501

рy

CARL BUCHANAN

B.A., Friends University,

1978

A MASTER'S REPORT
SUBMITTED IN PARTIAL FULFILMENT
OF THE REQUIREMENTS FOR THE DEGREE

MASTER OF ARTS

Department of English

KANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY Manhattan, Kansas

1980

Approved by:

Major Professor

SPEC COLL LD 2668 .R4 1980 1382 c.2

POEMS

bу

Carl Buchanan

Contents

Section I <u>Water Music</u>
<u>Water Music</u> 1
The Merlyn Poems6
Section II Child's Play/Inside the Black Room
Nine-year old in Wichita with Corn19
Child's Play
Passing Through The Gates of a Clownsmouth,21
Hide'n'Seek22
To be with your lover24
Recherche Du Poohs Perdu25
Inside The Black Room section
Apology For His Life27
In The Box29
Intent30
One day the slow streets
His Face32
Reflections34
Poem In Response
Inside The Black Room
Section III The Passions of the Mind
The Passions of the Mind
Horses40
At The Zoo41
One Person Singular43

Works and Days4
After-Dinner Speech46
The Adoration47
Rembrandt48
Walking To The Breadstore49
T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T
Critical Apparatus50

e

Section I Water Music Cycles

Is <u>all</u> that we see or seem
But a dream within a dream?

--Poe

WATER MUSIC

WATER MUSIC

The sound of homing gulls-like a child called home for supper
who remembers he has no mother
to call him.

I can hear waves rejected by the shore.

I watch them leave.

Back where the sun sank they patter in the dark

like scolded children slowly ascending

dark and endless stairs.

I can almost/when the roar recedes hear their shy laughter/like small hopping feet on leaves.

The page lies idle/on the fold of my lap and my hands furrow my hair again and deeply/fingers stiff till the roar of the sea returns.

imagine

the water

no longer

receding,

the tides

ceasing

to flow.

no kiss and

no absence

of kisses.

no more

vicissitudes.

imagine

Pink wings flutter over the silver surface of the lake at dawn, when the bugle blows. Somewhere a fox runs for his small red life, the huge black hounds pursue and a fierce man with a beard whips and shouts. But my love/flamingo flying in the dawn over the still/the still rose water is true.

When I hear sunrise birdsong morning seems a million miles. In sharp umber light the reflective lake settles down to flocks of birds in winter mourning, black on silver surfaces. They wound the tension as they light-the rose of sunlight fades, the sun sinks in the morning, eastward in the lake's blood. It is a day, a million miles of mourning every day I hear sunrise birdsong.

I dreamed a tree grew by the lake.

White swans beneath its branches lay.

Four maids lived in a cot nearby

And sang green leaves onto the oak all day.

Time moved slowly, like the sun.

Blue skies where white swans floated laid

Old ghosts to ashes, under oaks.

The tree grew wide by maidenside all day.

A hunter came by with a silver ax,

Leading a golden fawn, eyes wide.

He felled the tree. He slew the swans.

The youngest girl became his bride.

I dreamed that dreams are never true,

Are false as snowflakes that expire,

Breasts that wither. The dreams of creatures

Dreamed are afterglows from ancient fires.

Her sisters died.

THE MERLYN POEMS

Merlyn's End

Now he is about to be born. Wrinkles come from all the world's seas, from the rents in the earth, to settle into his face. His eyes hide behind masses of jutting failures. His youth's all but sucked out by this moment--his veins slow, remembering everything about to start happening. This beginning is the end of charmed life, magics spent in an instant. Spells fade like the thought of a man who dies just as he thinks it. Senile, brittled, used-up and ready to quit, his eyes almost open, almost, but not yet.

Youth

When Merlyn was nine, a man appeared to him in the guise of a glowing horse with a horn, saying "I am the rock's guardian -- come." They flew to a cliff. The boy stared at the jags far below, wavelicks covering them like great tongues over teeth, and Merlyn was pale and afraid. "Because one day you will move the great stones and hang them, you must give these rocks something precious." The boy wrenched his whole body at once, inside out-he was dark red muscle and pumps for a moment. Then he was a boy again, throwing a small poppet down to the white soundings. The roar of hungry women below in the waves, almost reached him. He gazed down alone, no longer a youth, one day to be mover of stones.

Youth (Arthur)

A ragatag boy racing for a sword for his foster brother, Sir Kay, the mean grin. He paces outside a great chuch. A pauper, not certain whether God in this place is his god, he hesitates to enter and kneel. He throws three of his black lucky stones at the gate, missing the center clover three times. Then some old god smiles, for he sees half a sword, sees the other half gripped by grey stone, and feels the luck in his arms once again. He hefts, drawing out all missed whippings, and he forgets to pray. He's so happy, he doesn't even notice the sun is still passing to the West, like a god who has spent his last strength.

Education (Arthur)

Merlyn brought five rings. The changes began. I became a bird whose feathers were strong as oak oars for short flights. I ate mice--heard no cries when I fell on their purplish small bodies. Then he made me an icicle. Time slowed. What passed under my point, my sharp concentration, moved too fast--all were figures of memory. I grew sluggish, shrank up, and I fell. Next he compromised. I was a carp. Nobler fish my own girth disdained me. One day a fish grey like the top of the sky ate everything. Its eye showed nor appetite, nor hate, nor any fear. I became a woman, beautiful. When the unicorn pawed close, I became him, and I laid my white length in her lap. She stroked me. I glowed. Into the deep woods we rode and weren't seen again. I asked Merlyn, was that the end? He gave me five rings to remember my lives, and left me in a bare room of stones. For the first time I feel the crown's weight on my brow. Each night now I dream of a change.

Gwen

In the lake-fed weeds she sat,
gown bunched and wet. Wind
rustled the stalks of her brown
long hair. She spies me
turning from the path, scatters
drops of flashing water amid
rushes as she rushes,
and the light pond birds
rise up, startled
and everything flies
at once

Gwen

The king my father said that I must love a king--not so hard, for a girl of fifteen. Your great hall would be brighter than ours, and I'd plant the white roses both sides of the moat where we met. My father said you'd give up the grey peasant's disguise, and would no longer sup on their cold boiled roots. I would marry, he told me, a true high lord without foppish magicians counseling lore other than our own love. These things have not been, and now I place the white petals on my breast in a sign Lance will know and come quickly.

Lance and Gwen (Arthur speaks)

Because I learned, as he bade me, not to be jealous, my queen is not my queen. My friend is no longer my friend; my kingdom divided and lost. Merlyn you gave me these things. Now I find my great ring she has given to him, and I must tell the world that I gave it, that no one has betrayed me. The stones in my walls know I lie. At prayers, the bells are aware. I sleep without a sword, hoping Mordred will come now—but it's you, growing younger, more sullen, as you forget what you still haven't told me. Your voice breaks a wave in the air, and I won't sleep. The bells and the stones I beware. Here she comes. And I care, and don't care.

The Quest

Everybody left at once. Lance of the Lake had the queen's scarf, as lately, but this time the king turned his head. In the shadows of the great hall there was no one, yet I could sense Mordred was there. He also knows, as I do, of hiding in shadows. I folded my hands as the knights' bustle faded, for I could have said then who would die. The queen rustled away, the king drank. Something else that I knew was not present appeared in the great table's center. (I knew which knights would not return, yet some names, Percival, Galahad, troubled my brain.) There was a chalice, smoking like ancient leaves, in the air. It flowed like a groundstream of thick boiling waters, and in their music I heard two bright names called. The king, glass-eyed, never understanding why all must be as it must, needed other words, however, and it is my place to give them. I told him his kingdom would live longer even than I; and he wept and then slept. There were horse-thuds, then all the shadows were moving, flashing fingers of light stabbed at my Lord. This time Mordred was stronger. Though I fought hard all night, holding damned dogs at bay, I felt tired -- too old, and too young. Yesterday I forgot the first spell of the rocks. How I moved the great stones is now a mystery to me too. I wish I could forget, or forget that I can't change, the ending.

Merlyn at Dusk

Bearded and tall he walks toward three horizon trees, singing to a wind that can hear him.

The first tree is golden and not to be climbed—the second is jeweled and shines like youth—and the third is stone, for him.

There'd been swords of stiff length, ancient heart-of-oak tables, men who buttressed the sky like tall castles. All changed when the moon turned a grey face, when the long prow sank in the weeds.

The stars in his robe are now just holes. He feels a thing of old bone, thinned muscle, and walks distracted into the third tree. The wind holds a dark woman's cry, on stone.

Memoir of a Demolished Castle in Tintagel

All the dead horses

flew away through my wall.

There isn't a full moon

or any stars at all.

The night men come stalking

by where the hedges grew --

I hear their footsteps, walking;

I see their shadow, too.

Up in the night-dark tower

I cry across the hills.

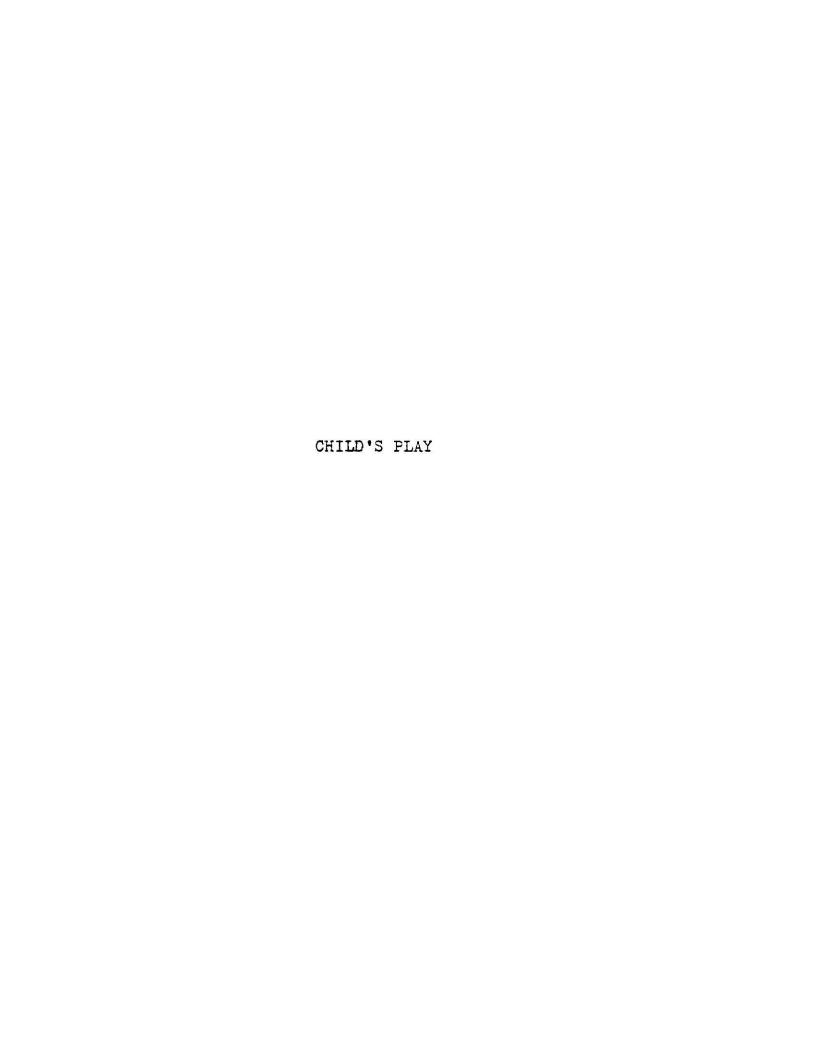
I dream about my horses, dead --

I ring and ring the bells.

Section II
Child's Play/Inside The Black Room

I can't go on, I'll go on.

--Beckett



Nine-year old in Wichita with Corn

0 corn of sun and ants in July--

you explode so tall in my bedroom.

Green walls richochet hard yellow fruit.

My blue ceiling dappled

with careless soft white

recedes and is eight miles high.

Each fifth kernel, I've heard,

is real honey or gold--

so I crunch on my walls

till Mom yells

and the ceiling falls in.

Child's Play

Mother May I take a baby step again into the early room where nothing but sunlight was all day playing tag from floor to ceiling, window to wall. Mother may I take a scissor step, sideways to a different kind of game, where limes are sugared and the crusts always trimmed off sandwiches. Mother let me take one giant step one leap beyond the limits of these games. I can't step past you Mother till you say the word

Passing Through The Gates of a Clownsmouth,

I suspect nothing. I am knifing the back of a man I just met, then I saw off a woman's ear, who continues to sing arias from operas I can't name. We are all in Joyland--lovers swandive from the ferris wheel into buckets, trying to pop the right balloon. Kids are sliding into slim glass saucers or swooping like stiff starfish from the roller coaster's pinnacle--all for a prize. My mother arrives and I'm screaming cause a popsicle stick's caught in the lining of my cheeks. I gush blood onto the pavement where snocones of all flavors have been thrown away. and stubs of cotton candy and the fractured rainbow lights have been junked into puddles, for fun.

Hide'n'Seek

You're It, and you are counting to a hundred, as fast as possible, loudly, so all the house's dark corners can hear. As you reach higher numbers you skip as often as you can without anyone hearing you cheating -- uncover your eyes, and move, eyes wide, fingers alive, through the many paths open to you. Under the sink you pull the first one out by the hair, snap its neck quickly and move on. Under the bed your sister is waiting. She is always there. It is always fun when her blue eyes, now black, jerk up, and her lips open and close, just once.

Now you are crawling, and upstairs, your parents' room is the only

place left. Go straight to
the big closet and open
the door, thrust your hands
into piles of rich clothes.
There they are. Where they always
will be. Your dad's breath
is a wisp of a thing like a
beard, and your mother's brown
eyes are so sad. You reach
for them both at once, move
in close, and squeeze, like
you'd squeeze the life out.

To be with your lover--two twin beds in a Best Western motel with a pound of mixed chocolates.

Watching the pine trees bristle
and glow through your window, relaxing
in deep leather chairs with strong srms.
You can hear every bird
call, and be answered.

You know some are imitating others they personally like.

To be flung on your ears to know all that lives seems to love, seems to strive to imitate that found beautiful.

And to whistle one's tentative first notes.

Recherche Du Poohs Perdu

we remember the age before sex made stuffed animals extinct--when your smooth chest was all right to expose to the sun and my unseeing child's eyes. we still sip cinnamon tea, dunking deep ginger cookies but the white icing now seems too thick--I'm scared some one will notice my hand on your linenclothed breast, or the teddy bears next to our pillow be seen by the plumber.



Apology For His Life

Sorry, no change,
I thought too late,
he had fisted my quarter,
stepped quickly along
to the next ex
Christian who
still carried guilt
in his eyes.

Sorry I'm late,
I should have said
first, she was angry
for an hour then
cried. Comforting
tires like reading
bad novels--same
sense of unfinished
purgation
somehow

(cont.)

Sorry, I didn't mean
not to die yet, I'm just
late, still careless after
all these years.
I give silver away,
mad money, sacrifice
every sweet
thing quick.

There's

a place here for people like me

In The Box

There is nowhere I want to be-I retrace my steps from room
to empty room,
handling soiled cups, worn
paperbacks, dry pens-turning on and off
radio and tv noises,
pictures from the moon.
I crouch on the sofa
take a hot bath
dry off with quick
motions of a greying towel
which I place neatly back
over the steel bar.

The phone rings.

I answer midway through the first.

Hello Hello?

I listen so hard for breathing

my heart strikes in my head.

I put the phone down peer out to the backyard garden in winter decay.

I fill emptypages with words.

I look out doors and windows rectangles, squares sliced out of a box. I go the rounds again. Somehow I know someone is coming.

Intent

Stirring sugar into tea in a solitary kitchen it suddenly comes to me: Yes I am haunted. Lovers known and unreal hide behind drapes -my father is waiting in the back room -the killer is just under those stairs. I cower from the roar of a telephone, a doorbell's scream, or shrill neighbors! voices. I turn quickly all day when the shadow crosses my eyes. I see only the face of my fears at night. It suddenly comes to me yes I am mad but I'll kill the first human who touches me.

One day the slow streets twist a little. The trees become slightly crooked. Upon scrutiny leaves bend and snap. You begin to carry a mirror everywhere. The sky begins to close in. You can feel it slowly grind down the miles of air, crushing what can't escape the horizon's edges. You pound on a book shouting Out! Out! the pen in your fingers curves in on itself and you feel your back arch. It gets hard to breathe --

no room

His Face

You leave the room where clocks tick. go out into the world of unmapped spaces, faces not seen in mirrors-of birds' unrecorded voices. and the real sounds of unchained suburbs. You are drinking a superbly real glass of beer in a bar without mirrors when a man seats himself next to you-and in spite of all you have done, his face is your face. You invite him to spend the night, knowing he will accept. He says he is sorry but you are not his type, and of course you play the game you know he is playing. You know that finally he will grudgingly acquiesce and depart with you.

(cont.)

When he does not,
and leaves you with sour
beer in a plastic mug
you are ashamed.
You wonder if perhaps
you've been away
from your clocks too long,
and run home quickly,
as though compelled
by an urgency not
of this world.

You kiss each of them many times over and your sleep is as deep as a man's face in a mirror.

Reflections

It's the time of day when windows become mirrors and vice-versa.

Lurching like a soul asleep into the brightening bath room, you may

fall ten years or more into an open mirror and be lost

From time and restlessness-you may find all
the dead

ones there, and come back startled, your blunt nose

and stiff fingers making small smudges on glass.

Or you may gaze out a window at summer's decay, raking

things into heaps with your eyes, pushing

(cont.)

quick with both hands everything into thin plastic bags

and then twisting the tie.

In a moment you are looking at your face

again. It is that time of day--the reversals are starting

to begin.

Poem In Response

Yes her eyes held small animals, quivering and leaping tiny forest streams, making soft creature love on the leafbeds. Yes. her fingers and toes were alive, as yours and mine are not, my old friend. They were active as firdogs in a swift circle running, all the vibrant small echoes of the queer forest night where two moons chase reflections in a listening sky. Yes she was full of these things she was scents of strange lights, of a sleeping swan's wing of a favorite old tree for true rituals. Oh she was so much more than she was, my old friend. She was so much more than we are, and she knew.

Inside The Black Room

You walk past many souls -a man called Joe is in a garden corner, saying coldly, whispers of "the Horror!" You continue to a yellow hotel room where two women and a man speak suavely, at first, of the world's dissolution. "Hell, my dear, is others. you see." There are rows of frail prostitutes with blood-fresh flowers. small men growing smaller. Bits of leaves catch your shoulders and twirl past. Finally a thing in an urn, a mouth in a dark mouth drools and spits out "I can't go on, I'll go on." Beyond, all is vacant. It's not death, you passed that skeleton in a ditch long ago. Not your father, who never stops dying. Hell is behind now, and ghosts that relive sins of earth. the old rape, the raised stick, it's all done, it's behind, and this is what's ahead-what's behind.

Section III
The Passions of the Mind

...to arrive where we started, and know the place for the first time.

--Eliot

The Passions of the Mind

On our way downtown to look at the cherry trees, a cat lies like old rubber worn shiny in the middle of a driveway. The bark is yes, reddish in the warm sun--posters explode in a window and we enter a deluge of Klimt's women and symbols. The poster I buy is from Theatre Magazine 1919 -- a reprint of a woman with dark red hair in profile. She has a ring on the proprietary finger, and though her blue gown hangs loosely as clouds I will never see the color of her nipples -never.

My darling, your eyes are so distant so sad because of this.

Horses

I am the horse in her dreams and when we make love I am the horse.

Once at a rodeo
she saw so much
the walls in her were kicked
down. The stable doors ripped
to odor of horsedung in dry straw.
Snorting and blowing
a crowd of colored horses
chased her without trying
to succeed. I was the horse
in the lead—I let her find me
guzzling at a creek, and when I
rolled my eyes she thought
"Here is a horse I can tame."

She rides me, and sometimes both of us forget I can throw her any day, any night.

In the country
we meet other couples,
gathered by a large pale
moon. We horses get together
and talk. (So do they.)
How the bearing is harder
than being borne. How much
stronger we are than our
tamers. How if we wanted to
we could fly.

At The Zoo

The first prairie dog wriggles out of its burrow, fat belly flat on the ground.

It calls an unearthly cooing note, taken up by four, ten other small

dogs oozing from their burrows which the sign tells us

are called towns.

They all stand erect,
hunger for the heldout stems of plucked

grass we stick
through the fence.
Slow, determined,
on small webbed feet

(cont.)

they waddle toward us, barking at our heads, mistaking them for the seven sacred

moons, as though this fenced-in land were still the domain of

small animals.

One Person Singular

Maybe just once you're lucky enough to know an old horse who doesn't work anymore. Maybe he's not strong enough -- maybe a tractor retired him. It doesn't matter. But what does he do? The fields are all furrowed. neat as the reed between a farmer's teeth. He rolls it with his tongue. wags it like a horse will swish its tail in July--month of heatwaves and the fly. Maybe that tired nag puts on a hat with flowers, lets children ride on his broad back, three, four at a time, down unused roads, or roads where cars rush by like years.

Maybe he runs faster than a colt--never mind the fading, workworn bones.

Maybe he races, his mane in the wind, with the clouds to the edge of the sea--chews at a reed between wide teeth, lets foam lap over his burning hooves, and watches the manes of the waves, in love.

Works And Days

There are always

plastic flowers in white

ceramic vases, resting on

or near the headstones

of our parents. When they are blown or fall over, a man comes within 24 hours

to pick them up.

He does not smoke,

but he doesn't

wear a suit either--

just semi-respectable
work clothes and
the bored look
of one who thinks

work is a real bitch.

He does not walk

around the edges,

as we do--

(cont.)

he does not watch his feet at all--

he steps on everyone.

His power is such
that after filling
the wagon with

many bunches of wilting flowers after, say,
Memorial Day,
he slumps

on some handy large monument on which a road, trees, and a man's

house are carved, and wishes there weren't so damned many

flowers.

After-Dinner Speech

After we'd all told the usual big fish stories (each of necessity bigger than the last), the boss called for more beer. -- Boys, he said, let's drink a toast. I've got big news, and it concerns you, Pete, and you too, Izzy, and all you drinkin' sons of fishers .-- We roared and clinked the mugs, swirled into them from a pitcher it took both Jery and Zach to carry, the beer that foamed like waves. We lifted 'em up and everyone finally stopped eating and shuffling under the table long enough for the boss to say -- Boys, tomorrow I'm leaving. It's your fault, Izzy, but even you, Pete, will be blameful before the thing's over. You're all of you guilty, as much of drinking my blood as swilling the booze at my table .--He walked out into the night.

No one drank. Izzy and Pete left, separately, and the party broke up after that.

The Adoration

After so many plush hotels they stopped in Manhattan,

Kansas, wondering. Word had it in a house with blue

shutters and immaculate lawn there was someone important

who cried. So they trudged from door to white door, shaking

their heads each time as they left, watching their shiny

black shoes for scuffs. "He's gone," they agreed. They drove

back fast to K.C., took a big jet up to New York. Nothing else

would fail to happen that year. Stocks went up as the war

escalated -- you know which war.

Rembrandt

In a dark country a bronze helmet strikes. Clanging lightbeams it cleaves with white skin. The dark withdraws with a murmur, scattered to flecks by the pale skin and bright mustache of the Spanish, blue-eyed, Conquistador.

Walking To The Breadstore through January snow, my bootheels leave seven small crosses like buns. Suddenly hungry, I shape crisp loaves of white dough, tear off fresh steaming hunks and eat. I make cupcakes, fist-size with cold white centers--pile cake donuts up, cement their hoop edges with icing, ball them round with handfulls of white powder, sit down amid tiny ice crosses and burp. I forget where I was going and wander home slowly, taking lots of fresh white paths.

Critical Apparatus

This selection begins with a section of poems looking backward to a soft-focussed past and viewing the present with the same tinted lenses. The second large section of the book, Child's Play/Inside The Black Room, exhibits childhood fixations, alienation, and breakdown. The final sequence, Passions of the Mind, concludes with an attitudinal stance possibly analogous to Blake's third stage of Innocence and Experience conjoined.

This arrangement seems very pat, but the poems aren't actually in chronological order, so that the appearent progression of stance is not really indicative of my own more hectic progression. On the whole, though, it's not completely invalid, and it does make an orderly arrangement of sorts.

The first half-section of <u>Water Music</u>, also called <u>Water Music</u>, contains romantic wishes and laments in the manner of James Joyce's small books of poems, or, one might say, the Yeats of "The Song of Wandering Aengus" and "The Lake Isle of Innisfree." Gulls, light pond birds, the flamingo, an unspecified flock, and swans are the avian symbols with romantic associations named here. These poems are not far removed from a happy bucolic stasis in which the next horse you see may be a unicorn.

As the first poem in the group indicates, a connection exists between acceptance of the loss of childhood and moving away from a static idealism.

After two more idyllic pieces (following "imagine," another regret poem) this note is sounded further and yet not more realistically in "When I hear sunrise birdsong."

That "dreams are never true" (the assertion of romantic extremism after trials), is the concluding tenor of this series.

The Merlyn poems are also about dreams and their dreamers' failure to achieve them. As literary antecedents, these poems have their bases in the medieval cycles, in <u>Idylls of the King</u>, in the recent works by T.H. White and Mary Stewart, and in Sidney Lanier's archaically flavored version of the Arthurian matter. I've been very free in using these differing versions of the legend as steppingstones toward a contemporary Arthurian song.

I'm fascinated by the paradoxes clustering around Merlyn, such as the difficulty of living backward, and having oracular knowledge of the future, yet forgetting what he knows as he grows "older." The first two poems explore these ideas. The second concentrates also on his loss of a normal youth, since, even though he has an old man's wisdom, he must, in some sense, be a boy.

Here Merlyn is not reluctant, as in the first poem, to assume his power and obligation once he <u>has</u> been born.

In three poems centering on Arthur, I portray him and Gwen as first-sight lovers in the Romantic, conventional fashion, who become disillusioned and wistfully resigned. To her, the relationship fails because of his distractedness and 'mission' (this is largely Merlyn's influence); to him, it fails because of the famous adultery, which is perhaps worth looking at more closely than ever, in 1980.

In the concluding poem, "Memoirs etc.," the castle of their idealized vision is ruined, suggesting Mordred's triumph, the Round Table's dissolution, and a general sense of Time acting in his role as Destroyer. "I am become Time, the waster of peoples, waiting the hour that ripens to their doom."--Gita.

Child's Play/Inside The Black Room begins with "Nine-year old in Wichita with Corn." As the title indicates, we are now in the 20th century, in a child's bedroom fantasy in Wichita, Kansas. The language is contemporary, including an allusion to a GE soft-white light bulb. There's just a slight playfulness in the mock-epic beginning--how the Muse has altered, altering the subject matter of poetry.

In my two game poems ("Child's Play," "Hide'n'Seek") the themes are: begging for psychological freedom from one's parents and then wresting it by force. "Child's Play" is spoken perhaps by a ten-year old, and "Hide-n'Seek" is by a frustrated adolescent or an adult having a dream, reaching back to the same memories.

"Apology For His Life," is not only an apology for the non-Christian behavior I feel guilty about, but also an expression of a sense of purgatorial experience, the notion of "Why, this is Hell." Note the silver of Judas as a symbol of him whom Dante places in the lowest circle of the <u>Inferno</u>.

"Intent" and "In The Box" are connected not only in their tone but also in the references to the garden in decay in the back yard--one in winter, the other in summer decay. These miniature wastelands with a persona waiting for a knock upon the door, along with the aridity, the anticipation, are combined with a weak prayer or hope that the situation will change. There's more than a little of T.S. Eliot here.

I'm intrigued by ideasof the Double, or Doppelganger, as in "William Wilson," "The Jolly Corner,"
Dostoyevsky's "The Double," and Freud's essay on
the uncanny in literature. Although I've had no
such experience myself, it seems that a mirror ought
to figure in the symbolsim of poems describing this

sort of experience. The encounter with the Other is related, I think, to a certain existential being known to the Colin Wilson school as the Outsider. Poems such as "Intent," "His Face," "Reflections," and "In The Box" attempt to create for the reader the uncanny feeling associated with meeting one's own self, when one least expects him to appear, as in the tribute to Dante that forms most of the second section of "Little Gidding." "Who is that on the other side of you?"

"Passions," the title poem of the third section, has a simple color scheme more developed than is usual in my poems. It seems appropriate, though, in a poem dealing with visual arts and the splendor of redwoods in bloom. The eyes of the woman in the poster are "so sad," as are the eyes in "Hide'n'Seek." Such connections between a poem about an imaginary lover and one about parents are, at least to my conscious mind, accidents.

The poems of this third section seem a good deal more distanced than some of the poems that proceed them. These pieces are less a peopling of or a wallowing in the Waste Land. The unicorn has become an old nag in "One Person Singular," and in "Horses" there is described a more true conception of love (Lawrentian, perhaps) than in the Water Music poems.

POEMS

ру

CARL BUCHANAN

B.A., Friends University, 1978

AN ABSTRACT OF A MASTER'S REPORT

submitted in partial fulfilment

of the requirements for the degree

MASTER OF ARTS

Department of English

KANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY Manhattan, Kansas

1980

This Master's Report consists of a book of original poems on diverse subjects, exploring various themes and subjects, and utilizing a number of different rhythms, techniques, and poetic forms.

A Critical Apparatus is appended, to make clear certain of my intentions in these poems, and to cite allusions and inter-relationships between the pieces.