60 acres in alfalfa; ail fenced with three and four wires; 5 room frame house stone basement; barn 25x50 feet, part stone basement; stock sheds with iron roof, all well built and 300 yards south of Sutton Flag Station; wells at house, barn and in pasture. Reason for selling: Too big for my foreman to look after. John Shinkle will show place. Price \$2C per acre net to me.

H. H. SMALLEY. Springfield, Mo.

IMPROVED Anderson county corn, wheat, oats and alfalfa farms at \$40 to \$60 per acre. Write for our free list. Also good exchange propositions. Rice-Daniel Land Co., Garnett, Kan.

#### WALLACE COUNTY

320 acres, raw land. 4 miles south of Sharon Springs, Kansas. Address Box 15, R. F. D. 1, Bushton, Kan.

NEAR GULF COAST REGION on the Kansas City Southern R. R. at Pickering, Vernon Parish, La.

AN ACRE A natural stock, dairy, and poultry country. Forages grown even in winter. Soil especially adapted to early truck, fruits, and great variety of crops. Good markets. Farm buildings not costly; lumber plentiful. High altitude, 50 inches annual rainfall, perfect drainage, pure water, Invigorating and healthy climate. Write for free booklet.

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MONTGOMERY COUNTY LAND — Write today to Foster Bros., Independence. Kan., for list end map. Oldest realty company in southwest Kansas.

#### FORCED SALE TO SETTLE ESTATE

160 acre improved farm, Johnson Co., Kansas, 25 miles from Kansas City, 2 miles from Bucyrus, 3½ miles from Spring Hill, all good, smooth and tillable; fine corn, wheat and tame grass land; good residence and outbuildings; orchard and grove facing south; one-half mile to school; on main road; R. F. D. and phone; well watered. Price \$100 per acre, \$4000 cash, balance can be left in farm at 5 per cent annual interest; \$4000 for 4 years; \$8000 10 to 15 years. Must be sold be fore March 1.

WHAT have you to trade for lands or city property? Male, Coffeyville, Kan.

LEAVENWORTH county farms. Send for list. J. C. Lanning & Co., Tonganoxie, Kan.

FOR SALE—Eastern Kansas black prairie corn, alfalfa and clover farms. Some exchanges. Write today for free list and map, G. T. KINSEY, LeRoy, Kan.

you want a bargain write for free list of Anderson county farms. You want a trade list with us. Holcomb Realty Co., Garnett, Kan.

EASTERN KANSAS.

160 joining a live town; fair buildings; all can be farmed. Only \$75 per acre if sold Feb. 10. Bichmond Land Co., Richmond, Ks.

NESS COUNTY, KANSAS.

If you want wheat land, if you want alfalfa land, if you want pasture land, if you want improved land, I've got it. If you will write me just what you want, I will find it for you at prices that can't be discounted.

J. G. COLLINS, Ners City, Kansas.

SEVERAL good farms to trade for stocks of merchandise and land to exchange for city property. Land in the fertile Guif Coast of Texas, \$20 per acre, on payments; fine climate and farmers get rich in a few years. We go down twice a month. Write me for particulars, Henry G. Parsons, Lawrence, Kan.

IF YOU are in the market for the best farms in Southeast Kansas at the very lowest prices, see us. We handle nothing but the best. We are also handling some very fine fruit, grain and stock farms in Washington Co., Ark. Our customers our references. Smeltzer & Co., Iola, Kansas,

JOHN W. BAUGHMAN

LIVE AGENTS WANTED
to sell town lots in Best Little
City in Southwestern Kan, Prices
\$12.50 to \$50. Easy monthly payments, Best selling proposition
ever placed on the market, Good
commissions, No Experience Necessary, Full instructions, You can
sell them, Write me today, JOHN
W. BAUGHMAN, Plains, Kansas. AS

PLAINS TOWN LOTS

A FINE FARM HOME.

A FINE FARM HOME.

Consisting of 160 acres, 60 acres in alfalfa, 65 acres in natural pasture, balance in a high state of cultivation, all fenced and cross fenced, good orchard, all kinds of fruit; has never falling running water and fine shade; large 10 room residence heat by steam, 2 large path rooms, porcelain bath tubs, wash bowls and tollets, hot water and cold water and rain water piped to all parts of the house with sanitary sewer; water pumped by gasoline engine to all parts of the residence and buildings to wherever it is needed, and lighted with acetylene light plant; large hay barn and cattle barn, horse barn and hay mow, granaries and corn crib, large implement shed and a row of fine box stalls, large open cattle shed and hog house combined; buildings all nearly new and in good repair; located near a good railroad town it Sedgwick county and twenty miles from Wishita, Price \$17,500. Terms.

EDWIN TAYLOR REALTY CO., 107 S. Main St., Wichita, Kansas.

Will make 65 bu. to the acre on every acre of this 160 acres of rich, black, limestone soil. No rocks. Big, fine house and barn, bealtiful location, 1½ miles of town. Never falling stock water. No better farm in Yangas 250 per ucre. falling stock water.
Kansas. \$60 per ucre.
B. H. DUNBAR. Tyro, Kansas.

A HOME AND MONEY MAKER.

169 acres all level; 120 in wheat, one-third goes; one mile to railroad town; six room house, good barn, new, \$7,800. One-half on time. Investigate this, Send for our large list of farms.

BROWN, GRANT & WALTER

Kingman, Kansas.

#### CHOICE FARM BARGAINS

I want some straight buyers for a few choice 80, 120, 160 and 320 acre farms in Central and Eastern Kansas. I have some good combination stock farms and ranches that are good bargains. Write me describing fully what you want. Have some places to trade for smaller. J. M. McCOWN,

516 Commercial St., Emporia, Kansas,

#### CAN YOU BEAT THIS?

120 acres, 3 miles to town, 8 miles from Parsons, new 5-room house, new barn, land lays just rolling enough to drain, fenced with hog wire on three sides, nearly all timothy and clover; some native pasture, This is a bargain at 45 per acre,

A. P. ROSA,

Galesburg, Neosho County, Kansas.

100—CHOICE DICKINSON AND CLAY CO.
FARMS—100
80 acres 3 miles from town, 70 a. under plow, alfalfa land, 20 pasture and meadow, 5 room house, good well, barn and other buildings, \$2000 cash; rest to suit; 25 a wheat included, Write for list, J. J. Bishop, Wakefield, Kan.

IMPROVED FARMS in S. W. Kansas and N. W. Oklahoma, \$10 to \$25 per acre. Write Moore & Falls, Liberal, Kan.

NEW YORK FARMS.
Well improved and for sate now at \$40 to \$60 per acre; grow biggest and best standard crops. For free select list ask McBurney, Stocking & Co., 279 Dearborn St., Chicago, Ili. No trades.

A BARGAIN, 160 acres in Wilson Co. Fine alfalfa, corn and wheat land. No better land in the county, \$2,500. Improvements, \$50 per acre. Land like it sells in other parts of state at \$100. Come and see this sand other tracts.

M. T. SPONG, Fredonia, Kansas.

425 ACRES ATCHISON COUNTY, KANSAS.
One mile good shipping point and school;
well improved, all good, tiliable land in high
state cultivation; never been rented; one of
the best stock farms in Northeastern Kansas. Price \$85; terms.
DRURY & WHITE, Atchison, Kan.

FOR SALE—193 a., 6 mi. Garnett, 3 mi. Haskell, on Mo. Pac. R. R., 120 a. valley and slope land in cult., balance rough pasture with limestone rock on 1-3 of it, well fenced and cross fenced, new 6 r. house; splendid barn, 32x42; 2 good wells; family orchard. A snap at \$5,500. New list free. SEWELL LAND CO., Garnett, Kan.

TEXAS LAND

#### A FORTUNE IN **40 ACRES**

An irrigated forty acres in the Lower Pecos River Valley of Texas will provide a fortune for any family as well as a model home, in an ideal, all the year around climate. It will pay 100 per cent annually on present cost of land, including water rights, If interested, write at once to

#### THE HEATH COMPANY

GENERAL AGENTS,

109 WEST SEVENTH ST., TOPEKA, KAN.

#### OKLAHOMA LAND

GET A HOME.

160 acre farm 2½ miles of R, R, town and 5 miles of county seat, 10 a, in cultivation, 40 a, pasture, 10 a, mow land, 6 a, orchard, 5 a, alfalfa, good 6 room house, small barn and granaries, all fenced, 2 fine wells of water, fine grape vineyard, ¼ mile to school, farm drains well. Price \$7,000. Immediate possession. One-half cash will handle this. Write for our land list, BATTEN REALTY CO., Medford, Okiahoma.

IMPROVED corn, clover and bluegrass farms 48 miles south Kansas City. \$50 to \$75 per acre. Jot M. Wilson & Son, Harrisonville, Mo.

Virginia Farms and Homes

FREE CATALOGUE OF SPLENDID BARGAINS.

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This excellent showing causes prices to advance. Land values should double in two years' time.
Grain growing, mixed farming, cattle raising and dairying are all profitable. Free Homestead of 100 acres are to be had in the very best districts; 160-acre pre-emptions at \$5.00 per acre within certain areas. Schools and churches in every settlement, climate unexcelled, sold the richest; wood, water and building material plentiful.

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125 West 9th Street Kansas City, Mo.

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KIOWA COUNTY, COLORADO,

corn, wheat and alfalfa lands \$8 to \$15. Homestead relinquishments \$250 up. Folder and copy of the Homestead Laws sent free. A few 160-acre homestead tracts under prospective irrigation yet. THE WESTERN REALTY CO., Eads, Colo.

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For forty-six years renowned as the best of the breed. Six large importations since February 1, 1910 (the last arrived October 12th), insure fine selection, as each animal was individually selected for size, bone quality and excellence. If you want choice stallions or mares, write for catalogue, illustrated from life.

W. S., J. B. & B. DUNHAM WAYNE, ILL.

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JACKS

I have on hand a large collection of the best stallions the world produces. I have the best line of big boned, dapple gray and black, ton stallions that can be shown in the United States this season. These stallions measure from 12 to 14 inches below the gamble and from 11 to 13 inches below the knee and carry corresponding quality. They run in weights from 1,800 to 2,830 pounds each. I am offering greater attractions in stallions than other importers. Prices the lowest.

I have also forty big imported mares, all in foal, for sale.

W. L. DECLOW.

Cedar Rapids Importing Farm,

Cedar Rapids, lows.

Register your jacks in the American Jack Register. Write for blanks.



WENTUCKY MAMMOTH JACKS.

We have located at Hutchinson and will be at the fair grounds. Our first shipment has just arrived. Write for circular or come to see the best barn of jacks in the West.

J. F. COOK & CO.,

John C. Kerr, Manager,
HUTCHINSON, KANSAS.



EIGHT HEAD OF
JACKS FOR SALE,
Yearlings to 6 years
old; 5 good mule jacks
from 14% to 15½ hds.
jack measure; very
smooth bodied; priced
to sell. Come and see
them.
G. W. OVERLY,
McCune Orawford Co.,
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One of the largest number of large bone and smooth Jacks in the West; 14 to over 16 hands high; prices reasonable. 40 miles west of K. C. on U. P. and Santa Fe Rys.

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Box A, Lawrence, Kan,



JACKS AND JENNETS 20 large Jacks from 2 to 7 years old. 25 head extra good Jennets priced right. Come and see me.

PHIL WALKER,

Moline, Elk Co., Kansas

FIFTY JACKS AND JENNETS.
Every one a Black Mammoth 14½ to 16½ hands high, 2 to 7 years old. I will show you one of the best bunches you ever saw.
ED BOEN,
Lawson, Missouri.
Lawson is 40 miles northeast of K. C.

CLARY & SONS PLEASANT RIDGE STOCK FARM, Sherdan, Mo. Breeders of high quality jacks. Only high class breeding stock offered and all statements in reference to stock guaranteed and we always stand for a square deal. When you buy from us you get the best, A number of very fine serviceable jacks for sale worth the money. Write or come and see us, Watch for sale date.

J. E. CLARY & SONS, Sheridan, Mo.

JACKS-An extra fine 4-year-old jack for sale; black with white points; extra heavy bone. One 2-year-old Percheron stallion, 17 hands high, wt. 1500. Also Hempshire gilts. G. S. LAWSON, Ravenwood, Nodaway Co., Missouri.



JACKS AND JENNETS.

Five extra fine jacks for sale, one 5 years old, one 4 years old, two 2 year old and one yearling; also three extra fine jennets, Bargains if taken at once. gains if taken at once. F. S. Bi'RGESS, Dearborn, Mo.



FOR SALE—15 registered Black
Mammoth Jacks. Won first premiums on jacks, first on jennets
and first on mule colts at Hutchinson State Fair, 1910.

H. T. HINEMAN,
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Choice registered Mammoth jacks 15 to 16 hands high; good individuals with pienty of bone and vigor and ready for service. Alo one registered 2-yeas-old black Percheron stallion. Bruce Saunders, Holton, Jackson Co., Kan.

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Ereeder of high class jacks and jennets. Six serviceable jacks, some 2-year-olds, jack cetts and jennets for sale; all good colors. Residence phone, Bell South 702-4 rings; office, both phones south 125.

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JACKS AT
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I make a specisity of
the large, heavy boned,
thick bodied, well bred
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Write for catalog.

G. M. SCOTT. Route No. 2, Rea, Missouri.

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PARKER PARRISH & CO. HUDSON, KANSAS. Pure Blood Angus Cattle

Herd bulls: Japan Ito, Envoy 2d. Evener 2d, Jeit's Hale Lad. 400 in herd, Violet's best blood; can ship on Mo, Pac., Santa Fe or Rock Island. Stock for sale

## 80 Angus Bulls

OF SERVICEABLE AGE, Headers and Range Bulls. Many of them by Champion Ito.

SUTTON FARM, Lawrence, Kan. 500 HEAD IN HERD.

## ALFALFASHOR THORNS

Young stock for sale. Also Silver Laced Wyandotte eggs for sale, JOHN REGIER, R. 1, Whitewater, Kansas.

#### POLLED DURHAM CATTLE

#### BELVEDERE X2712-195058

Son of the \$1,500 Grand Victor X1633 160866 heads my herd of Double Standard Polled Durhams. A few extra good, blocky, thick-fleshed young bulls for sale. Inspection invited. Farm adjoins town.

D. C. VAN NICE, Richland, Kansas,

#### JERSEY CATTLE

## LINSCOTT JERSEYS

Offers a few choice cows in milk and some bred heifers. Milk and butter records ac-

R. J. LINSCOTT, Holton, Kansas

## Jerseydale Stock Farm

Carthage, Mo.

I am offering some very choice bull calves sired by "Tulips Mon Plaisir" 61923, out of richly bred imported cows. Calves range in age from three months to seven months. If you are looking for "Golden Lad" blood you will find these calves close up. Price \$75 delivered to any part of Kansas.

PHIL HANNUM, JR., Owner.

GOLDEN RULE JERSEY HERD. Headed by Ooneri's Eminent by Eminent Rosette, tracing to Golden Lad on sires, and out of the noted cow, Financial Queen, The dam of Coneri's Eminent was the \$1000 cow Ooneri 2d by Gueonon's Golden Lad

JOHNSON & NORDSTROM, Clay Center, Kansas,

TO MAKE BOOM FOR WINTER I

#### 20 HEAD REGISTERED COWS

Forty head to select from; also a few bull calves, J. B. SMITH, Beatrice, Nebraska.

#### FINE JERSEYS FOR SALE.

I have ready for service three sons of Merry Maiden's Golden Lad and one son of Susan's Eminent out of cows that will make two pounds of butter per day. I am also offering a few cows and helfers at reasonable prices. These are bred to Oxford Masterplece.

W. N. BANKS, Independence, Kansas.

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#### Tomson Shorthorns

Herd Bulls—Barmpton Knight and Gallant Knight's Heir. A very choice lot of young bulls and heifers for sale. Several are half brothers or sisters to our grand champion heifer. New Year's Delight. Come and see our herd or write your wants.

TOMSON BROS., Dover, Kansas. R. R. Station Willard, on R. I., 16 miles west of Topeka.

#### **Humboldt National Stock Farm**

Shorthorn cattle, large type Poland China hogs. 10 spring boars and gilts priced right. Write me your wants. I meet parties at trains. We can do busi-ness. Come and see me,

H. F. PELPHREY & SON, Humboldt, Kansas.

#### SHORTHORNS

Bulls, cows and heifers for sale, nicely bred and good individuals, priced reason-able. Write or come and see my herd. C. H. WIIITE, Burlington, Kansas.

NEW BUTTERGASK SHORTHORNS.

NEW BUTTERGASK SHORTHORNS.

Best of breeding and individuality, representing such tamilies as Imp. Bessie 51st,
Brawith Buds, Daybreaks and Floras for
mile now. The champion bull at the last
Mitchell Co. State-Wide Fair; a grand good
bull; 1 year old; is related to all our cows
or he would not be for sale. Write for description and price. MEALL BROS., Cawker City, Kan.

#### **Shorthorns** Pearl

Carload good, big, strong bulls, 8 to 20 months old. Priced right.

C. W. Taylor, Enterprise, Kan. R. R. station, Fearl, on Rock Island.

#### SCOTCH BULLS

from 10 to 14 months old. One roan, 9 reds, sired by show bulls and out of show cows. Must be sold to make room. Priced at \$75 to \$125. These are all good. I make steers out of my poor ones. Come at once. They will exit you.

COL, ED. GREEN, Florence, Kan.

SHORTHORN CATTLE - Richland Grove Farm, breeders of Shorthorn cattle and Berkshire hogs. Lavender Goods No. 30096 and Victor Orange lead this herd. Lavender Goods sired by White Goods: Victor Orange sired by Wolterlous, Address H. B. Coffer, Savannah, Mo.

ELM GROVE FARM. Shorthorn cattle and Percheron horses.
Write for description and prices.
ISAAU NOVINGER & SONS
Kirksville, Missouri.

#### EVERGREEN HOME FARM. Lathrop, Missouri,

Milking Shorthorn cattle, bred hornless.
Berkshire hogs. Oxforddown sheep. Bourbon Red turkeys. Young breeding stock for sale. A herd of 35 bred Oxforddown ewes to go at a bargain if taken at once. Address

J. H. WALKER, Lathrop, Missouri.

#### Shorthorn Cows and Heifers

Also a few Scotch and Scotch Topped bulls. Reliable stock for sale at all times. Public sale February 21.

S. B. AMCOATS, Clay Center, Kansas

#### RED POLLED CATTLE

RED POLLED CATTLE. A few choice young bulls for sale; also a few cows and helfers,

C. E. FOSTER, Eldorado, Kansas

COBURN HERD of Red Polled cattle and ercheron broses. Young stallions, buils and

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#### HEREFORD CATTLE



Two choice Hereford bulls
10 to 18 months old sired
by Enterprise (12814), dam
Prairie Queen (127345) by
Counseller (71882); eight
choice heifers coming two
and three years old, same
line breeding; prices reascenable; all in good condition. Write or

HARRY V. BALDOCK, Wellington, Kansas.

Brookside Farm, Savannah, Mo., breeders of Hereford cattle. Herd headed by Hesoid 101st No. 162585 and Horace No. 300428, he by Beaumont. Young bulls for sale. Mail orders given prompt attention.

WARREN LANDERS, Savannah, Mo.

#### SPRING CREEK HEREFORDS.

Headed by Christy 234417, Prairie Donald by Beau Donald 7th, and Sir Morgan by Onward 18th. Cows of Anxiety 4th, Hesoid, etc., breeding, including imp, animals. Over 100 head in herd. Few choice young bulls and some good females for sale.

#### TOM WALLACE, Barnes, Kansas.

#### HOLSTEIN CATTLE

HOLSTEINS FOR SALE.

Four very choice young bulls and a few cows and heifers for sale, mostly sired by Frince Ormsby, no wowned by Nebraska Agricultural College. Him dams on both sides for four generations average 20 lbs.; he has 30-lb. sisters,

J. P. MAST, Scranton, Kansas.

WOODCREST HOLSTEIN-FRIESIANS. Thirty-six registered cows, helfers and bulls for sale. Some A. R. O. but all good On Rock Island, 39 miles east of St. Jo-seph, Mo., half mile from station. S. W. COOKE & SON, Maryville, Mo.

HOLSTEIN CATTLE—Young bulls of the famous Shadybrook family and some bull calves. This herd is headed by the celebrated Sir Johanna Colantha Fayne No. No females at present. Address M. E. MOORE & CO., Cameron, Mo.

B. L. BEAN, Cameron. Mo., breder of thoroughbred Holstein-Friesian cattle. A few young cows and heifers for sale; also a few young Korndyko and Johanna bulls; all choice individuals. Address B. L. Bean, Cameron, Mo.

The Most Profitable Dairy Breed.

Illustrated descriptive booklets free, Holstein-Friesian Ass'n of America.

F. L. HOUGHTON, Sec., 114 Brattleboro, Vt.

GUERNSEY CATTLE.

GUERNSEY CATTLE FOR SALE—Young bulls by Eminence of Birchwood, 668 to 714 pound fat records. Stock guaranteed against tuberculosis for 6 months after sale. Larg-est herd in Kansas. Farm near Roxbury, Kan., and visitors welcome except Sundays. FREDERICK HOUGHTON, Galva, Kansas.

GALLOWAY CATTLE.

#### Capital View Galloways

A few choice young bulls aired by Imp. Campflower 3d of Stepford 30938 (8407) and Meadow Lawn Medalist 28756.

G. E. CLARK, 2101 Van Buren St., Topeka, Kan,

#### AUCTIONEERS

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mail and should you ever wish to attend our school in person amour paid on mail course will apply upon tuition here. Will hold next term April 2 at Oklahoma City. The largest school of the kind in the world.

Oklahoma City, Okla. Trenton, Ma.



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Live Stock Auctioner
Abilene, Kan,
A close student of
men and methods
with 20 years' experience as a breeder of
Shorthorns, En tire
time devoted to aution work, Reasonable
charges for first-clas
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Breeder and Trainer of Standard Bree Horses. Breeder of the large-type POLAND CHINA Hogs. Fosted on values and blood lines. Your business solicited. Special attention given to thoroughbred sales.

## E. KINNEY

Oketo, Kan., will make pure bred stock of farm sales anywhere in Kansas or adjoined states; 15 years' experience; best of refer-ences furnished. Write or phone for data

H. HOHENSTEIN, CHILSEA, OKLA Live Stock Auctioneer, breeder of Polasi China hogs, Light Brahmas, R. I. Rest Black Langshans, Buff Orpingtons, Golder and Columbian Wyandotte chickens.

FRANK J. ZAUN, Fine Stock Auctioneer.

Fine Stock Auctioneer.

Am selling for the best cattle and host breeders in the West. Terms very reasonable. Write or wire for dates.

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JOHN D. SNYDER AUCTIONEER.
HOWARD, KANSAS,
sell for many of the most successful

#### LAFE BURGER

LIVE STOCK AUCTIONEER. Write or wire me for date. WELLINGTON, KAN.

W. C. CURPHEY LIVE STOCK AUCTIONEER. Write, phone or wire me for dates.
ABILENE, KANSAS.

Jas. W. Sparks Pedigreed Live Stort Marshall, Ma

## THE STRAY LIST

C. C. Stotler, County Clerk—Wabaunsee to TAKEN UP—One red steer, I year of walle \$30; also one red heifer, 1 walle face, about 4 feet high, appraise mottled face, about 4 feet high, appraise value \$22. Was taken up Jan, 8, 1911, 8 Redemske Bros., Alma, Ken.

E. L. Barbour, County Clerk—Eik County TAKEN UP—By M. J. Cronan, Elk Kan., one chestnut sorrel mare, age 6 y 6 feet high; Y on left jaw; scar of foot; also wire mark on left front leg.

N. A. JONES, COUNTY CLERK, MARK on Co.—Taken up by C. P. Nichols, one recew about 4 years old, weight 800 people hole form in left ear. Appreciated 122.000.

#### FIELD NOTES.

Tiller's Duroc Sale.

O. A. Tiller of Pawnee City. The bred sow sale on February Street of Pawnee City. The but lacked fitting and a large prevailed. The average was around \$30 with a \$44 ton. Tiller with the principal buyers were Frank Merry Denton, all of Pawnee City Beller and Carty of Henderson, O. J. May, Med J. Davis. Fairview, Kas and John Merrill Kas.



#### POLAND CHINAS

#### POLAND CHINAS

#### DESIGNER. SEARCHLIGHT



Kansas Live Stock History Does Not Give the Names of Two More Consistently Successful Animals Than These, Our Chief Herd Bull and Boar.

They and their assistant are the factor in the every-day "make good" business practice which has given us a mighty satisfactory business in

SHORTHORNS AND POLAND CHINAS.
Stock for sale at all times and prices reasonable, Look for our sale dates and send for catalogue; each year better than the year before.

C, S. NEVIUS, Chiles, Miami County, Kansas.



THE MORTONS Herd headed by Equipment 5153°C by Impudence, quick sale, 20 stummer and fall gilts sired by a son Meddler 2d, bred for August farrow. Also 3 fall boars. All representations guar teed.

#### SPRING BOARS-

by Grand Chief. They will be priced right, Can also spare a few gilts, bred and open.

175 BIG TYPE POLAND CHINA PIGS. Both sexes, Murch and April farrow, sired by Bell Metal M, 54349 and Success 53651. Heavy boned and strong. Strictly big type, Reasonable prices.

J. E. BOWSER, Abilene, Kansas,

#### 200 LARGE TYPE POLAND CHINAS

Herd headed by Big Hadley, Long John 2nd and John Ex. Young stock for sale at all times. A few choice Hadley boars, CHARLES Z, BAKER, Butler, Missouri,

KING DARKNESS No. 149999 Heads my herd of RICHLY BRED FOLAND CHINA SOWS, I have a few choice glits and also sows bred to him for sale. A nice let of fall pigs by Peerless Perfection 2d.

F. J. MILLER, St. John, Kansas. 18 - BRED GILTS - 18

For sale, bred to A. L. Hadley; \$25 to \$40. A. L. ALBRIGHT, Waterville, Kansas

#### HARTERS BIG KIND POLANDS

Headed by Mogul's Monarch 45958 and Capt. Hutch 39068. Bred sow sale Feb. 16. 50 Barred Rock cockerels for sale.

J. H. HARTER, Westmoreland, Kansas,

#### Type Poland China Gilts

A few very choice ones sired by the great Wilkes Again and safe in pig to a grandson of Grand Look. \$30 each if sold soon. J. B. WHIPPLE, Fall City, Neb.

#### Graner's Great Big Poland Chinas

Big and with quality. The big litter sort, we bears left. Bred sow sale Feb. 9. H. C. GRANER, Lancaster, Konsas,

HAVING concluded not to hold a public sale. I will offer 25 well bred, growthy wills bred to the best and highest priced ange-type young boars out this year; six tried 2-year-old sows bred to Grand Look 2d. This cross produced my best sellers in my fall sale. If you want the best that srows, come or write. Special prices on a number in one deal.

S. A. Bugg, Hamilton, Missouri.

#### POLAND CHINAS

BRED SOWS AND GILTS.
Ten Strike, grand champion at the Okla-loma State Fair, 1908, heads the herd. Spe-cial prices on a few bred sows and glits.

T. M. CHAMBERS, Oswego, Kansas.

#### BIG BONED POLAND CHINAS

to choice Bears for sale that are first class herd headers, they are big and smooth and guaranteed. Write at once. W. A. BAKER, Butler, Mo.

#### Highview Breeding Farm THE KIND OF OUR FOREFATHERS.

Home of the big-boned spotted Polands. The only registered herd of original spotted Poland Chinas on earth. Bred sow sale February 15, 1911. Ask for catalog. II. L. FAULKNER, Box K, Jamesport, Mo.

EUREKA HERD of pure bred Poland Chinas and Duroc Jerseys. Boars all sold, but baye a limited number of Poland Chinashring glits bred for early farrow. These to good ones, priced right. Farm 7 miles acuth of Simpson, Kan. W. H. Sales.

#### ROSE LAWN POLAND CHINAS.

King Darkness by Meddler 2d, assisted by Shortgrass Meddler by Meddler 2d head my herd of richly bred Poland China sows, A few spring gilts by On the Spot for sale, E. J. MANDERSCHEID, R. 3, St. John, Kan.

#### BROOD SOW SALE.

Boars all sold at present except a few for catalog early, as there will be some R. J. PECKHAM, Pawnee City, Nebraska.

#### The Only Chance to Buy Gilts red to VOTER for March farrow will be at 17 Feb. 22 sale. Get catalog early. Choice will boars at private treaty; bargain prices fall boars at private treaty; bargain private treity; Feb. 15. W. C. MILLIGAN, Clay Center, Kansas.

White Plymouth Rock admirers, fanciers and breeders should look up the advertisement of Frank Knoff, Holton, Kan. He is offering some exceptionally good quality at reasonable prices.

We still have a few extra good spring boars for immediate sale, sired by First Quality

YOUNG & KIMMERLING, Glasco, Kansas.

#### LARGE TYPE POLANDS.

Toulon Prince 50559 heads herd. Bred gilts for sale; also some good August pigs, either sex. L. E. KLEIN, Zeandale, Kan.

LAREDO HERD

Poland Chinas, headed by Impudence Style 1332378 and F. R.'s Meddler by Meddler for sale, 15 fall gilts bred for fall farrow and Sale, 15 fall gilts of the gilts. 9 other gilts. G. W. McKAY, Laredo, Mo.

BIG TYPE POLAND CHINAS, Gold Standard by Chief Gold Dust in service. Sows represent the most noted big-type strains. Choice lot of spring pigs, WALTER HILDWEIN, Fairview, Kansas.

#### FAIRVIEW POLAND CHINAS

FOR SALE—25 select gilts, bred for April and May farrow; choice for \$30. Also 60 fall pigs at prices to move quickly.
P. L. WARE & SON, Paola, Kansas.

SULLIVAN COUNTY HERD. Poland Chinas; 200 head in herd; best blood known to the breed. For sale, eight choice fall gilts; also eight Collie pups.

FULLER BROS., Humphries, Missouri. NINETY HEAD FALL PIGS FOR SALE. Sired by the famous Hadley Boy No. 48069, Remember our bred sow sale Feb. 10, 1911, and send for catalog. d send for catalog. GEO, M. HULL, R. 1. Garnett, Kansas.

#### Cronniger's Big Polands Lead

The blood of the biggest and best. A few choice fall boars and glits ready to ship. Bred sow sale February 23, 1911.

HERMAN GRONNIGER & SONS,

Bendena, Kansas.

HICKORY GROVE FARM, the home of the big boned black and spotted Poland China hogs, the farmers' hog, and the kind that makes the most pork. Choice males for sale, Address

GEORGE & OLLIE TAYLOR, Cameron, Mo.

GEO, SMITH'S BIG POLANDS—Headed by Mammoth Hadley, the best son of Big Hadley. Sows, daughters of King Do Do, Johnson's Chief, Gold Metal, First Quality, Chief Gold Dust, 5 litters by Grand Model by Grand Chief. 106 choice pigs doing well, George W. Smith, Burchard, Neb.

#### EXPANSIVE 34723.

The 1000-lb, boar assisted by Sampson Chief and Big Victor 2d head my herd of high class, big, smooth Poland Chinas. A few choice bred sows and gilts for sale. Write your wants now.

H. B. WALTER, Effingham, Kansas.

#### 12-VOTER HERD BOARS-12

A spring yearling by Voter and out of Queen Wonder; good individual; price \$75. 12 top spring boars by Voter, \$25 to \$40. 20 Voter gilts cheap if sold in bunches. Dams in herd represent best families.

A. & P. SCHMITZ, Alma, Kansas.

#### SPRING MALES AND GILTS.

Now is the time to buy your breeding stock while the best is yet unsold. My pigs are strong and thrifty; are well bred and have been fed with an eye to future usefulness. Write me now. Address

C. H. TILLQUIST, Osborne, Kansas,

#### W. F. HOUX, JR.

W. F. HOUX, JR.

Breeder of Shorthorn cattle and Poland China hogs. Cattle herd headed by King Challenger 312040, sire Whitehall King 222724, dam Lady Zenda, 3d; grand sire, Whitehall Sultan 163573. Hog herd headed by Wonderlook 65255, sired by Grand Look 90, 125703, dam No Wonder; Spotted Chief 56692, sired by Missouri Sunflower 49513, dam Queen Quality 11304. Watch for bred sow sale date in February. Address W. F. HOUX, JR., Hale, Missouri.

#### POLAND CHINA HOGS.

Mastodon Poland China hogs, the bigboned type that will weigh when mature 800 to 1,000 pounds. Mastodon Price leads this herd, Mastodon Price sired by A Wonder 107356, a hog weighing in full flesh 1,200 pounds. If you want the right kind, they are at Quality Ridge Farm. A number of bred glits for sale; all choice individuals. Phone me at Dearborn, Mo. Railroad station Newmarket, Mo.

CLARENCE DEAN, R. 1, Weston, Missouri.

#### WALBRIDGE POLANDS Quality

L. C. Walbridge, Russell, Kansas

#### POLAND CHINAS

DEER PARK STOCK FARM.

Richly bred Poland Chinas headed by the great Impudence E. L. and Noble Chief by Nobleman. Choice lot of spring pigs for sale by Impudence E. L. and Dawley's S. P. Perfection.

D. A. WOLFERSPERGER, Council Grove, Kansas.

#### POLAND CHINAS WITH SIZE.

Some very choice fall pigs weighing from 100 to 125 pounds, sired by Pawnee Look, the best boar Looks Grand ever sired. The hog that suits the big type breeder and farmer. My motto: "More hog and less hot air." F. F. Oerly, Oregon, Mo.

#### GOLD METAL 43343

By Bell Metal 40388 heads my herd of big type Polands. Breeding stock for sale at all times. Prices right. JOHN C. HALDERMAN, Burchard, Neb.

#### POLAND CHINAS

#### PRAIRIE VIEW HERD.

Hamilton, Missouri,
Breeder of Big Type Foland China Hogs
and Buff Orpington chickens. Address F. E. MULLER, R. 4, Hamilton, Missouri.

#### BIG POLAND CHINA HOGS.

Limestone Farm Herd, Clarksville, Mo., M., Gottswiller, Prop., breeder of big Poland Hogs, Shropshire sheep, Buff Orpingtons and Single Comb Brown Leghorn chickens, Pekin and Indian Runner ducks and Chinese geese. Breeding stock for sale.

#### STRYKER BROS,' HERD POLAND CHINAS,

The greatest show and breeding herd in the West. Write your wants and they will please you. Buy the best and make the most. They breed the kind that win; the kind that you want. Address
STRYKER BROS., Fredonia, Kan.

#### DUROC JERSEYS

#### **DUROC JERSEYS**

RIVER BEND HERD DUROCS.

Headed by Fitch's Kant by Kant Be Beat and out of a son by Ohio Chief, one of the best individuals and breeders in the state. Let me know your wants. W. T. FITCH, Minneapolis, Kansas.

#### DUROCS RICH IN COL. BLOOD

Headed by G. C.'s Kansas Col., mated with the greatest line of sows ever owned by one Kansas breeder. Stock for sale at all times. Bred FOW sale Feb. 14.

CHAPIN & NORDSTROM, Green, Kansas.

#### SPRING BOARS AND GILTS.

Best of breeding and top quality. Some early spring boars—good, strong, growthy fellows—will be priced right. By such boars as Agra Top Notcher, Paul Jumbo, Bonney K. and I Am a Bonney K.; also gilts of equal breeding, quality and size, priced right. Address

W. C. WHITNEY, Agra, Kansas.

#### SPRINGBANK DUROC JERSEYS.

Headed by W. H.'s Col., first prize junior yearling boar Hutchinson State Fair, 1908, assisted by Chief Orion, third prize aged boar. boar.
Sow Sale—Ten tried sows by Chief Orion bred to W. H.'s Col. Come and see them.
W. H. WILLIAMSON,
Raymond, Kansas.

R. & S. FARM by King of Kant Be Beat No. 38333, and Golden Ruler No. 80555. Write your wants, Bred sow sale Feb. 3, 1911.

RINEHART & SON, Smith Center, Kansas.

#### WOODLAWN DUROC JERSEYS.

Headed by Woodlawn Prince 53343.
Sows of Ohio Chief, Orion, Topnotcher and other good families, Choice yearing gilts for sale, bred for March and April farrow, Also a few open gilts.
ROY H. OTT & BRO., Concordia, Kan.

DUROC FALL PIGS, EITHER SEX. Fairs, not related, for sale reasonable. Bred sow sale January 24. Write at once for catalog.

FRANK VRTISKE, Pawnee City, Neb.

#### HOTEL GREENWOOD HERD.

Headed by Stith's Commadora by Top Commadora, Bred sows and glits for sale; 200 head in herd. A choice lot of fall boars and glits, CHAS, STITH, Eurcka, Kan.

#### CROW'S DUROC JERSEYS.

Herd headed by Climax Wonder, he by Missouri Wonder, 100 head to select from, Prices reasonable. The electric car runs within three blocks of my farm. Come and see my herd at any time.

W. R. CROW, Hutchinson, Kansas.

#### CEDAR LAWN HERD.

Twenty boars for sale by Long Wonder 21867 and Lincoln Chief 91913, a son of Chief Tatarrax. Will also offer some spring gilts at reasonable prices by such dams as Josle Surprise, Bessie Advance, Froud Queen by Ohlo Chief, F. M. BUCHHEIM, Lecompton, Kansas.

CHOICE DUROC BOARS FOR SALE. Good individual descendants of Orion, Val-y Chief, Farmer Burns, etc. Reasonable

o A. TILLER, Pawnee City, Nebraska,

BRED SOW SALE MARCH 8,
12 tried sows and 38 choice gilts to sell
Send for catalog.
L. C. WOOLEN & SON,
Breeders of Pure Bred Duroc Jersey Hogs,
Stansberry, Mo.

#### Greenwood Herd Durocs

FOR SALE—Choice lot tried sows and gilts, sired by Dandy Duke and Tatarrax Model, bred to Model Duroc, Greenwood Chief and Chief Orion. All guaranteed; priced \$30 to \$50. If you want good hogs write me.

R. D. MARTIN & SONS, Eureka, Kansas.

#### 40-DUROC GILTS-40

All sired by Helen's Wonder (a son of Red Wonder and Helen Blazes 21st (and S. D.'s Inventor (a son of Inventor). Many of these gilts are out of May Boy sows. They are bred for early March and April farrow to one of the above mentioned boars or Crimson Model, a fancy son of Nebraska Wonder. They combine quality and scale and will please.

J. F. STODDER.

J. F. STODDER, Burden, Cowley County, Kansas.

#### ANDERSON HIGH CLASS DUROCS.

Choice lot of fall pigs of the best of breeding for sale at very reasonable prices. For low prices on good stock, address

#### C. O. ANDERSON, Manhattan, Kansas. JEWELL COUNTY HERD.

Headed by Bonney K. 74075, all promi-ent blood lines represented. Sow sale Feb. 1, 1911. W. E. MONASMITH, Formosa, Kansas.

#### DUROC JERSEY BOARS

A few good ones for quick sale by a good son of King of Cols 2d; also bred sows and glits. Three choice Jersey bulls and few cows and heifers. S. S. SMITH, Clay Center, Kansas.

#### DUROC JERSEYS.

Bred sow sale Feb. 22. Ten tried sows, 40 spring gitts; all pure bred and the big, smooth kind.

JASPER AULDRIDGE & SON,
Pattensburg, Missouri.

#### OHIO IMPROVED CHESTERS

MOSSE OF KANSAS Kansas Herd of Improved Chester Whites. Grand Champion Sow Kansas State Fair. ARTHUR MOSSE,

R. D. 5, Leavenworth, Kansas.

#### MAPLE LEAF O. I. C's.

The best blood lines represented in this herd. When in need of quality write. R. W. GAGE, R. D. 5, Garnett, Kansas.

#### BERKSHIRES

#### LARGE ENGLISH BERKSHIRES

Breeding Stock for Sale. H. U. McCURDY & CO., Hutchinson, Kansas,



BERKSHIRES—OVER 260 HEAD

To select from. Choice boars and females of various ages, A nice lot of fall pigs priced reasonable. We guarantee satisfaction.

LEON A. WAITE, Winfield, Kan.

HAMPSHIRE HOGS. All ages, both sexes, best strains, prize blood. Prices right.

C. W. WEISENBAUM, Altamont, Kansas.

## OHIO HERD OF MULE-FOOTED HOGS. Stock of all ages for sale, sired by five big prize-winning boars and out of big matured and prolific sows, the equal of any breed. I have the largest herd in the land of this vigorous and healthy breed. JOHN H. DUNLAP, Box P, Williamsport, Ohio.

FIELD NOTES

Clary & Sons' Big Sale.

Clary & Sons' Big Sale.

J. E. Clary & Sons, Sheridan, Mo., breeders of high class jacks, announce a big sale at Sheridan, March S. Their offering at this sale will consist of ten head of Missouri and Kentucky bred jacks from 2 to 7 years old. Among the lot will be Jumbo Mammoth, an extra fine jack, black in color with white points, extra heavy bone, extra head, neck and ear, stands 15.2 hands high and weighs 1150 pounds. There will also be three extra fine year olds, one extra fine 3 year old, with the balance yearlings and 2 year olds, all a very fine lot. They also offer a big lot of horses, mules and cattle, including a fine lot of milch cows, a lot of bred Poland China sows, and seventy head of bred Shropshire ewest. Pleasant Ridge Stock Farm has long had a reputation for the best stock including fine jacks and jennets. Clary & Son sell nothing but their own stock and they have learned by years of experiment that the best way to sell surplus stock is to decide what they want to zell, employ a few of the best auctioneers, advertise their offering and sell it. You will find every animal and eath. They invite you to attend this sale and your entertainment while you are a guest at Pleasant Ridge Farm is assured.

## Nebraska Wonder and King of Col.

## **Duroc Jersey Bred Sow Sale**

## at Blue Rapids, Kan. Monday, Feb.27

50 head of splendid individuals, with first class pedigree; 10 fall yearlings and 40 spring gilts, all bred for March and April farrow to Welch's Wonder by Walnut Wonder, dam by Neb. Wonder; Blue Rapids Col. by Col. C., he by King of Cols. 2d, and Carter's Golden Rule by Golden Rule Special, he by the great Pearl's Golden Rule.

FALL YEARLINGS—are daughters of King of Cols. 2d and G. C.'s Col. and out of Model Chief Again and C. E.'s Col. dams.

SPRING GILTS—by old Neb. Wonder and Queen Col., Chester Thomas's great boar sired by King of Col. 2d and out of the noted sow, Crimson Queen. The dams of the spring gilts are practically all by Neb. Wonder and Kansas Wonder. This is one of the best offerings of the season both as to breeding and individuality and must be seen to be appreciated. Write for catalog, mentioning Kansas Farmer, and if unable to attend send bids to Jesse Johnson in our care. Sale at farm adjoining town.

## MORGAN & KAUMP

Successors to E. R. Morgan
Blue Rapids, Kansas

AUCTIONEER-FRANK ZAUN.

# Geo. Smith's Mammoth Hadley Poland China Bred SOW SALE Wednesday, Feb. 22, 1911

40 Mortgage Lifters

40 Mortgage Lifters

Comprising 3 tried sows, 6 fall yearlings and 30 spring gilts, all bred for March and April farrow to Mammoth Hadley, Grand Model by Look Grand and a good son of O. K. Price.

TRIED SOWS—Include a very choice sow by Mammoth Hadley with a dam by Johnson's Chief.

FALL YEARLINGS—Good ones and every one sired by Mammoth Hadley.

spring GILTS—By Mammoth Hadley and Grand Model and out of as great a lot of dams as can be found in the state, daughters of Johnson's Chief, O. K. Price, Looks Grand, Prince Youtell, Golddust, Growthy King, etc. You know the blood and the type that goes with it. I am putting up my usual good offering and will sell them in the condition that will insure future good to the buyer. I know fat sells them sometimes but I would rather take a few dollars less and make customers that will come every year. I know this offering will please and I invite every lover of good hogs to attend either as a buyer or visitor. Write for catalog and either attend or send bids to Jesse Johnson in my care.

## Geo. W. Smith

Burchard, Neb.

AUCTIONEERS-L. W. LEONARD AND SONS.

# GRONNIGER'S ANNUAL Big Type Bred Sow Event

At farm near Bendena, Denton and Severence, Kansas,

## Thursday, Feb. 23, 1911

50 head, a draft from one of the biggest herds in Kansas.

10 TRIED SOWS 30 FALL YEARLINGS 10 SPRING GILTS
BRED TO THESE GREAT BOARS.

, Big Hadley's Likeness, Banner Boy, Exalter by Expansive, Defensive by Defender, and Warewell 56504.

TRIED SOWS—Consist of some of the best individuals and workers we have ever had in the herd. We hate to see them go but it takes good ones to make a sale now days.

FALL GILTS—Are an outstanding bunch mostly sired by Banner Bey. Others by Graniteer's Quality, Gold Dust Hadley, Major Bob, Wise's Hadley, etc.

SPRING GILTS—Are tops sired by Union Leader, Big Hadley's Likeness, Collossus, Gold Standard, Gold Metal, and other good, well known boars. Their dams are big sows sired by Expansion, Gold Metal, Sunflower, King Hutch, First Quality, etc.

Sale will be held in pavilion on farm and every one made comfortable no difference what kind of weather. Plenty to eat and hegs at your own price. Write for catalog giving breeding and other information. Send bids to Jesse Johnson who will represent Kansas Farmer at this sale.

# HERMAN GRONNIGER & SONS BENDENA, KANSAS

AUCTIONEER-JAS. W. SPARKS.

# Growthy King the 1000-lb. Litter of Long Kings Equal

Will be ably represented in my next bred sow sale, to be held at farm

# Friday, February 24th Pawnee City, Nebraska

46 head, 6 of my best tried sews and 40 gilts of the Growthy King type, that are big, wide out, heavy hammed, meat carrying kind. The tried sows include two daughters of the noted Big Hadley. Both of them have King Do Do dams. Favorite by Blain's Tecumsek 2d and Bonnie Maid by Johnson's Chief. The truth is I have gone into the herd and selected as attractions for this sale six of about the best sews I have ever owned. They will be bred for March and April farrow to Growthy King and the great breeding type maintaining sire, Look Grand. The gilts are daughters of this great pair of boars and out of such sows as we have mentioned. In order to continue my policy of making every cross show an improvement I have bought from Peter Mouw of Orange City, Iowa, a young boar and mated him with a large number of these outstanding good gilts. I have raised this kind for many years and have always tried to have the best but have never raised a bunch before that suited me so well. I am greatly impressed with them as broad sow prospects and still they have the finish and feeding propensities that are not always seen in big hogs. Catalogs are ready any time and will be sent upon request.

# G. S. HAMAKER

Pawnee City, Nebraska

AUCTIONEERS—L. W. LEONARD AND SONS.

Jesse Johnson fieldman for this paper. Send bids to him.

## BREEDERS' SALE 400-HORSES-400

In Coliseum, Bloomington, Ill. February 28, March 1, 2, 3

On Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday and Friday, we will sell 350 Imported and Native Bred Registered Percherons, Belgians, French Draft, Shire and Clydesdale Stallions and Mares.

100 Head of imported stallions and mares that will land by sale day. 150 Head of imported stallions and mares that have been here a year.

150 Head of the best registered mares that ever went in an auction

50 Head of imported fillies, 1 and 2 years old.

100 registered stallions of the very choicest of breeding and individ-

On Friday, March 3, 1911, we will sell 100 head of Registered Trotters, Grade Draft, Saddle and All-purpose farm horses, stallions, mares and geldings.

50 Shetland Ponies from the best breeders in the state. Stallions, mares, and geldings, fit for your wife and children to drive.

CONSIGNORS-Moots Bros., D. Augstin, Leemon Bros., J. H. Weaver, Dodson Bros., Woolf Bros., Down Bros., D. E. Stuart, I. Dillon, Welch & Peck, Helander & Co., Burgess & Son, Wm. & Fred Finch, J. R. Pendergast, H. W. Bowman, Rowe Bros., Sass Bros., T. J. Moore, Coleman Bros., Ben Bohlander, M. F. & J. M. Leigh, Enos Stuart, and fifty others.

Caralogue ready February 10.

# Breeders'SaleCo.

C. W. HURT, Manager ARROWSMITH, ILLINOIS



#### Limestone Valley Farm

jacks and jennets. No public sale 1911, but have a barn full of good jacks and a pasture full of good jennets at private sale. Every animal a good one, guaranteed and worth the price.

COME AND SEE US. L. M. MONSEES & SONS. Smithton, Mo., Pettis Co.



#### Percherons Belgians and Shires

Will have a good importation of stallions of the breeds mentioned Jan. 1. Now offering special bargains in mares to make Call on or write Joseph M. Nolan,

#### Percheron Stallions

I have as fine a bunch of stallions as you will find. I have the ton size, and 1,700 to 1,800 pound two year olds, with worlds of bone and great action. My prices are right and my horses are right.

Yours for home grown Percherons, J. W. BARNHART, Butler, Mo.

PERCHERON HORSES, HOLSTEIN-FRIE-SIAN CATTLE, Up-to-date Poland China hogs, Write your H, N. HOLDEMAN, Meade, Kansas.

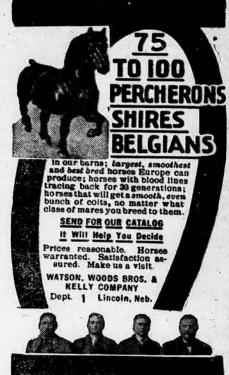
#### REGISTERED HORSES O. K. BARNS, SAVANNAH, MO.,

W. E. Price, Proprietor.

Dealer in registered horses, Three very fine stallions to SELL AT ONCE. Also the best stud colt in the state. Write for description of stock. I can suit you.

THE REST IMPORTED HORSES, \$ each. Home-bred, registered draft stall \$200 to \$600 at my stable doors. Ad A. LATIMER WILSON, Cresten, lows.

HOME-BRED DRAFT STALLIONS \$250 to \$560; imported stallions, your choice \$1,000. F. L. STREAM, Creston, Iowa.



# SPECIAL SALE JACKS and JENNETS MARCH 1, 2, 1911

5th ANNUAL SPECIAL SALE OF

## JACKS AND **JENNETS** Lafayette County

JACK FARM

One mile east of Higginsville, on main line of C. & A. and Lexington & Sedalia Branch of Mo. Paude, 55 miles east of Kansas City.

Send for catalog. Come to my sale.



100 Head High-Class Registered Black

# JACKS AND

represented. priced or sold after catalogued. Free conveyance from town to sale. Cat-alogues will be ready February 1. If interested write for catalogue and come to the sale. You will not be disappointed, but highly pleased, as I am offering the best bunch of jacks that I have ever had the pleasure of offering to the public. They have been picked from the best strains of blood in Missouri and Kentucky. Every one a good one, with size and quality combined. I will be pleased to meet you and entertain you at my expense. Stop at the Arcade Hotel, opposite C. & Alton depot.

W. J. FINLEY, Higginsville, Mo.

# Frank lams' Prize Stallions



and mares are "par excellence," ideal "peaches and cream" horses. His 1910 "special trainload" of imported horses were bought in Eu. rope when "crops" were the "poor. est in 20 years." "Big floods," cold weather in July and August made horsemen throw all their "prize winners" on the market, lams was waiting there with "the gold." He made "a killing." 80 of his 160 horses are "prize-winners." "Ikey buyers," get the benefit of "lams' killing" by seeing his horses, and you will sing "lams' song." Buy "Top-notchers" of lams. He has "the goods" and "makes good." And "Big Ikey Horseman" "can't be lassoed and kept away from" IAMS' "Top. notchers." They are in the "pink of condition," like "ripe strawberries"—ready for a "good selling"—and all must "positively be sold." ported horses were bought in Eu. ries"—ready for a "good selling"—
and all must "positively be sold."
Get on to "IAMS' money-saving
game." Buy stallions and mares
today. Get stallions ready for
"spring business," Ikey Boy. Be
the "early bird;" they get the
choice of IAMS' "Black Boys" and
Top-notchers. "Leave your happy
here" visit the "neaches and choice of IAMS' "Black Boys" and Top-notchers. "Leave your happy home," visit the "peaches and cream" stallion man and save \$1,000. Every day is "bargain day," a "horse show day" and a day of "profit and pleasure" at IAMS' "Stallion and Mare Emporium," the largest in the United States. You will positively see here more imported stallions and mares — "top-notchers," "medalwinners," "ribbon-grabbers," and every-day "business" horses—than at any "horse plant" in the United States, and double all others in Ne States, and double all others in Nebraska. IAMS backs up his "ads"

and catalogue with a "\$500 bonus" (no others do this. He gives six of the best banks in Nebraska for reference.

## IAMS' 120 Kings and Queens of PERCHERONS and BELGAINS

are all "top-notchers." No International "tailends" no "auction stuff" or "peddlers' horses," but the best bunch of big-boned, big drafters of quality and finish in the United States, and in the "pink of-condition." IAMS is a "big fly in the ointment" in the "horse business." He "sets the pace for all competitors." IAMS "leads the procession," "Ikey Boy." Buy an imported stallion and two mares of IAMS, the horseman who "does things." Get into IAMS' Band Wagon; IAMS "leads the procession," "Ikey Boy." Buy an imported stallion and two mares of IAMS, the horseman who "does things." Get into IAMS' Band Wagon; don't be "sidetracked" by any "hammer knockers." Ikey Boy, "waltz me around once again" and land me at IAMS' "four importing barns" and box office, don't be "sidetracked" by any "hammer knockers." Ikey Boy, "waltz me around once again" and land me at IAMS' "four importing barns" and box office, don't be "sidetracked" by any "hammer knockers." Ikey Boy, "waltz me around once again" and land me at IAMS' "four importing barns" and box office, don't be "sidetracked" by any "hammer knockers." Ikey Boy, "waltz me around once again" and land me at IAMS' "four importing barns" and box office, don't be "sidetracked" by any "hammer knockers." Ikey Boy, "waltz me around once again" and land me at IAMS' "four importing barns" and box office, don't be "sidetracked" by any "hammer knockers." Ikey Boy, "waltz me around once again" and land me at IAMS' "four importing barns" and box office, don't be "sidetracked" by any "hammer knockers." Ikey Boy, "waltz me around once again" and land me at IAMS' "four importing barns" and box office, don't be "sidetracked" by any "hammer knockers." Ikey Boy, "waltz me around once again" and land me at IAMS' "four importing barns" and box office, don't be "sidetracked" by any "hammer knockers." Ikey Boy, "waltz me around once again" and land me at IAMS' "four importing barns" and barns and bar

## All the World Knows IAMS, the Big Horseman.

He has a loving feeling for horse buyers. He sold 60 imported stallions and mares to "Iowa boys" in 1910 and 140 "top-notchers" to the boys with brains in other states. IAMS sells \$4,000 imported stallions at \$1,000 and \$1,400 (some higher); imported mares in foal, 1,700 to 2,400 pounds, at \$700 to \$1,000; many other states. IAMS sells the "wide-as-a-wagon" kind that don't need to be "peddled" or put on the "auction block" to "catch suckers." IAMS is a medal winners. IAMS sells the "wide-as-a-wagon" kind that don't need to be "peddled" or put on the "auction block" to "catch suckers." IAMS is a medal winners in a class by himself; he is selling more horses yearly. Ikey Boy, don't be the lobster; "be the wise guy after all." Try IAMS, the "peaches and horseman in a class by himself; he is selling more horses yearly. Ikey Boy, don't be the lobster; "be the wise guy after all." Try IAMS, the "peaches and for all stallion man. He is the largest individual importer and breeder of Percherons and Belgians in the United States. IAMS has a "warm spot" in his heart for all stallion buyers. for all stallion buyers.

## He Saved \$300,000 to Stallion Buyers

In 1910 by selling stallions direct to the people, saving all middleman's profit. IAMS is an expert horseman. He knows the "top-notchers" and delights in selling first-class stallions at less money than any competitors. He is "pushin' and a-shovin'" high prices off the Christmas tree. He is "Johnny on the spot." He is selling more stallions than any ten men in the United States. He knows the "tricks" of the slick stallion salesmen that are "pulling the wool" over the eyes of the honest farmers and selling them a \$1,200 stallion for \$3,000 and \$4,000. "Son Ikey-" form your own "stallion company." Visit IAMS the eyes of the honest farmers and selling them a \$1,200 stallion for \$3,000 and \$4,000. "Son Ikey-" form your own "stallion company." Visit IAMS "town of barns filled to the roof with big "black boys," the "best ever"—"IAMS' kind." His 160 stallions and mares, two to six years old, weigh 1,700 to 2,500 pounds, 90 per cent black, 50 per cent ton horses, are a horse show better than "the International."

## IAMS' 1911 Horse Catalogue is an "Eye Opener" (Just Out)

A "bunch of gold," the "book of books," to stallion and mare buyers. It is full of "wide-as-a-wagon drafters"—the real "peaches and cream" stallions, it shows largest imported stallions and mares in the United States, "true to life," and truths, facts, "business propositions," and 115 illustrations of the best and the "tricks of stallion peddlers" and "auction block" salesmen. it is the finest, most elaborate, and original up-to-date book in the world. IAMS and the "tricks of stallion peddlers" and "auction block" salesmen. it is the finest, most elaborate, and original up-to-date book in the world. IAMS twenty-eight years of successful business, importing and selling stallions, makes him a safe man to do business with. He sells stallions on honor. A both or lady can buy as cheap as a man and get a better horse of IAMS, the "square deal" horseman. If you visit him and don't find every statement in his advertisement or catalogue as represented, you can get the \$500 that he hangs up. IAMS guarantees to sell you a

## Better Stallion at \$1000 and \$1,400

(Few higher) than are being sold to farmers' stock companies at \$2,500 and \$4,000; with 60 per cent breeding guarantee, with freight and fare paid by IAMS. He can furnish buyers \$1,500 insurance. You say, "why can IAMS sell better stallions at half the price of others?" IAMS buys and sells every stallions himself. He buys stallions by special trainload, 200 at a time. He speaks the languages, saving 20 per cent. He is not in the "stallion trust," saving you himself. He buys stallions by special trainload, 200 at a time. He speaks the languages, saving 20 per cent. He is not in the "stallion trust," saving you saving 300. He pays no "slick" salesman \$100 to \$1,000 to sell you a fourth-rate stallion. He has no two to ten partners to share profits with. He pays spot cash for his stallions, owns his farms, houses, barns, stocks and stallions.

## He Sells Stallions by "Hot" Advertising

And having "the goods" to make every statement good. IAMS sells stallions so good that they do not need a "slick" peddler or the "auction block" to sell them. "Special prices" made at IAMS' barns only. IAMS WILL SAVE YOU \$1,000 in Commissions and middleman's profits. "Papa, dear," buy me a pair of them. "Special prices" made at IAMS' barns only. IAMS WILL SAVE YOU \$1,000 in Commissions and middleman's profits. "Papa, dear," buy me a pair of them. "And that is imported mares of IAMS. They will raise me colts at six months old that will sell for \$500 and be good for twenty years. "IAMS has the kind that the good in the good for twenty years." IAMS has the kind that is golden eggs." Don't let one of these "auction men" "hand you a lemon" with one of these so-called American full bloods with questionable breeding.

## IAMS' "Selling Clothes" Fit All Buyers

Write for IAMS' million-dollar horse catalogue. IAMS' guarantee is backed by one-half million dollars. References: Omaha National Bank and First National, Omaha; Citizen's National, St. Paul State Bank and First State Bank, St. Paul, Nebraska; and Packers' National Bank, South Omaha.

IAMS buys big page ads, because it is cheaper and more reliable than the big flannel-mouth horse salesman. IAMS sold double the horses in January, as any other year in 29 years. The "proof of the pudding" is in selling the best stallions. 1911, as any other year in 29 years. The "proof of the pudding" is in selling the best stallions.

# . PAUL, NEBRASKA

## HEREFORD SALE

Lincoln 7th

Simpson

By Lincoln 2d by Cherry Boy By Beau Gondolus by Beau Brummel

#### Dandy Andrew

By the champion Dandy Rex

ARE THE SIRES OF THE

55 HEA

20 Yearling and two-year-old bulls and 45 yearling, two and three-year-old cows--to be sold in our first public sale to be held at the Fair Grounds at

# Council Grove, Kansas Feb. 28, '11

These are the tops of the season's crops for their ages and have been especially selected for this offering. The bulls comprise the best lot we ever raised—all big, strong, growthy bulls of superb breeding—suitable for herd bulls, for the breeder, farmer or ranchman, and are in excellent condition. The cows and heifers are a particularly choice, even lot and will please any breeder. They are in calf to Lincoln 7th, Simpson, Dandy Andrew, Beau Manderin 2d or Pistaqua Exchange—mostly for early spring calves. They are good size, have excellent heads and horns, and are really high class in every respect. You can judge our entire herd by this selection of young breeding cows. You will find entire herd by this selection of young breeding cows. them a valuable and useful lot of

#### Richly Bred Cows

in the very best breeding condition.

#### Every Animal will be Sold

We offer you the best we have—and you make the price. Write to-day for catalogue and pictures of our herd bulls. Address

# COUNCIL GROVE, KANS.

AUCTIONEERS-EDMONSON, ZAUN, BRADY AND SPARKS. Mention Kansas Farmer when writing.

## FIELD NOTES

FIELD MEN.

Wayne Devine......Topeka, Kan. Jesse R. Johnson....Clay Center, Kan W. J. Cody.....Topeka, Kan.

nest MS'

ding.

PURE BRED STOCK SALES.

Horses,

Percherons, Belgians and Shires.

28—Kansas Public Sale Co., Topeka,

Percherons, Bergard Sale Co., Topean, Kentucky jacks, at Lincoln, Neb. O. P. Hendershot, Hebron, Neb.

Combination.

March 4-11—Enid, Okla., Live Stock Show and Sales.

March 1, 2—W. J. Finley, Higginsville, Mo. March 7—G. C. Roan, La Plata, Mo. March 8—J. E. Clary & Sons, Sheridan, Mo.

Feb. 21—S. B. Amcoats, Clay Center, Kan. June 6—C. S. Nevius, Chiles, Kan.

Feb. 28—Jones Bros., Council Grove, Kan. Feb. 17—J. O. Bryant, Savannah, Mo. Feb. 18—James A. Larson, Everest, Kan.

Feb. 25—C. J. Polled Durhams. show herd. Woods, Chiles, Kan. Includes

March 2—Charles E. Sutton, Sutton Farms, Lawrence, Kan.

Peb. 22—Jasper Auldridge & Sons, Pattonsburg, Mo.
Feb. 22—Philip Albrecht, Smith Center, Kan.
Feb. 27—Morgan & Kaump, Blue Rapids, 

Feb. 20—H. F. Pelphrey, Humboldt, Kan. Feb. 20—Collins & Hansen, Abilene, Kan. Feb. 21—J. W. Pelphrey, Chanute, Kan. Feb. 22—George W. Smith, Burchard, Neb. Feb. 22—W. C. Milligan, Clay Center, Kan. Bred sows. Feb. 21—J. W. Peiphrey, Chanute, Kan. Feb. 22—George W. Smith, Burchard, Neb. Feb. 22—George W. Smith, Burchard, Neb. Bred sows,
Feb. 23—Herman Gronniger & Sons, Bendens, Kan. Feb. 23—W. R. Coleman, Kingman, Kan. Feb. 24—G. S. Hamaker, Pawnee City, Neb. Feb. 28—W. R. Stump, Blue Rapids, Kan. March 4—C. H. Pilcher, Glasco, Kan., and E. C. Logan, Beloit, Kan. Sale at Concordia, Kan. Get. 11—S. A. Hobson & Son, King City, Mo. Oct. 21—W. C. Slinger, Hiawatha, Kan. Oct. 25—Walter Holdwein, Fairview, Kan. Gct. 25—Walter Holdwein, Fairview, Kan. Cct. 27—J. C. Halderman, Burchard, Neb. Oct. 31—W. T. Williams, Valley Falls, Kan. Nov. 1—H. B. Walter, Effingham, Kan. Nov. 2—H. C. Graner, Lancaster, Kan.

A. E. Blaker, Parsons, Kan., breeder of Barred Rocks, runs a larger ad in this paper. In looking over Blaker's yards, it will surprise you to note the number of first class fowls in his breeding pens. A better lot of Barred Rocks is not in the West

C. T. Brunson, the Parsons, Kas., S. C. White Leghorn breeder, advertises in this paper. His winnings at the recent poultry shows indicate that he is breeding high

Ellis E. Brann, of Independence, Kan, breeder of S. C. Rhode Island Reds, begins an ad in this issue. Write him for informatoin about his fine offerings.

A. C. Braunsdorf, Parsons, Kas., is of-fering exceptional value in Pekin ducks that are premium winners.

W. E. Miller of Independence, Kas., breeder of White Wyandotts and Indian Runner ducks, is among our new advertisers this week. Mr. Miller breeds a very high quality of stock in Wyandotte and ducks which he has demonstrated by his recent winnings. You may depend upon fair dealing in ordering stock or eggs from him. Look up his advertisment in this issue.

The Landers Herefords.
Warren Landers of Savarnah, Mo., has been breeding choice Herefords for some years and is now able to offer for sale as fine a bunch of young bulls as he ever raised. There are now 8 head of these that are from 8 to 15 months old and at least two of them are prospective herd herders for extra good herds. Drop him a line about these young bulls.

Searle's Holsteins,

F. J. Searle, owner of the Sunflower Holsteins at Oskaloosa, Kansas, reports splendid results from his acvertising in the KANSSA FARMER. During the month of January he sold 18 head at prices ranging from \$125 for a youngster to \$350 for choice cows. These cattle went to four different states. Five head were sold to Fairbury, Nebraska, five to Cameron, Missouri, four to Whitewater, Kansas, one to Halstead, Kansas and three to White Eagle, Ckishoma.

Sagie, Ckienoma.

Woodcrest Holsteins
S. W. Cacke & Son of the Woodcrest
Heistein breeding farm at Maysville, Mo.,
announce a change in their policy by
which they will make a big offering of
their registered cows, heifers and bulls.
Thirty-six head are now on sale, many of
them A. R. O. cows and all of them good,
Maysville is only thirty miles east of St.
Joseph, Mo., on the Rock Island and is
casily reached from all directions. Holstein
cattle are rather hard to get and here is
a chance at some good ones.

On February 22, Jasper Auldridge & Son of Pattonsburg, Mo., will hold their annual spring sale of bred sows. They will seli at this sale 10 head of tried sows and 40 head of extra fine spring glits. This is one of Missouri's best Duroc herds and the sows offered are a fine lct of individuals, with everything in the way of breeding that could be desired. Breeders wishing the best should not overlook this sale.

Colonel Snyder Changes Location.
Colonel John D. Snyder for many years located at Winfield, Kas., as a breeder of live stock and auctioneer, has moved to Howard. Elk County, Kas. Colonel Snyder will manage a large farm near Howard and continue the auction work. Colorel Snyder is a man with a lot of Knowledge of the pure bred live stock business and is a valuable man to employ on a pure bred sale. For dates write him at Howard, Kas., and mention the Kansas Farmer.

Find enclosed check in payment of your bill. We are getting lots of inquiries from our card advertisement in the KANSAS FARMER. Shipped out two more pigs yesterday. Wish you continued success.

HERMAN GRONNIGER & SONS, Poland China Breeders, Bendena, Kas.

Farmers Should Test Seed Corn.

Farmers who picked their seed last fall or expect to select it from the crib should lose no time in testing same. The fall was so sunshiny and dry that the average farmre was lutied into thinking his seed was good Never was there more moisture in corn than there was in it last fall and the December freezes ruined a very large per centage of it for seed. The G. D. Sutton Co., of Mason City, Illinois, write us that farmers from all over the corn belt are complaining of their seed corn not germinating, that was picked at husking time. They suggest that farmers lose no time in testing their seed. The corn crop is so important that farmers cannot afford to neglect their seed. The excensive moisture in the corn is the cause of poor germination and unless seed has been kept from freezing it will not germinate sufficiently strong to warrant using it. Better send to some reliable seed firm and get seed that will grow strong and vigorous.

Saving Money on Implements.

A few years ago this editor plowed corn with a cultivator made by the Mammouth Flow Co., Mammouth, Ill. It was in all respects a first class implement. The point to this story is, that, that cultivator cost \$18.90 at the local implement dealer's store. Today the same cultivator can be bought for \$12.00, just one-third less than the old price. What makes the difference? Just this: the full line of implements made by the Mammouth Plow Co. is sold direct to the farmers for wholesale prices, where before it was sold by dealers. The saving is in the method of selling. The Mammouth Flow Co, issue a book—a fine one—in which their charge of plows is explained and the reasons therefor. This is interesting and profiable reading for every farmer, even if he never buys a Mammouth implement in his life time. A simple request to the company, addressed to Mammouth Ill., will bring it free to all who ask for it. Get your copy of it now before the books may be all gone.

Unless you take greatest care with your horses, sore shoulders are inevitable. It is well to have some good remedy on hand so you may treat promptly. Probably there there is nothing better to be had for this purpose than Bickfords Gall Cure. It is the old reliable remedy which is put to the test year after year by thousands of horse owners. And it has the reputation of never being found wanting. The famous old remedy cures galls, cuts and sore shoulders while the horse works. That makes it doubly valuable, The fact that it is to be found on sale with dealers all over the United States and Canada shows that its use is universal. In order to introduce it with horse owners who have never used it, a free sample is being sent out by the manufactures. Enclose 5c in stamps to pay postage and packing and send to Bickmore Gall Cure Company, Box 43R, Old Town, Maine, and the sample box will be sent you by return mail.

Felgate's Durocs.
C. Folgate of Stansberry, Mo., who enjoys the distinction of being one of Misseuri's ploneer Duroc breeders, will again be heard from during the coming season. Mr. Folgate commenced breeding Durocs fifteen years ago, and has been constartly in the business since that time, buying the best breeding stock to be had at all times and selecting only choice individuals as members of his herd. As a

result of his careful breeding he has a superb herd of big, well finished, high class sows, with breeding second to none and all selected for their prolific and easy fattening qualities. His sows are all bred for early farrow, and are bred to King Thor by W. L. A.'s Choice Goods, kcd Wing, sired by Orion Chief, I Am, and Rich Boy, sired by J Am, Belle's Chief, a trio of extra fine boars. Among the sows are daughters of Ohio Lad, Jason Gladstone and other noted boars. Remember this herd for fall stock.

Rapid Lump Jaw Cure.

Almost every farmer has a "lumpy cow" at some time or other. But perhaps you don't know that Lump Jaw can be positively cured in three weeks with Adams Rapid Lump Jaw Cure. It is so efficient and certain in producing results that usually only one application is necessary to effect a complete cure. But however severe or old the case, one bottle is guaranteed to cure permanently in three weeks. Not a scar, blemish, or white hair is left after its use. The price of this reliable cure is only one dollar a bottle, prepaid. You run no risk as it has been used with marvelous success by thousands of farmers, and you get your money back if it is not as represented. Anyway, you ought to send to its manufactures the H. C. Adams Mfg. Co., Dept. 23, Algona, lowa, for their Free Treatise on Lameness and Lump Jaw. It's a valuable help to every nan who wants to keep his stock in first class condition. Write now.

E. E. Griffith, White Rock breeder of Independence, Kas., is among our new advertisers this week.

NATIONAL CORN SHOW PRIZE
WINNERS.
Kansas.
TEN BARS YELLOW DENT CORN.
First—John L. Gronniger, Bendena, Kas.
Prize, \$5.00.
Second—S. G. Trent, Hiwatha, Kas. Prize,
Certificate,
Third—Ed. Flaberty, Senca, Kas. Prize,
Certificate.

Certificate. C. Lemback, Erie, Kas. Prize, Certificate. Fifth—F. T. Martin, Hanever, Kas. Prize,

Certificate.
.. TEN EARS WHITE DENT CORN ..
.. First—E. Wilson, Lawrence, Kas. Prize,

\$5.00.
Second—S. G. Trent, Hiwatha, Kas. Prize, Certificate.
Third—John F. Boettcher, Holton, Kas. Prize, Certificate.
Fourth—J. M. Gillman, Leavenworth, Kas. Prize, Certificate.
Fifth—H. B. Cochran, Topeka, Kas. Prize, Certificate.
TEN BARS CORN OTHER THAN YELLOW OR WHITE
First—T. J. Wilson, Lawrence, Kas. Prize, \$5.00.

First—T. J. Wilson, Lawrence, Kas. Prize, \$5.00.

Second—E. Wilson, Lawrence, Kas. Prize, Certificate.

Third—Ed. Flaherty, Seneca, Kas. Frize, Certificate.

SINGLE EAR CORN, ANY COLOR.
First—F. C. Roe, Hiwatha, Kas. Prize, \$4.00.
Second—S. G. Trent, Hiwatha, Kas. Prize, Certificate.

Third—J. M. Gilman, Leavenworth, Kas. Prize, Certificate.

Fourth—L. B. Sanford, Sabetha, Kas. Prize, Certificate.

PECK SOFT WHEAT.
First—William Borst, Ackerland, Kas. Prize, \$5.00.
Second—J. H. Green, Basebor, Kas. Prize, PECK SOFT WHEAT.
First—George Covey, Fergusen, Kas. Prize, First—George Covey, Fergusen, Kas. Prize, \$5.00.
Second—J. M. Gilman, Leavenworth, Kas.

\$5.00.
Second—J. M. Gilman, Leavenworth, Kas. Prize, Certificate.
Third—S. T. Cross, Lewis, Kas. Prize, Certificate.
PECK WHITE OATS.
First—H. A. Bushley, Rydal, Kas. Prize, Second—F.

\$5.00.
Second—E. E. Bowersox, Belleville, Kas.
Prize, Certificate.
PECK BARLEY.
First—Alden F. Huse, Manhattan, Kas.
Prize. \$5.00.
William Borst, Ackerland, also won sweepstakes on peck of soft wheat for the central zone.

weepstakes on peck of soft wheat for the central zone.

"That the farmer should eventually come to his own in this country as disclosed by the latest reports of the U. S. Eureau of Statistics is a matter of national rejoicing, for to him we look for our food and for the raw material with which our wearing material is made," says R. E. Colds, president of the Rea Motor Car Company. "A careful compilation of all available returns at this time shows that during the year 1910 approximately 26,000 automobiles were purchased by American farmers which is an increase over 1909 of 85 per cent and more than 400 per cent over the motor cars which farmers purchased during 1908. These facts indicate that the American farmer is raising crops which he car readily market at the highest prices known in several decades, if indeed not in our entire history. In fact, his income for 1910 will aggregate fully \$9,200,000,000,000 which is the largest amount of farm products raised in one year by any country in the world. Being a well read man on all subjects that pertain to the nanagement, progress and development of his farm, it was but natural that the American farmer early began to study the relative merits and advantages of the horse and the automobile and now that his verdict is overwhelmingly in favor of mechanical power as against animal power, it would seem that the motor car industry is certain to gain a new impetus therefrom as it could gain in no other way.

Amcoats Scotch Shorthorns.

Amcoats Scotch Shorthorns.

One of the attractions of the Amcoats Shorthoin sale which will be held on the home farm near Clay Center on Tuesday, February 21, will be the young bull Orange Lord, who is said to be about the best thing that will be offered in the sale ring this year. Then there are five choice young bulls by Scottish Archer Marr. The cows and most of the heifers will be bred to the new herd bull. Whirlwind, 33486, who is ranked as the best son of J. F. Stdder's wonderful bull, Captain Archer, and out of a Goday cow. Here s Scotch blicd in plenty. The offering will include a number of animals from the famous old herd of F. M. Gifford than which there is none better known among the older shorthorn breeders of the country. Red Knight, the Gifford herd bull, will be well represented in this sale. The seven Scotch cows with calves at foot should also prove a feature of this sale. These cattle are all doing well and should bring together a fine lot of buyers. Remember the date and be on hand. If you cannot attend the sale Jess R. Johason will handle the bids for you and do it right.

Send your name and address to the Gardner Nursery Co., Osage, Iowa, for 2 Free giant "Blizzard Belt" strawberry plants tworth 35 cents) and free catalog telling all about strawberry growing—when to plant, where to plant and how to plant; also how to cultivate and care for strawberries for market. Giant "Blizzard Belt" strawberries are the largest and finest berries yet produced. No strings to this offer; just send your name and address today if you are really interested in raising money making strawberries and The Gardner Nursery Co., Osage, Iowa, will send you 2 Giant plants to test entirely free of charge. If you care to send 10 cents to cover packing and postage they will also include two 2-year-old evergreens and send both the plants and trees to you at proper planting time in the spring.

Hedder Eveners Save Your Horses and Labor.

One is forced to admit that Heider Eveners are the best that skill and brains can produce. Thousands of them are now being used by the farmer and they are as remarkable an invention as the farmer has been blessed with in a long time. In comparing them with other eveners you will



find none so perfect—none so substantial—none so satisfactory. They are made for 2, 2, 4, 6 or 6 horses. Heider 4 horse plow eveners work 4 horses abreast on gang, sulky cc disc plows—one horse in furrow—3 on land. They also manufacture wagon faculte trees, single trees, neckyokes, etc. They have the largest factory in the evener line in the world. If your dealer can't supply you with Heider Eveners write the factory and they will tell you where you can get them. Heider Mfg. Co., 126 Main St., Carroll, Iowa. cet them. He Carroll, Iowa.

Carroll, Iowa.

Carroll, Iowa.

Convict Labor en Bonda.

In a message which the Grand Rapids Herald calls "a dynamic document, well worthy the thoughtful consideration, not only of every legislator, but of every citizen of the commonwealth." Governor Osborn of Michigan makes the following recommendation with reference to the employment of convict labor on reads: "i desire especially to call your attention to the profitable achievements of the Detroit house of correction as an illustration of what may be done in the way of prison labor. The problem of convict employment is one of the most difficult to solve. In several states convict labor on the public highways is employed to advantage. The Colorado honor system seems to be especially good. I hope convict labor on the roads will be given a run and fair trial in "ichigan. Contractors have reaped profit at the expense of Michigan taxpayers. I hepe that cut of the especial study of this matter, directed by and arranged for by the last Legislature, much good shall come."

matter, directed by and arranged for by the last Legislature, much good shall come."

How to Buy Vehicles.

Buy direct when you can. This means that you are then buying the best with the least amount of money. If you buy direct, you are teadly making what yo usave, and what is saved is made. This saving represents at least \$15 to \$50 on a vehicle. Next, you must select a reliable house—one that gives you only what they do give for your money. Twenty-five years of continued success in selling direct and hundreds of thousands of users of Murray wehicles have good. The W. H. Murray Mfg. Co. They sell direct—on trial, guarantee their product are represented, every cent of money foil is refunded on return of the goods. You are protected from every angle. You have at your command for your guidance an dessistance in saving money Murray's 25 years of experience and their reliability. They will send you an actatog free, and will explain everything to you—how vehicles are made, how you can save 30 per cent on a buggy; how styles are arranged, how parts of different styles can be arranged to create the kind of vehicle you favor must. Mail postal card new for catalog to The W. H. I'urray Mfg. Co., 356 East Fifth street. Cincinnati, Ohio.

Cincinnati, Ohio.

The "Pure Seed Man's" New Book is certainly different from the many other seed books that come to our desk. When a book or letter is written by a man who has a thorough personal knowledge his best painstaking effort, the result is interesting reading. In this particular seed book one reads living, breathing pages. Not the usual stereotyped technical terms of the seed time, but the heart to heart talk of a man who talks and writes of his seed business, his long experience and his life in general in a way that makes you at once feel and see that profit in business is not the only consideration a man may have for living. There are many things in the seed business that tree important for every farmer to know. Many of these things do not show on the outside and neither is it easily possible to learn them. Many of these very important things are put into understandable English in the Pure Seed Man's new book. To get a free copy of it write the Shenandoah Pure Seed Co., Shenandoah, Ia., and mention this paper when writing.

Shenandoah Purc Seed Co., Shenandoan lan, and mention this paper when writing.

Learning Differences.

If we all know about the best things in every class of all the things useful to man, we would all live a great deal happier, earier and be able to accomplish more to show that we lived in the world and were fully worth while during the time we lived. Every once in a while some man discovers and makes known some valuable piece of information as well as a valuable article. It sometimes costs money to do this and oftne there is little or no reward for what is a real public service. The Central West knew for years about catalpa trees. Thousand sof people think of catalpa as they remember seeing trees—low, squatty, crooked and scraggly. Good encueh, perhaps, for shade but useless for anything else. On this account many persons in all parts of the country have a poor opinion of catalpa. But J. Moncrief, president of the Winfield Nursery Co., Winfiled, Kan., a number of year sago found there was a catalpa tree that as a forest tree has no superior as a fast grower and as a tree to make lumber, posts and poles in a few years. It is Catalpa Speciosa. It was Mr. Moncrief who first made known in the West the difference

between the false and the genuine. And his reward for his efforts in growing only pure stock from government tested seeds has been a wide sale of the genuine catalpa, His nursery now has over 5,009,000 of these trees and they are a superb sight. Mr. Moncrief has published a book. "The Bulletin of Information on Profits in Catalpa Culture." Every farmer should have this book. It is of vital interest to all farmers in the corn belt. It shows the necessity for tree planting R our children are to have lumber to use. It tells how to get quick returns from tree planting and how we who plant the trees now may profit from our work in our own lives' time. Kansas Farmer urges all its readers to write Winfield Nursery Co., Winfield, Kan, at once and thus get Mr. Moncrief's great little book free.



Hautain, (75005) 63719—Champion Stallion at Kansas State Fair, Hutchisont, Second prize at American Royal. Weight 2050, 3 years old. Owned and exted by Geo. B. Ross, Aiden, Kas. Breeder of high class Perchetons.

#### Royal Scien Duroc Sale.

Reyal Scien Duroc Sale.

G. W. Norman, owner of the Royal Scien herd of Durces at Winfield, Kansas, had a very satistictory sale on February 1. Mr. Norman is comparatively a young breeder but the results of this sale indicate that he has started right. He sold a total of 37 head at an average of nearly \$30, which is pretty good and he has a right to congratulate himself on results. His eight tried sows averaged \$49.25. The twenty-one gitts averaged \$24.95 and the eight boars averaged \$23.96. The sales were as follows:

	ows:	
No.	The state of the s	
1.	Jas. Fair. Guda Springs, Kas \$	46.00
2	H. A. J. Coppin, Potwin, Kas	62.00
3.	Sam'l Drybread, Rik City, K. S.	70.00
4.	Arthur Graham, Winfield, Kas	40.00
5.	H. A. J. Coppin	48.00
6.		37.00
	T. P. Haies, Winfield Vos	40.00
7.		31.00
8.	C. D. Gladen, Winiteld, Kas	35.00
9.		25.0C
10.	M. Ellinger, Winfield, Kas	
11.	W. A. Shafer, Newkirk, Okla	34.00
12.	T. P. Haies B. L. Wilson	81.00
18.	B. L. Wilson	26.00
14.	C Y. Ticer. Harran. Okia	34.00
15.	Sam Boyd, Winfield, Kas	20.00
16.		25.00
20.	J. A. Miller, Winfield, Kas	24.00
21.	P. A. Montz, Winfield Kas	21.00
24.	T. P. Hales, Winfield, Kas	22.50
25.		27.00
	B. L. Wilson	20.00
26.		16.00
27.	B. L. Wilson	18.50
29.	B. L. Wilson	19.00
30.	Ed Orr	22,50
31.	B. I. Wilson	27.00
34.	Sam'l, Drybroad	27.00
35.	J. C. Schartz, Winfield, Kas	27.00
30.	Fred Khue, Great Bend, Kas	30.50
38.	B. L. Wilson	20.00
	Brars.	
**		40.00
12.		20.00
23.		25.00
40.		27.00
\$2.	T. L. Halverstock, Winfield, Kas	18.50
28.	C. L. Ticer	20.00
17.	Fred Rhure	
33.	R. H. Duncan, Winfield, Kas	17.50
19.	Ches. Fair, Cuda Springs, Kas	16.50

#### Great Poland China Sale—50 Head Average \$96.55.

\$96.55.

On February 8, W. B. Waliace of Bunceton, Mo., pulled off a record-breaker Poland China saile. The offering was good and the sale was well advertised. Breeders were in attendance from several states, and sows bred to the Missouri Champion were in great demand. Following is report of sales:

io	
1. Nelson Leonard, Bunceton, Mo.	\$250.00
2 Dr. A. W. Nelson, Bunceton, Mo.	147.50
3. Barnes Formes, Mukogee, Okla.	180.00
4. Col. C. E. Bean, Gainett, Kas.	175.00
5. Barnes Formes	21 00
6. C. J. Baker, Butler, Mo	140.00
8. Dr. A. W. Nelson	130.00
9. Barnes Formes	220.0
0. H. C. Dawson & Son, Endicott	110.00
Neb	
3. C. E. Betherts, Shelbyville, Mo.	
4. Phil Adams, Alterville, Mo	110.00
5. Phil Adams, Alterville, Mo	180.00
g I. I. Tucker	60.00
8. C S Nevius, Chiles, Kas	80.00
9. Folk Bros. Richmond. Mo	65.00
1. R. S. Harriman Pilot Grove,	
Мо	65.00
2. R. S. Harriman, Pilot Grove,	on Markeys and
Ma	72/50
Mo. J. S. Hall, Bunceton, Mo	
3. J. S. Hall, Bunceton, Mo	
A. R. S. Hardman	
5. P. McClain, Pilot Grove, Mo.	
7. L. M. Monsees, Smithton. Mo.	
8. J. H. Hawkins, Bunceton, Mo	
10. E. McDonald, Hillsboro, Ill	. 105.00
80. E. McDonald, Hillsboro, Ill	. 65.00

The Topeka Horse and Jack Sale.

The Kansas Public Sale Company will hold their public sale of draft horses and jacks in the New Pavilion at the Fair Grounds on Thursday, February 23, 1911. This combination sale is made up of over fifty head of draft horses and mares, with a full car load of Kentucky jacks from 2 years clds up, extra nice fresh young fellows that are the kind to own. They are now at the Pavilion and you can buy some at private sale if you prefer. The draft horses are largely Percherons, an extra good lot of stallions and as good a bunch of Percheron marcs as you will even have a chance to buy at public vendue. Most of these mares are in foal and of course are of suitable age for work of all kinds. This will be a good clean sale where buyers will be protected in their purcheses and offers an opportunity seldom equalled to procure the best at your own price, right at the time of year they are wanted. The sale being held in the big Pavilion guarantees comfort regardless of weather conditions. The a string on your finger so that you won't forget the day and date. Catalogues are ready and will be mailed on application only by addressing O P. Updegraff, manager.

Graner's Poland in Demand.

dressing O F. Updegraff, manager.

Graner's Poland in Demand.

H. C Graner's Poland China bred sow sale held at Lancaster, Kan, on Thursday last, was one of the most successful of the season. Mr. Graner's neighbors bought liberally and at good prices. There were also present or represented by mail bids some of the best breeders of three states. The tried sow Prima Bell topped the sale at \$150, which amount was paid for her by Lee Gross, Nodaway, Mo. Her spring gilt sired by Colossus topped the gilt division at \$192.50 and was bought by Frankie Walker, the little son of H. B. Walker of Effingham, Kan. The 19 head averaged \$44.25. The fall boars ranged from \$15 to \$31, the top which was paid by N. C. Milligan, Clay Center, Kan, for the first choice of the litter of Prima Bell and sired by Guy's Monarch. Pepresentative sales were as follows: No.

1.	Lee Gross, Nodaway, Mo\$	150.00
2.	M. J. Hines, Lancaster, Kan	55,00
3.	Jack Gregg, Lancaster, Kan	60.00
4.	Pey Jehnston, South Mound,	
		46.00
5.	M. C. Vansel, Muscatah, Kan	69.CO
6.	J. H. Harter, Westmorland,	0.000000
	an	71.00
7.	H. B. Walter, Effingham, Kan.	52.00
5.		71.00
9.		69.00
11.	Frankle Walter, Effingham,	05.00
	an	102.00
12.	E U Harleon Moranta	44.00
13.	T Y Misener Schethe	100.00
14.	Con Smithton Formington	46.00
15.	E. H. Harlsen, Moranta T. J. Miesner, Sabetha. Geo. Smithton, Farmington H. A Woods, York Neb	41.00
16.	Smith Bros., Cleburn	43.00
	Jan B White Ambon Olele	48.00
17.	Jas. E. White, Amber, Okla	45.00
19.	W. C. Milligan, Clay Center	
20.	Albert Meyer, Huron	40.00
21.	Roy Johnston	48.00
22.		62.00
23.	A. F. Bushong, Everest	44.00
24.	J. H. Harter	49.00
26	Chas. Moore, Muscatah	46.00
27.	R. M. Bonnell, Atchison	41.00
28.	John Sextant, Atchison	48.00
29.	Herman Gronniger & Son,	
	Bendena	60.00
30.	Gus Juencke, Farmington	52.00
32.	Chas. Gregg	59.00
23.	R. M. Bonnell	50.00
34.	A. F. Bushong	42.0
35.		
-0.		

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Geo. M. Hull Makes \$50 Average, Geo. M. Hull Makes \$50 Average.
On February 10, George M. Hull of Garnet, Kan. pulled off one of the good bred sow sales of the season. The entire officing was the best Mr. Hull has ever sold, and the prices received were very satisfactory to Mr. Hull. Several breeders were present and the local support was good Roy Johnston of South Mound. Kan, topped the sale on No. 33 at \$97.50. Following is report in full:

No.	is report in full:	
1	J. C. Chapman, Lone Elm, Kan.\$4	7.80
2.	Joe H. Hemmy, Williamsburg, an	
K	an	6.00
4.	B W Stoll Lone Elm Ken	4.00
5.	S. N. Hodgson & Son, Parker,	0.00
K	an 7	6.00
6.	John Bennett	9.00
7.	& N. Hodgson & Son 6	0.00
8. 9.		9.00
10.	Roy Johnston 7	0.00
11.		1.00
12.	Deitrich & Spalding, Ottawa.	A CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF TH
K	W. B. Wallace, Bunceton, Mo	5.00
13.	W. B. Wallace, Bunceton, Mo	0.00
14. 15.		6.00
16.	J. S. Thompson, Girard, Kan	7.00
17.	John Tyson, Greenwood, Okla 4	3.00
18.	J. S. Thompson 4	4.00
19.	John Peney Cornett Kan	36.00
20.	Wm. Knight, Garnett, Kan	6.00
21.	John Tyson	9.00
23.	Chas Moherly, Harris, Kan.	90.00
24.	Chas, Moberly, Harris, Kan E. P. G'Neil, Williamsburg, Kan.	1.00
25.	Chas. Moberly	4.00
26.	H. E. Perkins	12.00
27.	Joe Hemmy	81.00
28.	T. R. Culver, Garnett, Kan A. H. Wetherd, LeRoy, Kan	28.00
30.	J. S. Miller, Garnett, Kan	60.00
21.	J. E. Bundy	59.00
32.	S. D. Yoder, Garnett, Kan	67.50
33.		97.50
24. 35.	John Peney D. V. Stall	36.00
35	6. J. S. Carter, Garnett, Kan.	39 00
36.	It. V. Stall	47.50
37.	I'. V. Stall	30.00
38.	Roy Johnston	46.00
39. 40.	D. V. Stall	50.00
41.	Turana Stavenson Counatt	0 . A.
42.	Jas. Chanman	31.00
43.	W. B. Frock, Garnett, Kan	35.0
44.	Jas, Chapman	30.0
45.	. Fred Reeves, Garnett, Kan	35.0
46	H. Hohenstien	28.0
48	. S. D. Yoder	50.0
49	. Dietrich & Spaulding	70.0
50		62.5
	50 head sold for \$2,500, average	50.00
	5.01	

Ross and Long's Average.

The Ross and Long joint sale of big Poland China bred sows, held at Valley Falls, Kas., was one of the best held so far this winter. Both gentlemen presented their stock in excellent breeding condition, but a number of Mr. Long's were bred late, which fact cut the average a trifled Mr. Ross's herd boars were both included in the sale, Ross Hadley going to John Coleman, Dennison, Kas., for \$50, and Western Expansion to Jos. McQuaid of Seneca, Kas., for \$96. John Bolline of Leavenworth topped the sale at \$38, buying No. 3, Minnie Price by Price We Know. Colonel Jas, W. Sparks made the sale. No.

1. John Coleman, Dennison, Kas. \$50.00

<b>.</b>					
	John C	coleman.	Denniso	n., Kas	\$50.00
	Jost M	cQuaid.	Seneca.	Kas	96.00
i.	Tohn 1	Rollin	Leavenwe	rth, Kas.	88.00
	Tohn	Politin	Deavenwo	Itil, Itas.	b. 04
	John	Boilin.		•=-::	
	H. C.	Fletcuer	, valley	Falls	
		Fletche	T		74.00
	Gus A	eron, I	eavenwo	rth. Kas.	80,06
	Robt.	Miller.	Atchison.	Kas	70.00
				Falls	
).				er	
				ls	
				Falls	
	T G	McClery,	valley	Palis	
ļ.	JOS. 5	cnneider,	Morton	ville	
	Walter	Pletch	er, Valle	y Falls.	
3.	D. F.	Graves,	Valley F	alls	58.00
3.	B. F.	Thomps	on, Hav	ensville	75.00
7.	Edw.	Welter.	Flush		66.00
3.	H. B.	Walter.	Effingha	m	10.00
	Fred	McClery			66,00
	CO	Frazer	Birming	ham	66.00
	Char.	Mitchell	Maller	Falls	
2.	Chas.	Mittenen	valley	rans	50.00
1.	CHAR	Mitchel			
A	verage	on 49	nead		90.11

#### Pilcher & Logan Polands.

Pilcher & Logan Polands.

One of the best offerings of Poland China bred sows that has been made this winter is the one that C. H. Pilcher. Glasco, Kas. and E. C. Logan, Beloit, Kas., will make at the fair grounds, Beloit, Kas., will make at the fair grounds, Beloit, Kas. Both China breckers of long standing. Mr. Pilcher has an envisble reputation as successful showman, and Mr. Logan, wille not as active as a showman has attracted attention with his Polandds and has been engaged in the business in Mitchell county for a number of years. His fine Solomon valley farm that lies three miles west of Beloit is well adapted to the business and is the home of some of as good in didviduals as will be found anywhere This sale is a draft of forty head from the two herds and is without question one of the strongest offerings that will be made this season. There will be thirty March and April gilts and ten tried sows. The thirty gilts are the pick from the two herds and combine size with quality that will suit the most exacting. The gilts are by Winning Graniteer, First Cholee, Conquerer, Impudence E. L. and a number of other great herd boars. The tried sows are by Winning Graniteer, First Cholee, Conquerer, Kansas Medlum and others. They are all bred for March and April farrow to one or the other of the hed boars. Beloit in easily reached from almost any point and hotel accommodations will be provided free. It is going to be a good place to buy bred sows at a sale where breeders. Catalogs are ready and free for the asking. Address either breeder for the asking. Address either breeder for the Best of the commodation where the men back of them are well known breeders. Catalogs are ready and free for the asking. Address either breeder for the Best of the commodation where the men back of them are well known breeders. Catalogs are ready and free for the asking. Address either breeder for the Best of the Best o

H. R. Bomhoff, breeder of White Wysh ottes, has some very choice stock. dottes, has some very up his ad in this paper.

W. A. Smith, Black Langshan breeder, at Pittsburg, Kan., has the goods in fine colored, good-shaped birds. All farm-raised. He advertises in this issue of Kanss Farmer.

Many readers for your thousands of our readers for seed Oats this spring. Have you any to sell? Offer them through KANSAS FARMER'S advertising columns. Others are selling their surplus pure-bred Seed Corn and Seed Oats, to good adventising here for years. Ask them about results. Better yet, send a trial ad and prove for your self that KANSAS FARMER will bring you a paying businers. Or write us what you have, and let us suggest how to advertise it. We write the advertising matter free of charge, where it is desired.

New Shorthorn Herd Book,
Volume 75 of the American Shorthorn
Herd Book containing the pedigrees of
\$8,000 bulls, numbered from 316,001 to
\$25,000, also the pedigrees of 12,000 cows,
numbered from 58001 to 70,000 is now
ready for distribution to shareholders. The
price of this volume to non-members will
be \$2.00 at the office of the Association,
or \$2.30 prepaid. Volume 76, containing
the pedigrees of 9,000 bulls, numbered from
\$24,001 to 333,000, and 11,000 cows, numbered from 70,001 to 81,000 has gone to
prices.
Volume 77, containing 20,000 pedigrees
has been closed, and the current recipts of pedigrees are being filed for
volume 78. Address Secretary John W.
Grove, Stock Yards Station, Chicago.

Vanhooser Sale Good,
The Poland China sale of H. B. Vanhooser at Eldon, Mo., was attended by
a large crowd of breeder. About 100 head
of fall pigs were sold at about \$18.00
per head average. Many of the bred sows
were real bargains and were snapped up
by breeders who knew their value. Folkwing is report of the bred sows and
citis:

VO.	- Markania Olala	
1	J. E. Mathews, Burbank, Okla	\$502.50
2.	C. G. Sperks, Marshall, Mo	63.00
3.	C. G. Sperks, Marshall, Mo C. G. Sperks, Marshall, Mo	83.00
4.	B. H. Colbert, Tishamingo, Okla.	87.00
6	C. G. Sparks	102,50
7.	Morton Bros., Tampa, Kas	61.00
	F. J. Miller, St. John, Kas	42.50
8.	E. A. Greger, Warsaw, Mo	37.50
9.	E. A. Greger, Warsaw, Mo	60.00
10.	C. G. Sparks	
11.	Morton Bros	
12.	C. G. Sparks	81.00
13.	Albert Wellrute, Chesterfield,	00.00
	lo <u>.</u>	80.00
14.	A. R. Grandstaff, Eldon, Kas	45.00
14.	C. G. Sparks	85,00
14.	C. G. Sparks	45.00
20.	E. A. Greger	30.00
28.	Charles Docley	25,00
19.		
37.	Fred Elter, Eldon, Mo	27.00
38.		25.00
40.	Allen Owight Eldon, Mo	32.00
41.	E I Miller St John Kag	81.00
40.	D. Wagner, Olean, Mo	80.00
	B. C. Harrison	
48.		
47.	Fred Elter	26.00
48.	Albert Halbertson, Eldon, Mo.	27.00
49.	W. S. Burlengame, Eldon, Mo.	27.00
50.	Dr. G. A. Walker, Eldon, Mo.	39.00
51.	Albert Halbertson, Eldon, Mo. W. S. Burlengame, Eldon, Mo. Dr. G. A. Walker, Eldon, Mo. A. Wilmont.	86.00
52.	A Wilmont	02.00
29	bred sows and gilts average	\$ 43.5
	herd boar sold	502.50
- 3	nead sold for \$1,764.50, average	\$58.81

For Horse Lameness
A treatise on how to cure positively design to the control of the cure of the control of the cure of the cu

weather and cultivating proof of the same soil, weather and cultivating conditions, averaged only 15 bushels per acre. The ene and continues that the same soil, weather and cultivating conditions, averaged only 15 bushels per acre. The ene and conty difference was that Mr. Allbee, before planting, tested all his seed corn in Holden's Ideal Corn Tester, while his neighbor planted untested seed. There could not be more striking proof of the necoessity of testing all seed corn. This is not an exceptional case. Hundreds and hundreds of farmers have tested their seed corn with the Helden Ideal Corn Tester, throwing cut the weak and dead ears and planting good ones instead, and have doubled and trebled their corn crops. Their near neighbors, who do not test, continue to raise the same old crop of fifteen to eighteen and twenty bushels per acre. The necessity of testing seed corn has been preached for years. It cannot be urged too eften or too strongly. The farmers of the necessity of testing seed corn has been preached for years. It cannot be urged too eften or too strongly. The farmers of the heart. They must test their corn and plant seed that will grow and produce are if they are going to increase their wheat. They must test their corn and wears if they are going to increase their make the ermination test. It does uncringly point out the good, strong ears surely point out the good, strong ears surely point out the ears that eught to be a surely point out the ears that eught to be a little work at night before planting time and pays big instead of so many one-stalk remember that its use is a simple matter, a little work at night before planting time and pays big instead of so many one-stalk remember that two good, ear-bearing stalks and no stalk hills. It is worth while to to each hill means not ress than 80 bushels per acre. Some mighty interesting information along this line is being sent out Company, 1127 Walnut Street, Des Moines, Send them a postal or letter for it and that is companied and stellar or not his

H. Convers of Pittsburg, Kan., has proven that he has the goods, winning silver cups and specials on his birds in the largest shows in southeast Kansas. Look up his ad.

Mrs. Culver's Poulty.

Mrs. Mary Culver of King City, Mo., is a new advertiser in the Kansas Farmer and we call attenion to her advertisement in the poultry column. Mrs. Culver has had ten years' experience as a breeder of thoroughbred poultry and during that time has been noted for her prize winning birds. At present Mrs. Culver is making a specialty of White Holland turkeys, Single Comb White Leghorns and Indian Runner ducks and has a very large number to select from. The long list of prizes captured by Mrs. Culver at the leading poultry shows of the country during the past years is a guarantee that no mistake can be made in securing breeding stock from her pens, and it must be remembered that her birds won largely at the 1910 exhibits. Mrs. Culver has issued a catalog. If you want the best, ence, send to Mrs. Culver for price list and let her select your stock.

Large Profits With Less Work.

let her select your stock, bred by a specialist with years of experiments of the "Enterprise" butchering outfit. This outfit consists of the "Enterprise" Meat and Food Chopper and the "Enterprise" Sausage Stiffer and Lard Press. These machines raise the quality of your sausage and lard, enable you to command higher market prices, and do away with much of the hard work of hog killing. The "Enterprise" Meat and Food Chopper, used in sausage making, is the only chopper that cuts without tearing or crushing, so that the meat retains all its juice and natural flavor. It does the work much quicker and better than the old hand chopper or the ordinary cheap "crusher," and it is also useful in the kitchen every day in the year. The "Enterprise" Sausage Stuffer and Lard Press (two machines combined int one) eliminates nine-tenths of the hard work of sausage sutifing and lard rendering. This machine has a patented corrugated spout that prevents air from entering the casing, thus assuring the preservation of your sausage, It also stuffs the sausage skins much better than any other machine. Used as a lard press, it will give you surprising results—more and better lard than any other machine. From one season's increased profits, by their use, you could more than pay for the "Enterprise" Meat and Food Chopper and the "Enterprise" Meat and Food Chopper. Address The Enterprise Manufacturing Company of Pa., Dept. 56, Philadelphia, Pa.

Home in Ammunition Park.

This incident casts a doubt upon the old-time theory that game scent danger in the smell of powder. Within the confines of a park consisting of 370 acres of wild land is located the powder magazines and shooting range of the Union Metallic Cartridge Company. This park is completely enclosed by a fence five miles long, which, with its barbed wire attachment at the top, measures fully 6 feet high. The surrounding country, too, is more or less wild and naturally abounds with game. Whether they were attracted by the odor of the tons of powder stored in the numerous U. M. C. valuits or simply possessed of a desire to enjoy the exclusiveness that the forbidding fence suggested, is a matter of conjecture. Yet, the fact remains that one mornins, about a year ago, a doe was discovered complacently pawing the ground on the interior side of the U. M. C. fence. About a year later it was joined by a buck, and then a short time after the family was increased by the arrival of a fawn. Quite recently, the employees of the U. M. C. factory were surprised to see that the group of invaders had increased to six, another fawn, doe and buck having joined them. All approaches and entrances to the park being carefully guarded, the only way the deer could have possibly entered was by leaping the 6-fcot fence. So acclimated have they become and so absolute a disregard for the explosion of ammuniton do they display, that frequently, during the testing of the 1,000 yard range, where both targets and shooters are located on hills, it is actually necessary to drive them from within the line of fire.

Roup and Cholera Bad.

Speaking of roup and cholera, Mrs. A. Le Home in Ammunition Park.

Speaking of roup and Cholera Bad,
Speaking of roup and cholera, Mrs. A. L.
Newell of Chester, Mont., says: "I have been raising poultry for 30 years, and have lost hundreds, and tried many kinds of medicine, but Walker's Roup and Cholera Romedy beats them all. I sent 50c money order to the Walker Remedy Co., No. 99 Wain street, Lamoni, Iowa, and out of the 100 sick chicks, only lost two, and they had the roup and cholera as bad as I ever saw. I know there is nothing that will beat it." We recommend that any of our readers who raise poultry look up the advertisement of the Walker Remedy Co. in this issue.

who raise poultry look up the advertisement of the Walker Remedy Co. In this issue.

Farmers Ride in Comfort.

Nothing exasperates the farmer so much as joiting and bumping over rough country roads—especially in the winter and early spring. This not only tires his patience, but actually shortens the usefulness of the buggy. Solid rubber tires are now being used by farmers everywhere—farmers who want the best equipment obtainable. These tires are the Twentleth Century way of getting "carriage comfort"—make the drives to town or around the farm a real pleasure. The days of the steel and common rubber tires are rapidly passing away—these tires are being thrown into the scrap heap. Steel tires rust and rot, have no "give," common rubber tires break, tear and come off easily—are liable to leave the user stranded miles from home. Goodycar Wing Tires' have won the day—convinced experts and users that they are superior to other tires in every tespect, only the very finest quality, live, tested solid rubber goes into Goodycar wing tires. They give the greatest amount of wear because they last longer than other tires. This means a large saving of money in the purchase of each "Wings" tire, No dirt, mud or water get under these tires to rot or "sandpaper" them because the "Wings" are a perfect protection. These "Wings" extend far enough to catch and throw every particle aside. Goodycar wing tires that have brought comfort to the farmer by addressing the Goodycar Tire and Rubber Company, Akron, Ohio.

T. J. Charles beld his annual bred sow

T. J. Charles' Sale.
T. J. Charles held his annual bred sow sale at his fine farm home on February 8, which was attended by a large crowd of farmer friends and breeders. The prices paid were not high; in fact, were not nearly as high as the sows deserved. They were a

good lot of sows and gilts, although were rot carrying enough flesh to bring the high dollâr, and they will surery do the buyers good and find them at Mr. Charles 'sale next year. The average was \$34.

u.			
	Joshua Morgan, Hardy, Neb\$35.0	00	
	C. A. Cline, Republic, Kan 35.0	0	
	John Feterson, Hardy, Neb 37.5	60	
	G L. Van Ornem Republic 34.0	10	
	M. T. Shields, Lebanon, Kan 36.0	00	
19	Frank Millan, Republic, Kan 41.0	00	
	G L. Van Ornem, Superior, Neb 65.0	0	
	A. R. Reystead, Mankato, Kan., 59 (	00	
	W. H. Jundiff, Republic 36.0	00	
	M. T. Shields, Lebonon, Kan 31.0	00	
	T. M. Willson, Lebanon, Kan 46.0	0	
άU	W. A. Prewett, Asherville, Kan., 45.0		
	A. C. Lobough, Washington, Kan. 42.0	00	
4	G. L. Vandeveer, Republic, Kan., 10.0	00	
	Oakhill Stock Farm, Esbon, Kan, 61.0	00	
	W. A. Prewett, Asherville, Kan., 41	00	
).	F. C. Swiercinsky, Belleville, Kan. 25.0	00	
529			

W. F. Houx's Sale.

W. F. Houx's Sale.

W. F. Houx, Jr., of Hale, Mo., one of Missouri's enterprising Poland China breeders, who has one of Missouri's good herds, held his first annual bred sow sale at Hale, Saturday, February 11 Twelve yearling sows and 18 spring gilts were sold, and while the average was not as high as it should have been for the very excellent draft of pure bred sows and gilts sold, Mr. Houx is in no way discouraged, as he believes that persistence in breeding only the best is bound to win, and he expects to be ready in the fall with another fine lot, Following is a report of sales:

No.

1. H. L. Faulkner, James 1.

0.		
	H. L. Faulkner, Jamesport, Mo:	39.00
	Geo. Hilton, Braymer, Mo	
	A. L. Townsend, Bosworth, Mo	35.CO
	Ed Hoover, Tina, Mo	35 00
	J. C. Jeggers, Hale, Mo	50.00
	L. Colbert, Hale, Mo	32.00
	James Shull, Tina, Mo	31.00
	James Shull,	30.00
W.	J. C Jaggers	30.00
	J. C. Jaggers	35.00
	Wm. Stebbins	30.0C
•	H. L. Faulkner	84.00
	H. J Phippips, Linneus, Mo	40.00
	Robert Brown, Hale	36.00
	James Shull, Tina	82.00
	T. W. Thurlow, Bosworth, Mo	
	James Dye, Hale, Mo	
	bames Dye, Haie, Mo	30.00

Albert Smith & Sons' Sale.

On Thursday, February 9, Albert Smith & Sons held one of the most successful Poland. China sales that has been held anywhere this year. Just before the sale they drove into the sale ring 50 head of bred sows and gilts, 40 of them being spring gilts. They were the lergest and best and most promising lot the writer has ever seen The cross of Jumbo. Jr., on Smith's Big Hadley sows is surely more than could be expested and we predict that the get of Big Sam, their great young herd boar, will be as good as the present cross or better. Col. John Brennan in a little over two hours converted the 50 sows into \$3,000, or an average of \$60. List of sales follows:

	of sales follows:	27/100
0.	mi - Chattania Wantings Nah 6	100 00
	Thus. Shattuck, Hastings, Neb	26.00
2.	Norman Coles, Coal Hill, Ark	
3.	Oakhill Stock Farm, Esbon, Kan.	91.00
1.	H. B Francisco, Hastings, Neb.	94.00
2. 3. 1.	J. R. Mattock, Bladen, Neb	60.00
3.	Wm. Baumgardner, Netson, Neb.	90,00
3. 7.	A. R. Reystead, Mankato, Kan	86.00
3	M. Siddle, Superior, Neb	72.C
Ď.	W. A. Prewett, Asherville, Kan.	64.00
0.	W. R. Powells, Superior, Neb	62.00
i.	W. A. Prewett, Asherville, Kan.	72.50
2.	W M. Powells, Superior, Neb	50.00
	W M. F. Wells, Superior, Neb	54.00
3.	W. E. Boyd Noh	62.00
4.	C. H. Harper, Benklemen, Neb.,	60.00
5.	W. N. Charters, Butler, Mo	66.0
7.	A R. Reystead, Mankato, Kan	
2.	J. H. Harter, Westmoreland	68.0
8.	John Brown, Trenton, Neb	5C.0
5.	T. M. Wilson, Lebanon, Kan	65.0
9.	J. M. Webber, Tecumsen, Neb	51 0
1.	Norman Coles, Coal Hill, Ark	100.0
5.	Fred Soper, Hardy, Neb	57.0
7.	S. E. Gress, Superior, Neb	53.0
9	F. A. Barrett, Superior, Neb	60.0
2.	J. E. Wilcox, Superior, Neb	62.0
3.	J. F. Lee, Nelson, Neb	81.0
4.	A. R. Reystead, Mankato, Kan	73 0
8.	Oak Hill Stock Farm, Esbon	
٥.	Oak Hill Stock Parin, Debon	

C. S. Nevius Makes Good Sale
Forty-one head average \$55.17.
The Poland China bred sow sale held by
C. S. Nevius, Saturday, February 11, was as
usual a good lot of useful Poland Chinas,
not fat but in good breeding condition. The
sale was a quick, snappy one and the entire
tot was sold in less than two hours. Several
breeders from a distance were present and
a lot of mail bids were handled by the
auctioneer sand ficidmen. Mr. Nevius was
well pleased with the results of the sale,
Following is a report in full:
No.
1. Barnes Farms, Muckey 155.17.

	Owing 10	w repor					
٥.		0.00	20 020				ma aa
	Barnes	Farms,	Musk	ogee,	Okle	1	70.00
	Barnes	Farms					71.00
		Wallace,					72,50
		Farms					71.00
	Barnes	Farms					80.00
	L. V. C	o'Kief, S	tillwel	l, Ka	n		56.0C
	Dr Sto	ckton, (	Gridley	, Ka	n		51.00
	Barnes	Farms					71.00
	L. V. (	'Kief					49.00
	George	Wedd &	& Son,	Sprin	ng H	ill	67.00
	Barnes	Farms					70.00
	L. V.	O'Kiefe.					85.00
	C. J. V	Voods, (	Chiles,	Kan.			55.00
	J. R.	Nave, K	ansas	City	Mo.		57.50
9	H. N.	Hodges,	Gardn	er, K	an		73.00
	Barnes	Farms					68.00
	Marion	Lenhea	rt. Gre	eley.	Kan		100.00
	Gen B	Ross.	Alden.	Kan			75 00
	Roy J	ohnston					75.00
14	w (	Coster, (	hiles.	Kan			47.00
."	W. B.	Wallace					52.00
	Dr St	ockton					53.00
2	HN	Hedges					41.00
3.	CIT	Hedges Woods					40.00
í.	Barnes	Farms					46.00
11		es Farn					52.00
5.	WT	Bailes,	Tranne	. Md			40.00
í.	Gen T	Ross.					37.00
	W H	Charter	s. But	ler. N	10		42.00
).	F E.	Moore,	Gardne	r. K	n		35.00
1.	George	B. Ros	8				36.00
i.	WB	Vanhor	n. Ove	rbroc	k. K	an.	48.00
i.	Barnes	Farms					52.00
6.	FF	Moore					. 34.00
7.	F E	Moore.					4 C.00
8.	H Hc	benstien					32.00
81	Rarr	es Fari	ns				50.07
0.	T. V	O'Klefe.					44.00
3.	W A	Way, D	ouglas	. Okl	a		45,00
4.	W. Co	ster					33.00
5.	W B.	ster Vanhor	n				52.00
	.,.						

Clipper Windmills,
As advertised in this paper, every Kansas farmer has the chance to buy hetter windmills for less money. The Clipper mill is entirely of steel, Only nine parts of the engine—only nine parts to wear—and they

are amply protected by up-to-date oiling devices. All gears are enclosed, thus svoiding all danger from getting caught in gearing when oiling or setting up the mill. Beside, snow and ice will never clog the gearing. No necessity for oilmbing the tower in loy weather to knock out ice from the gearing before the mill can start. The piston on this mill juils on a direct line on the up-stroke. This gets all the power out of the wind without loss by undue friction. The whole mill is perfectly balanced on the turntable. It will, therefore, face into the lightest wind and when running the regulation of the mill is entirely sutomatic. It will stay in the wind and pump in hard winds as well as in light winds, for it pulls into the wind when running and not out of it, as many mills do. There is not a better chance to get better mills for low prices than the one open to every farmer by writing to the Clipper Windmill and Pump Co., Topeka, Kan Kansas Farmer is glad to recommend the company and their mills.

Inside Facts on Fencing.

Inside Facts on Fencing.

The buying of fencing is becoming a serious matter with the farmer nowadays as it is becoming more and more apparent that while the cost of fencing is increasing the quality of the product, in most instances, is not keeping pace with the advance in price. Fortunately this is not true of the Brown fencing as is clearly shown in a convincing little booklet on fencing written by Mr. Brown himself and sent free upon request to anyone addressing Brown Fence and Wire Co., Dept. 39, Cleveland, O. This booklet goes fully into the matter and gives the reader all the inside facts, usually treasured as trade secrots, shows him why he should avoid the lure of the cheap, trashy, lightly stayed and poorly galvanized fencing that will not wear or retain its shape and just why he can depond on the Brown Fence and Wire Co.s fencing. A fencing made on honor of the strengest and best material purchaseable and by the highest grade of skilled labor obtainable. A fence that won't sag and won't rust but will wear and stand up like a stone Versus High Wagons.

Low Wagons Versus High Wagons,

Low Wagons Versus High Wagons.

If you were going to haul stone, brick, earth or manure, which would you rather load them on, the low down wagon or one with wheels 42 to 50 inches high? There can be but one answer. The case is the same with lumber, barrels, fence posts, fence wire, boxes, sacks of grain, potatoes. It is the same with corn fodder, with grains, with hauling hogs to market, It is the same with every kind of hauling on the farm. We wish the readers of this paper would ask themselves and seriously consider this question, and see if they can find a saticfactory answer: "What single good reason is there why the low down, handy wagon, with broad-tired steel wheels should not be universally used for farm work?" If you want to get some up-to-date ideas along this line, some that will surely interest and profit you, take this matter up with the Electric Wheel Company If you need a new set of wheels, that, too, is in their line. They will surantee to fit your old running gears with their Electric Steel Wheels, and make practically a new Handy Wagon out of it. Write them before you settle down to you summer's work. If you purchase one of their Handy Wagons, or a set of their steel wheels for your cld wagon, we know you will never have occasion to regret it.

Seventy-Five Years of Achievement.

Seventy-Five Years ago, Stephen Bateman started a little industry in Spring Mills, N. J. (now Grenioch), and he started right. It was his idea that in business quality counts above everything else—that a good tool always commands a market—that a cheap tool is not good at any price. As a result there is located in Grenioch, N. J., today, a factory that covers several acres, making and selling each year more and more of the famous "Iron Age" farm and garden tools. From time to time many new time and labor-saving tools have been brought out. Stephen Bateman was born on a New England farm at the close of the 18th century and gained a farmer's practical and valuable training until 1821, and between that time and 1836 studied and learned the business for manufacturing for farmers' needs. In that year, 1836, he started the old mill, making hay and manure forks. The potato digger, was the work of Stephen Bateman Hand garden tools with cast-iron frame and hoes or teeth, which had to be pulled with a load on them to get deep cultivation, came in the early 40's. Then came hand garden rakes and one-horse cultivators with wood frames. In 1863 Stephen Bateman was succeeded by his sons, Frank and Edward S., and the business continued along the same broad quality-giving lines. About 1875 came the famous line of Iron Age wrought-iron one-horse cultivators; then came "Model" drills and "Gem" wheel hoes. The last 15 years have produced a complete line of potato and general farm and garden machinery, including riding cultivators, potato planters (Improved Robins), sprayers, diggers, orchard and beet cultivators, horse rakes (New York Champion), variety machines and drills. Readers of Kansss Farmer should write to the Bateman Mfg. Co., Grenloch, N. J., for a copy of their beautifully illustrated 75th anniversary catalog. It will be mailed free, postage paid, to any address, and is well worth sending for.—Adv.

Even in this delightful veather, is a very poor policy to leave the high-ly sensitive milk cow without shelter over night. It may save feed and it may save labor, but it will surely cost a decrease in the milk supply and when a cow once starts downward in her flow of milk it is practically impossible to reform her during that lactation period. Not only should every milk cow be provided with shelter ev-ery night, but she should have ready access to shelter during the day time in case of sudden storms or change of temperature. This applies equally well to beef cattle, though the results of careless handling are not so quickly noticeable as in the case of the milk producer.

If you always conduct yourself right you may never have to run fer office

olu m

# Most Wonderful Offer Ever Published

# **Great 1911 Price Wrecking Sale of Brand New Staple Merchandise**

#### Our Reliability is Unquestioned

Our capital stock and surplus in excess of \$1,000,000.00 is proof of our responsibility. Any publisher of any paper in America will tell you that we 'make good' on every statement. Write to the greatest bank of the west—The Commercial Continental National Bank of Chicago—or to the Drovers Deposit National Bank of Chicago, or any of the commercial agencies.

#### A Positive, Binding Guarantee

Every article bought of us is guaranteed a decided bargain. If any article does not please you or fails to come up to your expectations, then you may return same at our freight expense both ways, and we will refund your money in full.

#### CHICAGO HOUSE WRECKING COMPANY Guarantees a Saving of 30 to 50 Per Cent

Of all our wonderful offers of the past, none are greater than those published in this advertisement. This Company is known far and wide as "The World's Bargain Center." Our success proves the truth of the public's decision.

During the past six months we have inaugurated a buying campaign that has placed us in possession of the largest stock of merchandise ever gathered together by any one institution. We have searched the markets of the world for the best bargains obtain the. The proof of this fact is seen in this 1911 announcement.

#### Our Stock Includes Everything Under the Sun

It means, in fact, everything from a needle to a locomotive. It makes no difference what your requirements, we can supply them at bargain prices. Briefly outlined, we sell everything to cat, wear, furnish, equip or manufacture.

#### Our Great "Price Wrecker"

Under this heading we publish a mammoth 1100-page Catalog of bargains. It describes 300,000 new articles secured by us from Sheriffs', Receivers' and Manufacturers' Sales. Gives interesting facts as to our past history and makes you acquainted with the greatest Commercial Institution in Chicago.

#### 1100 Pages of Bargains

We send this catalog to you without obliga-tion of any kind. It contains illustrations true to life of everything the manufacturing world produces; it gives plain, straight from the shoulder descriptions—shows in colors hand-some floor coverings, clothing, etc. All you need to do is to fill out the coupon below, or merely drop us a card and the book will be for-warded to you at once, all charges prepaid.



#### **GEM STEEL RANGE**

1.PW521. Empire Gem Steel Range, guaranteed in every way. Nent appearing and first-class baker. Price No. 8-10 as illus-trated, with reservoir, high closet. \$19.15 Price without res

#### SUPERIOR GASOLINE **PUMPING ENGINE**



#### LADIES' ALL-WOOL SKIRT

All-wool Panama Skirt, made the very latest style. Beautifully trimmed with slik soutache braid and sain covered buttons. Nobby and dressy. Made to sell at \$7.50. Your meney back if you don't like it. Colors, black or blue, Sizes, 22 to 30 inch waist, 37 to 44 inch front. Lot No. 27-W-110.

Price (postage 16 cents).....\$2.65

All kinds of heating apparatus. We san furnish you with a modern, up-to-late steam or hot water system chesper than any other concern. Complete plans and instructions go with werry plant. We loan you tools free. Write for Heating Catalog and free estimate. Each plant backed by our Guarantee Bond. We save you 50 per cent.



#### MEN'S PAT. BLUCHER SHOES

While they last, 5000 pairs of men's Patent Colt Blucher \$3.50 Shoes, at a saving to you of \$1.50. We took the entire output of the factory. This is a perfect fitting shoe. Sizes \$6 to 11. Width Cold, E. Price \$1.95

Price per dozen pair \$21.00
Write for Catalog today.

We secured the entire stock at a ridiculously low price. You get the benefit. Handsome black cheviot suit, newest model, taillored by experts. Contround each style; vest popular single breasted. Notice—we send with this suit an extra pair of pants. Out latest mode. Color is gray; guaranteed. Order by Lot No. 25-W-52. \$4.95

Write for our FREE catalog.



This is a rare opportunity to secure aigh-grade patent leather shoes at a give-away price. They are made the latest city style. Dull mat top, perforated toe caps.

Yet of the style of the

#### DURABLE ARMY KHAKI SUIT \$1.95

This fabrio is very firmly woven narrow Wale diagonal Khaki cloth, the same as used so successfully by the United States Army; plain army tan; recognized everywhere as the most durable shade known. Comfortable, full, roomy. Two outside pockets; semi-peg trousers with adjustable belt; two side and two hip pockets. We save one-half, the regular price. A strong, durable, washable, inerpensive suit that will standertremely hard usage and last almost forever. Sizes 34 to 46 cheet; 30 to 42 waist measure; 30 to 35 inseam. Order by Lot No. 28-W-304. Price.

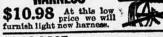


W-59. Asplendid grade of Print Linoleum in exact imi-tation of quarter-sawed oak; 6 feet wide. 



#### **FINE TOP BUGGY** This fine leather quarter top Buggy, black, with Brewster green gear

FINE SINGLE STRAP HARNESS



\$1.00 LACE LUU LACE CURTAINS AT 5 63C

3300 pairs as shown. 50 inches wide and 9 feet long. White or Arabian Shade. Beautiful Bonne Femme pattern with ruffled lower



A This high-grade Harris
A Sewing Machine, guaranteed for 30 years for only
to all points east of Deniver. Col. Assides which to all points east of Deniver. Col. Assides which to all points east of Deniver. Col. Assides which to be to the point own home.

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HIGH QUALITY SMYRNA RUG \$6.95.

SPECIAL SINGLE BARREL SHOT GUN

W-45. A heavy, reversible Smyrna Hug. Handsome Oriental pattern. Bed or green council border colors tan, blue or red. More colors tan, blue or red. More colors tan, blue or red. More to be used either side up. half its value. State colors wanted when order. \$6.95 mg. Frice. The colors of the col



15.000 sets to be sold at this astonishingly low price. Decoration beautiful floral sprays of dainty pink roses and green leaves. Gold borders. Each piece warranted. We also have 42-piece sets selling just now at \$3.00.

Everything needed in plumbing material. Our prices mean a saving to you of 30 to 50 per cent. Here is an illustration of a bathroom \$37.50 outfit selling at Your plumber would ask you about \$60.00 for this same outfit. Our catalog describes them in detail. Write us today for the catalog.



#### SERGE SUIT \$10 \$20 ALL-WOOL

Lined with Skinner's Guaranteed Satin. The king of enit values. An all-wool, silk lined, stylish Blue Serge Suit, backed by our guarantee to either estisty or we will return your money. Three button round out sack dress style well tailored; padded shoulders; long, shapely lapels; single breasted, The trousers are full semi-peg, perfect hanging, belt loops and adjustable side buckles and straps. All sizes from 24 to 44 chest measure, 30 to 42 wais and 20 to 35 inseam. This is an excellent example of how we save you money.

Order by Lot No. 25-W-\$10.00

#### \$6.00 FOR THIS OAK DRESSER

An opportunity such as this to accure a high-grade, handsome dresser at our bargain price has never been equaled. This is a splendidly constructed piece of furniture. Colonial, style; wood carvings; brass trimmings. Three roomy drawers; good looks and castors. Fronch bevel plate mirror 20 inches high, 16 inches wide. Top is double thickness. The exper drawer has waved front. The three panel ends have great strength. Finish is a rick, golden gloss. Order by Let 6.00 Write for Furniture Catalog.



#### A \$12.00 DINING ROOM TABLE FOR \$6.95



DAVENPORT \$12.60



This neat, substantial full size Automatic Bed Davenport at a saving of at least half the regular price. It has the best guaranteed in the structible sized spring construction. Tuffed as shown and covered with fabricord leather over soft filling. The frame is very strong solid out. This is one of our greatest values. Or. \$12.60 Write for catalog teday.

Write for catalog today.

## Any of These Price Wrecking Catalogs SENT FREE

We publish many special booklets giving specific information on certain lines of merchandise of which a brief description is shown below. If any of these subjects are of interest, we will send you the books noted without any obligation to you. If you do not want to fill in the coupon shown on the left, just drop us a line jects are of interest, we will send you want and state where you have seen this advertisement, then they will be sent to you at once, all charges prepaid. Write to us today,

### **Fill Out This Coupon**

#### Chicago House Wrecking Co. 35th and Iron Sts.

I saw your ad in KANSAS FARMER 61 am interested in\_\_\_.

Send me free of all charges your 1100page catalog. Send the following additional books ----

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