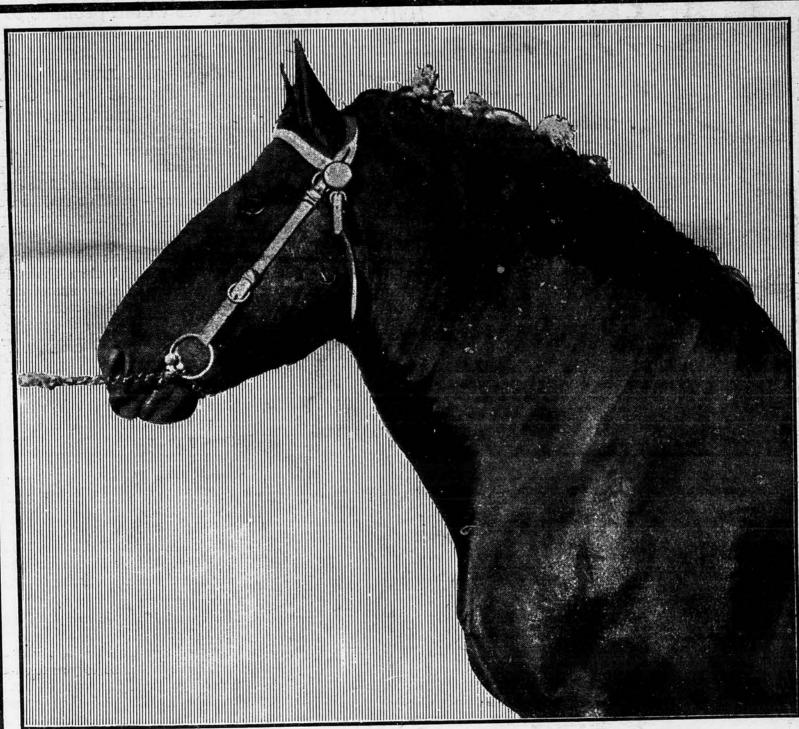
FARMERS MAIL AND BREEZE

Volume 42

January 4, 1913

Number 43



Profile View of Carnot One of the Great Percheron Sires in This Country

IN THIS number of the Mail and Breeze, H. M. Cottrell, who has known Kansas for a lifetime, points out there have been only six heavy wheat crops in Kansas in 28 years though forage crops seldom or never fail. "The grain crop is a liability, the cattle crop an asset," said Ed H. Webster, another Kansan recently in arguing for a better mixture of grain farming and stock raising in Kansas. The Mail and Breeze wants your opinion.



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Volume 42 Number 43

TOPEKA, KANSAS, JANUARY 4, 1913.

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NOT GETTING WHAT WE SHOULD FOR OUR HORSES

ANSAS should prove the breeding ground of ANSAS should prove the breeding ground of the best horses produced in America. On the vast, well drained, rolling prairies of Kansas grow pasture grasses of superior excellence.

The valleys are adapted to the growth of corn and alfalfa, a combination which has no equal with climate and an abundance of pure, wholesome water for building constitution, quality, weight and substance.

It is left only to the farmers of Kansas to direct the control of profitable market types. This can only be secured by the judicious mating of males and

dicious mating of males and females which will transmit to their offspring the special qualifications demanded by those who require horses for pleasure or for labor in sections where the supply is insufficient.

Producing horses of desirable type and finishing them in an attractive manner is one of the best of all methods of market-

w. A. Cochel

Dest of all methods of marketing the crops that are grown on the farms of Kansas. There is no other line of Evestock farming that holds out a greater reward for the time, money and energy placed in it. Kansas should produce better horses. Sales of purebred Percherons held during the third week of December, 1912, resulted in an average of \$405. These were largely horses that had been bred and fed in the state, varying in age from 6 months to 13 years. The lowest price secured was \$195 for a colt under 7 months of age.

When such an opportunity is open, it is pitiful to consider the average value of \$98.30 for horses of all ages and types on the farms of the state. The value of our farms is increasing; the value of our feeds is increasing; the value of our horses is also increasing, but not so rapidly. The use of better sires is the first great step in improvement, an abundance of good feed, water, exercise and intelligent management will

Written For Farmers Mail and Breeze BY W. A. COCHEL

Head of Dept. of Animal Husbandry Kansas Agricultural College

According to Mr. Cochel we may sell our market horses anywhere from twice to four times as much as we get for them, if we will pay a little more attention to breeding and feeding, and finally—just before marketing—to fattening. In this article he gives us a practical working outline showing how this can be done. Don't let the sight of a table (which by the way contains some mighty interesting statistics) prevent you from reading the latter half or the first half of his article. As a westerner born and bred on a Missouri farm, Mr. Cochel knows the horse situation past and present from all sides, not from a distance. He puts the facts just as they are in this first article written for the readers of the Mail and Breeze,-Editor's

The accompanying table indicates the comparative number and value of horses of all ages in Kansas according to the census reports of 1900 and 1910:

ALL HORSES.	
United States 1910. Number. 19.833,11 Value. \$2,083,588,195.0 Average. 105.0	1900. 3 18,267,020 5 \$896,513,217.00
• MATURE HORSES Number. 17,430,41 Value. \$1,958,554,817.0 Average. 112.3	8 15,505,966 0 \$822,317,707.00
YEARLINGS AND UNDER	R TWO.
Number. 1,731,91 Value. \$ 101,883,668.0 Average. 58.2	0 \$ 48,298,639.00
COLIE	
Number	00 \$25,896,871.00

ALL HORSES. Number. 1,147,056 Value. \$112,758,108.00 Average. 98.03 MATURE HORSES. Number. 992.801
Value. \$105,328,287.00
Average. 106.09
YEARLINGS AND UNDER TWO.
Number. 106,937
Value. \$5,980,341.00
Average. 55.92

During the period between 1900 and 1910 the average value of all horses in the United States increased from \$49.07 to \$105.03, or \$55.96 per head, while the increase in value of Kansas horses was from \$44.66 to \$98.30 or \$53.64 per head. Showing, first that the average Kansas horse is not quite up to the standard of those from the country as a whole, and second that they had not improved as much in and second, that they had not improved as much in value during the period under consideration.

The same conditions seem to have been more strikingly true of the colts under 1 year of age. From the same table it will be seen that in 1900 the colts of Kansas were worth \$20.20 per head as compared with \$18.03 for the United States, while in 1910 the average colt on the Kansas farm was worth \$30.60

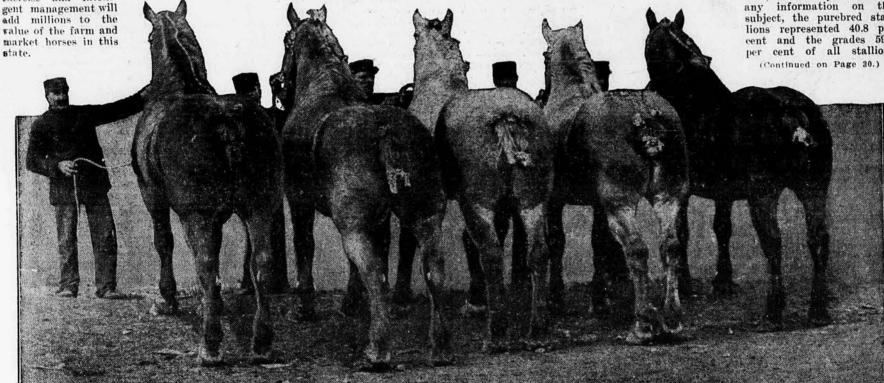
as compared with \$32.04 for the United States.

This indicates that the foal crop of 1910, which will be the farm horses of 1913 and the market horses of 1914 to 1916, will not be able to compete so well with horses from other states as was possible

with the horses produced 10 years ago.

This does not mean that our horses have not been This does not mean that our horses have not been improved, for they have improved quite materially, but that we have not given as much attention to their improvement as have the farmers of other states. This is shown forcibly in the reports of the state livestock registry board, which state that in

1910, the first year we had information on the subject, the purebred stallions represented 40.8 per cent and the grades 59.2 per cent of all stallions



One important fact yet to be learned by horse producers is that the highest market price is paid only for those horses in the highest degree of flesh at time of sale. It is the general practice for feeders to buy thin horses direct from the farms, ship them to some eastern point and fatten them for from 90 to 120 days before offering them for sale.

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Changes in advertisements or orders to discontinue advertisements must reach us not later than Saturday morning, one week in advance of the date of publication. We begin to make up the paper on Saturday, An ad cannot be stopped or changed after it is inserted in a page and the page has been electrotyped. New advertisements can be accepted any time Monday. The earlier orders and advertising copy are in our hands the better service we can give the advertiser.



PASSING COMMENT TAMcNeal

THE RECLAMA-

When the reclamation bill passed

THE RECLAMATION SERVICE. When the reclamation bill passed congress a few years ago there were plenty of reactionaries who shook their heads. They said the scheme was Socialistic; that the government was dipping into private business, and that the result would prove that the money would be wasted or nearly so, and that even if it did not prove to be an entire failure it would be cumbersome and wasteful.

The results have proved that the pessimists were all wrong. The work of reclaiming the desert has been pushed vigorously and effectively. The government is already supplying water for 14,000 irrigated farms and the work is only fairly started.

There is this difference between the government irrigation projects and the private projects—the government projects are more carefully constructed as a rule. There was not the temptation to hurry in order to sell lands and get profits that there was

order to sell lands and get profits that there was in the case of the private projects. There has been careful calculation made so that when the plant is really in operation there is plenty of water.

I have heard of one government plant that has proved a disappointment and that one is out near Garden City. Just what has been the trouble with that I do not know, but it has not been a success for some reason. The reclamation fund is constantly growing. Already it amounts to 100 million dollars and is piling up as the lands brought under irrigation are sold to actual settlers.

No legislation in recent years, in my opinion, has been of so much benefit as the legislation that turned the desert into a fruitful land filled with prosperous homes. It has added greatly not only to the sum total of the food products of the country, but it has demonstrated how the people may use their governmental powers for their own benefit.

EXTENSION OF GOV- The majority of the peo-ERNMENTAL POWERS. ple of the United States

are, in my opinion, in favor of government ownership of railroads and yet government ownership seems just now rather remote. Big business is much opposed to it and big business has a hundred opportunities to reach congress to where the masses of the people have one.

Government ownership or ownership by the people with full government control under a plan formerly suggested in the Mail and Breeze, would do away with watered stock; with discrimination in freight and passenger rates; with Wall street manipulation; with a vast and complicated system, or rather lack of system of control such as we have now. It would mean better equipped roads, more safety in the running of trains and in every way better service for those places that are remote from the main lines and have not the benefit of competition.

It would not be necessary for the government, or

the people through the government, to undertake the management of all the roads at once. The governmanagement of all the roads at once. In government could buy some one great system that reaches across the continent, at its actual value, and issue guaranteed stock to the amount of this value. As the stock was absorbed by the people who would naturally place their savings in that sort of a security, the resultant fund could be used to purchase other lines until finally the nearly would own under other lines until finally the people would own under government control a complete system of railroads reaching to all parts of the United States.

As I have heretofore said, this stock should not have a voting power, so that it would be impossible for a few big financial concerns to buy up the stock and thus get control of the system. The management of the system would be completely under government direction.

THE TEACHINGS
OF THE TALMUD.

I have a Jew friend who has been kind enough to furnish me with some translations

from the Talmud, which is the religious law of that peculiar people. I give some of them as my friend gave them to me. Here they are:

gave them to me. Here they are:

"The man," says the Talmud, "who does not teach his son some mechanical trade is as bad as though he had taught him to be a highwayman." When one Talmudist inquired, "Is it not then enough if he teach his son business solely?" "No," answered the rabbi law giver, "both money and good luck are requisite for business. These might be lacking and he would thus at last be compelled to resort to cheating or stealing."

Findently a good many laws of this day pay little

Evidently a good many Jews of this day pay little attention to this precept, for the modern Jew is a good deal more inclined to business than to a mechanical trade.

"Love labor," say the Talmud sages, "and hate appearing the great man. Skin the carcass of the beast in the street and receive the wages due to thee for it and say not, 'I am of too respectable a family.'" The lesson taught was that no necessary labor was a disgrace, but an honor.

disgrace, but an honor.

The Talmud was against the professional lawyer and against him good and hard. "Wheever," says the Talmud, "resolves to study the law and not engage in work, but to live on charity actually profanes the name of God, contemns the law and quenches the light of religion."

To know the law was commendable, to practice it for gain was a disgrace. All the way through honest labor is commended and the loafer is as strongly condemned. The Jews were theoretical democrats. Only such courts as were elected by the people were really entitled to respect and obedience.

MILD WINTERS IN KANSAS. When you hear a man saying that there never was as mild a winter as this in Kansas here-

tofore, set it down that he is conversing through his head covering. There is nothing unusual about this winter. Kansas has had plenty of winters just as

A writer in the Winfield Courier relates that on Christmas day, 1875, the weather was uncomfortably warm. The fires were all out and Christmas dinner was eaten with the doors and windows of the houses open. The last course of the dinner was watermelon. The fall watermelons were exceptionally fine that

There would have been a good many peaches, according to this writer, if it had not been that the year before the grasshoppers had visited the country and eaten up the peach trees. They had also eaten everything else. Over west of there where no crops were raised, the lack of vegetation seemed to vex the grasshoppers and they took revenge by eating whatever there was to eat. They bit the whiskers off the men and then went for the barb wire fences.

One ranchman who had 17 miles of good barb wire

One ranchman who had 17 miles of good barb wire fence found after the hoppers left that all he had left was smooth wire. The grasshoppers had chewed all the barbs off the wire. Some fool will probably ask why they didn't eat the rest of the wire. Ask the grasshoppers.

In the end eating those barbs was the worst thing that could have happened to the hoppers. They were so full of barbs that they could not fly and were easily captured and killed. Turkeys and chickens ate heartly of them with a disastrous effect. The fowls got their systems full of barbs so that they were hardly fit for eating.

hardly fit for eating.
One old-timer declared that after eating a Christmas dinner of roast turkey he picked wire barbs out of his teeth for a week. His neighbors who were well acquainted with him insisted that he was a liar, but he carried a handful of barbs as evidence of the truth of his statement.

REDUCING During the last campaign there was a great deal said about reducing taxes. Mr. Hodges told the people EXPENSES. that state expenses could be reduced 25 per cent and without a doubt got a great many votes on the strength of his promise to see to it so far as lay in his power if elected governor, that expenses would be reduced to that extent.

It is a good deal easier to promise things during a political campaign than it is to fulfill the promises

after election. Reduction of taxes is a good thing, provided the reduction is not made at the expense of the public service, otherwise reduction may be a very bad thing. I have, for example, heard of a certain Kanasa country of the contract of the contra tain Kansas county where there is much complaint about the way in which the paupers are being cared for. The cost of maintenance had been reduced somewhat, but at the expense of the unfortunate people who are compelled to accept the care of the

The people of Kansas do not want to pay a cent of unnecessary taxes, but, on the other hand, no good citizen ought to want the cost of caring for the unfortunate reduced to the point where they are not provided with abundant, wholesome food, decent, comfortable clothing and comfortable shelter.

A good many of the readers of the Mail and Breeze A good many of the readers of the Mail and Breeze are familiar with Dickens's story of Oliver Twist and the public almshouse where poor little Oliver spent the days of his unhappy childhood. The institution was run with little expense, but the inmates were treated with an inhuman neglect that makes the blood of the reader boil.

Economy in public expenditure is always to be commended, provided it is a liberal economy. Not a dollar of the public money should be wasted, but the charitable institutions of the state and counties should always be kept up to a standard that will make them the pride of the humane people of Kapas

I believe that the state charitable institutions of Kansas are administered with efficiency and economy, but no good citizen ought to have any objection whatever to the most rigid examination of the management of those institutions. If there are any leaks they ought to be stopped. If it is possible to give the patients the treatment they ought to receive at a less cost it ought to be done.

I do not believe the new administration will be able to affect much saving there, but that opinion is not based on personal knowledge. I may be wrong. We are feeding the prisoners at the penitentiary at a cost of 18 cents per day per inmate. One-third of that amount is produced on the prison farm. The prisoners are well fed, but certainly not extravagantly fed.

The penitentiary is a money-making institution for the state, but it ought not to be. Whatever surplus earnings the convicts may have after paying the cost of feeding, clothing and guarding them should be applied to the support of the families of the prisoners, if they have families, or put into a fund to start the prisoner in business when he has fin-ished his term of imprisonment in case he has no

family.

It has been suggested that in case a prisoner has been convicted of larceny and the stolen property has not been restored to the owner, the surplus earnings of the convict should be applied to making good the amount of his larceny. The idea is not a bad one. At any rate the state should not profit from the labor of the convicts. Of course, if this policy should be carried out it would mean an increase of appropriations for the penitentiary instead of decrease, but the first consideration is or ought to be, what is the right thing and the humane thing, not what is the right thing and the humane thing, not what is the plan that will put the most money into the state treasury.

When it comes to the state educational institutions we find the biggest appropriations asked for. There will be an effort made to cut down the appropriations for these institutions and it may be that a saving can be affected there without doing any serious harm.

It is perfectly evident that the state has made some appropriations for higher education that were not needed. The last legislature appropriated \$25,-000 as a starter for a school of mines at Weir City. The school has been started with a total enrollment, it is said, of three. It is also reported that the student body decreased 33% per cent recently on account of one of the pupils quitting the school. It is perfectly evident that here was one institution that was not needed, but no doubt it will come before the legislature this winter asking additional appropria-

There is a widespread feeling that more money has been spent on the university than is necessary. A great many people are asking the question, Why should the people be taxed to educate lawyers and doctors when those professions are already over-crowded? If the departments of law and medicine wars out out of the university alterether, it would were cut out of the university altogether it would probably meet the approval of a majority of the tax-

payers of Kansas. There are those who even favor the abolishment of the university entirely. They say that it is unfair that all the people should be taxed to educate less than one-tenth of the children of the state and that small fraction as a rule, the children of parents who are best able to pay for the education of their own children. They argue further that the university does not even lessen the expenses of those who do attend; that it is cheaper to send a boy or girl to a college that is not supported by the state than to send them to the university, and that the graduates of these privately supported institutions turn out as well equipped students as the university. While there is some force to these arguments I do While there is some force to these arguments I do not believe that a majority of the people of Kansas are in favor of destroying the university.

I have said a number of times that I believe some time the character of the State university will be

radically changed. It will become in fact as well as in theory open to every boy and girl in the state of suitable age to enter it. It will become a great practical educational workshop, where every student will actually earn his or her way through.

It will turn out men and women not only educated in books, but prepared to do the work of life better than the finished apprentice of any foundry or workshop is prepared now. In other words, every student would become an apprentice of the state. He or she would be paid apprentice wages by the state sufficient to pay the necessary expenses while taking the course. That is a dream of mine that may not come true until long after I am resting under the daisies, but it will come true some time.

The incoming administration is up against a most difficult proposition. It has promised the people to difficult proposition. It has promised the people to reduce expenses. But larger appropriations are asked for than ever before. There might possibly be some offices cut off, but there are dozens of hungry Democrats asking for each office. It is reported that the governor-elect is receiving 500 letters per day, and the presumption is that most of them concern applications for office. plications for office.

For the first time in the history of the state the Democrats have the governor and a majority in both houses of the legislature. There is a hungry multitude about equaling in number the crowd that gathered on the shores of Galilee. They have waited long and are hungry. In the opinion of these it is no time to talk about abolishing offices.

And yet it must be remembered that for every one And yet it must be remembered that for every one that is hunting a public job there are a great many who are not asking for anything of the kind. All they ask or want is honest and efficient government. If the incoming administration makes good it will get credit from this kind of people and they are greatly in the majority.

I notice that Colonel Roosevelt has again announced that the only way to preserve peace is to be so well pre-WAR AND

preserve peace is to be so well pre-pared for war that no nation will dare to attack us. Which means, I presume, that we should have a standing army and navy at least equal in size to the army and navy of any other nation on earth. But as there is always a liability of a coalition of two or three other big nations, if the colonel is right, it would be necessary to have an army and navy big enough to whip any two of them.

Every once in a while the colonel makes me weary as do Captain Hobson and a number of these other military mad statesmen who argue the same way. Their argument is based on the theory that fear is the only thing that keeps other nations from climbing onto us, bombarding our coast and raising thunder with us generally. der with us generally.

Yet this nation has been going on now for considerably more than a century. It has never, except in time of actual war, mustered an army as large as the armies of any of the third rate powers of Europe. Certainly it has not been the fear of our standing army or navy that has prevented foreign nations from attacking us, yet we have never been attacked.

We have had occasion once or twice to make demands on other nations vastly better prepared for war than we were. According to the argument of Colonel Roosevelt these nations should not have paid any attention whatever to our demands, but just the

When Cleveland called Great Britain down in the Venezuela matter we had a dinky little navy not more than a quarter as big as the one we have now and a standing army of about 25,000 or 30,000 men all told. Great Britain had then as now the largest mavy in the world. If the fight had come it would have been a sea fight and Great Britain could have mustered at least three warships to our one. The men who were running things in England knew that perfectly well. Yet they heeded what Mr. Cleveland had to say.

Great Britain could have cleaned up our little navy and within three weeks after hostilities were de-clared could have landed an army of 300,000 men on our northern border. Still the English statesmen understood that they could not afford to get into a war with the United States.

I am weary of the theory that in order to preserve peace it is necessary to go around loaded down with guns like a wild west bad man from Bitter creek. I am willing to agree that our present military pol-I am willing to agree that our present military pol-key is extravagant and without sense. As it is now we are neither prepared for peace nor war. On the theory that other nations like Germany, Great Britain or France are just waiting for a chance to attack us, our present preparations for war are simply an aggravation.

Our standing army is no match for the standing army of Germany, or France, or Japan or even of one of the inferior powers that have been battling with Turkey. If attacked we would have to depend on a volunteer army. Our navy is surpassed in size by the navies of both Great Britain and Germany. No other nation has such an extent of coast to defend, and if our only safety lies in being prepared to meet any foe that might possibly attack us, then we should build and maintain a navy twice as large as that of any other nation on the face of the earth. In other words, we would have to go to the point

where it would be as expensive to maintain peace

as to go to war.

No congressman in the North, at any rate, would ever dare to vote for the establishment of such a military organization as men of the Roosevelt-Hob-son school argue is necessary to preserve peace. As we are not going to adopt the European armed camp idea the other logical horn of the dilemma is disarmament. The man who would go into a crowd of gun men flourishing a toy pistol and threatening to shoot would be considered a fool. He might a good deal better have nothing about him that even looked like a deadly weapon.

I am not opposed to a reasonable amount of military training and discipline for the youth of this country. It is not a bad thing to make the American youth fit physically and morally to fight if necessary. I would not be opposed to making military drill a part of the school curriculum. I am opposed, however, to setting aside a part of the young men and simply making professional fighters out of them.

The fathers of this republic believed that great standing armies were inconsistent with and dangerous to a democracy and they were right. We are rich as compared with any other nation. We are able to bear a greater military burden than any of them, but there is no sense in our bearing the burden. Better a thousand times spend at least 200 million dollars out of the 250 or more millions that million dollars out of the 250 or more millions that we annually spend now on our standing army and navy, in public improvements; in building highways; in conserving our water power; in saving the waters that fall at their sources, and utilizing them in turning the semi-arid districts into a fruitful land of ing the semi-arid districts into a fruitful land of happy homes and abundant harvests; in buying and building railroads for the use of the people; in furnishing remunerative and useful employment for those who are suffering from enforced idleness.

HAS A NOTION TO GIVE UP HIS JOB.

Our special correspondent in Norway reports that in a conversation with him King

Haakon says that this report about his throwing up

his job as king is perhaps a trifle premature.

"It is true," said Haakon, as he twisted his mustache, "that I am not entirely satisfied and neither is Maud, my wife. Really outside of the salary there is mightly little in this job of being king of Norway. Of course, these Norwegians told me when they invited me over here that all they wanted of me was to look the part and not mix into the running of things, but I didn't think they really meant it.

"Say, my boy, I will tell you in strict confidence that so far as cutting any figure here I don't amount to any more than a two-spot in the discard. The pay, though, is pretty fair considering there is nothing to do. Maud and I get 185,000 plunks per analysis for citting round the relace here and pretend. num for sitting round the palace here and pretending to be the royal rulers of this dinky country. As we don't understand the language and these people don't give a whoop for us or we for them, we don't go out into society any to speak of and therefore manage to salt down a considerable part of our

"But I'm telling you that this thing of being a king without having any say about the manner in which the kingdom is to be run isn't what it is cracked up to be. About all the authority I had to begin with was the right to pin decorations on people. I was

was the right to pin decorations on people. I was long on decorations and they didn't cost much.

"There are a great many people who have a lot more money than sense who thought it was going some to be decorated by a king. They would swell up like poisoned pups when I pinned the ribbons on them. But these Norwegians are talking of taking even this privilege away from me. They are going to pass a law forbidding me to hand out decorations. That won't leave anything for me to do.

"Mand is inclined to get up on her ear about this

"Maud is inclined to get up on her ear about this and wants me to throw up the job. I would do it in a minute, but I hate to let go of that \$185,000. I have at this writing no other job in sight as a king. I have sometimes thought that I would just stow this whole blamed king business and go to work, but the truth is that at any kind of useful labor that I

A Poet's Opinion

And I have said, and I say it over, As the years go on and the world goes over, Twere better to be content and clever In tending of Livestock and tossing of Clover, In the grazing of Livestock and growing of

Than a strong man striving for fame and gain.

-Joaquin Miller.

know anything about I couldn't earn over six bits per day and that wouldn't buy much for Haakon and Maud.

"Still I may have to hunt for another location. These Norwegians are kicking to beat the band and may fire me almost any time. If Maud and I could talk their blamed language it would help a good deal, but as it is now when one of my supposed subjects comes into the office and fires a lot of language at me I don't know what he is talking about.

at me I don't know what he is talking about.

"There is a good deal about this whole royalty business that isn't as pleasant as it is cracked up to be. Now there is Maud's cousin George of Great Britain. George is supposed to be the boss of more people than any other man on earth, but George knows a lot better than that. The fact is that George isn't boss of anybody in particular. Mary, his wife, wears the royal bifurcated garments. She is the commander in chief and George is about a second corporal. There are times when I feel sorry for George. for George,

"I mention these things to show you that kings have their troubles. They are also blamed for a number of things that they really have no control over, but the people generally do not understand that. This lack of understanding frequently makes it embarrassing for a king. Some person who feels that he hasn't had a fair deal blames it on the king and proceeds to take a shot at him.

"In some countries there is no closed season for kings. The plain private citizen can go forth at almost any time filled with joy and prunes, without feeling that some person with a grievance is waiting round the corner to place a bomb where it will scatter his person over the surrounding landscape, but a king cannot. The common citizen partakes of his morning coffee anad buckwheat cakes without fear, but the king doesn't know when some dissatisfied cabinet may aline a hear into his become that

fied subject may slip a bean into his beverage that will hurry him into the saccharine subsequently. "Personally I am not troubled much with these things because these Norwegians understand that as a king I don't really count except for ornament. Still I do not know what this next Strothing (that is what they call their legislature here) may do to Maud and me. As I have said, if I were certain of a good job somewhere else I would not care. The climate here does not suit either Maud or myself. A country where it is eight months winter and four months late in the fall does not suit your Uncle Haakon."

HE IS NOT A standpat Republican reader writes me taking a most gloomy view of the political situation. He says: HOPEFUL.

we have got Democracy on our hands and it is going to be here for some time. It could not be avoided after the bolt at the Chicago convention and nothing but a series of hard times will ever unseat the Democrats now, as the bolting Republicans seem determined to do nothing except to work to benefit the Democrats.

In the Scriptures we are told that Pharaoh oppressed the children of Israel and all manner of plagues were sent upon him and his people to induce him to let the children of Israel go. He would appear repentant and when the plague was removed would go back on his agreement. Nothing but the killing of the first born ever brought him to his senses. But those plagues were mere amusements compared to what this country is going to have under a Democratic administration.

It occurs to me that it would be well to withhold the prophesies of evil and give the new administra-tion a chance. It may make good. At any rate if calamities are really coming on us they will be hard enough to bear when they come without anticipating them. Personally, I am not so worried over the outlook financially as a good many seem to be. That is one advantage of not being a great financier.

Not Getting Their Share

Farmers do not get the use of their share of the money earned in Kansas. There are now about 13/4 millions people in Kansas. There are now about 174 millions people in Kansas and almost a million are farmers and their families. The products of the farms are responsible for nearly two-thirds of the wealth and commerce of the state. No one can say that two-thirds of the state. No one can say that two-thirds of the state. So one can say that two-thirds of the state. the country districts. Compare country roads, full of mudholes, with improved town streets. Look at the country wooden and tin bridges and at town viaducts and concrete bridges. The farmers have not used their share of the money and credit for doing the things that help them. By comparison, there is too much money going for the luxuries of the city, and for making life easy there, and not enough for country improvements, such as good roads, modern school buildings, home comforts, conveniences and labor savers, modern barns, dairies and

poultry houses, and up-to-date farm improvements.

Much can be done in this way to make farm life more congenial and profitable, to promote community good feeling, the recreation and social life so necessary to the contentment and well-being of the

young people.

This is the time of year to think of these things, to reach conclusions and make resolves.



BY H. C. HATCH, GRIDLEY, KANSAS

We like to get the experiences, views and opinions of "our folks" on any farm or stock subject particularly if seasonable and likely to help some of us who may need the information. Your letters are always welcome. Subscriptions to Farmers Mall and te or other good publications for best letters received. Address Editor Farmers Mail and Breeze, Topeka, Kan.

feeding stock. Stock does well on almost any kind of feed in such weather providing there is enough of it. In wet drizzly weather no feed seems good enough and the cattle bawl for something better.

good prices-or rather their coats doand their perfume is more than balanced in the minds of most boys by the price paid for the skins.

Continual trapping each fall does not seem to decrease the number of dry land fur bearing animals such as skunks and civets. In former days, when their pelts were worth practically nothing we wonder they did not increase faster but they seemed then not much more plentical than they are today. On the other ful than they are today. On the other during the fall from a summer price of 70 to 75 cents per bushel. Surely corn much scarcer.

When we first moved west to northern Nebraska, there were few people in that section and little trapping had been done The creek near us was a slow moving sloughlike sort of affair and it was covered for 20 miles with muskrat As soon as trapping began they quit building their houses and went to living in the banks. One thing that drove them from their houses was spearing them through the walls; a heavy iron spear could be driven through the house and if any rats were at home they were certain to be impaled.

The roads of this section were never in better condition than they are today. For the last year there has scarcely been a day when they could not be navigated by automobiles—navigated is the right word at certain times-and the auto owners have certainly had good use of their machines. The last three years have been dry and no washing has harmed the roads. For the whole three years there have been few days at a time when an auto could not be used.

When we see the way certain farms have been carved up we wonder what reason the owner could have had when he did the butchering. This week we went

STEADY HAND

A Surgeon's Hand Should Be the Firmest of All.

"For fifteen years I have suffered from insomnia, indigestion and nervousness as a result of coffee drinking," said a surgeon the other day. (Tea is equally injurious because it contains caffeine, the same drug found in coffee.)

"The dyspepia became so bad that I had to limit myself to one cup at breakfast. Even this caused me to lose my food soon after I ate it.

"All the attendant symptoms of indigestion, such as heart burn, palpitation, water brash, wakefulness or disturbed aleep, bad taste in the mouth, nervous-ness, etc., were present to such a degree as to incapacitate me for my practice as a surgeon.

drinking Postum was simply marvelous.

The change was wrought forthwith, my hand steaded and was remarked to sell their produce for less than it cost to raise it and they had been doing it ever since 1889 hand steadied and my normal condition

Postum now comes in concentrated powder form, called Instant Postum.
It is prepared by stirring a level teaspoonful in a cup of hot water, adding
sugar to taste, and enough cream to bring

the color to golden brown.

Instant Postum is convenient; there's no waste; and the flavour is always uni-

form. Sold by grocers—50-cup tin 30 ets., 100-cup tin 50 cts.

A 5-cup trial tin mailed for grocer's name, and 2-cent stamp for postage.

Postur Cereal Co., Ltd. Battle Creek, Mich.

The fine dry fall was good for those south of town to look at a piece of land on which it was said there were 40 acres broken out and 120 acres in prairie. The land lay well but that which had been plowed was in four or five different patches scattered all over the place, one being right in the middle of a fine piece The boys are looking after the fur of meadow. There was no excuse for this, as there is when land is rough and days. Certain odorous animals bring the farm land must be taken where it can be found, for the 160 laid well. Had the plowed land been all in one piece it would have been sold. As it was the butchering of the land had spoiled the sale of the place.

> As is well known, we are about to have a change of administration and certain timid ones are fearing that prices for farm produce will go very low as a consequence. They cite 40-cent corn as an example. It has fallen to that price could not be expected to remain at this high figure after one of the largest crops in the history of the country had been raised. We may not have grown a big corn crop in Kansas or Nebraska but a big one has certainly been raised in Iowa and Illinois where the bulk of the corn that goes into elevators is produced. Don't get scared about the price of corn; memories must be short to forget that corn sold for 40 cents two years ago when a very much smaller crop was harvested.

The man who is always preaching hard times and who is always preparing for them is paving the way for them as far as it lies in his power to do so. If you want the country to lose confidence just keep on predicting hard times and they will finally come. But the condi-tions that brought on the hard times that lasted from 1890 to 1898 are now absent and are likely to remain so. Many begin at the wrong end to reason out these things; they think that farmers fail to prosper because the factories do not run on full time when the fact is, the factories do not run full time because, from some cause or other, the farmers are not prospering. The farmer is the foundation of all prosperity.

Two years before Cleveland's administration began we sold corn for 13 cents This was in the spring of 1890. In the fall of 1888 we picked corn on shares getting every sixth bushel. You can figure from this about what corn could be worth at that time for then no one ever paid more than 21/2 cents per bushel for husking. We sold good prairie hay delivered in the spring of 1890 for \$2 per ton and thought we were lucky to get that. These low prices were general in the West from 1888 up to about 1898, a period of 10 years. For a number of years before real hard times overtook the cities the farmers were wrestling with the real thing. Under such circumstances the cities could not long prosper for farmers had to shut down on buying. It was not any change of policies on the part of the government that brought on the hard times; it was the simple fact that farm-

of health was restored." Name given upon request. Read the famous little book, "The Road to Wellville," in pkgs. "There's a reason."

The stored prairie hay of this section is moving out of the country at a rapid rate. There now seems to be no difficulty in getting cars and yesterday the side ty in getting cars and yesterday the side tracks at Gridley were full of cars being loaded with hay. In a 15-mile trip we met perhaps 25 teams loaded with baled hay or else returning empty. In three days last week 10 cars per day were shipped on one of the roads leaving Gridley and it looks as though as much was being loaded this week. The price is not very good. For prairie hay of pretty good quality, hay that was baled from the field with no rain on it, the buyers were this week offering only \$7.50 per ton. The highest price paid was \$9 for choice but we all know that very donia, Kansas.-Advt.

little hay will grade choice on the Kansas City market when hay is as plentiful as it is now.

Now please don't write to us asking to buy hay for we have none for sale. It seems every time we quote a price as being paid here, on any product what-ever, we have been covered up with letters from persons who thought we had stuff to sell at the prices quoted. If we had anything to sell we would advertise it in the proper place in this paper. If any farmer is short of hay and wishes to buy good prairie from first hands we will hand a letter from him to some of the hay dealers here but we have no hay for sale and cannot act as agent for anyone else in buying or selling. We have our hands full of work right here on the farm.

There is no question that better crops of corn, potatoes, wheat—in fact any farm crops—can be raised following clover or cowpeas. We have never known of a case where letting a field lie in clover for two years did not help the following grain crop. Cowpeas seem to have the same effect. But in several instances of late in this part of the state we have seen fields which have been in alfalfa for a number of years plowed up and the following corn crop was poorer than on adjoining land that had been cropped to grain all the time the other land was in alfalfa. This is not in accordance with the effects of alfalfa in most cases and we are at a loss to know why it should be so. It may be possible that plowing under such a mass of roots was not a good thing to do in our recent dry seasons; it may also be possible that the alfalfa had exhausted the moisture the fall before. Of late our springs have been dry and land which was plowed dry remained so to quite an extent. What has been your experience in plowing under alfalfa stubble? Does it always produce better crops or does it sometimes act as have the pieces we have seen lately? Will alfalfa build up the land as well as clover? We would like to know and would like to print the answers in the Mail and Breeze.

Stockyards May Ship Hogs

Hereafter swine showing no symptoms of cholera and not having been exposed to the disease, may be shipped from stockyards which provide an en-closure set apart for the reception of such hogs and keep it free from infection. This is a recent order made by the department of agriculture. As has been the rule heretofore public stock-yards shall continue to be considered infectious and no interstate shipment of swine shall be made from them for feeding or stocking purposes. Swine that have been exposed to cholera may be shipped for immediate slaughter to a recognized slaughtering center. Diseased hogs may be slaughtered subject to inspection.

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KANSAS WEEKLY CAPITAL is the largest and best weekly newspaper published in the state. Its pages are full newspaper size, and are filled with the latest Kansas and state capital news items, market reports, etc.

items, market reports, etc.

THE VALLEY FARMER, an independent, reliable farm journal, unique and original in its methods, and immensely popular with thousands of farmers in every state in the West; well edited departments for Livestock, Poultry, Veterinary, Horticulture, Dairy, Field Crops, etc.

HOUSEHOLD MAGAZINE, a large family magazine containing the choicest stories and departments of particular interest to lady readers. An entertaining, instructive publication for all the family, 24 to 48 pages each month.

FARMERS MAIL AND BREEZE, the greatest farm weekly in the West.

If your subscription to the Mail and

If your subscription to the Mail and Breeze has not expired we will credit you ahead for one year. Send your order at once. Address Farmers Mail and Breeze, Topeka, Kan.

You can pay the freight on your ground feed by selling your empty bags to the Fredonia Linseed Oil Works, Fre-

The tireless capacity of a Hart-Parr Oil Tractor makes it the handiest, biggest money-earning power for every kind of traction and belt work on

farms of 160 or more acres.

You can use this tractor to better advantage than 15 to 30 sturdy horses, and at far less expense. It will do your field work—plowing, discing, harrowing, seeding and harvesting—in the shortest time; hence saves you money and swells your profits.

It does not injuriously pack the soil. The drivers of generous width, equipt with wonderful wave formed lugs, prevent this. When your field work is finished, you can use that same tractor for countless belt jobs—threshing, grinding feed, shelling, husking, etc. It will also haul your crops to market in record time.

Many shrewd farmers add to their yearly earnings by using the tractor for road construction work in spare time.

No matter what kind of work you are doing, one man can operate and care for the tractor. For fuel it uses cheapest kerosene at all loads. The engine is oil cooled—no danger from freezing in winter.

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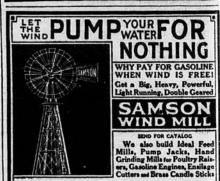
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addy, AGENTS WANTED.

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Kansas Can Lead in Horses

The Best Market Here and Other Advantages

BY C. W. LAMER, SALINA Written For Farmers Mail and Breeze



A LL of the important markets of the United States received fewer horses during the year 1912 than in 1911. The simple reason was that farmers had fewer horses to sell.

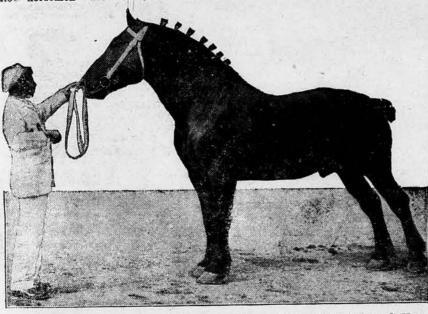
Thousands of farmers have fewer horses than they require. More horses are needed now to carry on farm to raise draft horses. The trouble is, too many horsemen let some sharper sell them a little, short-necked, light-boned chunk for a stud, weighing 1,600 or 1,700 pounds at development. With these they expect to raise draft horses. Buy stallions with rmers have fewer quire. More horses are needed now to carry on farm operations than the same area required a decade ago. While in the cities the number of horses employed for work shows no ment, and you will get better results from your breeding.

men let some sharper sell them a little, short-necked, light-boned chunk for a stud, weighing 1,600 or 1,700 pounds at development. With these they expect to raise draft horses. Buy stallions with goot, that will weigh a ton at development, and you will get better results from your breeding.

Just now Kansas has a good start to make herself the best draft horse state in the country, if the breeders will just

of horses employed for work shows no diminution in the last five or 16 years.

In New York this fall I saw drafters selling at \$400 a head and through reliable information I learned that New York dealers are unable to secure enough of the good ones to supply the demand. It is a matter of interest to Kansans to know that New York, Chicago and Buffalo horsemen are on the Kansas in a grow and state with the best draft horse state in the country, if the breeders will just use a little more discretion in selecting their studs. Kansas farmers have a stimulus that should lead them to enlarge their present production of horses on account of the convenience of Kansas City which promises to take first rank as a horse market. Only the other day a carload of horses was sold to Guatemala from Kansas City. Few people are aware that the government now recognizes that the Kansas City market is the most important in the Union and that an army horse inspection board is being maintained there. In times of peace this



limen, grand champion Percheron stallion at the American Royal, Kan City, 1912, imported and owned by C. W. Lamer, the Salina horseman.

City markets every week looking board buys an average of 2,500 horses for heavy draft horses. The fact is, these three cities bought more than 10,-000 heavy horses and chunks at Kansas City during 1912 at an average price of \$185 each and these buyers told me they would have taken more had they been available.

More Weight Is Needed.

When I talk of work horses selling at \$400, many farmers may misconstrue my meaning. Few people know the difference in price between a 1,500-pound horse and one weighing 1,800 pounds. We

In my long experience in the trade, I have found that the ruggedness of the work horse produced in Kansas is recognized as being without superior by the big eastern markets. I have fed from 200 to 400 horses each year and I positively know that my heavy-boned work chunks sold as well in New York as any horses raised in the United States. Too many Kansas horses lack the quality and

(Continued on Page 30.)

Coburn Strongly For Waters

the men who are in the forefront of agricultural progress is universal, is strongly in favor of President Waters of Kansas Agricultural college for secretary of agriculture in the new cabinet. He is making this fact known unmistakably to farmers and commercial bodies in various parts of the state who, having heard that he is one of the few the Dr. Waters's candidacy will undoubtedly president-elect has mentioned in connection with the post, wish to know if he is a candidate before giving Dr. Waters their unanimous support.

Farmers Mail and Breeze is author-

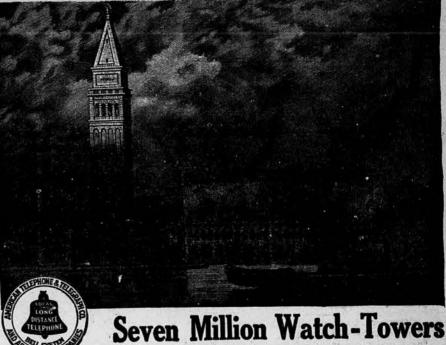
ized to quote Mr. Coburn as follows:
"I am for President Waters for secretary of agriculture, and want to do everything possible to secure his appointment. The many friendly expressions in behalf of my being given the position are appreciated in the right spirit, but I have no claims, no ambitions and no prospects in that direction.

"Being unknown to the president-elect and never having been of his political faith there is no reason why he should

Secretary Coburn, whose knowledge of | give a moment's consideration to my name even if it was placed before him. Neither am I seeking promotion or any pretext whatsoever for leaving Kansas, while on the other hand I think Mr. Wilson could make no more felicitous appointment than that of Dr. Waters to the portfolio of agriculture."

count for much at Washington as well as in Kansas.

It has been known to Mr. Coburn's personal friends for a number of years that he would rather round out his work for Kansas as its secretary of agriculture than be president, or fill any post in the gift of a president. His declina-tion of a seat in the United States senate to continue to serve Kansas as secretary, in a way no other can, was a proof of this desire to stay by what he considers his best and most useful work. Kansas, too, would be as loth to lose the man who has done more than any other to shape its course aright as he would be to leave the state.



m the Bell System

The original campanili were the watch-towers of old Venice, guarding the little republic from invasion by hostile fleets.

Later, bells were mounted in these same towers to give warning of attack and celebrate victories.

ludged by modern telephone standards, such a system of communication seems crude and inadequate.

In the civilization of today a more perfect intercommunication is essential to national safety, convenience and progress.

The Bell System binds together a nation of nearly one hundred million people, by "highways of speech" extending into every nook and corner of this great country.

Seven million Bell telephone stations are the watchtowers which exchange, daily, twenty-five million messages for the happiness, prosperity and progress of all the people.

AMERICAN TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH COMPANY AND ASSOCIATED COMPANIES

One Policy

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Universal Service



Horse Breeders' Mistakes

And Ways and Means of Avoiding Them

BY DR. G. L. CARLSON, NORFOLK, NEB. Written For Farmers Mail and Breeze

Dr. Carlson knows the horse as it is given to few men in this world to know him. This makes everything he writes the breeding and rearing of horses gospel among horsemen. His article on Saving the Foal Crop published a year ago in the Mali and Breeze is being saved and referred to in time of trouble on many a farm in Mail and Breeze land.—Editor's Note.

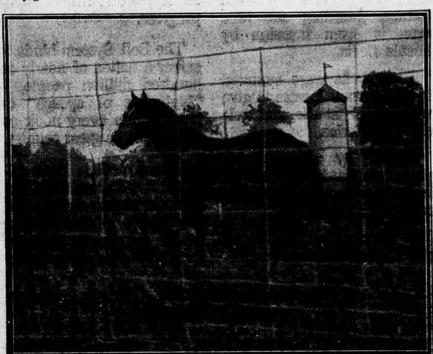
THE best type of draft horse is the horse the other fellow wants and will pay the largest price for. This type is a big rugged horse, compactly built and not too tall, with a sloping and well muscled shoulder, long elas-tic pasterns, good feet, massive wide hocks well supported below and with his legs set under him and perpendicular to the body, in order to give him free and easy action.

exist except as a result of good breed-Our modern barns are built for warmth ing. There is an actual famine, so to and not for health. Not enough attention ing. There is an actual famine, so to speak, of such horses. This is very largely the result of using poor sires. I do not believe there have ever been 50 draft stallions owned in America suffi- leaves the membranes of the genital or-

The problem of frequency of service is a serious one, since most stallion owners insist upon serving every mare they can secure by contract. We have stallions that have come to us from an ancestry so virile that they will stand much abuse of this kind without apparent injury, and seem capable of making very frequent service. At the other ex-treme we have wellbred stallions that can only make two or three effective services in a week. But if we will take all draft stallions together we will find that it takes from 10½ to 13 hours for a stallion in regular daily service to develop perfectly mature spermatozoa.

Causes of Barrenness in Mares

The ratio of barren to fecund mares is This horse is not a representative of growing every year. We are not giving any particular breed, yet he does not our mares as good care as we should. is given to light and ventilation. Illy ventilated stables are the source of colds, often influenza and other diseases. This ciently good to make the district in which gans of the mare in a congested condi-



Good way to keep good colts and the cheaper way in the long run. Barbed wire has ruined many a promising youngster and put blemishes on others that took two good sized figures off the market price.

they were owned famous for the quality | tion, and leucorrhea and barrenness is of its geldings. It is not more stallions, but better ones that we are so much in

There is no one to blame for this condition but the man who farms or the horse breeder himself. There would be no poor stallions handled if you would refuse to buy them, but just so long as you want a cheap, poor stallion there will be plenty of men ready to supply you with what you want. The looseness of methods on the part of some officials of some of our record associations has had much to do in bringing about this condition of producing so many misfit horses

Why Stallions Become Sterile

With reference to sterility on the part of our stallions, the problem is a growing one. There is an increasing tendency on the part of stallions to become sterile. This is largely because we feed too much and exercise too little. The draft stallion should work in the harness every day in the year. The glands, nerves and blood vessels which are responsible for the development of the spermatozoon by the stallion are so minute and delicate in their structure that they can be seen only by the aid of high magnification. When this is understood we can the better grasp the idea of how easily these delicate organs can be made to fail in the full performance of their part of reproduction as a result of a cold, fever, too much corn in the feed ration, or too frequent service in the stud.

the result.

We have always been breeding our mares too early in the heat period. At the first sign of the period most men will rush their mares off to the stallion only to repeat three weeks later, when if only to repeat three weeks later, when it the mating had been delayed a few days it would not have to be repeated. While the spermatozoa will live and retain their fertilizing power for 30 days in a healthy mare, yet there are so many mares slightly acid that we should mate our mares as near the time the egg is in readiness to be time the egg is in readiness to be fertilized as possible, because however weak the acid solution, it will destroy the life of the spermatozoa.

The loss of foals is largely the result of our own carelessness. About 85 per cent of all foals that die before they reach their first year are those which die early in the spring, before May 15. Nearly all these are lost as a result of navel infection or pneumonia.

A little while before the foal is expected the mare should be placed in a large box stall. The stall should be kept clean and frequently disinfected with any standard coal-tar preparation.

32 Foal Saving Suggestions

When the foal has been delivered and the mare gains her feet the umbilical cord should break at the body of the foal. Occasionally this cord will be so large that it refuses to break at all in which case it should be cut. Before cut-



Write for Prof. Jesse Beery's FREE "HORSE-TRAINER'S PROSPECTUS"

If you are the owner of a vicious, tricky, kicking, balky, dangerous and unsaleable horse or colt, don't get rid of the horse—get rid of its bad habits.

Prof. Jesse Beery

Write for Prof. Jesse Beery's "Horse-Train-er's Prospectus." a large, handsome, illustrated book written by the

King of World's **Horse-Trainers**

Prof. Jesse Beery won world-wide fame and was tremendous-ly successful giving exhibitions of his marvelousskill in master-ing man-killing stallions, train-ing wild horses to drive with-out bridle or reins. The whole country was thrilled by his daring deeds.

Secret of His Power Revealed at Last

In the grand Free "Horse-frainers" Prospectus" Prof. Seery now reveals the secret of its power and shows the way to juplicate his dazzling success.

Train a Colt in 8 Hourst



Bang! Bang! Bang! The Beery System Drives Out Fear

What His Graduates Have Done ouse of Emmett white, hatona, flowa, now a prosperous pro-fessional horse-trainer. Mr. White says: "I wouldn't take 1500 for what you have taught me. You may judge of my encoses when I tell you that I have been able to buy a home and an automobile solely through

Buys "Man-Killers" Cheap, Trains and Re-Sells at Big

Prof. Jesse Beery

N. Y., writes: "I am working a pair of horses that cleaned out several different men. I got them for file, gave them a few lessons and have been offered \$400 for the pair.

S. M. Ryder, Mercersburg, Fa., writes: I am making money buving \$year-old kickers cheap, handling them for a few days and selling them, perfectly broken, at a large profit."

So it goes. Everywhere, Beery's graduates are making money as trainers and "traders," giving chilbitions. Write and we will-tell you about more of them. It's intensely interesting.

Retires from the Arena-Now Teaching Horse-Training by Mail
Prof. Beery has retired from the arena, after a career of unparalleled success, and is devoting his time to teaching his
methods to a limited number of selected pupils—both men and
women—by correspondence. women—by correspondence. Graduates Making \$1,200 to \$3,000 a Year

at Home or Traveling
The wonderful success of Prof. Beery's graduates—taught
y mail at home during spare time—proves beyond question the
idea of his instruction. Poople gladly pay his graduates 15 to
5 a head to have horses tamed, trained, cured of bad habits,
ad colts broken to harness.

A Penny Postal May Make Your Fortune No matter who you are or where you live, if you love horses and are ambitious to earn more money in a profession you will be proud of, write for the wonderful Free "Horse-Trainer's Prospectus" today, without fail. Tell me all about your horse.

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Lamp, made of solid brass—nickel plated.

Lighted without removing chimney or
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"RUBY GORDON Or Back From The Grave"

By Libbie Sprague Phillips.



Here is a thrilling story of love, mystery and adventure that will grip your attention from the first word to the last! It is one of the greatest novels this famous writer has ever produced. Ruby Gordon, a poor orphan girl, becomes engaged to one of the young men in the town, who is the adopted son of a wealthy recluse. The old gentleman took a great dislike to Ruby Gordon because she reminded him of his wife who had left him years before and had been lost at sea in crossing the ocean; he felt that she was his wife's spirit reincarnated, and forbade Lawrence, his adopted son, to marry her, and made so much trouble that the young man finally broke his engagement and married another, but it is not their fate to so easily avade Ruby Gordon, as you will discover when you get your free copy of this great book and read the story yourself! Ruby Gordon will surely find a warm place in your heart—she is one of those sweet pure characters every reader admires. We purchased a large edition and will send the book free and postpaid to all who send lot to pay for a 3 months subscription to our hig home, farm and news weekly. Send today. Address Weekly Capital, Book Dept. RG-10, Topeka, Kan

ng a cord which has first been thoraghly disinfected should be tied around he navel cord some 2 or 3 inches from a body and the severing of the cord ade below the ligated portion. In very case the navel should be disinfect, and the washing with the disinfectant ontinued twice a day until the navel has ealed. If the umbilical cord has to be gated and cut, it should be freed of the tring or cord with which it is tied withgated and cut, it should be freed of the tring or cord with which it is tied with 12 hours and the navel cord disinfected side and out. This is to prevent blood, rine or pus gathering in the tied porion and by being absorbed poisoning the oal. Creoline, other coal-tar preparations or iodine will be found good disnfectants for this purpose, and should e used in the form of a 2 per cent solution.

Sometimes a foal will be born strong and vigorous, and at the end of 24 hours in more it will be noticed that it appears stupid and will breathe rapidly. In such cases if the ear is placed at the side of the foal behind the shoulder a rasping sound will be heard, in which case he foal will be dead within a few hours. It is the foal is opened after death the blood bout the lungs and heart will be found early black in color. This is pneumolia and is the cause of many deaths mong our early foals. The disease follows a cold contracted when first born in the early spring a foal often leaves temperature up to 101 degrees to be turned out into a temperature 40 or even 0 degrees lower while in a wet condition, and a cold and possibly pneumonias the result. This can be prevented by mickly drying the foal with a woolen lanket, or briskly rubbing the foal with lean straw or hay until dry. A cold wind, or lying upon the cold earth during the first few days of its existence may also be the cause of the trouble.

Other Ills Which Kill Colts

In the case of some foals it will be

water that has first been boiled and the temperature permitted to run down to 100 degrees, in which some good mild soap has been dissolved, and the solution injected into the rectum until all the hard feces have been expelled. It may take several injections to do this, but the injections should be continued until a soft feces has been voided, when one may know that the canal has been opened all the way through.

Sometimes the foal will be troubled with dysentery when but a few days old. The color of the feces will tell you the nature of the trouble. If it is white, or a whitish gray, infection may be suswater that has first been boiled and the

or a whitish gray, infection may be suspected; if of a dark color too much or too rich milk from the mare will be the cause. If it is the former the foal should be placed in the care of a skillful veterinarian at once. If the latter, taking all grain away from the mare for a few days will be all that is necessary to

Occasionally both foal and mare are lost as a result of permitting the mare to drink too much cold water for a week or so after parturition. This induces a chill, followed with fever, and unless relief is given at once both mare and foal may be lost. This can be prevented by giving the mare only warm water, at the body temperature for a week or so after foaling, whenever the weather is cold or so that chilly.

Feeding Little Understood

Feeding properly is but little understood among horsebreeders. Even our experiment stations have done little in a scientific way to show the relation between poor feeding and disease. The trouble is feeding too much rather than too little. It is very easy to know if a horse is being fed too much of pro-tein or carbohydrates by analyzing the urine. If fed too much protein the excess must be voided through the kidneys, in which case the urine will show an abnormal amount of albumen or organic In the case of some foals it will be noticed that a few hours after the foal as taken its first milk it will stand with ail extended and back arched. If the hot lead has been closely watched it will be noticed that the first feces have not been coided in such cases. Unless relieved of his trouble the colt can live but a short lime. For this, nothing is better than

Roughage in Horse Rations

How Alfalfa May Be Used With Much Benefit

BY DR. C. W. McCAMPBELL, L. S. Registry Board Written For Farmers Mail and Breeze

contains practically the same hy hay and experiments have shown hat prairie hay and timothy hay of the same quality have practically the same leeding value. Prairie hay is the more economical to feed when both are avail-

Clover is generally much disliked by porsemen, principally because it is al-ways more or less dusty. If it can be andled in such a manner as to prevent ts being so dusty a small portion might be combined with prairie hay, timothy, or cane hay for work horses. Limited amounts of bright clover hay free from flust and mold make a very good feed for colts and hypod margs. or colts and brood mares.

There is a great difference of opinion

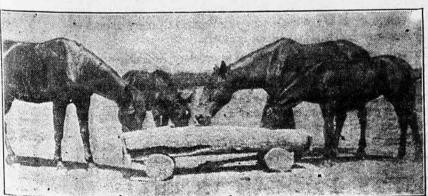
F THE hays grown in Kansas, fear to use it at any time for any class prairie hay is used most extensively. Good Kansas prairie hay country alfalfa is the only kind of roughness thousands of horses ever get and still they thrive and work just as well as our eastern oat and timothy-fed horses. Results obtained by experiment stations and by many feeders seem to warrant the conclusion that alfalfa may f rm a part of the ration of any class of horses, provid it is fed in proper proportions or combinations.

Alfalfa More of a Concentrate.

Alfalfa More of a Concentrate.

In feeding alfalfa it should be looked upon and fed as a concentrate rather than a roughage. Alfalfa hay contains, pound for pound, 37 per cent more digestible protein than shelled corn, also a very high per cent of digestible carbohydrates, but is low in fat content. This explains to a certain extent why it is such a valuable feed for young, growing animals. One authority says: about alfalfa as a feed for horses, es-pecially work horses. Many horsemen "While alfalfa is too rich a feed for ma-

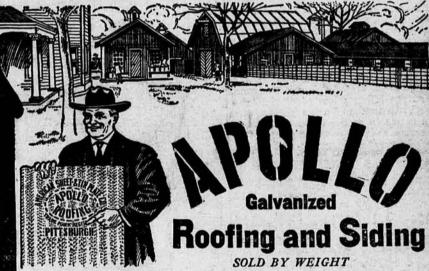
chainne The State Silver



Kansas standardbreds on the Conard Ranch. One reason why few farmnow produce such horses, is because of the time and skill required in

Save Your Hogs-Anything that helps you keep disease from hogs is certain to increase profits at market time; and in helping you do this Lewis' Lye is therefore worth many times its cost.

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BOYS' RIFLE CLUB, Dept. 13, Topeka, Kansas

ture horses, unless used in combination with some other roughness, it is an ex-cellent feed for young horses as it seems to contain just the elements necessary to develop bone, muscles and consequent size. However, caution should be used in feeding alfalfa, particularly to ani-mals that have not been accustomed to it. Like other concentrated feeds it seems to stimulate all the physical processes to such an extent that various disor-ders of the digestive system may ap-pear. This effect is particularly notice-able in the urinary and perspiratory

glands.
"When alfalfa is fed to horses in considerable quantities, the grain ration must be proportionately reduced and an abundance of other roughness furnished. When horses have attained a mature age and it is desirable to change from other hay to alfalfa, this change must be very gradual and the alfalfa selected for this purpose should be more advanced in growth at the time of cutting than that which is fed to cattle or sheep. As a general statement, very ripe hay is best to use for work horses and driving horses, while that prepared in the usual way—that is, cut when the field is about one-tenth in bloom, is better for colts. Horses that are fed alfalfa hay must be given abundant exercise."

Little Use in Grinding Alfalfa.

Little Use in Grinding Alfalfa.

Lately a great deal of alfalfa has been ground and offered as a substitute for grain for the various kinds of livestock. Grinding does not increase its digestibility nor feeding value and it can hardly be recommended in place of alfalfa hay for general feeding at the present difference in prices of the two forms. Only in special cases is it advisable to use alfalfa meal rather than the hay as a horse feed. the hay as a horse feed.

Whenever alfalfa meal is fed to horses it should be dampened or fed in combiit should be dampened or fed in combi-nation with some feeds, such as molasses, to hold the finely ground, dusty por-tion, thus preventing the horse breath-ing it into the lungs. Otherwise heaves may be induced. Alfalfa meal has a feeding value slightly less than bran, but at prevailing prices of concentrates it might be used to form a portion of a grain ration in sections where alfalfa is not grown and where the differences in the freight rates make the cost of the the freight rates make the cost of the two feeds about the same at a given

It seems to me that one of the problems of Kansas horsemen in the near future is a cheap and satisfactory sup-ply of roughage. The ever increasing demand for alfalfa is raising the price to such a level that the strictest econ-omy must be observed in its use.

Cane Hay Filling a Need.

Perhaps the solution of this problem has been partly solved by the western Kansas farmer who has learned to ap-Kansas farmer who has learned to appreciate the value of cane hay. Thickly sown cane becomes a coarse grass, the leaves of which are quite free from dust and very palatable, making with the sweet juicy stalks a most excellent roughage for horses. In western Kansas this hay is proving to be a very cheap and satisfactory hay, giving especially good results when fed during the hot days and hard work of harvest time.

It is known that a deadly poison sometimes develops in stunted and sec-ond growth cane, but this poison is never found in cured hay which may be fed with no danger from this source. However, moldy or decaying cane hay is very dangerous to horses. Kafir hay grown in the same manner gives about the same results as cane hay.

Corn Hay and Stover Excel.

Thickly grown corn, when properly amono of roughages as a horse feed. feed Professor Henry says: grown for coarse hay and carrying some grain, corn possesses a feeding value not as yet appreciated by most stockmen. Overlooking its splendid qualities as a hay plant, we have become accustomed to growing this crop for the grain it yields and using the roughage for a sort of straw to be eaten or wasted as accident determines. Cured corn hay is quite free from dust, very palatable, full of nutriment and should be much more generally used in America for a horse feed than it now is."

Corn fodder is an excellent form of roughage for any horses and we should handle it more carefully than many of

us do. It is an excellent substitute for other roughage for winter feeding, not only because of its feeding value but also because of its yield per acre, which makes it a very cheap feed. But be-cause of its bulkiness it may not find much favor as a feed for work horses.

Feed Millet Hay With Caution.

Millet hay should be fed to horses sparingly as serious results have followed the continued feeding of this hay to horses. At the Dakota station some extensive experiments were conducted for a number of years in feeding millet to horses and it was found that millet lay fed continually caused kidney trou-ble, lameness, swelling of joints, and finally softening of the bones. Still we are inclined to think that millet may be fed in limited amounts if fed with other rough feeds and grain. But the practice of feeding large amounts con-tinuously should be condemned. Because of the nature of the digestive

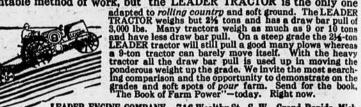
tract of the horse, a certain amount of bulk is necessary as well as a definite amount of digestible nurients, and this fact must be borne in mind in calculating rations. But as a general statement it can be said that too much hay is fed, especially to our work horses. In fed, especially to our work horses. In feeding hay at least one-half the ration should be fed at night, the other half being fed at the morning and noon meals. The smaller the amount of hay fed at noon, the better it will be for the work horse.

For all practical purposes clean, bright clover or cowpea hay could be substituted for alfalfa hay and fine, clean, bright cane hay or orchard grass, bluegrass or brome grass hay could be substituted for prairie hay or timothy.

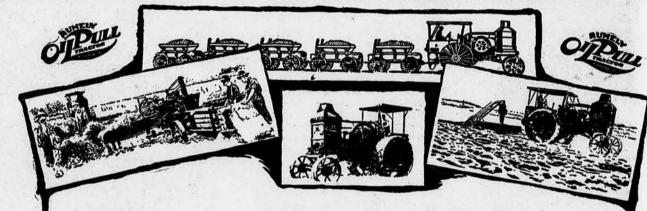
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Tractor, 15-30 h.p.

is built particularly for small farms. A 160-acre farm can use it with profit and a big farm will find it a mighty handy machine.

You can use it profitably 365 days a year. It will build roads, saw, thresh, bale, shred, etc. It has a range of 100 revolutions per minute in pulley speed fits any machine. It will run any but the largest separators.

It has plenty of power for ordinary work—pulls 4 bottoms in ordinary breaking—4 to 6 in plowing. It will plow and disc 10 to 14 acres a day. Two boys and this tractor will do the work of 4 men and 12 horses all the time—as much more at night with another crew.

The big part about this tractor is that it is easily handled and will go almost anywhere. It is fine for slow, steady work, and is equipped with two geared speeds, for heavy hauling and quick return, harvesting, hill-climbing, etc.

Every 1913 OilPull is self-steering—Dreadnought guide furnished with it. Any kind of farmer can make use of this tractor to advantage. Write for illustrated

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Origin of the Percheron

Probably a Mixture of Arab and Norman Blood

BY L. R. WILEY, Emporia, Kan. Written For Farmers Mail and Breeze

The best authorities determined. attribute to him either a direct Arabian ancestry or one strong with Arab blood. M. Eugene Perrault, one of the most ex-tensive dealers in fancy horses in all Europe is satisfied that the Percheron is a genuine Arab modified in form by the climate and rude service to which he has been subjected for years.
Other authorities declare the Percheron

is descended from a race, peculiar to Brittany, used for drafting rather than war. Another theory is that the breed comes from a remote cross between the Andalusian mixed with the Morocco possesses the valuable quality of moving barb, and again crossed upon the Norman fast with heavy loads. As a 2-year-old

THE origin and ancestry of the Percheron horse has never been fully determined. The best authorities Percheron in all that constitutes power and capacity for work.

Percheron Marks of Breeding.

The Percheron is a horse of no ordinary strength. He has a vigor which does not degenerate and a conformation which does not exclude elegance. Docility, patience, excellent health, and a hardy, elastic temperament are combined in him. He exhibits great endurance when worked hard, or when forced to maintain for a long time any of his natural gaits, and possesses the valuable quality of moving



A dozen Percheron stallions at the Wiley importing and breeding establishment which show that striking uniformity in size and condition characteristic of the good type of the breed when handled properly, especially in colthood.

sian too light for the ancient knights dressed in full armor. The old Normans are said to have transmitted their great bone and muscle while the other cross added spirit, action, speed, and bottom.

Best of Two Races Combined.

Whatever the facts in regard to their Whatever the facts in regard to their origin, the Percheron of today combines the strength of the old Norman with something of the speed of the Arabian, and is capable of carrying great weights and drawing heavy loads at a fair rate of speed. When purebred sires are bred to pure dams, these horses are regarded as capable of reproducing themselves perfectly. There is no change or deterioration through the generations. Bred to an inferior mare, the purebred Bred to an inferior mare, the purebred stallion will mark his impress upon the progeny in a wonderful way.

The Percheron makes a capital cross

This was done, it is said, because the he can do enough work to pay for his Norman was too slow and the Andalu-board and keep. He knows neither the board and keep. He knows neither the whims of bad humor nor nervous excitement. Women and children can approach him without fear.

The Percheron cannot be called a fast horse; he is not suited for pleasure driving. Yet he is capable of making long journeys at a speed fully equal to that of horses with greater pretensions to speed.

Percherons Have Good Feet.

In outward appearance the Percher-on presents a head, not long, with broad brow and slightly dished face, showing intelligence in which respect he resembles the Arabian. The neck is of fair length, strong, muscular, and well arched. Like the head, the neck is well proportioned to the close ribbed, round-barreled, short healed heady. The hind quarters short-backed body. The hind quarters and shoulders are muscular, the lower part of the leg short, hairy, and possess-ing immense tendons. The hoofs are hard, sound, and free from disease. The the progeny will possess great size and will partake of the quality of the sire.

hard, sound, and free from disease. The height of the Percheron horse is 16 to the progeny will possess great size and will partake of the quality of the sire.

Farmers' Week in Topeka

All is in readiness for "Farmers' Week" at Topeka, January 6-10. Among the annual state meetings to be held in Topeka next week are those of the Kansas Improved Stock Breeders', the state board of agriculture, and the County and District Fair Managers' association. These meetings are open to the public.

The stock breeders will hold their sessions on January 6, 7 and 8, and the fair managers meet on January 7. The meeting of the state board of agriculture comes last, January 8, 9 and 10. The following the state of lowing is the program prepared by Secretary Coburn for the meeting of the board of agriculture:

WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 8.

mittees, etc.
7:30 p. m.—Address of welcome, Governor
W. R. Stubbs; address of welcome on behalf of city and county, James A. Troutman, senator-elect; response, President I.
L. Diesem; Economic Rations in Pork Production, W. P. Snyder, superintendent Experiment substation, North Platte, Neb.; The
Decline in Acre Yield of Kansas Crops; Its
Cause and Remedy, L. E. Call, associate
professor in soils, Kansas Agricultural college, Manhattan. mittees, etc.

THURSDAY, JANUARY 9.

9:36 a. m.—The Place for Beef Cattle in Kansas, W. A. Cochel, professor of animal husbandry, Kansas Agricultural college, Manhattan; Type versus Breed, James W Wilson, director Experiment station, Brook-ings, S. D.

1:30 p. m.—Some Factors in the High Cost of Living, Frank W. Blackmar, University of Kansas, Lawrence; The Study of Genetics in our Agricultural Colleges, John Detletsen, University of Illinois, Urbana.
7:30 p. m.—Of Making Many Books There 1. No End, Miss Carrie M. Watson, librarian prices.—Advt.

FRIDAY, JANUARY 10.

9:30 a. m.—The Kansas Hen, Wm. A. Lippincott, professor of poultry husbandry, Kansas Agricultural college, Manhattan; Factors in a State's Agricultural Development, From a Northwest Viewpoint, D. A. Wallace, editor The Farmer, Saint Paul, Minn.

1:30 p. m.—Election of officers and members. County Demonstration Agents, J. H. Miller, director of farmers' Institutes, Kansas Agricultural college, Manhattan. Query box. Installation of the new board, at Secretary's office.

7:30 p. m.—The Corporation Line, Miss Effie Graham, Topeka high school; The Measure of a Man, Rev. Charles A. Finch, pastor First Christian church, Topeka.

Difference in Short Fed Steers

Matt. Edmonds, of McLouth, Kan., marketed a bunch of steers last Tuesday in Kansas City, which he had fed 60 days at \$8.90. The steers cost him steers, but they made an average gain of 4½ pounds per day. Mr. Edmonds said, "They are short fed cattle, but never in my life did I put on so much never in each of the steers." weight in so short a time. This season has been the best on record for feeding cattle." Killers wish there were a few more feeders who could produce the results that Mr. Edmonds does.

Cut down feeding expenses by selling our empty bags. Write Fredonia Linyour empty bags. Write Fredonia Linseed Oil Works, Fredonia, Kansas, for

Get My Price on this Great Stump Puller Now!



Pull them out! Get Hercules. Now is the time. I'm making a very special sacrifice-price offer. Only a few men will get in on this proposition.

Never such an opportunity before. Same 30-day free trial offer—same 3-vear unqualified guarantee against breakage. Write me tumps cost you too much money.

All-Steel Power

the only all-steel triple power puller made. 400% stronger—60% lighter than others. Pulls biggest stump in 5 minutes—pulls an acre or more of stumps a day—pulls 3 acres of stumps without moving machine. Has double safety ratchets—is self or stump anchored, built low to the ground and is carefully turned and polished to make light draft.

Send In Your Name

Let me send you my fine book and price. My book will please you. Read all the letters and see all the photos sent in by Hercules owners. Compare the regular catalog price with the special figure I'll quote you and see how much you save. Address me personally—a postal will do.

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Dear Sir. I desire to accept your special offer and nelose herewith \$2.00, to pay for 3 years' subscription of Farmers Mail and Breeze, and you are to send me, repaid, one leather-bound "Webster's Reliable Dis-lonary" as per your offer.

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Shall It Be Wheat or Stock?

Some Suggestions For a Change of Methods

BY G. H. HOADLEY, Selden, Kan. Written For Farmers Mail and Breeze

The "craze for wheat," as Mr. Hoadley so aptly puts it, has more nearly been the undoing of western Kansas than anything else. He knows because for 20 years or more he has lived and farmed in Sheridan county and has made it pay when others have found estern farming precarious. The fact he is one of Kansas' well-known and bested Shorthorn breeders undoubtedly has something to do with his suc-This reference to the results Mr. Hoadley has achieved is made here simply by way of emphasizing what is so well said and strongly suggested in his article.-Editor's Note.

THE present scarcity of beef cattle throughout the United States in connection with the prevailing high prices, will undoubtedly stimulate new interest in the cattle industry. In western Kansas there are today millions of acres of as fine pasture as a steer ever put his nose to, and not an animal in them to crop the succulent buffalo and bluestem.

A few years ago thèse acres were well

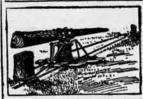
females, he should by all means procure a purebred sire and when once he has a start with grades, if he continues to use only purebred sires he will soon have a herd that will be, for all practical pur-poses in the production of milk and beef, equal to the purebred herd.

I once sold to a wealthy German neighbor a registered Shorthorn bull. When he had raised from him a nice bunch of heifers and could no longer use him in his herd, he went to a nearby breeder and bought a second purebred to replace the one I had sold him. This bull he used on his common cows and half-blood heifers with the result that he raised as pretty a lot of half and three-quarter blood young stuff as I ever saw in one bunch. Imagine, if you can, my horrified dis-gust when I saw this man bid off at a common farm sale for \$19 a scrub bull, to use on these grade heifers, that had not a solitary point to commend him as steer. Don't duplicate a second-class such a foolish thing. If you feel that you must or quit business, by all means stocked with horses, hogs and cattle, and our farmers were prosperous, with money in plenty and good credit at the not become mystified by the advice of banks. But the prevailing craze was for many as to which breed he will raise,

less he has a sire that insures the continuation of the high standard of excellence shown therein. I have in mind a number of sales at which we sold at good prices cows and heifers having from four to seven Scotch tops, and the purchaser would breed them to the plainest of bred bulls without a trace of Scotch blood indicated in their pedigree. What we had both paid good money for and I had spent years of painstaking effort to produce and perpetuate, the purchaser, through ignorance or poor judgment, had virtually thrown to the winds. We hear much of new metheds in these

days of progressivism. It is not only popular but it is the correct thing. How-ever we should not undertake the higher ideals in agriculture and breeding, unless we determine in the beginning to understand them and make progress in them. Of course, we all understand that the logical and ultimate destiny of all our meat-producing animals is the barrel and the block. But if the breeder is in the business "for all there is in it" he must study the popular demand and take advantage of the opportunities it offers.

Make money by saving your empty bags. Write the Fredonia Linseed Oil Works, Fredonia, Kansas, for prices.— Advt.



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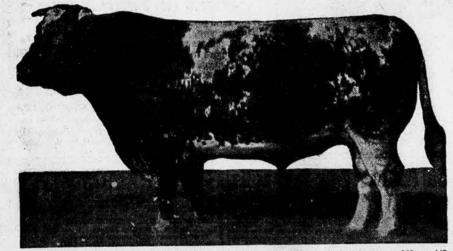
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WHY PAY MORE. Uncle Sam Fertilizer \$4.50 Ton

ended by all agricultural experimenting roducing larger and better crops and sweet-UNCLE SAM FERTILIZER CO., nsas City, Missouri. 615 Reserve Bank Bldg





A Shorthorn bull of fine type and good ancestry. A beginner with cattle should not pay an excessive price for pedigrees in females unless he has a sire which insures the continuance of their standard of excellence.

wheat, which seemed to promise the The beef breeds are all goods, with the guickest and easiest road to opulence. Shorthorn undoubtedly leading as the the wheat, however, failed, not one year all-purpose breed. only, but year after year and now, if our eastern brothers are willing to concede that the western Kansas farmer excels in anything, I would suggest that they place at the head of the list patient persist-ence. With admirable patience he has tilled his acres, planted his seed and hoped for a crop—even prayed for it. But before harvest time came he has generally seen his hopes, his prayers and his seed all going either toward Nebraska or Texas.

Then He Sold a Horse or Cow.

Then he remembered something—probably. If it was the fact that his seed had not been paid for, he sold a horse, hog or cow to liquidate the claim. If the grocery man presented his bill, in the absence of a wheat bin to dip into, another draft had to be made on the cattle, hogs or horses and when there was no longer any stock to draw on and the baby had to have a new dress or a pair of shoes, he drew on a long face.

This feature of the business has be-come so common of late that it is no longer very popular or remunerative in financial circles, and the thoughtful are looking for more promising resources. The question now confronting most of our farmers is, shall we continue to struggle with the wheat problem, or will we return to stock? It is for the benefit of those who decide on the latter that I venture a few suggestions in this article. The demand of late has become so great for beef cattle that the margin between the purebred and the scrub has been reduced to a point that admits of no shadow of excuse for a farmer to at-tempt to build up a new herd from scrub foundation.

Some Mistakes in Breeding.

If one feels that his circumstances mpel the use of common bred or grade

A Safe Way for the Beginner.

Study the different breeds till you know them thoroughly enough to know which one you can admire most and care for best, the same as you would the

girl you are to marry.

I speak from the view of the Shorthorn breeder, for that is what I have been for more than 20 years. From experience I have learned that there is no safer way for you if you are a beginner than to get on good terms (chummy) with some reliable breeder who has had years of experience in the same breed that you are raising. Get a seat beside him in the sale ring, and when you think he has paid a fabulous price for the wrong animal, ask him why he did it. He will probably point you to its pedigree embodying a long line of Scotch ancestry that has commanded high prices for years, and on account of its admitted qualities of excellence is as popular today

About Buying Pedigrees.

The novice, however, should cessive prices for pedigrees of females un-

Factory Prices for the Askingon Genuine Witte Engines

The genuine Witte—conceded the best farm engine in America—now offered at actual wholesale prices. Yes, this is the engine that has lead the gasoline engine field for 25 years. Dealers have been getting the highest prices for the Witte. *Now* you can get one at actual factory price—what he dealer paid—and have the finest engine in your county.

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We do more than give you ordinary factory prices. We are the only manufacturers who have our own gas well. Power, testing, forge, foundry and heating fuels cost us nothing. You get the benefits. But you couldn't afford to own any other engine even if the Witte cost twice as much—because an average of 1 cent for every horse-power per hour cuts gasoline bills in half—pays for your engine in no time.

Every part guaranteed 5 years—full rated horse power on minimum gasoline guaranteed too. Built in all sizes from 1½ to 40 h. p., every one tested to 10% over load.

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Five Years—Every one successful as manufac-turers of automobiles.

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Get Catalogue models, and giving you the standards by which to value any car.

We have a business proposition for you. Our goal for 1913 is a "Pratt Car" in every locality. If there isn't one in your neighborhood—if there isn't a Pratt dealer near you it will be to your material advantage to write or wire and let us know.

material advantage to write or wire and let us know.

Three Distinct Models—Pratt 50, 122-inch wheel base, electric starter and electric lighting system. Price \$2,150.00.

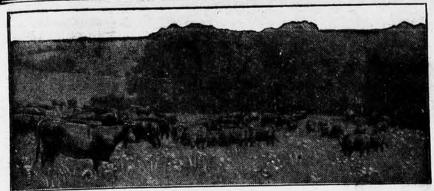
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STEEL



Tomson Shorthorns on pasture in Osage county. Good blood is as important as good feed in the cattle raising game, especially when it is attempted on a small scale.

Cattle on the Small Farm

How Pasture Difficulties May Be Solved

BY J. G. TOMSON. CARBONDALE Written For Farmers Mail and Breeze

AR too many of our farms have helps balance any mixed ration you been stripped of every marketable care to feed.

For best grandle production is so low that the crops be well fed an produced amount to little more than the cost for labor and seed. If these same farms could be stocked with good cows and the crops fed and returned to the land they would in a few years produce double what they are doing at present.

Doubtless some one is thinking that he

hasn't any pasture or any place to make one, therefore can't keep cattle. Many farms perhaps could not carry many cattle, but I have yet to see the farm in this country that could not afford to keep several cows and their salves, if properly arranged, and though the numbers of acres tilled would be less the yield would be larger than the whole farm produced before.

Cattle on the Small Farm.

In arranging a small farm for cattle, I would suggest that from 5 to 10 acres ture. On many farms this could include improvements on our cattle. Personally I like Shorthorns best and could cite many reasons why, but there is room for and seeded to bluegrass and clover will all good cattle. adjoining the barn lots be seeded for pas-ture. On many farms this could include but a dry, clean place to feed when the tots are muddy. If the weeds are clipsots are muddy. If the weeds are clipged with a mower once or twice during
the summer you will be surprised to see
how much thicker the grass will grow
and the pasture will greatly improve the
appearance of your home. Other pasture can be made where the ground is
ture can be made where the ground is
make your fences too crooked in trying
to keep out a little more land to farm. to keep out a little more land to farm. Let the cows farm it. It will be easier to haul cream, or drive in a few fat silves than to haul corn and wheat.

Shelter and Feed Crops.

Shelter and reed crops.

Shelter must be provided but this need sot be expensive. Any good dry place where they can get shelter from the wind and storm will be satisfactory. Then if you will arrange your crops so as to have a variety of good feeds you will be well a variety of good feeds you will be well. prepared to care for cattle. Nothing in this line is more satisfactory than alfalfa, as it helps keep the animal's system in the best condition for growth.

For best growth, the young stock must be well fed and cared for till past 2 years by which time they will be better able to care for themselves. At this age many farmers fail, by not getting good growth, when it could be had the cheap-est. If the calves are to be hand-raised, keep them in a small pasture adjoining the barn and after their allowance of milk give them a light feed of grain. Calves that are allowed to suckle should be well on feed before weaning, so no shrink will be had.

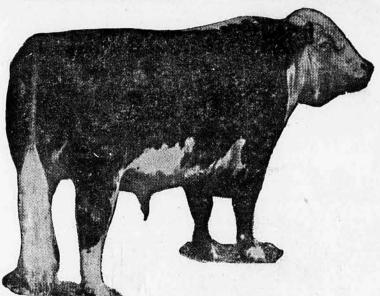
Good Blood as Well as Feed.

It is just as important that we have good blood as good feed. It is disap-pointing to see the lack of uniformity in our farm herds. If farmers would decide which breed of cattle is best adapted to their requirements and use care in selecting their sires they could soon have a herd of cattle of which to be proud. Most any of the good beef breeds could work

By good blood, I mean animals that have a good line of ancestry and are good individuals themselves. Purebred stock are well grown, vigorous fellows, with plenty of size, but avoid coarseness as our packers want smooth, good-dressing cattle.

Fattening Calves For Beef.

I know of one man who had a good lot of grade cows to begin with and in 15 years' time, used sires from five dif-ferent breeds and the result was a miserable, ill-shapen lot of thriftless cattle. I



The Harris Bull, Gay Lad 6th, a great Hereford sire and an undefeated champion in the show ring.

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Freight Prepaid Prices on Galvanized Roofing. The lowest prices ever offered in the history of Roofing Materials. We must move our surplus stock on all of our roofing materials. We have absolutely "smashed" prices on every kind of roofing material. This is your opport to buy what you need at a tremendous saving. We intend to maintain our leadership as the largest "direct to consumer" Roofing Material Concern on earth and we defy any competitor to meet our prices.

We Will Save You Money on any and every kind of roofing, re-roofing your house, barn, granaries, poultry houses, etc., write us and we will give you the benefit of our years of experience and our best advice as to the kind and quality you should buy. We have full stocks of Plain Flat, Corrugated, Standing Seam and "V" Crimped sheets, suitable for all covering purposes—Roofing, Siding, Ceiling, Lining, etc. Metal Roofings are best and cheapest in the long run, easiest to lay, longest life, non-absorbent; fire, water and lightning proof; cooler in Summer, warmer in Winter; on not tain rain water; with ordinary care will last a lifetime. The unequalled buying power, made possible by our perfect buying organization and our \$2,000,000 Capital Stock—makes it possible for us to plok up these "snaps" and pass them along to you.



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Grand FREE OFFER TO YOU On This American Beauty" 1913 Calendar!

Here is the most beautiful creation in the calendar line we have ever been able to offer. We believe it will take first honors when matched against any other calendar design produced for the year 1913. This design is indeed a masterpiece—it is the work of one of the most capable portrait artists in America, and the original painting has been reproduced with remarkable accuracy by the most modern lithographing process. The coloring is exquisite and true to life, from the delicate shading of the rose bud to the bewitching blue in the eyes of the beautiful American girl who posed for this picture. Here is the most beautiful creation in the calendar line w

<u>Lithographed In 14 Colors—8½ in. Wide by 3 ft. Long</u>

The complete calendar measures 8½ inches wide by 3 feet long, and the paneled effect through which the figure of this beautiful American girl is shown adds most materially to the strength and general harmony of the complete work. The calendar for every month of the year 1913 is printed on the back of the picture and there is no advertising to mar the beauty of the picture in any way. The calendar is lithographed in many colors on 70 pound white coated specially made paper. It is tinned and fitted with a hanger at the top and has a daintily covered pasteboard tube at the bottom which prevents the calendar from curling up, and makes it unnecessary to mar the picture in any way by using pins or tacks. The finished picture is put through what is known as the "roughing process," which gives a wonderfully accurate reproduction of real canvas.

A MASTER WORK OF ART!

It is impossible to do full justice to the unusual beauty of this wonderful plcture with any words at our command. The greatly reduced one-color reproduction printed here serves only to give you a general idea of the subject and can in no way give you a true conception of this master work of art. You must see the calendar in order to fully appreciate it. I want to send you one of these calendars entirely at my risk. If you are not positively delighted with it after you receive it, mail it back immediately and I will refund your subscription money and the postage on your letter.

Most Remarkable FREE GIFT OFFER!

We contracted six months ago for 50,000 copies of this beautiful calendar. Those who have seen the calendar tell us that we should have ordered 100,000 instead of 50,000. It is too late now to increase our supply this year. When these 50.000 are gone we can supply no more at any price. So as long as our supply lasts the distribution must be a case of "first come, first served."

We will send one of these magnificent calendars, carefully wrapped, absolutely free and postpaid, to all who send 25 cents to pay for a new, renewal, or extension one-year subscription to our big home, news and farm paper, The Weekly Oapital. The orders are coming in by the hundreds and you have no time to lose if you want to be sure of your calendar. Use the accompanying coupon and send in your subscription at once. Address.

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Improving Your Dairy Herd

A Good Bull is Always a Great Help

BY R. J. LINSCOTT, HOLTON, KAN. Written For Farmers Mail and Bree

outlook for the dairy business and especially for the breeder of purebred dairy stock was so good as it is today. There is a wonderful demand for more milk, more butter, more cheese. The population is increasing fast, we cantal the same and the same area. not increase our herds in the same proportion, hence the demand for improved dairy stock is becoming greater every year. All of those who are starting purebred dairy herds are laying the foundation of a very successful business if it is carried on as a business venture and handled in a husiness way.

This demand for better cows is not confined to any one section, but is world wide. There is no section of the country but where a good capable dairy cow will bring a handsome price, a price that will make a good profit for the breeder.

Start With a Purebred Bull.

In the building up of a good profitable dairy herd the average farmer cannot expose dairy cows. His conditions, the stock he has on hand, his knowledge of handling special purpose dairy cows, the amount of money required to start out try originally was a vast grazing plain. pect to start with all purebred special purwith, are all drawbacks to this quicker way of starting. It is often best for him to start with a purebred bull and one or two purebred heifers and gradually work his way up rather than to go into it too heavily at once and risk perhaps his all on the one chance. He will find that he has many new conditions to meet in the handling and breed. tions to meet in the handling and breedtions to meet in the handling and breeding of his special dairy cattle far different from his handling of his scrub range stock. The dairy cow is more susceptible to quick changes of temperature, owing to the fact that she does not put the feed on her back as flesh but puts it in her milk, hence she needs extra protection from the elements. needs extra protection from the elements. She is more sensitive to treatment, feed and all conditions. She needs better housing, better feed, and better treatment. This does not mean that she needs or requires elaborate outlay for barns, feeds, etc. A very modest but comfortable barn can be built on any Kansas farm for little money which will com-fortably shelter the dairy stock and give them a chance to make profitable gains for the owner every day in the year.

Cheap Feed Our Advantage.

In regard to the feeds, we have the world beaten. For we are able to raise our own feed profitably on our own farms. The best and most economical feed for dairy cows that can be procured anywhere is corn, cane, milo, silage, ground corn or ground milo, alfalfa hay, and roughness such as corn stover, wheat straw, millet hay, cane hay, etc., grown in profusion all over Kansas. Corn and alfalfa are the great economical feeds of the world. They are the basis of true economical dairying. No state can beat Kansas in the production of these feeds

cheaply.

The special purpose dairy cow needs it.

HERE was never a time that the kindness above all things. She has been

Choose the Breed You Like.

Then there is the effect of purebred Then there is the effect of purebrea sires. If the offspring give but 1½ pounds more milk per milking than their dams, they will give 1,000 pounds more milk per year or \$10 or more clear profit per cow per year than their dams. This is a very low estimate, and indicates the ordinary common milk cow will not return her owner a fair profit. So he must needs work into the use of the special purpose dairy cow. Individually, I believe the Jersey more ideally fills his requirements and is the most economical dairy cow. However, I also know there are several breeds of dairy cattle that are very profitable and a man should select the breed he individually prefers.

On it were run great droves of beef cat-tle. Little by little it was fenced and farmed, the beef herds became smaller, they were fed and finished here, then, as land advanced in price people began to milk the beef cow to help out in the in-come. As conditions changed still more and land became higher, the beef cow was crowded out to find new conditions and new environment, and the special purpose dairy cow gradually worked her way into our favor.

The Old Ways Are Played Out.

You cannot profitably keep a beef cow under the old conditions for the beef calf that she raises for you every year or two. You cannot profitably milk her and sell the dairy product and the beef pro-duct and make a maximum profit today on high-priced land and with high-priced feed, labor, etc. You must use the special dairy cow as an exclusive dairy machine, or you must use the special purebred beef cow machine and the new and advanced ways of handling if you would make good profit out of the raising of beef.

I do not for an instant say that there is not good profit in raising beef, there should be, and the prospects for the future of this industry seem very bright. But, to make a success of it, new methods must be adopted, you cannot do it to it has been done during the last 50 it as it has been done during the last 50 years in this country.

You can more than pay your hired man's salary by selling your empty bags to Fredonia Linseed Oil Works, Fredonia, Kansas.—Advt.

Cut up some bright, green alfalfa hay, scald well and mix with corn chop and bran. Then see what the hens will do to



There is a wonderful demand for more milk, more butter and more chees and the man who has special purpose dairy cows, like these two "Jersey milking machines," is fortunate indeed. Often the grade dairy cow properly handled will prove her worth.

-From Maine To the Gulf

progressive farmers and dairymen everywhere are using

SHARPLES Tubular **CREAM SEPARATORS**

Many of them who formerly shipped their milk now selling the cream and feeding the skimmed milk to the calves, pigs and chickens.

The high price of veal, pork and poultry pays them well to do this—and they're making more money than ever before.

They are successful, progressive men.

Here's a Letter from Maine: Am using No. 3 Sharples Separator. In 1910 milked eight cows and sold \$450 worth of saweet cream; and raised \$200 worth of calves and pigs on the skim milk. Haven't figured up for 1911, but returns were nearly as good.

And Here's Another from Texas:

Hamlin, Texas, June 16, 1912. N. G. BAIRETT.

I have a Tubular Cream Separator and like it fine. Sharples Tubular Cream Separators make money and save time for you because they get all the cream, are easy to run, and can be cleaned THOROUGHLY in a few minutes. One of our customers wrote us the other day that his No. 4 Tubular in twelve years had cost him 20 cents for repairs. Some record, that—and worth remembering when you buy a Cream Separator.

It isn't the price you pay for a separator that counts, but how much EXTRA profit it will make for you.

Sharples Tubulars make extra profits. We offer you a Free Trial—and then guarantee the Separator not only for one year, or two years, or five, but FOREVER. Write for for our interesting Tubular A Catalog No.156 today. It suggests ways to make more money from your cows.



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furnish a brand new, well made, easy running, easily cleaned, perfect skimming separator for only \$15.95. Skims one quart of milk a minute, warm or cold. Makes
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Facts You Want to Know About Separators

Read about the Great Western. Note that the bowl delivers cream from the top and skim-milk from the bottom, so there's no chance of their mixing. It is self-draining and self-flushing; there are no long tubes, no minute slots, corners, crevices, or ragged edges to hold milk and collect dirt. The Great Western is ball-bearing throughout. Perfectly uniform balls, 50 to 10% harder than regular. Ball races tempered so file cannot cut them. We will arrange for you to get a Great Western on any kind of a trial to prove that our claims are not strong enough. Now! Just mail us your name and address on a postal for the big, fine, ROCK ISLAND PLOW CO., 233C Second Ave., Rock Island, Ill.

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Horse Book

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Cows Make Dry-Farming Win

And They Don't Have to be Purebreds Either

BY H. M. COTTRELL Written For Farmers Mail and Breeze

failure in dry-land sections east failure in dry-land sections east of the Rocky mountains. In favorable years, a wheat crop will often sell for more than the cost of the land and there have been two or three good wheat years together but these have always been followed by one and usually several years of poor grain crops. In several years of poor grain crops. In eastern Colorado

and western Kan-sas in the dryfarming sections there have been six heavy wheat crops in the entire disthe crop was practically a failure. The average farmer cannot afford to pay expenses. H. M. Cottrell, take the risks and has not the means to carry his busi-ness over the years



Agricultural Com-missioner of the Rock Island lines, is a warm advocate of dairying for western Kansas.

Forage Crops Seldom Fail.

of failure.

Forage crops seldom fail to make a fair crop. Sorghum, Kafir corn, milo and Spanish peanuts wait for rains and will yield a feed crop in the driest years provided the ground is properly handled and the seed has been grown under dryfarming conditions.

The forage of these crops is too bulky tendencies. He will generally find the to ship and often cannot be sold in a cows he wants among the grade Shorthome market to advantage. When it is

RAIN farming has always been a cure competition among buyers of his

Learn How to Choose a Cow.

A few years ago I held a dairy meeting in a dry-farming district and conducted a demonstration with cows, showing how to select a profitable dairy cow for dry-farming conditions. When I finished talking, a farmer got up and said that he was milking 14 cows. That he, his wife and his children were working just as hard as people could and were barely able to make a poor living. He said he believed I had shown him the trouble—he was not milking the right kind of cows.

trict in 28 years.
There have been fair yields in several other years and several years when the 14 cows to the meeting. One cow was a good one, the kind that properly handled and fed with dry-land feeds would pay \$75 or more a year in cream. would pay \$75 or more a year in cream. The best dairy expert in the state could not make a single one of the other 13

> Few dry-land farmers have the experience and the equipment necessary to profitably handle cows of the spec-ial dairy breeds such as the Jersey, to profitably handle cows of the special dairy breeds such as the Jersey, Holstein, Guernsey and Ayrshire. Good cows of these breeds will undoubtedly yield much larger profits than ordinary cows provided they are skillfully handled under favorable conditions.

The "Points" of a Good Milker.

The average dry-land farmer will usually find it most profitable to keep grade beef cows having strong dairy tendencies. He will generally find the



Group of dry-land Holsteins. Under favorable conditions good cows of special dairy breeds will yield much larger profits, but the ordinary dry-land farmer will generally find the cows he wants among grade Shorthorns of the milking type.

The native grasses of the dry-farming sections are good dairy feeds both when growing and in the winter when, cured by nature, they stand on the ground where they grew. I knew a farmer who moved from lowe to eastern Coloredo in moved from Iowa to eastern Colorado in December. He took up a homestead that was covered with native grass that had not been pastured during the summer. He had some good dairy cows and no feed except the dry buffalo grass pasture. His cows averaged through the winter \$4 per cow per month.

A Steady Cash Income from Cows.

Another advantage of dairying for dryfarming districts is that it affords a steady cash income the year 'round. Most creameries pay for every shipment of cream the day it is received. A man can move on a dry lond form and take e on a dry-land farm and with him some dairy cows. The first morning he is on the farm he milks the cows and ships the cream from their milk. Within two days he receives a check in payment for the cream. He can do this every week in the year. Dairying gives him a steady cash income and enables him to pay cash for everything he buys. By paying spot cash the dryland farmer can usually save 25 per cent in the cost of the goods he buys over

several markets and he can always se-

fed to dairy cows, cream, a condensed product, is produced that has a ready cash market every day in the year and can be shipped profitably long distances.

The profite of the should select a cow with a slim neck and sharp withers. The top of the shoulders should be very sharp and the He should select a cow with a slim He should select a cow with a slim neck and sharp withers. The top of the shoulders should be very sharp and the shoulders should carry little flesh when the cow is in good condition. The cow should have a large paunch. This is found in a cow which has long ribs and ribs well rounded out. The cow on the dryland farm must get most of her feed from roughage and must have a capacity to store and handle large quantities of rough feed. The larger the paunch, the more feed it can handle.

The cow should have prominent hip bones when in good flesh. A cow that turns her feed into meat has the hip bones smoothly covered with flesh. A cow that turns her feed into milk does not but flesh on her him, even when not put flesh on her hips, even when she is in good condition.

The flank should be well arched and the legs should be well cut up behind so as to provide room for an udder. A cow which is thick-meated between the hind legs and has a straight flank has no room for an udder. The best udder is long from front to back.

Milk-Making Forage Crops.

Sorghum and Kafir corn are practically sure to make a crop of forage every year on dry-land farms. One of the best ways to keep them for feed is to put them in silos. If the dry-land farmer is short of money he can dig a and has to ask for six months to a year's credit.

Cream intended for butter making can be shipped 200 to 400 miles. This affords the dry-land farmers a choice of several markets and he can always for the distribution of the can always for the distribution of the can always for the distribution of the can always for the can dig a hole in the ground, making it 15 to 20 feet in diameter and 20 to 25 feet deep. The dirt sides can be plastered with cement. The cash cost of such a silo is not over \$25 and it will hold silage for 10 to 15 cows.

There's no good reason why you should wait till spring before getting one

On the contrary you may buy a DE LAVAL NOW and save half its cost by spring. Moreover, if you can't conveniently pay cash you can buy a DE LAVAL machine on such liberal terms that it will actually pay for itself.

As to your NEED of a separator, if you have the milk of even a single cow to cream you are wasting quantity and quality of product every day you go without one. This waste is usually greatest in cold weather and with cows old in lactation, and it counts most, of course, when butter prices are high. Then with a separator there is always the sweet warm skimmilk, and saving of time and labor, in addition.

When it comes to a choice of separators DE LAVAL superiority is now universally recognized. Those who "know" buy the DE LAVAL to begin with Those who don't "know" replace their other separator with a DE LAVAL later—thousands of users do that every year. If you already have some other machine the sooner you exchange it for a DE LAVAL the better.

Why not start 1913 right in dairying? SEE and TRY a DE LAVAL NOW when you have plenty of time to investigate thoroughly. The nearest DE LAVAL agent will be glad to set

up a machine for you and give you a free trial of it.

The new 72-page De Laval Dairy Hand Book, in which important dairy questions are ably discussed by the best authorities, is a book that every cow owner should have Mailed free upon request if you mention this paper. New 1913 De Laval catalog also mailed upon request. Write to nearest office.

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by scores of owners of Indi-

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and let us send you the name of our representative

Remember you don't need cash to buy an Indiana Silo-"It buys itself."

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profit, we want to send

Most anybody can make a dairy pay in spring-time, but it takes science to make it equally profit-able in the drought of August and the zero weather of mid-winter. We know what we are talking about because we used to be cattle men ourselves. And we found out how to make June forage last all year and how to get June milkings in mid-winter. That's why we went into the Silo business. The

has revolutionized the live stock industry. It is the practical product of practical farmers. When we made the first Indiana Silo ten years ago we made a better silo than anybody had ever made before. We sold it before it was finished and then made another even better than the first. gether we built 50 Indiana Silos that year.

Now we have four great factories with a capacity Now we have four great factories with a capacity of 150 Indiana Silos a day. We are the largest silo manufacturers in the world. We have our own salaried timber experts at the mills who reject every piece of material that fails to come up to the standard of perfection that has made the Indiana Silo famous. We have built and sold more than 25,000 Indiana Silos and the first one is still standing and giving perfect satisfaction.

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CROPS and FARM WORK

Ground Moisture is Getting Low and Wheat Fields Need Rain or Coat of Snow-Stock Being Kept Off Fields Until Moists ure Arrives-Unusual Amount of Fall Plowing Done

(Crop Reporting Service of Farmers Mail and Breeze.)

A soaking rain or good blanket of snow rould not come amiss just now to the pan who has a crop of wheat out. Otherwise the weather was all that could be would not come amiss just now to the man who has a crop of wheat out. Otherwise the weather was all that could be asked for right up to the New Year. Moisture, either in the form of rain or snow, was very scant in Mail and Breeze

The chinch bug danger that is threatening 1913 crops is causing no small amount of concern. In case of a mild winter there will be a healthy erop of bugs ready for business as as warm weather comes-unless the bugs are burned out now in bunch grass, pastures, fence corners, roadsides, etc. In their reports for Saturday, January 11, we ask our correspondents to include a line er two on the progress made in burning out the bugs, whether it is being tried in their countries or neighborhoods, and how generally.

territory during November and December and wheat has not made much headway in the last week or two. Our correspondent for Russell county, Kansas says that most stock has been taken off wheat, which is a very good thing to do when the ground is short of moisture as it is now. J. A. Johnson of Barton county fears damage to wheat fields under present conditions in case of high winds or hard freezing.

Not least among the beneficial results of the fine fall has been the immense amount of fall plowing done. This means not only better seedbeds for next spring but the death of millions of insects turned up to the weather. The man who plows or lists his ground in the fall or winter not only helps himself but is a benefactor to the community.

KANSAS.

Russell County—Weather cold and clear. No moisture yet but wheat seems to be holding its own. Most of stock has been taken off wheat fields. All stock doing well.—Mrs. Fred Claussen, Dec. 28.

Pawnee County—Weather clear and mild but too dry. Wheat not growing but looks well for the time of year. Stock doing well but hog cholera is raging in some herds. Many hogs have died. Wheat 74 cents, corn 35, butter 25, eggs 22.—P. G. Haney, Dec. 25.

Osborne County—Fine winter weather and had a very warm Christmas day. Corn nearly all husked. Wheat is O. K. but a little moisture would benefit it. Stock of all kinds doing well and free from disease. Wheat 70 cents, corn 36, Kafir 35.—W. F. Arnold, Dec. 28.

Ottawa County—Dry, open winter weather and no moisture for several weeks. Wheat in good shape yet. Standing corn all gathered. Cattle and hogs on full feed and doing fine. Rough feed plentiful. No snow yet. Stock selling high at sales.—W. S. Wakefield, Dec. 28.

Barton County—Weather is fine but too dry for wheat. Freezing and windy weather would do much damage to the crop now Very little wheat being pastured. Corn all husked and some shelling done. Considerable corn being hauled to market,—J. A. Johnson, Dec. 28.

Clay County—Corn all out and most of it is poor in quality. Wheat in fine condition and furnishing considerable pasture. Nothing but a very light snow so far. Rough feed going down in price instead of up as some predicted. Hog cholera prevalent.—H. H. Wright, Dec. 27.

Barton County—Silos are not in general use here yet but several were built last spring. Have talked with no one who didn't like them and they all say there is nothing like silage for feed. There is a promise of more to be built in the future.—O. M. Lewis, Dec. 23.

Cherokee County—More winter plowing done than for years. Corn husking finished. Crop is short. No rain for six weeks and wheat is not as good as it should be. Stock cattle in good demand and high. Ground bare and have not had much lee yet. Hogs \$7.20. corn 50 cents, eggs 30.—

J. W. Harden, Dec. 26.

yet. Hogs \$7.20. corn 58 cents, eggs 30.—
J. W. Harden, Dec. 26.

Stevens County—Fine weather this fall but too dry for wheat. Threshing not finished yet. No rain since September. Lots of feed in the county and it is cheap. Not enough cattle to eat it. Railroad on Colmar cutoff to reach Hugoton by January 1.

Milk cows bring as high as \$80. Fat hogs \$7.—Monroe Traver, Dec. 25.

Shawnee County—Weather nearly too dry for wheat and some complaints made of files. Corn all husked and stock doing well on stalk fields. No trouble with stalk disease yet. Still some hogs dying. Only two silos in this part of county and both are of steel. Hogs \$7, corn 40 cents, eggs 20, butter 30.—J. P. Ross, Dec. 28.

Barber County—Silos have not been tried out in a general way in this county although about 25 were built last summer and fall.

yet.—G. H. Reynolds, Dec. 28.

Lyon County—Finest of winter weather which is good for cane and Kafir threshing. Weather dry for wheat but don't think the crop has been injured yet. Roads in time condition and much corn, Kafir and hay being hauled to market. Most stock in good condition. Loose hay \$8 to \$9, loose alfalfa \$11 to \$12, corn 45 cents, Kafir 45 to 50.—E. R. Griffith, Dec. 28.

E. R. Griffith, Dec. 28.

Pratt County—Fine, clear weather for a long time but have hard freezes at night. Wheat looks fine generally and fields that seemed to be badly damaged by wind last fall are coming out all right. Scarcely no wind to damage it for some time. Corn nearly all husked and shelled. All stock doing well on wheat pasture. Swine plague is abating.—J. L. Phelps, Dec. 28.

wheat still being hauled. About 150,000 bushels have been shipped from Ogallah. Fall sown wheat not all up and needs a good rain. Stock doing fine. Kafir 34 cents corn 40, wheat 69 to 70, oats 30, feed \$2.50 per ton and plenty of it.—E. L. Dean, Dec.

24.

Norton County—Corn husking about finished. Good yields in east half of county. Several new silos put up this fall and some were filled with cane and milo and both are turning out to be fine feed. The silo is the best farm improvement ever tried out in this county. Good many cattle in feed lots and are doing fine. Baled alfalfa \$10, corn 32½ cents.—Sam Teaford, Dec. 23.

Philips County—There are probably 15 or 20 silos in this county and the owners report that all stock likes the sliage and are doing well on it. It is not only an ideal feed but it is a satisfaction to a man to know that his cattle are not likely to die of stalk disease any day. There is a talk of more being built next summer. I think cement silos predominate in the county as a whole. Most of them filled with corn.—N. E. Schneider, Dec. 24.

Allen County—Fine weather and a good deal of plowing done. Corn about all gathered. The crop was poor in south part of county but better in north half. Kafir did not yield as well as last year. Stock wintering well but some horses lost on stalks. Everything brings fair prices at sales. Milk cows sell for \$50 to \$80. Mules sell better than horses. Calves nearly all picked up at good prices. Hogs scarce. Kafir 35 cents, corn 40.—Geo. O. Johnson, Dec. 26.

and nearly as good on sand. Good deal of late wheat in the ground which will not grow until we get moisture. Feed abundant and stock doing well. Much grain being shipped out. Kafir 35 cents, cane 90 per 100 pounds, corn 35.—A. E. Alexander, Dec. 23.

McIntosh County—Had a 3-inch wet snow Dec. 23 which was good for wheat and plowing. Cotton all in but a few scraps and ginning nearly done. Not much trading done in livestock. Mules slow sale. Early baled cotton is bringing \$12.50, hay \$7 to 8.50, corn 35 to 50 cents, butter 30, eggs 25 to 40.—H. S. Waters, Dec. 28,

Kay County—Quite a number of silos in the county and those who have them are quite well pleased. The first cost in building seems to be the only kick against them. Most of them are stave silos. But if farmers will not list or plow up their corn and Kafir stalks to destroy the chinch bugs they will have very little to put into silos.—Sherman Jacobs, Dec. 27.

Sherman Jacobs, Dec. 27.

Hughes County—Had a "white Christmas" here, with 6 inches of snow that came Dec. 22. Snow was good blanket for wheat. Farm renters are busy moving. Jan. 1 is moving time here instead of March 1 as in the North. Too many renters are trying to raise two crops on same ground—grass and corn—and we wish some would move out of country or quit trying to farm.—Albin Haskett, Dec. 26.

Garvin County—Cool. changeable weather

Wheat looks fine generally and fields that seemed to be badly damaged by wind last fall are coming out all right. Scarcely no wind to damage it for some time. Corn nearly all husked and shelled. All stock doing well on wheat pasture. Swine plague is abating.—J. L. Phelps, Dec. 28.

Trego County—Corn nearly all husked and much of it shelled. Kafir threshing in progress but is not yielding much. Some

State......



Bringing up the Winter Calf

BY J. G. HANEY,

I. H. C. Service Bureau.

The fact Mr. Haney is a Kansan and was for years manager of the Deming ranch and formerly was connected with the Kansas Experiment station will add to the interest with which this good article on calf raising will be read by the readers of the Mail and Breeze.

F ROM the dairyman's standpoint, it is usually desirable to have the calves dropped in the fall. This admits of securing the largest quantity of milk at



winter.
For the good of the calf, it would be J. G. Haney.

desirable to have it get a little start before the extreme cold weather. It is also more pleasant to care for the young calves at first during the milder weather. It is certainly desirable in every way to have all the calves dropped at as nearly the same date as possible. Calves of even size are much more easily handled and dealt with.

The Problem of Housing.

If there are more than four calves, there should be a special shed arranged with feeding stanchions. The calf shed should be dry and admit as much sunshine as possible. No better place for the calf shed can be selected than to build a lean-to or the south side of the cow barn, which will admit of putting windows on the cast, south and ting windows on the east, south and

A small lot should be provided in which the calves may run and exercise during nice weather. There are various during nice weather. There are various forms of calf stanchions in use. The calves should be held in place while being fed and for an hour or so thereafter. It is desirable to know exactly what each calf receives in the way of milk and grain. Good hay should be placed where they can get at it at all

First Milk To the Calf.

A great many dairymen take the calf immediately from the cow never allowing it to suck. Others allow the calf to take a part of the milk for three or four days. In any event, the calf should have the first milk from a fresh cow, as the colostrum, as it is called, is nec-essary in starting the digestive system of the calf.

The dairy cow usually produces more milk than the calf is able to use, hence the calf must not be allowed to get too much. For this reason it is perhaps safer to milk the cow and feed the calf from a vessel If the calf is allowed to go without feeding for 8 to 12 hours, it will usually be hungry, and by placing its muzzle in the milk and opening the



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mouth with the fingers, will take hold and drink without further coaxing. There has never been a calf feeding de-

The calves should be fed every 4 to

6 hours for a few days. The period be-tween feeds may then be lengthened to three times a day The quantity fed must be somewhat determined by the

size of the calf, but at first should per-

haps be not more than 2 pints and grad-

ually increased. At the end of the first week, they might receive 4 pints at

morning, 2 to 3 at noon, and 4 at night.

From Whole to Skimmilk

be continued for three weeks, after which they might be fed only morning

(Continued on Page 24.)

The three feeds a day should perhaps

vice that proved satisfactory.

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Fruit Growers Manual Free



(Copyright 1912 by W. T. Foster.)

To Farmers Mail and Breeze: Washington, D. C., Jan. 4.-Last bulletin gave forecasts of disturbance to cross continent Dec. 7 to 11, warm wave 6 to 10, cool wave 9 to 13. This storm wave will average cooler than usual but its warm wave will bring one or two days of warmer than usual weather. Not much precipitation east of Rockies. Some local snows in northern sections and cold rains in southern parts east of Rockies. Precipitation will be heavier west of the Rocky Ridge. Next disturbance will reach Pacific

coast about Jan. 12, cross Pacific slope by close of 13, great central valleys 14 t 16, eastern sections 17. Warm wave will cross Pacific slope about Jan. 12, great central valleys 14, eastern sections 16. Cool wave will cross Pacific slope about Jan. 15. great central valleys 17, eastern sections 19.

Temperatures of this disturbance will average about normal but the cool wave preceding it will be much colder than the cold wave following it. Not much precipitation east of Rockies. About normal precipitation west of Rocky Ridge. At that time a great high temperature and severe storm wave will be on north Pacific south of Alaska moving eastward. Next bulletin will tell more about it. That storm wave will be of interest and you should not fail to read about it and be prepared for it.

Crop Barriers and Chinch Bugs

BURNING IS BEST.

What is the best crop to plant around a corn field to prevent chinch bugs from crossing into the corn? I have heard that the bugs will not cross flax.—J. S. S., Garder, Kan.

I do not know of any crop that can be sown or planted around a corn field that will actually keep the chinch bugs from entering it. Chinch bugs will travel a considerable distance through almost any sort of vegetation, in order to reach corn. The best way by far to control chinch bugs would be to destroy them in winter quarters. The bugs are wintering in the bunch grass along the road-sides, in pastures and in sloughs. If you could get the farmers in your near vicinity to co-operate with you in this work, would certainly be worth your while. If these bugs are not destroyed in their winter quarters, next summer it will be necessary to protect your corn by means of a dust barrier or a coal tar barrier.

George A. Dean. Department of Entomology, Kansas Agricultural college.

Only Half a Supply of Hogs

Not only are the farmers of Kansas short on hogs but many of the breeders have sold out. Fear of cholera has generally been the cause of this wholesale dispersal.

This situation has been revealed by an inquiry which Farmers Mail and Breeze has been conducting for several weeks through its correspondents in all parts of Kansas, and among the swine breeders direct.

An accurate estimate of the shortage is of course out of the question, but the returns indicate that Kansas has not to exceed half of a normal supply of hogs either for breeding stock or market.

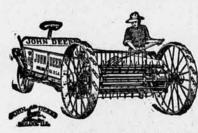
Horse Disease Not Incurable. Mr. Editor-1 spent 1 ing the horse plague in the lowlands of Atchison and Jefferson counties. My experience forces me to believe that it is forage poisoning from fungus found mostly on grasses and in freshly cured hay. I believe this because of the great amount of mould found and the results obtained in treating that particular poisoning.

The same method of treatment has given me good success with blind stag-gers. I know many believe the horse disease incurable but I believe 80 per cent or more of the cases could be cured if closely watched and the proper treatment administered reasonably early. However, the fact that a large number of horses were doped to death should also be remembered. Holton, Kan.

E. E. Hobbs.

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this season and begin clipping the golden coupons. Kansas farmers find it pays to borrow money to tile their farms. In some instances the increased yield from one crop paid the whole expense. Names of farmers given to those who would investigate. Get the booklet, "Proper Methods and Results of Draining Land," sent free, post paid, by

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How a Kansas Dairy Farm Grew

BY BEN SCHNEIDER.

[Written for Farmers Mail and Breeze.] In the winter of 1910 I went to Manhattan and looked over the dairy cat-tle on the college farm. I decided to start a purebred herd of Holsteins for these three reasons: The Holstein cow is a very large animal and can convert more roughness into milk than any other breed. She will give more milk than any other dairy cow which means more skimmilk on the farm and this in turn is a great aid in raising hogs. When your Holstein cow is no longer profitable for milking you have a larger frame than that of any other breed and you will therefore receive more for her from the therefore receive more for her from the butcher.

In January 1910, I bought my first two cows from Frank Searles of Oskaloosa, Jefferson county, paying \$400 for the two. At the same time I bought a bull for \$125. Out of this mating I have sold two bull calves and have three heifers left. I now have a Holstein herd of 26 cows brought from Illinois, Missouri, and New York. The average income from these cows is \$100 per head.

Everything I feed this stock is raised on the farm. During the winter I feed about 40 pounds of silage a day per head, and alfalfa hay. In summer they run on bluegrass pasture and are fed the rest of the silage left over from winter. We have a barn 36 by 60 feet, with a shed on one side 16 by 60. On one side of this shed are stanchions for 20 cows and the silo is joined up to the end of and the silo is joined up to the end of the barn.

One trouble in owning a sile is to secure help to fill it. But where three or four farmers each put up a sile and then help each other at filling time, the expense is reduced to a minimum. My neighbor and I each have a 150-ton silo. Last fall I furnished six men and he furnished six. We used two corn binders and in three days we had 300 tons of the best feed on earth out of reach of the weather.

So many farmers keep scrub stock, and raise scrub corn and wheat. The scrub cow will eat just as much as the purebred but will not give half the return. This is one great drawback on the farm. The average boy will take a greater interest in farm life when there is purebred stock on the place. It is when there are so few conveniences on the average farm, and consequently too much drudgery that girls and boys leave it. Have a dozen or two of purebred cows on the place, put up a silo and fill it with the best cow feed known, arrange it so the cows can be milked indoors summer or winter, and you will have what I think the ideal farm should possess.

We have an acetylene lighting plant that lights both house and barn. There are 10 lights for each and all you have to do is to pull a little chain and you have a light as bright as day. The expense of putting in this system was \$250 and the cost of operating it is about \$3 per month in winter and \$1 per month in summer. With conveniences such as these there is no trouble in keeping boys and girls on the farm.

Nortonville, Kan.

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I was Fat, Uncomfortable, Looked Old, Felt Miserable, suffered with Rheumatism, Asthma, Neuralgia. When I worked or walked, I puffed like a Porpoise. I took every advertised medicine I could find. I Starved, Sweated, Exercised, Doctored and changed climate but I ruined my digestion, felt like an invalid but steadily gained weight. There was not a single plan or drug that I heard of that I did not try. I failed to reduce my weight. I dropped society, as I did not care to be the butt of all the jokes. It was embarrassing to have my friends tell me I was getting Stout, as no one knew better than myself.

SOMETHING HAD TO BE DON'S

I began to study the cause of FAT. When I covered the cause I found the remedy. The Frementh of gave me an insight, I improved on the Removed the objectional features, added me pleasant ones, and then I tried my plan on more a week. It worked like Magic. I could he

SCREAMED WITH JOY

Secrets—Given to Mail and Breeze
Readers.

The weil-known poultry authority, Mr. Reese V. Hicks, has written an intensely interesting and practical book that should be in the hands of every person interested in raising poultry for profit—
This book is "Tricks of t.e Poultry Trade"—the one different, desirable poultry book of the year. Among the many valuable secrets found only in this book are the following: Three methods of selecting the laying hen: A sure and certain method of selecting eggs for hatching; How to raise 500 chickens on a lot 30 by 40 feet; How to build a natural hen incubator; How to build a natural hen incubator; How to build a natural hen incubator; How to make feed at 10 cents a bushel; How to make winter egg ration, poultry feeds and tonics, egg preserver, louse killers; How to make winter egg ration, poultry feeds and tonics, egg preserver, louse killers; How to make winter egg ration, poultry feeds and tonics, egg preserver, louse killers; How to make winter egg ration, poultry feeds and tonics, egg preserver, louse killers; How to make winter egg ration, poultry feeds and tonics, egg preserver, louse killers; How to make winter egg ration, poultry feeds and tonics, egg preserver, louse killers; How to make feed at 10 cents a bushel; How to make feed at 10 cents a bushel; How to make feed at 10 cents a bushel; How to make feed at 10 cents a bushel; How to make winter egg ration, poultry feeds and tonics, egg preserver, louse killers; How to prevent lopped combs.

All these and many more subjects—too numerous to mention here—are fully covered in this great book. It is big value for two dollars of anybody's money—but we're giving the many strates of the poultry secrets—all for only \$1.25. State whether you are an old of this great book of poultry secrets—all for only \$1.25. State whether you are an old of this great book of poultry secrets—all for only \$1.25. State whether you are an old of this great book of poultry secrets—all for only \$1.25. State whether you are an old of this preserved



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have restored to me my own hearing—that's how I happened to discover the secret of their success in my own desperate endeavors to be relieved of my deafness after physicians had repeatedly failed.

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Will generate current for ignition, and electric lights, charging storage batteries, etc. Suitable for all types and eires efgas and gasoline engines. LET US TELL YOU HOW to MAKE your own ELECTRICITY MOTSINGER DEVICE MFG. CO. 249 TOPP

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Farmers Sons Wanted with knowledge of firm stock and fair education to work in an office; \$80 a month with advancement, steady employment, must be honest and reliable. Branch offices of the association are being established in each state. Apply at once, giving full particulars, The Veterinary Science Association, Dept. 22, Lenden, Gassele.

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Good Boars Pay Dividends

No Better Farm Investments if Well Handled

BY GEORGE W. BERRY Field Man Farmers Mail and Breeze

for in a manner to secure the best re-

sults.



A good boar is other domestic animal will return as great an income as a good sow bred to a good boar. The statement holds true both with the farmer and breeder. Next, the value of a dam of the right sort cannot be over-

estimated, and it is safe to rate a single really good sow as a far better investment than a whole herd of ordinary individuals and common breeding. The creative breeders have always held in the highest esteem the females that occupy prominent positions in the lines of noted families of the improved breeds.

But each of the modern breeds owes its most noticeable improvement to the influence of outstanding sires. The four or five prominent boars, to one or more of which nearly all modern Berkshires trace, are examples of the great importance of the sire. The reference is likewise true in Poland Chinas, Duroc-Jergood ones are scarce, and the services ranging from \$200 up to \$1,000, and a few as high as \$1,500, and these boars have paid for themselves in a short time. The real good ones are scarce, and the best ones good ones are scarce, and the best ones good ones are scarce, and the services are scarce, and the scarce are scarce, and the services are scarce, and the scarce are wise true in Poland Chinas, Duroc-Jerseys, Shorthorns and other breeds of swine or cattle.

A few years ago the writer, while waiting at a union railroad station, was hailed by an acquaintance who was just taking a train for another state, and was asked the question, "Mr. Berry, what is the best way to get a herd boar?" Inadvertently I replied, "Breed boar?" just bought a half interest in a Poland the herd and in making money out of the business, depends on the proper dended to her the business, depends on the proper dended to her the business, depends on the proper dended to her the business to become reflect and hard treatment.

OF ALL the animals kept on the pulled away, I could only say to him that I wished him well. Two years afshould be provided with comfortable quarters, and he should be fed and cared quarters, and he should be fed and cared for the breeding business he suddenly conversation, which led to the outlook for the breeding business, he suddenly remarked, "Mr. Berry, I often wished that I had taken your advice two years ago. The buying of a half interest in the best investment that boar at a long price has caused me endless trouble, a lot of worry and a lawsuit." The moral of which teaches that inflated prices do not add genuine breeding value, and sham and false pre-tense must seek their level.

velopment of the sire and the dams and, further, on the opportunities created by the owner. Doubtless many sires that possessed merit have been lost in obscurity because their owners never appreciated their worth or neglected to inform the world of their existence. Oc-casionally, a real great one has been saved by the merest trifling circum-stance. The writer was acquainted with a traveling man, living in an adjoining county, who owned a farm which he stocked up with purebred stock, and to whom N. H. Gentry offered the choice of two young boars for \$25. I saw the pig the man chose at nis farm. Afterward, I saw the one he left at Wood Dale Farm, and Mr. Gentry named this boar Longfellow. Had the traveling man picked Longfellow for his fancy breeding farm the boar would probably never have been heard of by the public. The writer has personal knowledge of a number of instances of the purchase opportunities were created for Longfel-



A CHAMPION GROUP OF OKLAHOMA POLAND CHINAS.

vidual merit, backed up by great an-cestors and the evidences of exceptional should, as they do, demand good prices. There never was a greater shortage of high class breeding animals within the memory of the wrriter than at the present time. In view of the thinned out herds throughout the country we won-der where the demand for the next few years can be supplied.

Success in the management of breed-ing animals, both in the improvement of

good boars possessing unusual indi- low. He not only was made one of the greatest show boars of his day but was used on the best collection of sows per-haps that England and America afforded, and his sons were placed at the heads of the leading herds of the country. The success achieved by the breeder of Longfellow is one that should be studied by every beginner.

A boar pig that is selected and intended to become a good sire, should be cared for according to the purpose. Within the present year we have shipped two young boars that were the equal in every way to anything we ever bred, only to learn after a few months that the purchasers had allowed these prom-

Belgian Best Known in Europe

Mr. Editor-It is not overdrawing facts when we say that the real merits of Belgians as draft horses are the least known of all imported draft breeds. This is due partly to their high cost in Europe. Nevertheless, they are the best of all draft breeds. Among range men they will become what the Herefords are to cattlemen-the rustlers of the plains.

No money has been spent in introduc-ing the Belgian while other breeds have been pushed and advertised at a cost of thousands of dollars. The proof of the pudding is not in chewing the string No horse bred to the common American mare will bring such geldings for market or horses for farm use. No other horse is so sound, or has such feet, action, feeding capacity, and no other makes so much money for everybody—breeder, feeder, dealer, exporter, and worker. The Royal Belgian is the poor man's friend.

In International shows the Belgians have won all sweepstakes for a score of years, over all breeds in Europe. At the Paris World's Fair in 1900, with all draft breeds shown in the ring, the Royal Belgians took the sweepstakes and the Belgians took the sweepstakes and the next two places after it. A Percheron made fourth place and two more Belgians occupied fifth and sixth. All Europe buys the Belgians and all America ought to ought to.

L. R. Wiley. Emporia, Kan.

Pasture Leases Being Made

Cattlemen are beginning to look for the 1913 pasture leases, and already some contracts for next year have been signed in the Bazaar district in Chase county at \$7 to \$7.50 a head. J. W. Sullivan, of Bazaar, said last week that inquiries are numerous and at an advanced price over any previous year. In the De Graff district there is talk of a new contract being required. According to G. A. Ramsey, pasturemen want to charge \$4 per hundred pounds gained. On this basis they believe the charge would be equitable to both and insure the grass being worth the money paid.

A good time to prune grape vines is on a mild day in January.



WILBUR'S WORM-KIL

THE GREAT CONDITIONER AND WORM DESTROYER

For HOGS, HORSES, CATTLE and SHEEP

MAKES LITTLE PIGS GROW BIG AND BIG PIGS FAT-SLEEKENS HORSES-DOUBLES THE YIELD OF MILK FROM COWS **—KEEPS LAMBS AND SHEEP WORM-FREE**

KEEPS ALL STOCK HEALTHY

MANUFACTURED BY WILBUR STOCK FOOD CO., MILWAUKEE, WIS.

The Market Hog Business

An Interesting System of Double Breeding

BY M. F. MARKS, Jefferson County Written For Farmers Mail and Breeze

Y FIRST step in hog raising is to put a higtight fence about the whole place. It is not expensive. The loss of a few hogs to stray would may the hill pensive. The loss of a few hogs inclined to stray, would pay the bill. The fence is an economy in various ways. It will keep your hogs in and your neighbor's out. It may even turn aside the stray dog carrying a diseased bone or the hungry coyote intent on a pig dinner. Without pasture, better stay out of the market hog business if you want profits. But with fence all about the place, your whole farm will be a pasture. Separate the various fields and meadows with fences, with ample gates connecting them. After crops are taken off the hogs can be turned in. They are good gleaners and turned in. They are good gleaners and besides the waste grain they pick up they will do away with many weeds—all going to make weight, growth, and health in your hogs that costs you not him.

What Is Good Hog Pasture?

Rye or wheat make valuable hog pasture in winter and early spring. In the order of their usefulness as hog pasture are, bluegrass, white and red clover, alsike and alfalfa, or rape. Pure water to drink and overflows in which to wallow are necessary to hog development in pasture and elsewhere.

Milk, fresh and warm, or slops of bran and shorts, are of great value to pigs at weaning time. To make feed allowances too liberal is likely to make the hog shiftless, and dependent. Bone the hog shiftless, and dependent. Bone and give her a car ride. Don't sell her meal, stock feeds, milk, and high priced by-products are not absolutely necessary to market hog raising. The mother's milk first, then a liberal diet of corn, salt, good pasture and range, pure water to drink and more water to wallow in, are all a pig needs to be happy and to develop size and weight. Then comes produce hogs of quick maturity, say 8 the stuffing period when rations of good, sound corn are gradually in
Walley Falls, Kan.

Valley Falls, Kan.

Ground for rhubarb and asparagus canment and larger size. Head each herd

If prices are good, mature and market your hogs early even though light in weight. If prices are down, take more time and grow them larger so as to have more pounds. You can't lose by this system.

with a perfect male of its kind and in this way you can insure purebred hogs when sows are bred after their kind. Or when crossed they will produce a market hog for any month of the year. This system can be used with one male, changing breeds each alternate year, thereby putting new blood into each herd every second year. By so doing you may keep up the purebreds for show and breeding purposes, and at the same time provide a market hog that will mature in 8 or 10 months at small outlay but liberal profit.

The market hog should never be bred. Their descendants make up the "rough to common" market quotations. In my opinion, this and careless inbreeding are Good sheds and housing will be appreciated in time of cold, stormy weathresponsible for many diseases and con-



HAMPSHIRES AT 6 MONTHS, KANSAS BRED AND FED.

keep warm.
The sow that "trots" is a deprayed to your neighbor as a good brood sow for it would be an unfriendly act.

A Double System of Breeding.

As to the breed of hogs, get the best standard breed obtainable. It is well to keep two sets of brood sows-one set to

er. If houses are roomy and ample, there will be little or no piling up to keep warm.

profits impossible. We have never yet shipped a "rough to common" hog to market. Don't be in a hurry to breed heavier type. the gilt; get size and age first.

Two litters a year are enough—November breeding for market hogs (crosses) and April breeding for purebreds. Don't be afaid that the farrowing sow will be too fat if she has free-dom of range and feed. The thin sow is in more danger at that vital period and the litter will not be so prosperous. The thin mother is also harder to rebuild after weaning the pigs. Valley Falls, Kan.

Farm Meeting at Emporia

The soul of the Hutchinson Industrial and Agricultural congress held last November is still marching on. Besides the action taken at the state institute at Manhattan in session this week, a similar meeting has been called for Emporia January 7-8, representative of the fourth congressional district. Some of the best speakers in the state have been secured and the Emporia Commercial alark with and the Emporia Commercial club will see that everybody is taken care of. For further particulars address A. L. Oliger, secretary, Emporia, Kan.

No "Cure" For Horse Plague

That \$1,000 reward offered by Governor Stubbs for an effective cure for the nor Stubbs for an effective cure for the horse epidemic which swept the western part of Kansas last fall, will have to go begging. The governor received 1,200 applications for the reward but not one of the "remedies" accompanying them were considered effective or certain of curing the disease. All the cures proposed were turned over to the veterinary department of the Agricultural college where they were passed upon by lege where they were passed upon by

Three Farm Horses Bring \$520

The other day C. B. Slusser of Richland, Kan., sold three horses, one 10-year, 1,400 pound mare and a pair of geldings weighing 2,700 pounds for \$520. They were bought by Bell & White of Topeka. These were just common to good farm horses. The sale indicates the demand for good horse flesh of the heavier type.

Wichita Market Short on Sheep

Last year in the vicinity of Wichita Last year in the vicinity of Wichita nearly 120,000 sheep were fed, and this year a big estimate of the number on feed would be 30,000. This was the statement of L. W. Scott of Maize, Kan., last week. "The high asking prices for corn and alfalfa early in the season were responsible for such a condition, and now that prices for both are lower, the thin sheep are not available. Mr. the thin sheep are not available. Mr. Scott usually feeds about 5,000 sheep, but this winter has about half that number.

Mr. Stock Raiser-Read This Big Free Offer \$10,000,000 Worth!

of hogs, horses, cattle and sheep died last year from worms, careless feeding, bad blood, intestinal troubles and run-down condition.

JUST LISTEN TO ME ONE MOMENT

Right in your own county thousands of dollars were spent in veterinary bills. Tons upon tons of feed were wasted through malnutrition. Read the death statistics from your own state agricultural department.

I WILL PROVE TO YOU WHAT I PROVED TO THIS MAN

And the Proof Won't Cost You One Cent. Read What Dr. Pruitt Says:-

VIDDUNG

RK and D CHARCOM

E. B. MARSHALL, Pres. Wilbur Stock Food Co., Milwaukee, Wis.

Dear Sir:—I have been using your stock remedies for three years, and I want to say that they are far superior to anything of the kind I have ever used. I have not had a sick horse, cow, hog or anything else in the line of domestic animals since I began to use them. Yours very truly, E. A. PRUITT, M. D., Surgeon for Big Sandy Iron & Steel Co.

(THE GREAT STOCK CONDITIONER AND WORM DESTROYER)

-it is composed of tumeric, elecampane, African ginger, gentian, soda, blood root, anise seed, golden seal, wheat middlings, quasia, elm bark and powdered charcoal

Here Is My FREE Offer to You

You don't send me one cent. Simply use the free box and judge for yourself. See what it does for your horses—watch your milk pails fill up—watch your little pigs grow big and your big pigs fat—your lambs and sheep will be worm free and have no scours.

REMEMBER—THIS COSTS YOU NOTHING-

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Looking after details is what counts in the chicken business.

Corn parched on the cob gives an occasional variety to the feed.

Birds turned out immediately after eating a hot mash are liable to colds.

When no other dusting material is at hand, sift out the ashes from the house and turn them over to the flock.

Clean houses and proper ventilation without drafts go a long way towards diet.—Mrs. J. F. Ramsey, Ft. Scott, Kan.

Trap nests and numbered leg bands constitute the only sure means of finding out which hens are doing the work.

A skinned rabbit hung up where the hens can reach him is worth more that way than the nickel he will bring in

If you are looking for birds to improve the egg laying qualities of your flock, patronize the breeders that are breeding for eggs.

A Vote for the Leghorns.

Mr. Editor—I am for the Leghorn for the farm and think they cannot be beaten. They eat less than other breeds and are the best layers the year around. The chicks are very hardy and soon learn to rustle for themselves. A flock of 100 hens will bring in \$100 in a year's time besides furnishing eggs for the family and for hatching purposes. I have proven and for hatching purposes. I have proven this myself. At 3 months old a fat Leghorn fry has as much meat on him as one of the other breeds, and is ahead of the others in flavor of meat. I raise the Brown Leghorns.

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REE COWBOY

How Much Better Are Purebreds?

.For several years farm people have been advised to raise only purebred chickens. Before they follow this advice, a good many are demanding to know just how much more profitable, if any, are mixed breeds than purebreds. Kansas Agricultural college proposes to get at the exact facts in the case through a series of tests. The main object of the experiment is to learn what influence will be exerted upon mongrel hens and their offspring by purebred males.

Among the results to be noted in the

experiment are the uniformity of the offspring of these matings, in regard to size, type and color; their earliness of maturity, fattening qualities, and egg production.

Four dozen mongrel pullets, representative of the average birds of mixed breeding found on Kansas farms, have been secured. These have been divided into four groups of a dozen birds each, three pens, each pen mated with a pure-bred cockerel, and the fourth with a mongrel. One pen is mated with a Barred Rock male whose mother laid 232 eggs her first laying year. The second group is mated with a White Orpington cockerel from an imported hen that laid 187 eggs the first 10 months she was in this country. In the third pen is a single comb White Leghorn whose mother has a record of 252 eggs in her first laying year. In the fourth pen is a common mongrel.

This experiment may be carried on for several years so as to get definite results from the offspring during several generations. The pens headed by purebred males will of course approach a step nearer pure breeding with each generation while the mongrel pen will make no advance in this direction. The compara-tive results obtained should prove interesting and valuable information.

How Careful Mating Counts. [Prize Letter.]

Mr. Editor-The birds used as breeders are to a large extent responsible for the health of our young stock. In selecting breeding stock the thing that is very important is to select strong, healthy, mature birds. If not quite mature, it will pay better all around to let them

will pay better all around to let them go over until another season.

Nearly all poultry breeders that sell eggs for hatching, feed their hens to produce all the eggs possible, regardless of results. To feed hens for large numbers of eggs only overtayes the vitality bers of eggs only, overtaxes the vitality of the birds and that diminishes the fertility of the eggs. Last season I had a Barred Rock hen that laid 34 eggs without a day's rest. She was in a pen of five females and one male. The first 16 eggs out of these 34, were all fertile. Out of the next 10 only 6 eggs were fertile, while not one in the last 8 eggs laid would hatch. She was given a rest and on beginning to lay again her eggs were fertile.

In the last 10 years I have had a lot of experience in poultry raising and have been trying to find out the reasons for so many complaints from buyers of eggs for hatching. I too have had eggs that hatched only three or four chicks per sitting, and sometimes not even one egg would produce a chick. Besides the stimulating feeds for eggs there are too many hens in the average breeding pen. Most of them contain 10 or 12 hens with one male where there should be but five or six hens. I have had but one male that had good results with as many as 12 hens.

The best feeds for breeders are those that will keep the birds strong and healthy as a first consideration, letting them lay accordingly. The last of November I penned up a few of my best breeders and am feeding them as follows: In the morning they get a quantity of oats that have been steeped by pouring boiling water over them and covering with a sack to keep in steam. In about an hour I drain off the water, add a teaspoonful of salt for each 2 gallons of oats, and feed warm. At noon I feed a little wheat and Kafir in litter and at night they have corn. It is a good plan to mix a little red pepper in the hot oats. James Meberg.

Sulphur Fumes Cured Roup.

[Prize Letter.]

Mr. Editor—Roup broke out in my flock of chickens last winter and I faithfully tried many remedies. While VALLEY FARMER. Dept. Fob-14, Topeka, Kan. | some of them helped and kept the disease

in check, none of them cured. Finally I put some live coals in a tin can and added a tablespoonful of sulphur to them. I fumigated the hen house with the chickens in it for 20 minutes. I then turned them out and added more sulphur for a thorough fumigation. In four days I repeated this treatment and the roup disappeared. Now I fumigate with sulphur once a month and believe it kills all disease germs. There is no danger of killing the chickens if you do not leave them in the house too long. If yours are troubled with roup, try this reme-dy. It has been worth dollars to me. Mrs. John H. Young.

R. 2, Ottawa, Kan.

SIX SILVER NARCISSUS TEASPOONS FREE.

I have just consummated a most remarkable purchase whereby I secured at a ridiculously low figure 5,000 sets of beautiful Silver Plated Narcissus Spoons made by the famous Oxford Silver Plate Cc-pany Each spoon is extra heavy, full standard length, extra deep bowl and with beautifully embossed and engraved handles. I am going to give a set of these handles spoons absolutely free contage and the standard spoons absolutely free contage and the standard spoons are spoons as the standard spoons are standard spoons are spoons as the spoons are spoons as postage paid, to all who send just \$1.00 to pay for a year's subscription to my big farm weekly, The Farmers Mail and Breeze. Send your subscription order at once and secure a set of these beautiful and serviceable spoons. whether you are new or old subscriber. Time will be extended one year if you are already paid in advance. Address Arthur Capper, Publisher Mail and Breeze, Topeka, Kan.



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compounded by Dr.F (M.D.,D.V.S.), with enough cereal mea make a perfect mixtu

Tonte and

Bringing Up the Winter Calf

(Continued from Page 17.)

and evening, and skimmilk gradually added to replace the whole milk. If the whole milk is very rich, it might be allowed to set for 10 or 12 hours and a part of the cream skimmed off. However, the milk should be fed at about blood temperature and it is best to have the animal heat in it if possible.

At the time of changing from whole milk to skimmilk, which should require at least a week, the calves should be taught to eat some grain. The calf stanchions should provide for setting a wessel in front of each calf, into which is portion of milk may be poured. There are perhaps no better vessels for seeding calves than ordinary 1-gallon carthen crocks. These are perfectly amooth and may be scalded and cleaned out carefully, as it is necessary to keep them sweet and clean them sweet and clean.

Start the Grain Feed Early.

After the calf has had its milk ration, handful of ground corn or Kafir hould be put in the feeding vessel. While it is a very general practice to mix grain with the milk, I do not consider it a good one, as it is necessary that the calf chew the grain and secure the action of the saliva before it is swallowed. The addition of grain is for the purpose of replacing the fat which the purpose of replacing the fat which has been removed by skimming the milk. By adding grain to the calves' rations, is in not necessary to increase the amount of milk fed as the skimmilk contains nearly as much food value as the whole milk did, with the exception of the fats removed. When 2 weeks old the calf will relish shelled corn, but the Kafir should be ground. Oats are good feed for calves, but it is unnecessary to they high priced feeds to replace the fat semoved by skimming the milk. removed by skimming the milk.

There is nine times as much trouble aused from over-feeding as from under-feeding. The dairy calf should be kept only in a good growing condition, and not fat. It should be encouraged to eat hay and other coarse materials, as it is esirable to extend the digestive tract as much as possible. The feeding of the calves should be done with regularity, and great care taken to feed uniform

Preventing Ear Sucking.

By using the stanchion, it is possible to soon teach the calves to come to their own place at each feeding. Feeders should know exactly what each calf is being fed and give it no more nor bess, except for the gradual increase to keep up with growth. Calves should be left in the stanchion for an hour or so after feeding them, for they are apparently more hungry after feeding than before and often form the habit of sucking each other's ears. When a calf is observed to have this habit, it should be removed at once from the bunch and given a stall by itself for a few days, intil it forgets the practice

The milk should always be fed at the same temperature, about 100 degrees Fahrenheit and always sweet. The vescels in which the calves are fed should be about a sealed out every two or be thoroughly scalded out every two or three days, depending on the weather. In cold weather, of course, there is not so much danger of them becoming sour.

Cost of Hand Raising a Calf.

A great many calf feeders consider that a calf must have access to some clean, loamy soil which it will eat to correct any irregularities which may occur in the system.

If the milk from a creamery is to be fed, it should be pasteurized before feed-ing. It is possible to raise calves on tea made from hay, but this requires very careful work.

The Kansas experiment station, (Bulletin 126) states that the cost of feed to raise a good skimmilk calf, need not exceed \$5.27, in contrast to \$19.13 for whole milk. In a feeding trial of skimmilk, whole milk, and calves sucking dams, the skimmilk calves made the most profitable gains, whole milk calves second, and those raised by dams, third. It is not only possible but profitable in every sense to winter calves on skim-milk,

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Removing Blood Warts.

I have a 2-year-old colt that has a blood wart about the size of an egg on his hind foot just above the hoof. How can I re-move it?—S. R., Princeton, Kan.

If the application of acids or other caustics do not remove the warts, the best thing to do would be to dissect it off and apply some mild antiseptic, such as a teaspoonful of carbolic acid to a pint of water. Apply to the raw surface.



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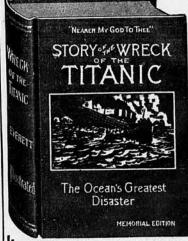
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How Bridge a Farm Creek?

W. S. GEARHART, State Engineer.

[Written for Farmers Mail and Breeze.]

We have a creek running through the farm and want to put a bridge over it to cross to the fields on the other side. I am thinking of putting in concrete abutments with walls of proper height, then laying hedge posts across about 2 feet apart. Then putting tight hog fencing on top of these posts and filling in with concrete. How would this do? Would it be better, after placing the posts, to make a platform under them and start the concrete on this, cementing the posts right into the floor?—A. S., Galva, Kan.

I do not consider this proposition prace-

I do not consider this proposition practical. It is all right to put in the concrete abutments but it would be much cheaper and more satisfactory to build up the forms to place the floor on in such a way as to make it possible to remove them when the concrete has set. The hog fencing does not make good reinforcing material because too large a proportion of the wire runs in the wrong direction. I would not recommend, either, that the work be done without using forms which could be removed There would be little or no saving in material and the forms left under the floor would just take up that much waterway. They would soon rot out and hang down.

Manhattan, Kan.

Cattle on the Small Farm

(Continued from Page 13.)

herd to an eastern buyer for breeding purposes. He allows his calves to suckle, fattens them during the winter and has received prices for them averaging a little more than \$30 net, at weaning time. This average covers the last three years. Many more such instances could be cited.

This plan of fattening calves for baby beef is one that will work well on our farms. Beef can be made cheaper at this age than any other and the surplus is cleaned up each year which will make more room for the breeding cows. You will have no trouble to find buyers for them when fat, if you don't care to ship them yourselves. Many such calves from 12 to 15 months old were sold on the market at \$60 to \$70 per head last spring.

An Opportunity in the Situation.

What I have said are the mere facts and a trial will prove their worth. With cattlemen from every section of the country agreeing there are fewer cattle than for years before, with prime steers selling close by and up to \$11 per hundred, it surely seems that farmers have an opportunity before them, if they will but try to meet it.

try to meet it.

Feeders complain of the quality of cattle they are compelled to buy, or allow their feed lots to go empty. Though the prices paid for such as can be had, have been extremely high and they show a fair profit when returned to market, it is those with quality that bring the high

If farmers would, they could produce the cattle needed and greatly improve the quality of the cattle, enrich their lands, increase their bank accounts and make their home surroundings more attractive.

Cows Make Dry-Farming Win

(Continued from Page 15.)

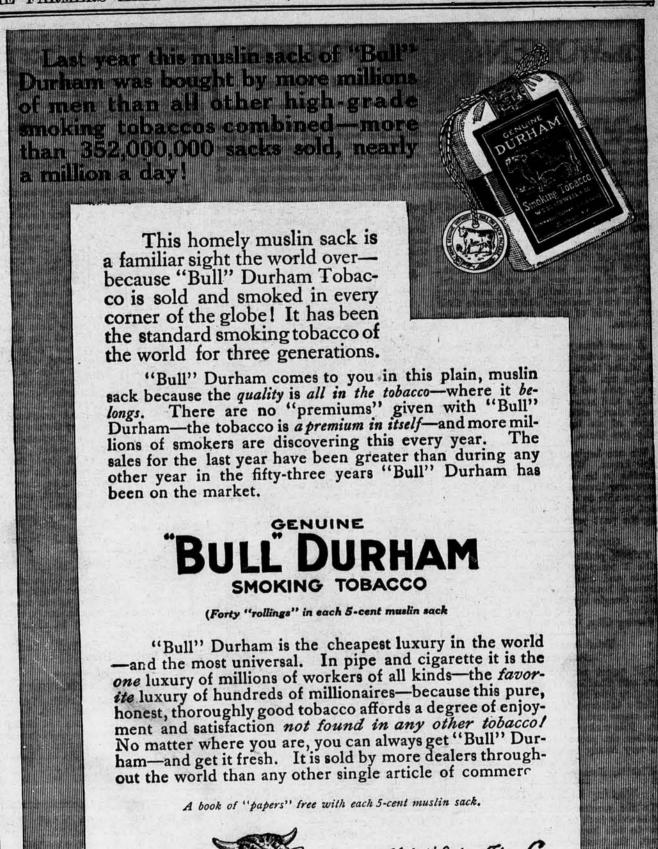
Milo is a sure grain crop on dry-land farms and should be grown to supply grain to feed the work teams, cattle, hogs and poultry.

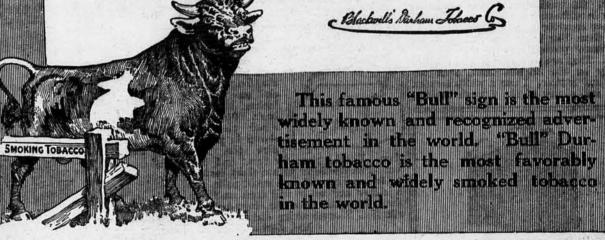
Spanish peanuts yielded well in the Texas Panhandle, the driest year since white people have been in that country, and are probably adapted to the dryland districts of Kansas, Colorado, Oklahoma, Texas and New Mexico. The vines and pods cured together make a hay containing 18 per cent of protein and 21 per cent of fat—the richest hay known for forcing a high milk yield.

Ten to 20 Cows Enough.

Average cows, selected for dairy qualities on dry-land farms should produce \$50 each per year where cream is the product marketed. Good cows, well handled, on dry-land farms are producing \$75 per cow per year. The average dry-land farmer, with the help of his family, can raise the feed and handle 10 to 20 dairy cows and market the cream.

Empty bags are worth money. Write the Fredonia Linseed Oil Works for prices. Fredonia Linseed Oil Works, Fredonia, Kansas.—Adyt.











FOLKS Mabel E. Graves

We want this department to be of practical use to the women who read Farmers wall and Breeze. If you have any favorite recipe, any helpful hint, whether it concerns the family, the kitchen, the children, the house, or if you have anything to say which would be of interest to another woman, send it to the Home Department editor.

Prizes for the three best suggestions received each week will be, respectively, a set of triple-plated teaspoons in the beautiful Narcissus design, a year's subscription to the Household magazine, and a year's subscription to the Poultry Culture magazine.

time to decide on the trees and shrubbery to be planted next spring.

For a wedding present how would an mabridged dictionary be? As a gift it would have at least three good points. It would be unique, it would be useful, and it would probably be the only thing of its kind received, which is more than can be said of silver spoons and water mitchers.

A neat farm yard is even more impor-tant in winter than in summer, because In winter there isn't any grass to cover things up. A yard scattered with tin cans, cobs, old hats and shoes, and corn-talks and straw from the feeding isn't particularly attractive to passers-by nor much of an inspiration to the people who live there.

We are beginning the new year with high hopes. We want the next twelve months to be better than any year we have ever known before. But the things we are able to do now are only the ones that we have been getting ready for dur-ing the past year and the years before.

Gargle for Sore Throat.

Take ½ pint of strong sage tea steeped with 1 teaspoonful of cayenne pepper. Strain and add to it 2 tablespoons of strained honey, 2 of vinegar and 1 of salt. Gargle every hour until throat is better.

Mrs. George Robertson. Strong City, Kan.

Fried Sweet Potatoes. [Prize Recipe.]

Boil sweet potatoes till tender, then pare and slice lengthways. Dip in flour and drop into hot lard to which has been added a tablespoonful of butter. Sprinkle with sugar and salt, fry brown and serve hot. This makes a delicious dish. In cool weather the potatoes keep for days and here very handy to use on short notice. Mrs. W. L. Hickman.

Wichita, Kan.

Washing Dishes a Pleasure.

To the women and girls who dislike the homely task of dish washing I would like to tell how I made a joy of the work. On wash days I take particular pride in whitening the dish towels, and I do not consider it a waste of time to from them like table linen. The dishes ere "done" promptly at the close of each meal. They are well scraped and stacked neatly on the kitchen table, even the pans and kettles. I use a white scented soap and plenty of it. I wash rapidly,



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The next two months are a splendid putting the dishes into another pan of hot water, then wipe them with a snowy towel while some of the kettles are soaking One reason I enjoy the work is that I never have a black-bottomed kettle in my kitchen.

Jennings, Kan. - Pearl Chenoweth.

Embroidered Baby Pillow. [Prize Letter.]

A baby pillow made of thin white wash goods is both dainty and practical. A good size is 15 by 20 inches. Buttonhole the edge and work eyelets just inside. Make the back like the front, and lace together with narrow ribbon. The detection of the desired of the state of the stat sign on the front of pillow should be stamped on wrong side of material, as it is done in shadow embroidery. To do the shadow work start at the lower point of a leaf or petal and fasten thread with a few tiny stitches exactly on the line of the design where they will be covered. Take a tiny stitch on right side of leaf, then a stitch on left side, setting the point of the needle each time toward the lower end of the leaf. The threads will



PILLOW IN SHADOW EMBROIDERY.

cross, much as in feather-stitching, except that the stitches are taken very close together. Continue to take a stitch first on one side, then on the other, always keeping exactly on the line. Stems are outlined on the wrong side. When finished, the stems, leaves and petals will all be outlined with tiny, bead-like stitches. Dots may be worked solid or in eyelets. Put a pink or blue pillow beneath the cover and lace with ribbon to match. Mrs. Nick Broker.

Step-Saving Salt Box. [Prize Letter.]

I have seen so many good things from the women folks I want to tell about my salt box. Take soft pine—scraps of boxes will do—and cut

two pieces 8 inches long for ends and one piece 10 inches long for back. Slope the SALT 8-inch pieces as shown in picture, also the

piece. Put in piece for front and bot-tom. Put the lid in with a slant, fastening it in place with two small nails, one in either end so it will turn as if on pins. Place this near the stove and you will find it saves many steps.

Mrs. Lester Johnson.

R. 1, Texhoma, Okla.

Cornmeal Mush.

When boiling meats save the soup they are boiled in. If some cold meat is left over which seems hard to use in other ways run it through the food chopper and add to the soup. Put it all on the stove and let come to a boil, then thicken with meal. Pour into baking powder cans to cool, then turn out and slice, roll in flour and fry brown in hot lard. Served with butter and sirup, eggs and coffee this makes a good breakfast.

Fitzhugh, Okla. Mrs. T. A. Hill.

Kentucky Amber Pie.

I have a recipe for Kentucky amber pie which I would like Mail and Breeze readers to try. One cup of small preserves, 1

cup sour cream or clabber milk, ½ cup sugar, yolks of 2 eggs. Make a rich pie crust and bake. Mix the ingredients, pour into the crust and place in the oven a short time. Whip the whites of the eggs, add 2 spoons sugar, spread over pie, return to the oven and leave till a light brown. By small preserves I mean raspberries, blackberries, cherries or cran-berries. Mrs. L. D. Hickman. Wichita, Kan.

A Rack for Your Papers. [Prize Letter.]

I often read magazine articles that I think are good, but when the magazines are put away I forget where I saw them.

To save myself this annoyance I made a rack like the one shown in the illustration. I took two boards 5 feet long and 12 inches wide for the sides of rack, then made five shelves 3 feet long and 12 inches deep, and screwed them to the sides at regular intervals, using nickel-headed screws. The shelves slant backward to keep the magazines

from falling out. The magazines are placed on the shelves in order. On top of the rack I keep a small blank book in which I write the names of the articles to which I may want to refer, the name of the publication, the date, and the page where each was found. In this way I can find any article without delay or trouble.

Walter J. Broome.

Fried Tenderloin Steak. A nice way to prepare tenderloin is to slice it about 2 inches thick, mash it thin with a wooden potato masher then dip in an egg well beaten, sprinkle on salt and pepper, dip in flour and fry brown in hot lard.

Mrs. W. H. Lamb. Bonner Springs, Kan.

DARN YOUR OLD STOCKINGS

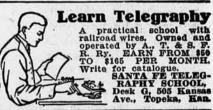
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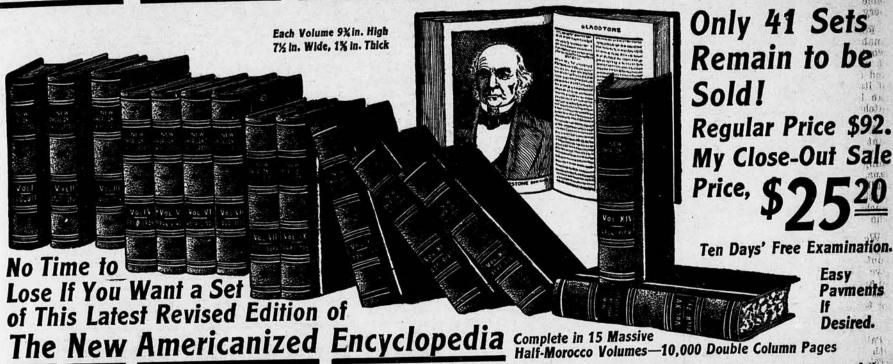
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Sign your name and address to the special coupon at the bottom of this Announcement. Cut out the coupon and mail it to me within 15 days from the date of this paper, accompanied by a remittance of only ONE DOLLAR to pay in advance for a year's subscription to the Farmers Mail and Breeze and I will ship you one of these complete 15-volume Encyclopedias, ALL TRANSPORTATION CHARGES FULLY PREPAID by me.

Take the books into your home for 10 days' examination. Compare them with any \$50 to \$100 set, and if you find this set satisfactory in every way send me just \$25.20 and the

If you don't want to pay all cash, you can send me just \$2.00 at the end of the 10 days and \$2.00 each month thereafter until you have paid me a total of \$29.00 (One Dollar for the books are yours.

Mail and Breeze subscription and \$28.00 for the books.)

If you are not satisfied with the books after a careful examination, write me to that effect and I will refund your \$1.00 and give you shipping instructions for the return of the books.

EXTRA! If you accept this offer within 10 days from the

date of this paper, I will make you a present of the fine, leather-bound Webster's Dictionary described herein. Remember, I have only 41 sets remaining to be sold on this offer. If YOU want to be one of the "lucky 41" MAIL THE COUPON TODAY!

ARTHUR CAPPER, Publisher

Mail & Breeze Encyclopedia Club

Dept. 100, TOPEKA, KANSAS

Mail This Coupon Today! Don't Wait!

Mail and Breeze Encyclopedia Club,

Dept. 100, Topeka, Kan.

You may send me for ten days' free examination one complete 15 vol. set of the NEW AMERICAN-IZED ENCYCLOPEDIA in half-Morocco binding. I enclose herewith \$1 as payment in advance for one year's subscription, renewal, or extension subscription to Farmers Mail and Breeze. You are to ship the Encyclopedia at once, all transportation charges fully prepaid, and if I am satisfied with it and want to keep it, I agree to pay you \$2 at end of 10 days and 13 additional payments of \$2 each at the end of each 30 days thereafter until I have paid you a total of \$28 in addition to the \$1 I enclose herewith. If I pay cash in full at end of 10 days the price is to be \$25.20. If the books are not satisfactory to me, I am to notify you promptly and hold them subject to your order and you are then to immediately refund my \$1 and cancel my subscription.

Name	 	
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These patterns may be had at 10 cents each from Farmers Mail and Breeze.



8-11-39—Embroidery Design for Apron, to be worked in French or shadow embroid-

ery.

13—Ladies' Dress, having three-gore skirt,
5 sizes, 34 to 42 bust. Skirt for size 36
measures 2 yards around lower edge.

147—Child's Dress, sizes 3, 5, 7 yrs.

139—Boys' Blouse, sizes 4, 6, 8, 10, 12 yrs.

150—Ladies' Over-Blouse, 5 sizes, 34 to 42
bust

bust.

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327—Ladies' Dress having panier skirt closed at front, 5 sizes, 34 to 42 inches bust measure. Skirt for size 36 measures 21/2 yards around lower edge.

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328—Girls' Dress, 6, 8, 10, 12 yrs.

328—Girls' Aproximate and Small Women's Waist, sizes 14, 16 and 18 yrs.

329 T—Embroidery Design for Pincushion, to be worked upon sheer material in solid and eyelet embroidery.

USE THIS COUPON FOR PATTERN ORDERS.

Farmers Mail and Breeze, Pattern Department,
Topeka, Kan.
Dear Sir—Enclosed find cents,
for which send me the following pat-Pattern No..... Size..... Pattern No...... Size..... Pattern No..... Size..... BE SURE TO GIVE NUMBER AND SIZE.

Keeping the Shoe Buttons On.

We get so many helpful ideas from this department I feel it my duty to help a little. Let me tell you how I keep the buttons on the children's shoes as well as my own. After the shoes have been worn a while so I can tell where the buttons belong I clip them all off and take the small blade of a pocket knife or something that will make an incision large enough to push Kansas.

Send us your name and address at once, together with 4 cents in stamps to cover mailing expense, and secure one of these valuable books before the offer is withdrawn. Address ARTHUR CAP-PER COMPANY, Dept. DM-11, Topeka, Kansas.

the eye of button through. Then I take a shoe string and cut in two, using half for each shoe. A flat knot is tied in the end, then the string is run through the button eyes after they have been pushed through, beginning at the bottom and running to the top, and fas-tening at top by tying another flat knot. This is more satisfactory and looks neater than the patent fasteners put on at the stores.

Mrs. D. L. Timbers. Osborne, Kan.

Cupboard for Small House.

I have such a handy cupboard for put-ting clothes in I will pass the suggestion along. I have a closet under the stair steps. The door is 10 inches from the end of the closet so I made a cupboard of four drawers for holding clothing—one for each member of the family—leaving space enough underneath for setting shoes away. And the top is handy to set the mending basket, a satchel or hand bag on. Strips are sawed 1 inch by 1 inch for the drawers to slide on. Oneinch lumber is used for the front and ends of drawers, and 1/2-inch for the bottom and back. We could not get 1/2-inch lumber so we got some boxes from the store, and these answered the purpose. It is not necessary for the women of the house to wait for the men to make them. The work was not half so hard as some might imagine. I got porcelain knobs for the drawers. Mrs. E. A. G. Gridley, Kan.

> Her Handy Kitchen Tray. [Prize Letter.]

I want to tell you of one of the handiest things in my kitchen. It is a gray gran-ite tray 14 inches in diameter. We use ite tray 14 inches in diameter. it for serving food to the sick and sometimes to the well; to mold the loaves of bread on ready for the oven; to cut bread, cabbage, meat, etc., on; to set a layer cake together on. It is just the size of the top of my butter bowl, so when I set the butter away for the final working I turn the tray over it to keep out dust and flies. It makes a nice cover for a crockful of milk. In fact, it is so handy I could not tell all there is to tell about the granite tray.

Mrs. John Chestnut.

Clay Center, Kan.

Dressmaking Lessons Free

Complete Illustrated Course of Lessons Given to Women Readers of This Paper For a Short Time Only.

We have just published in one large volume one of the most valuable and most comprehensive courses of instruction in home dressmaking ever written. This course of lessons covers practically every phase of the subject of dressmaking. It tells you how to make most every garment, from the simplest house apron to the most elaborate evening gown.

This valuable book, "Every Woman Her Own Dressmaker," will be found of great assistance to beginners as well as experienced dressmakers. You can turn to this book and find a satisfactory answer to practically every dressmaking question which might come up. It illustrates and fully describes 200 very latest styles for ladies and children. It gives valuable instructions on fitting and finishing—instruction needed by every woman. Here are some of the interesting subjects taught in these les-

How to sponge and shrink wool goods. How to shrink wash materials. How to make a tailored coat at home. How to make a plain shirt waist by

the newest and easiest method. How to make a boned lining. How to make stylish suits, skirts, waists, dresses and dressing sacques. How to make wrappers, kimonos and

underclothes. How to make children's coats and school clothes.

How to make baby clothes, long and short.

We are giving these valuable dress-making books away absolutely free just to introduce our popular publication. Send us your name and address at once, together with 4 cents in stamps to



We give Long Time Easy Terms Low Prices

agree to buy a plane until you get our Jenk-ins Plan. It means money saving, easy pay-ments and long time. We sell only good reliable planes— no trash. We have also special bargains in used and sample planes, price \$50.00 and upward.

We will save you money it won't cost our Jenkins' Plan bargain offer. Just say on a postal or in a letter "please mall prices and particulars about your plane bargain offer." Address

J. W. Jenkins Sons Music Co. 621 Jenkins Bldg., Kansas City, Mo.



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if you want all the news of Kansas, direct from the state Capitol, together with strong editorial features, special articles, stories and departments of interest to all the family in one paper each week, you should read the KANSAS WEEKLY CAPITAL and you should send it to friends or relatives whe are interested in Kansas and the Great West. The Weekly Capital is a KANSAS papea all the way through—it is published in the capital city, just across the street from the State House, and it will keep you in close touch with those movements of greatest interest and value to every citizen of the State. It is the only weekly paper published from which you can get all the Kansas news.

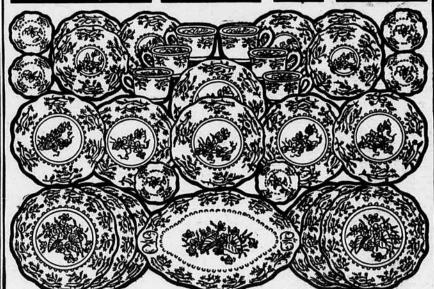
Among its interesting editorial features are Tom McNeal's "Kansas Gossip," Dodd Gaston's "Second Thought" paragraphs, Walt Mason's modern poems of philosophy.

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KANSAS WEEKLY CAPITAL

TOPEKA, KANSAR

LADIES! This Handsome 31-Piece Dinner Set FREE



Freight Charges Won't Cost You One Cent If You Accept My Offer At Once!

I mean exactly what I say—I will give this magnificent, richly decorated Dinner Set, Absolutely Free to any woman or girl who will take orders for only Sixteen of my big 115 Needle Cases, giving a beautiful 12x15 Art Picture free to each customer. Freight Charges Won't Cost You One Cent—the set is free to you in every sense of the word, if you accept my offer at once and distribute Needle Cases and Pictures according to instructions. There are 31 full size pieces in this Dinner Set; each piece is handsomely decorated with clusters of beautiful Purple Wood Violets, surrounded by wreaths of Rich Green Foliage and bordered with lovely tracings of Pure Gold. But please don't think that the above illustration gives you any idea of the real beauty of these dishes. Send for My Free Offer Today and I will then mail you Needle Cases, Pictures and a Large Picture of the entire Set, illustrating Each Piece in all its magnificent colors of Blue, Green and White so that you may judge for yourself if I am not offering you the handsomest and daintiest set of dinner dishes you ever saw in your life.

SEND NO MONEY! Just sign and mail me the coupon printed below and a will send you Needle Cases and Plctures. Free and Postpaid, together with a large illustration in Colors, showing you just how the Set will look when you take it out of the box in your own home. Then simply dispose of the Needle Cases and Pictures among your friends on my big 25 Cent Combination Offer, send me the \$4.00 collected and the Set is then yours, and I will ship it to you, by freight, Fully Guaranteed Against Breakage. Just your name and address on the coupon is all that I want. Sign and return it to me at once.

Manager Dish Club, Dept. 21, Topeka, Kan.

Sign and Mail Me This Coupon Today

MANAGER, DISH CLUB, DEPT. 21, TOPEKA, KANSAS.

Dear Sir:—Please send me large illustration, in Colors, of the beautiful 31-Plece Violet Decorated Dinner Set offered above, also assortment of your big 115 Needle Cases and 12x15 Art Pletures, Free and Postpaid, by return mail. I will do my best to distribute Needle Cases and Pletures among my friends on your new 25-cent Combination Offer and when I send you the \$4.00 collected you are to send me the Dinner Set, Absolutely Free, to pay me for my work. It is Distinctly Understood that Freight Charges on My Set Will Not Cost Me a Single Cent, Providing I Dispose of Needle Cases and Pictures According to Your Instructions.

My Name	 	
Full Address		

FARMERS CLASSIFIED PAGE.

Advertisements will be inserted in this department at the low price of 5 cents per word each insertion for one, two, or three insertions. Four or more insertions only 4 cents per word each insertion. Cash must invariably accompany the order. Remit by postoffice money order. No order taken for less than \$1. This does not mean that a single insertion of your each insertion. Cash must invariably accompany the order. Remit by postoffice money order. No order taken for less than \$1. This does not mean that a single insertion of your each insertion. Cash must invariably accompany the order. Remit by postoffice money order. No order taken for less than \$1. This does not mean that a single insertion of your each insertion. On the cash must invariably accompany the order. Remit by postoffice money order. No order taken for less than \$1. This does not mean that a single insertion of your each insertion. On the cash must invariably accompany the order. Remit by postoffice money order. No order taken for less than \$1. This does not mean that a single insertion of your each insertion. On the cash must invariable accompany the order. Remit by postoffice money order. No order taken for less than \$1. This does not mean that a single insertion of your each insertion. The cash must be inserted in the cash must be inse

HORSES, CATTLE, HOGS, SHEEP.

FOR SALE—Registered Jersey cows and heifers. Ed Deeds, Lyons, Kan.

FOR SALE—Registered Jersey buil calves. G. H. Randolph, Emporia, Kan.

SHETLAND ponies, write for prices.

WANT TO BUY eight or ten high grade lik cows. J. W. Bradley, Garnett, Kan.

SHETLAND PONIES, fancy, spotted or solid for sale. Woman's College, C-3, Meridian, Miss.

FOR SALE—Eight Jersey bull calves, some from high producing dams; some ready for use. Chester Thomas, Waterville, Kans.

ENTIRE DAIRY HERD—50 head of the best cows—Jerseys, Holsteins and Short-horns. Fresh and springing. Just bought from a retiring dairyman. Jack Hammel, 215 Adams, Topeka, Kan.

GUERNSEYS—To make room for more registered stock am offering entire herd of high class grade Guernsey females, grand-daughters of Imported Masher's Sequel, Jethro Bass and Silver Chief. These are the result of years of careful selection and breeding, and foundation for high producing herd. 16 head from coming 2 to 4 years old. Ten in milk and all bred to freshen early fall. Seven spring and fall calves. Also registered Guernsey bull calf. Write for sale list. R. C. Krueger, Burlington, Kan.

DOGS.

DOGS AND PETS. List free. Beechurst, Shelbyville, Ky.

SCOTCH COLLIES, Western Home Kennels, St. John, Kan.

TRAINED coon hounds for sale. Geo. Rice, Mammoth Spring, Ark

FOR SALE—High class hunting, sporting, watch and pet dogs; pupples of all varieties a specialty. On receipt of 10 cents we mail highly descriptive illustrated catalogue, which gives full information of 49 breeds of dogs, several breeds of cattle, saeep, swine, rabbits, ferrets. Price list of poultry and pigeons. C. Landis Dep't 126, Reading, Pa.

FOR SALE.

CARNEAU PIGEONS. J. E. Frampton, Lamar, Mo.

50,000 HEDGE posts for sale in car lots W. H. Bitts, Melvern, Kan.

TELEPHONE plant, first class, good town. S C. Holmes Yates Center, Kan.

THREE GREAT PIANOS — Steinway, Steck, Vose. Write for prices, Jenkins Music Co., Kansas City, Mo.

FOR SALE—Ferrets and rabbit hounds, also Japanese Midget Ferrets. Stamp for reply. Chas. Foster, Wellington, Ohio.

FOR SALE—Feed business, building and lot; also 9 room resident property strictly modern. Terms. S. W. King, Pratt, Kan.

GOOD AUTOMOBILE, also good broad mares in foal, also some good town prop-erty, to trade for cattle. Geo. Meyer, Mor-land, Kan.

FOR SALE—Good paying restaurant and grocery in New growing town on New Santa Fe Railroad. This is a money getter. Correspondence solicited. Davis & Dickerson, Montezuma, Kans.

FOR SALE—Good clean hardware stock in town of \$00 population. Stock will invoice about \$4,000.90. Sales will average about \$16,000.00 a year. Good reasons for selling. B., care Mail and Breeze.

SNAP IF TAKEN SOON. Will sell building and general stock of merchandise valued at \$8,000.00 cash or would exchange for good Kansas land. Also full equipped rural telephone exchange, \$0 subscribers, valued at \$2,000.00. Address J. F. Mojo, Box 36, Sycamore Kan.

LOUISIANA PURE SUGAR CANE SYRUP Put up at the mill without any glucose or any Sulphur Di Oxide. 6 one gallon pails at \$4.00. 27 gallons ½ barrel \$13.00. 54 gallons, whole barrels at \$25.00. Above is freight paid to your railroad station We pay the freight. Mary & Tuma, Washington, La,

HONEY.

HONEY-60 pounds \$5.25. 120 pounds \$10.00. Cooper & Hopper, La Junta, Colo

CALIFORNIA HONEY sample 10c. Leaf-let free quoting prices freight prepaid. Agents wanted. Spencer Apiarics Co., Box 182, Nordhoff, Calif.

The Lever agricultural extension bill

has passed the national house of repre-

sentatives and is now before the senate for consideration. Friends of the bill are

Farm Adviser Plan in Congress port an adviser in each county and the state must supply the remainder. Under the Lever plan the agricultural colleges in the several states would supervise the advisers and their work in co-operation with the U.S. department of agricul-ture. The idea chiefly is to encourage

so state legislatures may accept its provisions and make the plan immediately available. The new measure will provide federal aid for maintaining county farm advisers. The government will furnish belt the funds precessary to supply of seed next fall better get a new supply of seed next supply furnish half the funds necessary to sup- spring.

PROPERTY exchanged anywhere. M. Pollett, 3330 State St., Chicago. Write

FREE BOOK and map about southwest rkansas. L. E. Smith, Lockesburg, Ark.

BARGAIN-Write for price on irrigable alfalfa land. Will Kaesler, owner, Hatton,

TO TRADE—A good ¼ sec, for a good 80. Difference can be carried. J. P. Johnson, Brookville, Kan.

FOR TRADE for central Kansas land, Harness stock, 2 jacks, half cash. Drenning Bros., Salina, Kan.

FOR SALE—improved 160 a. farm at \$35.00 per acre. J. H. King, Cawker City, Mitchell Co., Kan.

80 A. MOSTLY BOTTOM, \$3,000, 160 a. half bottom, \$40 a. Bargains. Hazlitt Real-ty, Longton, Kansas.

FOR SALE OR TRADE—7 sections or 1; citrus fruit land; \$35 acre. Write for literature. W. Root, Arcadia, Fla.

80 ACRES good wheat and corn land. 70 acres now in wheat. Price \$4,500. Address Box 278, Independence, Kan. EXCHANGE equity in 160 a. Beckham Co., Okla., for stock or what have you to trade? Box 104, Kincald, Kan.

DO YOU KNOW BEANS?—We trade mer-chandise, farms, town property, business. Williams Realty Co., Buxton, Kan.

WANTED—To trade good Okla. farm, 8 miles from good railroad town, for hardware. Write L., care Mail and Breeze.

SELL YOUR PROPERTY quickly for cash. No matter where located. Particulars free. Real Estate Salesman Co., Dept. 5, Lincoln, Neb.

JANUARY LIST snappy trades, free. Owners' names and addresses \$1.00. List with me for quick deal. Chas. Karges, Haddam, Kan.

SEND postal for list or write me what you want, see what a good proposition I will give you, some good trades. Youngs, Howard, Kan.

160 ACRES CORN LAND, 70 acres cult., 4 miles Benkelman, Nebr. \$12.50 acre, half cash, bal. 10 years 6 per cent. Box 18, Eckley, Colo.

I CAME to Florida from Kansas last February as a home seeker. Let me tell you the truth about conditions here. Address H. B. Mees, Macclenny, Fla.

FOR SALE—160 acres unimproved Grant County Kansas land, Price \$1,500, terms \$250 or \$300 cash. Balance to suit. Write Newton Van Zandt, La Porte, Ind.

JUST STOP and think; \$11,500 will handle rich irrigated improved 240 acres in Grande Valley, Oregon. Sacrifice sale. Trades con-sidered. Address L., care Mail and Breeze.

E. KAN. good quarter well improved, to town, only a small payment down, y other bargains in improved farms, for list. Address C., care Mail and Many

WE SELL LAND in several different countles, and if you want a square deal in best farm bargains, write Johns and Stugard, Chanute, Kan. You will see the best when you see ours.

FOR SALE—320 acres improved level land in Meade Co., Kan. Four miles to Meade. 260 acres wheat. ½ to purchaser; 60 acres pasture. Price \$35.00 acre; terms. Address owner, Box 354, Meade, Kan.

FOR SALE—Sunny Tennessee fertile farms, good water, houses, barns, orchards on each, rural routes, telephones. Sixty-five acres, \$650; 194 acres, \$4,000; forty acres, \$706; 265 acres, \$3,000. Free list. Jenkins & Son, Huntington, Tenn.

FOR EXCHANGE—Will exchange my home for farming outfit, stock and implements. Will trade clear or equity. Send list of your personal property and receive picture and description of my home. W. R. Epps, 3817 Norris, K. C., Mo.

FOR SALE—160-acre irrigated fruit, grain and aifalfa ranch, 2 acres produced 1,000 boxes this year; large barn; good house; telephone; city water; ¼ mile to school; close to town; \$50 per acre. Write owner, L. F. Wade, Cortez, Colo., R. F. D.

POULTRY.

WHITE ROCKS. Another fine lot of large, farm grown cockerels proving to be winners for sale \$2.00 each. A few cocks \$1.50 each. Frank Lott, Danville, Kan.

FARMS FOR SALE.

ADVERTISE YOUR PROPERTY in Kansas Weekly Capital for quick and sare resuits. 200,000 circulation guaranteedamong best farmers in Kansas. Advertising
rate only 40c per line of seven words. Address Kansas Weekly Capital, Adv. Dept.,
Topeka, Kan.

FARM WANTED.

WILL BUY good farm. Well situated. Owners only. Give description and price. Addr. Coens, Box 754, Chicago.

FARMS WANTED. We have direct buyers. Don't pay commissions. Write describing property, naming lowest price. We help
buyers locate desirable property free. American Investment Association, 28 Palace
Bldg., Minneapolis, Minn.

SEEDS AND NURSERIES.

150 BUSHELS of recleaned alfalfa seed \$8.50 per bu., sacks free. John Ryman, Dun-lap, Kan.

FREE. "A salesman that costs you nothing," with special prices on high grade nursery stock. Send us your want list. Brown Nurseries, Hutchinson, Kan.

100 BUSHELS good clean alfalfa seed. Have won 1st prize at Hutchinson State Fair for last three years. \$8 per bu. Sam-ple on request. J. C. Bergner, Pratt, Kan.

WE WANT to buy choice alfalfa seed and pop cern in local lots; also cow peas, cane seed, millet, Kafir corn, seed corn, seed oats and mile malze in carlots. Send samples and name lowest price f, o. b. your track. Drop us a postal for our Big Seed Book for 1913. Binding Stevens Seed Co., Tulsa, Okla.

MALE HELP WANTED.

\$75,00 MONTH paid Rallway Mail Clerks. Examinations coming. Preparation free. Franklin Institute, Dept. J 54, Rochester, N. Y.

WANTED—Railway mail clerks and clerk-carriers for parcels post. Examinations soon. Trial examination free. Write today. Ozment, 38, St. Louis.

PARCELS POST means thousands Railway mail clerks needed. \$75.00 month commence. Write for list positions open. Franklin Institute, Dept. J 54, Rochester, N. Y.

SALESMEN wanted in Kansas, Oklahoma, Missouri and Arkansas. Work full or part time, as you prefer. Pay weekly. Outfit free. The Lawrence Nurseries, Lawrence,

TELEGRAPHERS. Good positions waiting for young men in railroad service. Learner's outfit free. Call or write today for particulars. Positions guaranteed. M. Armstrong, 909 Grand Ave., Kansas City, Mo.

500 MEN 20 to 40 years old wanted at once for electric railway motormen and conductors; \$60 to \$100 a month; no experience necessary; fine opportunity; no strike; write immediately for application blank. Address F, care of Mail and Breeze.

YOUR opportunity to learn salesmanship quickly. We want ten more good men to act as special representatives in the best territory in Oklahoma and Kansas. Will pay extraordinarily liberal commissions to start. Send one bank reference with application. Address, Circulation Manager, Farmers Mail and Breeze, Topeka, Kan.

LOCAL REPRESENTATIVE WANTED.
Splendld income assured right man to act as our representative after learning our business thoroughly by mail. Former experience unnecessary. All we require is honesty, ability, ambition and willingness to learn a lucrative business. No soliciting or traveling. This is an exceptional opportunity for a man in your section to get into a big paying business without capital and become independent for life. Write at once for full particulars. National Co-Operative Realty Company, Marden Building, Washington, D. C.

AGENTS WANTED.

WANTED—Men in every town in Mo., Kan., Ill., Neb., Okla., Ark., to take orders for nursery stock. Outfit free. Cash weekly. National Nurseries, Lawrence, Kansas.

CAN USE a few old experienced salesmen for Oklahoma and Kansas to act as special representatives in good territory. Write Circulation Manager, Farmers Mail and Breeze, Topeka, Kan.

SALESMEN.

SALESMAN to sell fruit trees; salary or ommission. Western Nursery Co., 1750 Mass. St., Lawrence, Kan.

Oklahoma a Hog State

Nanny Ettlinger, head hog buyer for one of the big packing houses, asserts that Oklahoma some day is going to be the banner hog state in the Union. Last week Mr. Ettlinger said, "A few years ago when I started to buy hogs in Kanfew years there has been a decided im- later.

GOVERNMENT FARMERS WANTED— \$60 to \$75 monthly. Free living quarters. Write Ozment, 38 F, St. Louis.

WANTED — Men prepare as Firemen, Brakemen, Electric Motormen, Colored tsain porters. Hundreds put to work. \$65 to \$100 month. No experience necessary. 500 more wanted. Standard Kansas Roads. Write Inter. Railway, Dept. 66, Indianapolis, Ind.

UNCLE SAM NEEDS STENOGRAPHERS.
I will teach you by mail. Twelve years as Government stenographer enables me to properly train my pupils for Civil Service examination. Instruction based on actual experience. Address Harold Gibson, 1010 Paseo, Kansas City, Mo.

GOVERNMENT POSITIONS OPEN TO men and women. \$90.00 month. Annual vacations. Short hours, No "layoffs." Parcels post means thousands of Postal appointments. "Pull" unnecessary. Farmers eligible. Write immediately for free list of positions open. Franklin Institute, Dept. J 54, Rochester, N. Y.

SALESMEN WANTED.

SALESMEN wanted everywhere; cash paid each week; outfit free; write today for par-ticulars. Ince Nursery Company, Lawrence,

WANTED SALESMEN AND SALESwomen—Hundreds of good positions now
open paying from \$1,000.00 to \$5,000.00 a
year. No former experience required to get
one of them. We will teach you to be a high
grade Traveling Salesman or Saleswoman by
mail in eight weeks and assist you to secure
a good position where you can earn good
wages while you are learning Practical
Salesmanship. Write today for full particulars, and testimonials from hundreds of men
and women we have recently placed in good
positions, also list of good positions open.
Address (nearest office) Dept. 236 A. National Salesmen's Training Association—
Chicago, New York, Kansas City, San Francisco, New Orleans, Toronto.

WANTED.

E. R. BOYNTON HAY CO., Kansas City, Mo. Receivers and shippers. Try us.

PATENTS.

SEND FOR FREE BOOKLET, All About Patents and Their Cost. Shepherd & Camp-bell, Patent Attorneys, 500 C Victor Bldg., Washington, D. C.

MISCELLANEOUS

LEAF TOBACCO, to chew or smoke. 20 cents pound. True Cutler, Holt, Mo.

MISSOURI AUCTION SCHOOL, largest in world. Own largest living mule, 1404 Grand, Kansas City.

HARNESS—Our harness is correctly made and prices right. Write for catalogue. Ed Klein, Lawrence, Kan. FENCE POSTS made from heavy White Oak timber. Ten cents each, car lots. R. R. Reynolds, Onset, Ark.

BAD DEBTS collected on commission.
Bank reference. Established in this city
1889. N. S. Martin & Co., Arkansas City, Ks.

FREE TUITION to one student (either sex) each county. Mail courses bookkeeping, shorthand, typewring. Books, etc., only expense. Southern Correspondence Institute, 9925, New Orleans.

OREGON ALMANAC PREE—144 pages. Official publication of the Oregon State Immigration Commission. Complete and authentic information on every county of Oregon, its farms, climate, and opportunities, Special questions answered with painstaking detail. Portland Commercial Club, Room 700, Portland, Ore.

YOUNG MAN, would you accept and wear a fine tailor made suit just for showing it to your friends? Or a Slip-on Raincoat Free? Could you use \$5 a day for a little spare time? Perhaps we can offer you a staady job? Write at once and get beautiful samples, styles and this wonderful offer. Banner Tailoring Company, Dept. 57, Chicago.

BIG WESTERN WEEKLY 6 MONTHS 10c—Biggest and best general weekly published in the west. Interesting and instructive departments for young and old. Tells about opportunities in the west for ambitious men. Special offer, 6 months trial subscription—26 big issues—10c. Address Weekly Capital, Department W. A. 12, Topeka, Kansas.

provement in quality, and those who are breeding h gs have the best. Conse-quently Oklahoma hogs are very invita-ing to buyers, and I hope they will pros-duce more, and I believe they will."

Garden soil covered with manure now ago when I started to buy hogs in Kan-sas City, Oklahoma had nothing but razor-backs and mast hogs. We did not care for them then. In the last readily than when the manuring is done

urging the senate to take prompt action

(Continued from Page 3.)

standing for public service. In 1912 the purebreds represented 50.3 per cent as compared with 49.7 per cent of grades. The larger proportion of purebred to grade stallions is a very favorable sign and indicates that the grade and scrub stallions will eventually be in a hopeless minority.

While these average values represent all of the foal crop of 1912, the farmers who have been using purebred draft stallions during a series of years have been able to dispose of their grade weanlings at prices ranging from \$85 to \$125, or from three to four times the value of the average colt.

It requires very little more expense to produce colts of this type. As the mares are able to do more and better work, it would seem that any effort toward improvement would be justified from a purely commercial standpoint as well as from the satisfaction which results in the production of livestock of

There were, in 1911, 1,169,000 horses in the state. If all of them had been sired by stallions which were representatives of the types most sought after upon the markets of the country, their average value would have been increased at the lowest estimate \$10 per head, which would add \$11,690,000 to the taxable wealth of the state.

This, then, is the first step to the successful production of market horses in Kansas, the use of purebred and registered sires capable of transmitting to their offspring their individual characteristics, presupposing, of course, that their characteristics are such as would add to their market value if sold either for pleasure or for labor instead of for breeding purposes.

Horses That Buyers Want.

There are two general classes horses which are sought by buyers of the great central markets of this country-draft horses and pleasure horses. Other classes, such as express and wagon horses, delivery and driving horses are in sufficient supply to meet the demand of the day from attempts on the part of farmers to produce the heavy draft types and the light harness and saddle types from foundation stock of mixed breeding.

Under average farm conditions the draft horse will prove to be the most Draft horses are more profitable. easily handled, not quite so apt to become injured, can be worked at an earlier age, and the training which adds to their value is that which can be secured in the wagon, plow or harrow. The training which adds to the value of the road, speed or saddle horse requires the expenditure of time on the part of the trainer from which he receives no reward except in the enhancement of value in his charge. In training the draft horse the owner secures the value of his labor in addition to the increased selling price due to his train-

It may be added at this point that one who has the ability to properly train the lighter types of horses may frequently find them more profitable than draft horses, but as a rule this ability is not found on the average farm where the rush of other work is

Mistake to "Rough" the Colts.

The production of heavy draft horses requires an abundance of rich, nutritious feed at all times in order that the lions of the best quality. If we would size which has been bred into the colts patronize the better class of stallions it would encourage the stallion dealers to a well-known fact that all of the heavy breeds of draft horses have been produced on rich and comparatively heavy soils where they have been fed gener-ously both winter and summer. Accordingly, it would be useless to hope for extreme size where the practice of "roughing young stuff" prevails exten-

A reasonable amount of care in housing and fencing farms in such manner as to prevent injury is always advis-able. Probably as many blemishes and unsoundnesses develop from the careless use of barbed wire as from all other causes in the state. The importance of soundness in horses cannot be overestimated. As unsoundnesses are generally due to faulty conformation, the

type and conformation will usually produce sound individuals. Blemishes are due to accident and may result in un-soundness which will injure the selling but not the breeding value of the individual. Hence it is important to know the origin of any unsoundness in retaining breeding animals.

Feeding the Drafter Colt.

After selecting sound animals of the most desirable market type, then the most important matter is to feed and develop the colts, especially during the first 24 months of their lives. An abundance of milk from the dam will give the colt a start which will prove an asset throughout its entire life. This can be stimulated by feeding the mares al-falfa hay, bran and other feeds rich in protein. The colt should learn to eat in a separate trough when 2 months of age and be supplied with a grain ration of corn and oats at this time. When weaned the grain ration should be increased to approximately 5 pounds daily, with further increase as the youngster gains in weight. With alfalfa as a roughage, the grain ration can be made up of 6 parts corn, 2 parts oats and 2 parts bran. The addition of a small amount of linseed meal will help keep the digestive organs in excellent condition. If prairie hay, corn, Kafir or sorghum stover is used as roughage, the proportion of corn should be one-half. If oats are not available, the use of 1 part linseed meal as a substitute will be entirely satisfactory.

The Colts Second Summer.

During the second summer, grain feeding should be continued, unless the pasis of such nature as to keep the yearlings fat. During the second winter the grain ration should amount to 8 or 10 pounds daily in addition to an abundance of good roughage. From this time forward the amount of grain should be governed entirely by the condition of the horses.

After the draft colt has reached an age of 2 years, it should be able to do a sufficient amount of light work to pay for its feed until it has reached a marketable age. If properly fed until this time, no special fitting will be necessary, but one important fact yet to be learned by horse producers is that the highest market price is paid only for those horses in highest degree of flesh at the time of sale. If not in this condition, they should be stall fed until they reach it. For finishing purposes, a grain ration of corn according to appetite, with 2 pounds of linseed or cottonseed meal per day and alfalfa hay as a roughage, will prove an excellent ration.

Pays to Fatten for Market.

It is generally estimated that each 100 pounds of weight over 1,500 pounds adds \$25 to the selling value of a draft horse, providing the type and conforma-tion are not changed. It is a general practice for feeders to purchase thin horses direct from the farms, ship them to some eastern point and fatten them for from 90 to 120 days before offering them for sale. It would be well for the Kansas farmers to put this additional weight on their horses before offering them for sale, as it can be done with as little expense here as elsewhere.

Kansas Can Lead In Horses

(Continued from Page 7.)

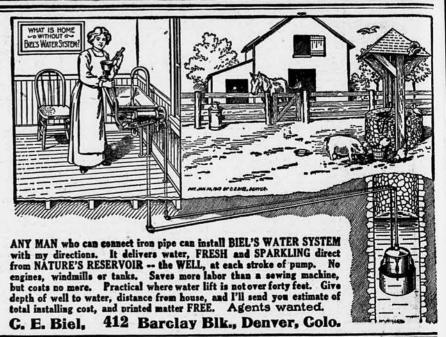
flesh they ought to possess to bring top prices.

Kansas needs more registered ton stalwould encourage the stallion dealers to invest in the sires that would give us more and better foals. Kansas has the feed, pasture and climate necessary to produce draft horses. It is the fat horse that is desirable in the markets just the same as in the case of cattle. Eastern same as in the case of cattle. farmers are better educated in this particular than we are in Kansas.

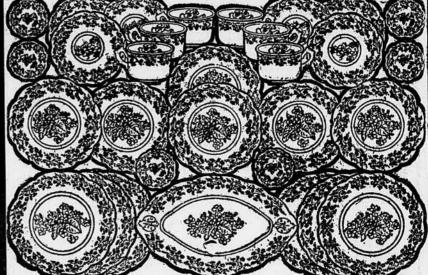
I cannot recall a time when confidence in the stability of values of good work horses was more general than it is now. With the unexcelled market and the fine future ahead of the industry in this section, have the farmers of Kansas not plenty of sound reasons for starting now to make Kansas first in horses among all states? That is the goal I would like to see them attain.

Salina, Kan.









We Give This Beautiful 33-Piece Dinner Set FREE

WE HAVE SELECTED the prettiest set of dishes we could find to give to our friends. The above picture does not show all the dishes, but gives a faint idea of the beautiful Rose design and the size of each plece. As soon as you send in the coupon below we will mail you a large picture of the entire set with each piece in all the pretty colors of red, white, green and gold, showing just exactly how the set will look when you take it out of the box in your own home. In the center of each plate or dish there is a beautiful cluster of bright roses, surrounded by green foliage, all in perfectly natural colors. Around the edge of each plece there is a very heavy and artistic design in gold. The combination of gold, green, white and red, makes the most popular design yet produced in tableware. The ware itself is pure white and dainty enough to delight the most fastidious housekeeper. When you get these dishes on your table you will have something to be proud of indeed. And we don't want you to pay us a cent of your money for them. What we ask you to do is so easy you will never miss the spare time it will take, and the pleasure these beautiful dishes give will be with you for years. Don't let this opportunity escape. It is positively the most liberal dish offer you ever did or ever will see.

41 OTHER ARTICLES FREE FOR PROMPTNESS

Fill out the coupon below and we will send you prepaid a big sample needle case, containing 115 Sharp's best needles, darners and bodkins, all fitted in a handy and convenient needle case. The darners are for cotton, wool, lace, gloves, carpet, etc. Every one of these 115 needles is high grade, big eyed, extra quality steel, Dix and Rands brands, made in Austria and Germany. When you receive them show them to your friends and also show them a copy of the Weekly Star Farmer, and ask them for twenty-five cents each in connection with a special offer I will authorize you to make. When you have collected only \$4.00 for us in this way the lovely dinner set will be yours. Put your name on the coupon and send it at once. We give 41 EXTRA ARTICLES for promptness—so hurry. It costs you nothing to sign the coupon—I take all the risk.

SEND THIS COUPON-NO MONEY

FREE DINNER SET COUPON [Dept. 16]

The Weekly Star Farmer, St. Louis, Mo.: The Weekly Star Farmer, St. Louis, Mo.: Please send me, free and postpaid, the Big Sample Needle Case of 115 best grade needles, together with Large Illustration, in colors, of the beautiful 33-piece dinner set and tell me all about the other gifts. It is understood that I am to keep the sample Needle Case, and if in addition, I take orders for sixteen of them in connection with your special offer, you are to ship me the Dinner Set and other presents, absolutely free, as a prize.

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Oldenburg German Coach Horses

We are the oldest and largest breeders of the Oldenburg German Coach west of the Mississippi River. Our 1912 winnings at the leading western shows exceeded those of any other individual horse exhibitor. We have stallions and mares of serviceable ages for sale, Write us. JOS. WEAR & SON, BARNARD, KAN

PIONEER STOCK FARM We have on hands at all times Percheron, Belgian, Shire and German Coach stallions and mares from weanlings to 6 years old. Imported and home bred stallions and mares weighing up to a ton or better. They are priced to sell; am selling all the time. Can show you. Come and see. JOHN W. WADDILL & SON, (Adair County), BRASHEAR, MO.

50-PERCHERON STALLIONS-50

Bishop Brothers have 50 big boned stallions that weigh 1,700 to 2,100 pounds that they can and will sell for less money than any firm in the business. We have them to sell. Write us.

BISHOP BROTHERS, Box A, TOWANDA KANSAS.

Imported Percheron Stallions, Jacks and Jennets



FOR SALE: 5 imported Percheron stallious 4 to 6 yrs. old and all tried and regular breeders. Can show colts. Weight 1800 to 2200 lbs., one Morgan stallion 7 yrs. old. Ten head large black jacks two to seven yrs. old. All broke. Good performers. Can show colts and mares in foal. 10 head big black jennets all bred to our imported jack. Prices reasonable. Our horses and jacks were shown at the Hutchinson State Fair this year in six different classes and won in every class. Write or come to farm 4 miles from Raymond or Chase.

J. P. & M. H. MALONE. CHASE, KANSAS





Bergner & Sons' Coach Horses

65 Head German Coach Horses, with Size, Beauty and Action A general purpose horse that fits the farmer's need. Write for further particulars. We are offering stallions at prices you will be able to pay for with proceeds of one season's stand. Also mares either single or in matched teams. Write or call soon.

J. C. BERGNER & SONS, "Waldock Ranche," Pratt, Kan.

Imported Stallions: Percheron, Shire, Belgian
Each year we show our New Importation the same Month they land. Each
year they win more than all other Exhibitors combined. At the American
Royal this year, we won 2nd on 4-year-old Percheron, 1st, 3rd and 4th on 3year-old, 1st and 3rd on 2-year-old, and 1st and Champion Group of Five
Stallions. Our Horses are Handsome and the best to buy; Our Guarantee
and Insurance the very best. and Insurance the very best. PERCHERON IMPORTING CO., Chas. R. Kirk, South St. Joseph, Mo.

ROBISON'S **Percherons**

One hundred and fifty Registered Percherons -Stallions, Mares and Colts. Fifty imported. All for sale.





Mammoth Jacks, Percheron Stallions

33 Head of Jacks and Percherons

The Jacks are 3 to 6 years old and from 15 to 16 hands high.

Percherons are from 2 to 6 years old and weigh from 1800 to 2000 lbs.

We have the kind that will please you.

Write for prices before you buy. Farm and sale barn on 21st Street, 1 mile east of Wichita Union Stock Yards. Write today. J. C. KERR, Wichita, Kansas



Public Auction and Mules

At farm, three miles north and three miles east of Admire, 10 miles southwest of Harveyville, three north and nine west of Osage City, Kan., Tuesday, January 14.

EIGHTEEN MARES in foal to jack or horse. EIGHTEEN GELD-INGS, 2 to 6 years old, except four (4). These mares and horses are all draft bred. Eight head of broken mules, six coming 3 years old and six coming 2 years. Forty-four suckling mule colts sired by good jacks and out of mares that weigh from 1,200 to 1,500 pounds.

Date of Sale January 14. Write for Bills.

P. S .- Have sold farm and am leaving the state.

R.B.POLLOCK, Admire, Ks.

Auctioneers-J. W. Busenbark, J. S. Lane.

LAMER'S **PercheronStallions** and Mares

75 Head

of Imported and Home-Grown Percheron Stallions and Mares, at "let live" prices.

Two-year-olds that weigh a ton.



C. W. LAMER & CO. Salina, Kansas

The West's Largest Importing and Breeding Estab-lishment. Importers and Breeders of

Percherons, Belgians and Shire Stallions and Mares

120 Head to Select from

Our Stallions and mares are strong and massive, with great quality, style and conformation, with splendid color and dispositions. They are selected with an eye single to the wants of the most critical American buyers, and we can sell them for less money than any one in the business, quality considered. The stallions will go into any community and command the best mares, command the men who are the best pay and who take the best care of their stock. Let us know your wants. We can suit you in both price and quality.

L. R. WILEY, Emporia, Kan.

PERCHERON AND ROYAL BELGIAN Stallions and Mares

Our recent importations are now for sale. You will like the type because they have the QUALITY, BONE and WEIGHT AND are PRICED RIGHT. Come OF

write, Wolf Brothers, Box B, Albion, Nebraska



So They Are

All Imported, both PERCHERONS and BELGIANS. Last importation The selects of both countries. I buy my own horses. All sound, big, flat boned. Ages, two and three years. Prices reasonable. Perfect guarantee goe with each horse and for two years at that.

W. H. RICHARDS, V. S., (Stables in the City) Emporia, Kansas

WHAT BREEDERS ARE DOING

FRANK HOWARD, Manager Livestock Department.

FIELDMEN.

A. B. Hunter, S. W. Kansas and Oklahoma, 1248 So. Wichita street, Wichita, Kans. J. W. Johnson, 820 Lincoln St., Topeka, Kan., N. W. Kansas and S. Nebraska. C. H. Walker, N. E. Kansas, N. Missouri, 3632 Flora Ave., Kansas City, Mo. Geo. W. Berry, N. Nebraska and W. Iowa, Capper Bidg., Topeka, Kans. H. W. Graham, E. Iowa and Illinois, Chillicothe, Mo. E. R. Dorsey, S. E. Kansas and S. Missouri, Girard, Kans.

PUREBRED STOCK SALES. Claim dates for public sales will be published free when such sales are to be advertised in the Farmers Mail and Breeze. Otherwise they will be charged for at regular rates.

Combination Sale.

Feb. 12-13-14-L. E. Wooderson, Mgr., Caldwell, Kan.

Percheron Horses.

 Gan. 15—J. W. Barnhart, Butler, Mo.
 Jan. 23—H. E. Fisher, Danville, Kan.
 Feb. 20.—The Knuckles Co., (Nebr.) Horse
 Breeders' assn., Percy Baird, Sec., at Linooln. ar. 5.—J. C. Robison, Towanda, Kan., and Willard R. Brown, Minneapolis, Kan., at K. C., Mo., Stock Yards.

Jacks and Jennets.

Feb. 4—Platte Co. Jack Sale Co., J. B. Dillingham Mgr., Platte City, Mo.
Feb. 25—Hutchins & Hineman, Sterling. Feb. 25—Hutchins & Hineman, Sterling Kan. Feb. 6—Limerick & Bradford, Columbia, Mo

Poland China Hogs.

Poland China Hogs.

Jan. 17—S. A. Roberts, Knoxville, Ia.
Jan. 21—Peter Ellerbrock Est., Sheldon, Ia.
Jan. 22—E. Gritters, Hull, Ia.
Jan. 22—E. Gritters, Hull, Ia.
Jan. 25—Phil Dawson, at St. Joe, Mo.
Jan. 30—C. W. Jones, Solomon, Kan.
Jan. 30—C. W. Jones, Solomon, Kan.
Jan. 30—B. T. Wray, A. O. Stanley, V. O.
Hunt in combination sale at Sheridan, Mo.
Feb. 5—J. L. Griffiths, Riley, Kan.
Feb. 6—H. Fesenmeyer, Clarinda, Ia.
Feb. 6—H. Fesenmeyer, Clarinda, Ia.
Feb. 7—J. O. James, Braddyville, Ia.
Feb. 12.—T. J. Meisner, Sabetha, Kan.
Feb. 14—C. M. Prater, Oxford, Kan.
Feb. 14—C. M. Prater, Oxford, Kan.
Feb. 15—Thos, F. Walker & Son, Alexandria,
Neb.

Neb.
Feb. 18—J. H. Harter, Westmoreland, Kan.
Feb. 21—R. W. Halford, Manning, Ia.
Feb. 22—C. L. Branic, Hiawatha, Kan.
Feb. 25—C. C. Ingram, Bloomington, Neb.
Feb. 25—Deming Ranch, Oswego, Kan.
Feb. 26—J. W. Pfander & Sons, Clarinda, Ia.
Feb. 26—L. R. McClarnon, Braddyville, Ia.
Mar. 7—I. E. Knox, South Haven, Kan.

Duroc-Jersey Hogs.

Duroc-Jersey Hogs.

8—Munsell & Isenberg, Herington, Kan.

22—H. E. Fisher, Danville, Kan.

16—H. B. Miner, Guide Rock, Nebr.

16—F. C. Crocker, Filley, Neb.

22—Thompson Bros., Garrison, Kan.

24—John Higgins, Abilene, Kan.

23—W. E. Monasmith, Formoso, Kan.

30—Leon Carter, Asherville, Kan.

31—W. H. Seddon, Persia, Ia.

1—Geo, P. Philippi, Lebanon, Kan., at ishon, Kan.

Esbon, Kan.
Feb. 3—R. J. Harding, Macedonia, Ia.
Feb. 4—J. O. Hunt, Marysville, Kan.
Feb. 5—Mosier & Fitzwater, Goff, Kan.
Feb. 5—Samuelson Bros., Cleburne, Kan.
Feb. 6—Samuelson Bros., Blaine, Kan.
Feb. 7—Agricultural College, Manhattan,

Feb. 7—Agricultural Conege, Man.
Feb. 7—A. T. Cross, Guide Rock, Neb.
Feb. 8—Geo. E. Garrett, Bloomington, Neb.
Feb. 11—H. H. Shaw, Hebron, Neb.
Feb. 19—E. M. Myers, Burr Oak, Kan.
Feb. 19—Geo. W. Schwab, Clay Center, Nebr.
Feb. 20—Rinehart & Son, Smith Center, Kan.
Feb. 20—Chas, Stith, Eureka, Kan.
Feb. 21—W. C. Whitney, Agra, Kan.

Berkshire Hogs. 7-Agricultural College, Manhattan,

O. I. C. Swine.

Feb. 6-H. L. Bode, Friend, Neb. Feb. 7-Chas. H. Murray, Friend, Neb.

Hampshire Hogs. Jan. 23-T. W. Lavelock, Princeton, Kan.

Holsteins.

Feb. 4-Rock Brook Farm, Omaha, Neb. Herefords.

Jan. 13-Ben Anderson, Knox City, Mo. Feb. 26-Warren T. McCray, Kentland, Ind.

Shorthorns Feb. 6—C. G. Cochran & Sons, Plainvill Kan., at Lamer's sale barn, Salina, Kan.

Kansas and Nebraska.

BY J. W. JOHNSON

Higgins's January Sale.

One of the best offerings of Duroc-Jersey bred sows to be made in Kansas this season is the one John Higgins of Abliene, Kan., is making at that place Jan. 24. The sale will be held in the pavilion at the Fair grounds. The breeding to be found in this offering is new and up-to-date coming from leading Iowa and eastern herds. The writer had the pleasure of inspecting this offering a few days ago and it will prove to be everything we say it will. It is one of the best that will be made in the west this winter. The catalogues will be out soon and you can have

one by asking Mr. Higgins. Abilene is easily reached with several railroads and you better figure on attending this sale. Remember the date and ask John Higgins for his catalog tonight.

See the Sale Ad.

See the Sale Ad.

In this issue appears the advertisement of Munsell & Isenburg's sale of registered Duroc-Jersey bred sows at Quivera Place which is the name of their farm and herd which joins Herington. 40 sows go in the sale and a full description of the offering appears in their advertisement in this issue. Look it up and arrange to attend. If you can't come send your bids to J. W. Johnson of Farmers Mail and Breeze who will be in attendance and be pleased to handle any bids intrusted to his care. Herington is in south half of Dickinson county on the Rock Island. Their sale will be held at the farm and autos will take breeders to and from the sale.

Walker's Good Poland Chinas.

Walker's Good Poland Chinas.

Thos. F. Walker & Son, Alexandria, Neb., will sell 50 Poland China bred sows and glits at Fairbury, Nebr., February 15. Three tried sows, 22 fall glits and 30 spring glits make up the offering with three fall boars (real herd headers) that will prove real attractions. The Walkers are well and favorably known over Kansas where much of their breeding is to be found. They hold annual sales both fall and winter and always make their sales in Fairbury in Smith's sale pavilion because of the good railroad facilities from Kansas and their own state. If you are going to buy a few choice sows find out more about this sale before you start out. There is nothing better anywhere. Much of their offering in former sales has gone to lowa and to leading breeders all over the country. Why not buy some of this kind to strengthen your herd. Ask them any time to book you for their catalog and you will get it as soon as it is off the press which will be about February 1.

Polands and Rhode Island Reds

Polands and Rhode Island Reds.

L. E. Klein, Zeandale, Kan., is offering for sale Poland China fall and summer plgs sired by his Iowa boar, Chief Price, which is one of the real herd boars of that section. Everything is strictly big type and his herd of sows is one of the best to be found in central Kansas. His sows and everything on the farm are immune except the fall pigs. If you are going to need a herd boar next season you can make good money by buying him now from Mr. Klein, who wants to make room for his coming harvest of spring pigs. He will price you a boar at a very low price in order to move him. Buy your herd boar now and save money. Mr. and Mrs. Klein also breed Rhode Island Reds and have some choice cockerels for sale and will have eggs in season for sale. Prices right. Write at once and ask for prices on a good boar pig, that will be a herd boar before you know it. Also on the oockerels and eggs. and eggs,

Try C. O. Anderson.

Try C. O. Anderson.

C. O. Anderson, Manhattan, Kan., the well known Duroc-Jersey breeder, has had a good trade on boars this season and has only one left and that is a May pig, but a good one. He has had many requests for boars that he could not fill. Like other breeders his crop of spring pigs was short owing to the cold stormy weather last spring. He has a couple of litters farrowed in August that are real choice. They have the blood behind them that should prove attractive. Kant Be Beat, Colonel and Baxter's Model. Most of them are by Red Boy 117371, he by Tatarrax, the Kansas and Oklahoma champion boar. The sows in Mr. Anderson's herd are of the best of breeding and many of them out of the grand old Baxter's Model. In fact it is a herd that has been carefully built up until it is as valuable as any of its size in the west. Mr. Anderson does not hold sales but sells everything at private sale and carries his advertisement in Farmers Mail and Breeze the year round and has done so without missing an issue for five years. His prices are reasonable and his Durocs of the best. He makes good every promise and those who have tried it like to do business with him. Give him a trial order for something good and be convinced that he is a good man to deal with.

Arthur Patterson's Durocs.

Arthur Patterson's Durocs.

In this issue Arthur A. Patterson, Ellsworth, Kan., is offering 15 choice Duroc-Jersey sows and gilts for sale bred to a splendid son of King the Col. They are bred to this boar for March and April farrow and are being cared for just as he is caring for his herd sows that he is keeping for his own use. He has not enough for a sale and is offering the sows and gilts less sale expenses and they are real bargains at the prices he is making on them. He desires to reduce his herd somewhat and is offering 15 good ones such as he is keeping for his own use. The others find a ready market at Kansas City. Mr. Patterson is a careful and painstaking breeder and can be depended on not to offer for sale for breeding purposes anything that is not first class in every particular. His herd is not one of the largest in point of numbers but is one of the good young herds of the state. He has bought at leading sales and this fall bought a splendid boar from John Higgins of Abliene, Kan. This boar Mr. Patterson pronounces one of the good ones. He is greatly pleased with him. Write Mr. Patterson for prices on bred sows and gilts guaranteed to be everything they are said to be or your money firm.

Model H.—Sunkist Chief.

Model H .- Sunkist Chief.

114441

back of him a long line of prize winning ancestors and crossed on these Model H. fall gilits is sure to prove a valuable sire. Old Model H. was formerly in the herd of Ward Bros., at Republic, Kan., and was always considered one of the leading sires of that good herd. He was sired by Hignis's Model, that was at the head of George Briggs & Sons' herd for a number of years and a noted sire. The 10 tried sows that complete Mr. Miner's offering are all choice sews and are put in the sale for exactly this reason. They are sure to prove attractions and will prove good investments for their buyers. Mr. Miner's boar and gilt sale in November was the best sale that we know anything about that was held in Nebraska or Kansas this fall. It was largely Model H. boars, brothers to the 25 gilts that make up the large part of this offering. If you are going to buy a few choice sows this winter you better ask Mr. Miner for his catalog and arrange to attend this sale. Bids may be sent to the Farmers Mail and Breeze representative with full confidence that they will be handled carefully and honestly. Ask for the catalog today. Mention this paper when doing so.

Can Buy on Approval.

Can Buy on Approval.

F. C. Crocker, Filley, Neb., is making a draft sale from his big Duroc-Jersey herd Thursday, January 16. The sale will be held in Beatrice for the convenience of breeders who can attend more easily because of better railroad facilities. Besides he can hold the sale in a comfortable sale pavilion in Beatrice and can entertain his breeder friends at a good comfortable hotel. Mr. Crocker is one of the largest breeders of registered Duroc-Jersey hogs in the West, and his present offering is the tops of over 100 spring gilts. The offering is entirely of spring gilts and a select lot they are. In Mr. Crocker's herd there are 25 herd sows, sired by Top Notcher Again, that it would be hard to duplicate. Fully 50 per cent of the offering is out of these great sows. La Follette's Last is a herd boar that was a good winner at the Iowa State Fair last season and was purchased by Mr. Crocker especially to cross on these sows. Ten other sows that are in the herd and that contributed to the offering were sired by Hogate's Model, first and grand champlon at the Nebraska State Fair in 1906. Sixty per cent of the offering is bred to La Follette's Last and Vanquisher. Vanquisher was a Nebraska State Fair winner two or three years ago and is a valuable sire. The balance of the offering is bred to the other noted herd boars in this big herd. The offering is toppy and select and will be presented in the best of breeding condition. Mr. Crocker has sold in Kansas to some of the most prominent breeders and has given perfect satisfaction in all his dealings. He ships on approval where requested to do so and has been very fortunate in pleasing his customers. He will

JACKS AND JENNETS.

Jacks and Jennets One of the largest selections of large Black Mammoth Jacks in the West, 15 to 16 hands standard. I have the large kind that all are looking for; the kind that bring the large high-class mule. Refer-ence: the five banks of Lawrence. AL. E. SMITH, LAWRENCE, KANSAS.

Mammoth Jacks and Jennets For Sale

From 2 to 5 years—big boned, black Jacks with white points. No better bred ones in the country. Several of them are prize winners. Been breeding Jacks for 30 years. Mention this paper and write or come to DEHERLING & OTTO, Schuyler County, QUEEN CITY, MO. On Des Moines Line Wabash Railroad.

JACKS AND JENNETS.

BEST MAMMOTH JACKS IN KENTUCKY.
We have forty-five of the best, big bone,
Mammoth jacks in Kentucky. Visit the
Cloverdale Farm and save two or three
large profits. Write for circular and testimonials. H. T. BROWN & CO., Box B,
Lexington, Ky.

PUREBRED HORSES.

STANDARD bred, Morris Levy-Dulaney Wilkes horses, mares, colts. Sale Jan. 7th. Registered, marked individuality, speed. Carefully bred by D. Ross, expert. Registered 7-year French Draft, black stallion, sure foal getter. Cash or note. ARLEY RIGGS, Adm'r, Independence, Kansas. Stop 16, Interurban.

The Best Imported Horses One thousand each, tered draft stallions—\$250 to \$650 at my stable doors. A. LATIMER WILSON, CRESTON, IOWA.

Percheron and Belgian Stallions and Marcs.
Easy terms. HART BROS., OSCEOLA, IOWA

200 Percherons Stallions and Mares Singmaster & Son, Keota, Iowa

Truman's Pioneer Stud Farm America's Largest Importers

Shire, Percheron and Belgian Horses

Write for Illustrated Catalogue.
TRUMAN'S, Box E, BUSHNELL, ILLINOIS

STALLIONS and JACKS





Jacks, Jennets and Percherons

Correct breeding is a science, and is of as much importance to the farming community as scientific farming. Oakland Stock Farm has followed a great ine of breeding jacks of Missouri type. Scientific breeding produced the great two-year-old now on the farm, and at the same time produced, by the intrusion of Starlight blood, a "white-faced" jack with all black points. It took four generations to do it, with the ultimate desire of producing "white-faced" mules. This is but one line of forty breeding jonnets with the ultimate desire of producing "white-faced" mules. This is but one line of forty breeding formation. The same line is followed in breeding, size, bone, conformation and, the greatest of all, constitution in The same line is followed in breeding, size, bone, conformation and, the greatest of all, constitution in The same line is followed in breeding, size, bone, conformation and, the greatest of all, constitution in the same line is followed in breeding, size, bone, conformation and, the greatest of all, constitution in the same line is followed in breeding, size, bone, conformation and, the greatest of all, constitution in the same line is followed in breeding, size, bone, conformation and, the greatest of all, constitution in the same line is followed in breeding, size, bone, conformation and, the greatest of all, constitution in the same line is stored in the same line is such as a scientific farming community as scientific farming comm

Oakland Stock Farm, Scott J. Miller, Prop., Chillicothe, Mo.

W.H. Bayless-Dero & Co.

Blue Mound, Kansas

Importers of Belgian and Percheron Stallions and Mares of all ages and Prize Winners in both Europe and America

We Have Fifty Head The last importation arrived December 28, 1912

The fifty head is as good as can be found on either side of the water. We have a buying partner in Europe who has a large breeding farm and many of our best horses are bred on this farm. He also buys in the dull season, and buys everything young and sound. We can sell a better horse for less money than those not favored with this advantage, as we are the only ones who are connected with a breeding farm in Europe. Any one wanting either Stallion or Mare will find it to their advantage to visit our stables. We price them to sell, not to invoice. A good guarantee goes with every sale. Reference, any Bank in Linn County.

W.H.Bayless-Dero&Co.,Blue Valley Stock Farm, Blue Mound, Linn Co.,Kan.

(Two Railroads, eight trains per day.)

and the first of the state of the

ship to responsible Kansas breeders who send bids to this sale on approval. Send bids to J. W. Johnson in his care, Paddock Hotel, Beatrice, Neb.

Kansas and Oklahoma.

BY A. B. HUNTER.

Kerr's Jacks and Percherone.

J. C. Kerr, Wichita, Kansas, is offering Mammoth Jacks and Percheron stallons at a price that it will be to your interest to visit his barns before buying. He can show you more size and quality for the money than he has ever offered before. Don't wait but write, phone or wire at his expense when you will be at Wichita to look them over. They are priced to sell quickly. See display ad this issue. Please mention Farmers Mail and Breeze.

LIVESTOCK AUCTIONEERS.

Wm. H. Harper, LIVESTOCK Auctioneer, GLASCO, KANSAS. Phone for Dates.

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N. S. HOYT, Mankato, Kan. Livestock Auctioneer. Big Horse and other Stock Sales a specialty. Terms reasonable. Special service to breeders

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write or phone for dates. I am located right to give good service.

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FRANK J. ZAUN FINE STOCK AUCTIONEER INDEPENDENCE, MO. Gell Phone, 675 Ind. "GET ZAUN, HE KNOWS HOW!"

R. L. HARRIMAN Live Stock Auctioneer BUNCETON, MISSOURI



Col. Oscar H. Boatman Irving, Kansas Livestock Auctioneer

Graduate American Auction School

Kansas, Missouri and Iowa.

BY C. H. WALKER.

Combination Poland China Sale.

Combination Poland China Sale.

B. T. Wray of Hopkins, Mo., A. O. Stanley of Sheridan., and V. O. Hunt of Ravenswood, Mo., wil hold a combination sale of big type Poland China bred sows at Sheridan, Mo., on January 30. These three breeders are among the leaders in big type Poland Chinas in the west and an offering from these three well known herds should be one of the very best of the season. All three breeders have reputations for selling and producing the very best. Watch these columns for further mention.

Good Herefords at Auction.

Good Herefords at Auction.

One of the good lots of Hereford cattle to be sold at public auction this season will be the 27 head of bulls, cows and helfers which Ben Anderson will sell at his farm near Knox City, Mo., on Monday, January 13. The sale of his farm necessitating a move is the reason for this sale. Mr. Anderson is putting up for public appraisal several of his best breeding cows and helfers and they are bred to his good herd bulls, Polled Echo 313327, one of the best Polled bulls in service today. A number are also bred to his good two-year-old polled bull. Advance 355537, that has been siring a toppy lot of calves. This bull will be sold and he should go to some breeder who needs a bull of high quality. The younger bulls, seven in number offer selections that will suit the most critical. The offering as a whole is of good value and offers at this time exceptional opportunities for good investments. No branch of the livestock breeding business is going better at this time and the future is very bright for those who lay in a few good Hereford cows. Write Mr. Anderson for his catalogue and arrange to attend this sale. Col. Fred Reppert will conduct the sale and mail orders may be sent to him or to C. H. Walker of this paper in Mr. Anderson's care. Kindly mention this paper when writing for catalogue.

Dejerling & Otto's Jacks.

Deierling & Otto's Jacks.

One of the most prominent jack and jennet breeding establishments in the great old state of Missouri—prominent because of the thirty years they have been in the business and because they produce the high quality that would naturally be expected from a firm of so long standing, is none other than Deierling & Otto of Queen City, Schuyler county, Mo. Wm. Deierling and the Otto brothers have a reputation in the jack business that is second to none. They have the reputation of knowing a good jack or jennet, the reputation for selling that kind and the reputation for selling that kind. Their record in the leading show rings of the country is sufficient evidence that they have the goods. In the recent show at the Missouri State Fair, said to be the best jack show since the world's fair at St. Louis, the exhibits made by this firm won more than their share of the ribbons and aroused favorable comment from all the experts who saw them. It has been their aim each year to breed a better, bigger jack than the one produced the year before. The jacks and jennets they have in their barns this year are undoubtedly the best lot they ever offered. Bigger in size, better in quality, clean throughout, they can offer the trade the best values they have ever been able to in the years they have been in the business. They have a great bunch of three-year-olds and their yearling and younger jacks are the best that can be found. This kind of goods, backed up by square deal, methods have won a place for this firm. Write them per their advertisement in this issue and get full and complete description of the stock they have to offer. A visit to their barns will be a revelation and a trip well worth the time and money spent. Kindly mention this paper when writing them.

Kansas and Missouri

GEO. W. BERRY.

Hampshire Hog Sale.

Hampshire Hog Sale.

Attention is directed to the announcement of T. W. Lavelock of Princeton, Kansas, who will hold his second annual bred sow sale in the fine stock pavilion at Ottawa, Kansas, on January 23rd. Mr. Lavelock is one of the oldest and most successful breeders of the belted hog in the west. His first public sale which was held in March of last year was one of the good hog sales of that season, and demonstrated the fast growing popularity of Hampshires among farmers. The sows which will be offered on this occasion are by such noted sires as Prairie King rated as one of the greatest boars of the breed, Widow's Model a sire of merit, and other good sires. A feature of the offering will be the large number of sows that are bred to the herd boar Kansas Model 11553, one of the best specimens of the prossesses remarkable scale for his age and for quality, smoothness and extra finish has never been criticised. He is a boar that with proper fitting wil win the highest honors in any show of swine. The offering which will be made at Ottawa on this occasion is unusually large and attractive and indications point to one of the important hog sales of the year. The catalogue will be mailed upon application to T. W. Lavelock, Princeton, Kansas.

Truman's Pioneer Stu

Write for Dates

Polled Durham Bulls
Six well bred young bulls and a limited number of cows and heifers for sale.
C. M. HOWARD, HAMMOND, KANSAS.

Roan Hero Bulls and Heifers for Sale.
Three bulls from 12 to 22 months old, a Mina, a Brawith Bud and a Necklace, two roans and a white of top quality and ready for service. Also a few choice yearing and two-year-old heifers. These will be priced right for quick sale. Come and see or write C. J. WOODS, CHILES, KANSAS.

Those enterprising breeders, Messrs. Schwake Those enterprising breeders, Messrs. Schwake

SHORTHORNS.

SHORTHORN CATTLE OLAND CHINA SWINE and AY HORSES All stock pedigreed. Prices reasone. Thos. B. Murphy & Sons, Corbin, Kas.

SHORTHORNS

Scotch and Scotch Tops

A pure Scotch two-year-old bull and you able ages, Also a few good cows and helfers. S. B. AMCOATS, CLAY CENTER, KANSAS.

Pearl Herd of

I have a select bunch of young bulls from six to 20 months old, well bred, well grown and the making of good useful animals. They are both reds and roans. Can ship via C. R. I. & P., A. T. & S. F., U. P., and Mo. Pac. Address

C. W. TAYLOR

ABILENE : : KANSAS

Herd Established Evergreen Crest Galloways-over 25 Years

Twenty cows and helfers for sale, either registered or high grades. All two years old and over are bred to Flagstaff 29235 and Sally's Othello 33696. Anyone desiring a herd of breeding cows should inspect this offering. Also two yearing built for sale.

J. & W. R. CLELLAND, NEW HAMPTON, MISSOURI.

Holstein Cows and Heifers at Bargain Prices!

On account of shortage of ensilage crop in N. Y. state 1 am shipping west 300 head of high-grade Holstein helfers and cows, 2 to 5 years of age. These are arriving in lots of 50 every week and I will make attractive price to men that can handle a carload. All tuberculin tested and bred to registered bulls. Also a few registered bulls ready for service.

ROCK BROOK FARM, STA. B. OMAHA, NEB,

Anderson's Herefords At Auction!

Twenty-Seven Head of High Quality, Registered Hereford Cattle in Sale at Maple Ridge Stock Farm, Near

Knox City, Mo., Monday, Jan. 13

Seven high-class bulls and 20 cows and heifers. The bulls include my 2-year-old Polled bull, ADVANCE 355537, a top individual and a proven sire. The females are bred to Advance and my great Polled Echo 313327. This offering is rich in breeding, are of high individual merit and are the regular producing, make-good cattle. No line of breeding offers better or bigger opportunities now than the Herefords. Get my Catalogue. Address

BEN ANDERSON, Knox City, Mo.

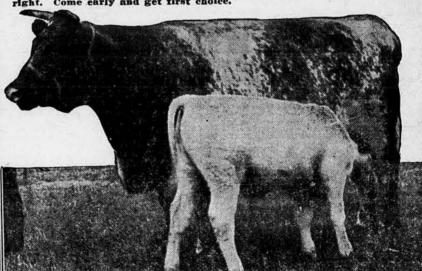
COL. FRED REPPERT, Auctioneer.

Lookabaugh's Shorthorns

Sold on Time at Private Treaty

Six or nine months if desired. What we want is your trial order. We don't need the money. We want you to come and buy. We want regular customers and shall the hard to please you.

Young Heifers and Bulls at \$50, \$75 and \$100 each.
Two Heifers and a Bull, not related, \$200 for the three.
Herd Header Material is Scarce. We have a few. They are priced right. Come early and get first choice.



Over 200 Head From Which to Select

A great variety of prize winners and prize winning blood. Breeding stock of both sexes and all ages. If you want breeding stock don't miss this opportunity. As many good Shorthorns cannot be seen on any other farm in the whole Southwest.

Cows with Calf at Foot and Re-bred. Richly Bred Young Things, Show Prospects. Handsome Young Bulls, Herd Header Material. Rugged Young Bulls, the Farmer and Stockman Kind.

In fact a splendid array of foundation Shorthorns, that carry the blood of the best families and the most noted sires of the breed. Don't wait, but come and get your first pick. Visitors always welcome at Pleasant Valley Stock Farm. Write your wants today. Address

H. C. Lookabaugh, Watonga, Okla.

DATRY CATTLE.

HOLSTEINS FOR SALE—36 head of registered before and males, also 73 head of fine bred heffers and young cows, \$58.50 and up. Come and see them. M. P. KNUDSEN, CONCORDIA, KANSAS.

Holstein Bulls Registered, good individuals. Ready for light service.

E. H. H. EMERY, WETMORE, KANSAS.

BANKS' FARM JERSEYS Quality with milk and butter records. One of the best sons of CHAMPION FLYING FOX, imported, at head of herd. Stock for

W. N. BANKS, Independence, Kan.

LINSCOTT JERSEYS Only registered herd of merit in Kansas. A grand son of Golden Fern's Lad-bred for butter-and 20 rows and helfers for sale at moderate prices. R. J. LINSCOTT, HOLTON, KANSAS

OAK HILL HOLSTEINS Bulls ready for spring service by Shadybrook Gerben Sir Korndyke out of A. R. O. dams. Heifers bred. Also a few fresh cows. All tuberculin tested.

BEN SCHNEIDER, NORTONVILLE, KAN.

HOLSTEINS -CHOICE BULL CALVES H. B. COWLES, TOPEKA, KANSAS.

HOLSTEINS FOR SALE Bred yearling heifers; 2-year-olds, fresh this winter; a few young cows, milkers and pringers; also bull; high-grade and regis-tered, up to 18 months of age. IKA ROMIG, Sta. B., TOPEKA, KANSAS.

Holstein-Friesian Bulls For sale – choice young bulls, sired by Pierterje Hengerveld Nannette, first prize bull 3 state fairs, 1911, from producing cows. Exceptionally fine markings. W.C. Jones, Rural 2, Topeka, Kan.

Holsteins!

I will sell the following high grade Holsteins, many of them practically full bloods, and in good condition: 50 yearling helfers and 50 1½-year-old helfers just being bred to a son of a 24 lb. dam; 100 2 to 2½-year-old helfers and 100 2½ to 3-year-old helfers bred to a high class registered bull, to freshen from Dec. 1st, 1912, to March 1st, 1913, 100 matured cows, very heavy producers, springing up ready to freshen soon, most of them in calf from registered bulls, a number of high colored registered bulls, ranging in age from 6 months up, out of heavy producing dams, and selected especially to head choice herds. Can fill any order from one animal up. Have a small surplus of excellent registered cows and helfers I will dispose of. Also have 100 head of high grade Guernsey cows and helfers from year-lings up. Write me regarding your wants.

JAMES DORSEY, Gilberts, Illinois JAMES DORSEY, Gilberts, Illinois

RED POLLED CATTLE.

Foster's Red Polls Write for prices on breeding stock. C. E. FOSTER, R. R. 4, Eldorado, Kansas.

RED POLLED BULLS and heifers by Actor 7781 and Launfal 13221. Cows large plenty quality, represent best milking families. Also large type POLAND CHINAS. Pigs. Write or come.

CHAS. MORRISON & SON, Phillipsberg, Kan. ABERDEEN-ANGUS.

Angus Bulls For Sale sired by Rutger Heatherson 3d 118104, Presto 2d 133774 and Professor Kurtz 135693. Ready for service including two choice Blackbirds. riced right, Satisfaction guaranteed, W. G. DENTON, DENTON, KANSAS.

ANGUS CATTLE

Bulls and females for sale; singly or in carload lots. Address SUTTON & PORTEOUS Lawrence, Kan.

HEREFORDS.

BLUE GRASS Herefords
STOCK FARM Herefords
Covs. Heiters and young buils for sale. 160 head in herd Heifers and young bulls for sale. 160 head in herd ling matrons by Militant, Lamplighter, Shadeland 22d, Gentry Briton 6th, Hesiod 2d and Wilton Almo 6th W. T. WRIGHT, Route 8. Mt. Pleasant, Iowa.

Klaus Bros.' Herefords! We offer 16 head of strong, rugged bulls, housder material, ready for service, sired by Fuller 3rd. Fulfiller 25th and Beau Onward. Priced ght and worth the money. KLAUS BROS., BENDENA, KANSAS.

Mathews' Registered Herefords early spring heifer calves. The kind will make you money. FRED MATHEWS & SONS, Kinsley, Kan.

Star Breeding Farm HEREFORDS Headed by Tophon 4th. 90 Bulls, 14 to 30 mos. Single or carloads. Can spare a few females in lots to suit buyer. DUROCS Of most fashionable breeding headed by Model Top 77405, Choice Individ-Sam'l Drybread, Elk City, Kansas

Modern Herefords

ROBT. H. HAZLETT

Hazford Place Eldorado, Kansas Bros., Goodhue county, Minnesota, we sold an imported Hackney stallion and a black Percheron stallion. To Orlin Kirk, Crawford county, Illinois, an imported Shire stallion and a pair of imported Shire of the Money Creek Horse Company of Houston county, Minnesota, selected an imported grey Percheron stallion. This is the second stallion we have sold this company. Our old customer S. J. Huston of Jouisa county, Iowa, purchased a pair of imported Percheron mares. To John H. Duls, Dawson county, Nebraska, we sold three imported Shire stallions. Mr. Duls has one of the best breeding barns in the state of Nebraska. To our old customer, Frank Stodadrd, Coles county, Illinois, we sold an imported Shire stallion. This is the third stallion we have sold him. Dunham T thers of Louisa county, Iowa, purchased the noted Shire stallion, Jester. These gentiemen have a stud of purebred Shire mares and this is the second Shire stallion we have sold them." We recommend this firm as being thoroughly reliable and responsible. They handle the best in their lines, their specialty being English Shires. Any of our readers wishing Shires, Percherons or Belgians will do well to correspond with this farm.

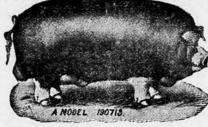
Drybread's Herefords and Durocs.

Attractive offerings of Hereford cattle and Duroc-Jersey hogs are advertised by Samuel Drybread of Elk City, Kansas. Mr. Drybread has an unusually large number of buils on hand and offers them in lots to suit the buyer. Parties wanting a choice buil suitable to head a good herd or a carload of good buils to turn on pasture should see the bunch at Star Breeding Farm. Mr. Drybread states that he can spare a number of good cows and helfers, and these are bred to the herd buil Tophon 4th, a grand individual. The herd of Durocs is one of the largest in the country and represents the best line of breeding. It is claimed on good authority that Mr. Drybread has brought four of the best sires of the Duroc breed to Kansas; namely, Belle's Chief, one of the best sons of Ohio Chief; Buddy K IV, a great show boar and sire of the big sort; B, & C.'s Col. pronounced by many good judges the peer of any living boar, and lastly, Model Top, greater than any of his predecessors perhaps. The nicely bred sows representing the sires that have been used at Star Breeding Farm before him, and now being bred to Model Top, creatainly carry all in their veins that can be desired in the most fashionable Duroc blood lines. Look for the advertisement of Star Breeding Farm in this paper. Drybread's Herefords and Durocs.

A Model—Iowa's Grand Champion.

A Model—Iowa's Grand Champion.

A Model, No. 190713, the grand champion Poland China boar, Iowa State Fair, 1912, bred and owned by S. A. Roberts, Knoxville, Iowa. Sire Big Knox by Big Bone; dam Bettie's Dude by C.'s Winning Dude. A Model was farrowed June 1, 1911. He was exhibited at the Des Moines fair by Mr. Roberts, winning first prize as a junior yearling boar and the senior champion and grand championship. His sire Big Knox is perhaps the largest breeding boar owned in the United States. The sale of big type bred sows which will be held by Mr. Roberts at Knoxville, Iowa, on January 17, includes 25 sows that are bred and safe



in pig by A Model. The balance of the offering of 45 head are bred to such boars as Big Knox, Blake's Best, and Ike's Big Orange. This offering of bred sows possesses outstanding individual merit and represents the best blood lines known to the Poland China breed. The writer had the privilege of seeing the herd and inspecting the offering and can say that the sows which will be sold on this occasion merit the patronage of the most exacting breeders. The sows which will be sold combine unusual size with quality and finish and the entire offering is exceptionally uniform.

Missouri, Kansas and Iowa.

BY ED. R. DORSEY.

BY ED. R. DORSEY.

The importing firm known as the Biue Valley Stock Farm, formerly owned by W. H. Bayless & Son, has taken in a partner in Belgium and hereafter the firm will be under the head of W. H. Bayless, Deso & Co. This will not only enlarge the business but will give them every possible advantage in buying the right kind of horses as they buy many out of the selling season. They also raise many of the best horses of that country. The new partner lives in Brabant Province, the original home of the Belgian draft horses. They will furnish importers horses by load lots either in Europe or America. There can be no better firm to do business with. Mr. Bayless is one of our very best business men, has handled stallions and jacks for years, owns 1,100 acres of fine land, vice president of one of the strongest banks in Linn county. His son is cashier and they have plenty to do business on. They are able to carry paper on horses for any length of time and a guarantee from them is as good as can be written. Last September they brought over a load and in a few days took 11 head to the great American Royal and won 16 prizes and not one horse unplaced. On December 28 they received a load of 17 head, fully as good as the September importation. They now have 50 head to select from and most of them trace direct to the blood of Brin d'Or, the champlon of Belgium of 1900, and the best sire known to the breed. This firm has winners on both continents and for the size of the stable is unexcelled. Since they import both Percheron and Belgian stallions and mares it enables the buyers to get what they want and of any age. In adding to the Blue Valley Farm the exporter and a large breeder of Europe certainty gives Kansas buyers an unusual opportunity of getting the better class for less money. Blue

GALLOWAYS.

G. E. CLARK.

CAPITAL VIEW GALLOWAYS.

12 Miles West of Topeka.

Can furnish car of good cows, also bulls ranging in ages from calves to 2-yr.-olds.

Can suit your wants. Write

CAPITAL VIEW RANCH, Silver Lake, Kan.

Fort Larned Herd RED POLLS, 10 to 20 months old, Priced to sell. E. E. FRIZELL, LARNED, KANSAS

HAMPSHIRES.

Pure Bred Hampshires Inspect our herd or write for prices. Our motto is to please. ALVIN LONG, Lyons, Kansas.



WRITE J. F. PRICE, Medora, Kans. For prices on Pedigreed Hampshire Hogs

REGISTERED HAMPSHIRE HOGS of various ages not akin; two registered and one grade Dutch Belt bulls, also I spotted Arab stallion. C. W. WEISENBAUM, ALTAMONT, KAN.

Try The White Belts Special prices on boars. Sale of bred sows and gilts



O. I. C. SWINE.

40 Choice O. I. C. Pigs H. W. Haynes.

EDGEWOOD O. I. C's. Choice gilts and fal. HENRY MURR, TONGANOXIE, KANSAS.

Two Herd Boars F. C. GOOKIN, RUSSELL, KANSAS

O. I. C. Yearling and tried sows and spring gilts bred to good boar. Also, fall pigs at special prices. R. W. GAGE, Garnett, Kansas W. J. GRIST, :-: OZAWKIE, KANSAS

O. I. C. SWINE.

KENT'S IOWA HERD
100—Good lengthy, heavy-bone spring boars—50
fall and yearlings, also large number of sows from
my great State Fair prize winning head. It will
pay you to write me today for prices and the way I
will ship these hoss before paying for them.
THOS. F. KENT, Walnut, Iowa, R. F. D. No. 2.

STAR HERD O. I. C's. breeding re, sented in this herd. ANDREW KOSAR, GLASCO, KANSAS.

O. I. C. 125 HEAD HOGS Pigs in pairs,
Bred Sows and Service Boars W. H. Lynch, Reading, Kansas.

Neef's Cholera Proof

Boars of all ages from 8 weeks to yearlings.
Also prize sows bred and gilts bred or open.
Can furnish pairs or trios, no kin. Herd headed
by O. K. Perfection, by O. K. Winner, and
Neef's Oak, by White Oak. All stock priced
worth the money. Riverside Farms.
JOHN H. NEEF, Prop. Boonville, Mo.

BERKSHIRES.

Hazlewood's Berkshires! Choice spring boars and gilts priced to sell. Write oday. W. O. Hazlewood, R. 8, Wichita, Kansas

WAITE'S BERKSHIRES. Choice young Boars and Gilts, also tried sows. Most famous Robinhood Blood. We guarantee satisfaction. Call or write LEON A. WAITE, WINFIELD, KAN.

GOOD SOWS BRED

to champions and grand champions. I also have some splendid fall pigs that I will sell single or in pairs no kin.

C. G. NASH, Eskridge, Kan. BERKSHIRES, SHORT-

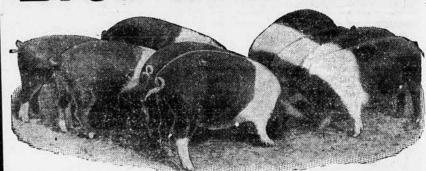
HORNS and JERSEYS FOR SALE-25 boars by Robinhood Premier 2nd or Rival's Lord Premier, and out of sows representing such sires as Imported Bacon Compton, Berryton Duke and Premier Longfellow.

Also a choice Shorthorn bull calf by Silk Goods and out of a show cow.

MEADOW BROOK BERKSHIRES AT BURLINGTON, KANS.

200 bred sows, all bred to Premier Longfellow, King's 2d Masterpiece, True Type, King's 4th Masterpiece, King's X Masterpiece (the greatest yearling we ever raised), Forrest Count, etc. One hundred open sows and twenty extra nice males. Two extra good herd boars for sale (every one deep in breeding and rich in blood). E. D. KING, BURLINGTON, KANSAS.

Hampshire **Bred Sow Sale**



Ottawa, Kan., January 23, 1913

60—Bred Sows and Gilts—60

Sired by the 895-pound PRAI-Other Noted Sires.

RIE KING; the Great Show Bred to the Superb Show Boar, Boar, WIDOW'S MODEL, one KANSAS MODEL, WIDOW'S of the Best Large Boars, and MODEL and Other Good Boars.

I extend a cordial invitation to breeders and farmers to attend this, my second annual sale of Hampshire Hogs. The Hampshire Hog is attractive, active, most prolific, a good rustler and sells at the top of the market when fattened. In breeding these hogs I have spared no pains in trying to secure the best individuals and best blood lines of the breed. This offering has been selected and reserved with the view of making it fairly representative of my herd, and in the broader sense, reflect credit on the breed. This is the opportunity to secure the hog that will improve your stock and make a profitable investment.

Auctioneer-Col. Thomas E. Deen. Write for the Catalogue.

T. W. LAVELOCK, Princeton, Kan.

MULE FOOT HOGS.

Mule Foot Hogs than any herd in the U. S. Bred sows, some extra spring farrow boars and pigs in pairs not related. Pedigrees furnished. ZENE B. HADLEY. R. F. D. 5, WILMINGTON, OHIO.

POLAND CHINAS.

LARGE WITH PLENTY OF QUALITY.
Handsome type blood lines. Some boars, herd headers. Satisfaction guaranteed on all breeding stock.
OLIVER & SONS, DANVILLE, KANSAS.

ALFALFA TEA FED POLAND CHINAS.

Best large type blood lines; bred sows and gilts, the kind both farmer and breeder should raise. If you want to know more about them and how they are raised on alfaira tea, address. alfalfa tea, address, ATTICA, KANSAS.

ROY JOHNSTON of South Mound, Ks., Sells Sixty Bred Sows, Jan. 20. Write for catalog.

MEBRASKA TYPE. A fine lot of summer and Hadley 2nd, Pan Wonder and Neb. Chief. Bargains in the best. C. C. Ingram, Bloomington, Neb.

POLAND CHINAS Select young boars. Gilts, bred or open. Prices right, Call or Address H. L. BROOKS, LARNED, KANSAS

HARTMAN'S BIG-TYPE POLANDS Bpring boars and gilts. Glits bred or open. No fall sale. Three fall boars. Everything guaranteed.

J. J. HARTMAN, ELMO, KANSAS.

Becker's Poland Chinas Good spring boars. Fall yearling gilts, bred for early spring litters. Some nice spring gilts bred or open. Special prices on summer and fall pigs, either sex. J. H. BECKER, NEWTON, KANSAS

Polands—Barred Rocks Summer and fall pigs by Referendum and J. C. Metal and out of choice sows. Priced to sell.

Also 50 Barred Rock Cockerels.

A. N. Waechter & Son, Riverton, Neb. Albright's Boar Offering
Five big, smooth Sept. yearling boars,
sired by A. L.'s Hadley. 15 spring boars
sired by Carett's Mastiff. Big, well grown
fellows. Smooth as you ever saw.
A. L. ALBRIGHT, WATERVILLE, KAN.

BigBoned BredSows March and February gilts sired by Gold Mine, bred to Pan Look and Wide Awake; also, tried sows bred to Gold Mine. Dietrich & Spaulding, Richmond, Kansas,

Schneider's Poland Chinas Can furnish choice summer and fall pigs, pairs or tries, not akin, by Guy's Expansion and Golddust Healley, Also 10 head of yearling sows bred to these boars. JOE SCHNEIDER, Nortonville, Kansas.

Bred sows at private sale. Also fall and spring boars. Sows bred to Tom Lipton, Welcomer, Iron Clad 2d and others. Priced right. Ask for prices and descriptions. right. Ask for prices and descriptions.

JOSEPH M. BAIER, ELMO, KANSAS.

Dean's Mastodon Polands Poland China hogs, the big-boned type, will weigh when mature, 800 to 1,000 lbs. Bred sows all sold. Will sell a few boars of serviceable age, also choice fall pigs, either sex. All

Immunized by Double Treatment Herd headed by Mastodon Price, Columbia Wonder and Grittor's Longfellow 3d. Everything guaran-teed and sold worth the money. Address CLARENCE DEAN, WESTON, MISSOURI

Mammoth Poland Chinas

My herd boars weigh from 800 to 1,000 lbs. Am now ready to ship 200 of the big. easy feeding, quick maturing kind. Tried boars and sows, last fall boars and sows, and spring pigs of both sexes. My terms are: If you are not satisfied return the hog. F. P. ROBINSON, MARYVILLE, MISSOURI

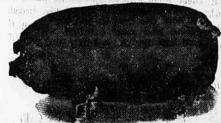
Say! Mr. Farmer and Mr. Breeder

I have a fine crop of fall bigs all sired by my great young Poland China boar

Advance 60548

for which I have recently refused \$500 cash. I have decided to sell all of them, both boars and gilts for \$15.00 each. Dirt cheap. First come first served. Come and take your choice, or send a friend to choose for you. If you can do neither then send check and let me choose for you.

Paul E. Haworth Lawrence, Kansas



A few fall males by Defender. Bred sow ale, Saturday, Jan. 25th, 1913. PHIL DAWSON, SO. ST. JOE, MO.

eight passenger trains daily. The importing stables are on the farm, which adjoins the city. Visitors are always welcomed and they will never meet a nicer set of men in any business. Better visit the Blue Valley Stock Farm and see these good horses and get acquainted with W. H. Bayless and his son Hugh Bayless.

Guernseys Popular in Kansas.

Guernseys Popular in Kansas.

J. W. Shope of Frankfort has purchased a pure bred bull, 15 months old, of Glenwood breeding. B. J. Stevenson, of Thayer, a 2-year-old bull. W. G. Chrissman of Burlington an 18-months old bull, B. F. Manger of Newton, a 5-months old bull, alf and Chas. Bremer, Burlington, a 15-months-old animal. R. D. Lahman of Bartlesville, Oklahoma, a 10-months-old bull; all of these were sold as the result of an ad placed in October issue of Farmers Mall and Breeze by R. C. Krueger of Burlington, Kansas.

Platte County Jack Sale.

Platte County Jack Sale.

The entries of the Platte County Jack Sale Co. of Platte City, Mo., have closed, with 50 jacks, 20 jennets and 10 staillons, including registered and imported drafts, coach, saddlers and Standard trotters, with the following breeders contributing from one to five head each: A. L. Stailard, Stillings, Mo.; Bradley Bros., Warrensburg, Mo.; Moore & Goen, Smithville, Mo.; Jas. Moore, Platte City, Mo.; Moore & Goen, Smithville, Mo.; Jas. Moore, Platte City, Mo.; E. J. Payne, Camden Point, Mo.; F. S. Burgess, Dearborn, Mo.; W. R. Hardesty, Smithville, Mo.; M. S. F. Moore, Platte City, Mo.; Marion Hall, Smithville, Mo.; Matt Clements, Platte City, Mo.; Marion Hall, Smithville, Mo.; Matt Clements, Platte City, Mo.; L. T. Jones, Camden Point, Mo.; M. H. Roller & Sons, Circleville, Kan; Nick Bradley, Warrensburg, Mo.; J. West Farrell, Moberly, Mo.; T. L. McWilliams, Girard, Kan.; S. B. Uit, South St. Joseph, Mo. J. B. Dillingham, the manger of this sale, told the writer recently that he had refused 20 jacks that were not up to what he thought they should be. The names and addresses of the contributors are here given so the prospective buyers may have the opportunity to write them about what they will have to sell. For catalogs write to J. B. Dillingham, Platte City, Mo.

The Deming Ranch Sale.

Everything is moving along nicely at the Deming Ranch of Oswego, Kan. Winter has been exceeding warm; both cattle and hogs are in the best of condition and they expect a good attendance at their sale of brood sows February 25. The Deming Ranch is known for hundreds of miles for many reasons. It is said to be one of the most fertile of its extreme size. It's under different superintendence that specializes every branch of industry and under the management of Poland China hog department is as neatly kept as any other department on the ranch. They have nearly 1,000 head and are using such hogs as Receiver by Big Wonder by A Wonder, bred by Fred Seevers; Ex. Wonder 34th, bred by John Belcher of Raymore, Mo, sired by Expansion's Wonder; Deming King and Black Metal by Bell's Chief out of Lady Hutch by Hutch Jr. Top Notcher, bred by Roy Johnston of South Mound, Kan., sired by Big Hadley, bred by Herman Gronniger & Sons of Bendena, Kan.. sired by Big Hadley's Likeness out of Banner Lady by Banner Boy. All Hadley, bred by Herman Gronniger & Sons of Bendena, Kan., sired by Big Hadley's Likeness out of Bensie B. by Banner Boy. All Hadley, bred by Herman Gronniger & Sons of Bendena, Kan., sired by Dig Hadley's Likeness out of Bessie B. by Banner Boy. Tom Meisner, bred by Tom Meisner of Sabetha, Kan., got by Metal Choice by Missouri Metal by Bell Metal. Orange Stout by Big Orange. Write the Deming Ranch for the catalog of this brood sow sale of February 25. They have no mailing list.

Editorial News Notes.

Very few farmers realize the many uses to which one of the very commonest of household products can be put. We all know that Lewis' Lye is best for making soap, softening water, conditioning hogs, spraying trees, vines and vegetables, destroying vermin, etc. There are probably over a hundred different ways in which Lewis' Lye not only can be used but in which it is the best for the purpose. Among these dehorning cattle is very important as it can be done with Lewis' Lye without trouble and with no danger to the calf. The best time to dehorn by this method is when the calf is about 6 weeks old and it can be done equally well by two different methods. First grease around the root with a good solid grease. Wet the buttons and place on a small plece of lye about the size of a kernel of corn. The other method is to swab the buttons after being greased with a strong solution of lye and water, about ½ can to a pail of water. If this is done the horns will never grow out. When the economy of this method is considered no doubt more farmers will use Lewis' Lye for this purpose. See the Lewis' Lye ad on page 9.

more narmers will use Lewis' Lye for this purpose. See the Lewis' Lye ad on page 9.

The feed mill made by the Bovee Grinder and Furnace Works of Waterloo, Iowa, is called the Four Burr Mogul Mill. It is a mogul all right. That is, it does a lot of work for its size. It does it well and does it rapidly. It is fitted with two complet sets of burrs which both grind at the same time. In other words it is the simple truth to say that there is no better feed grinder on the market. It is made in three sizes. The smallest grinds 20 to 40 bushels of ear and shelled corn, and the largest 60 to 30 bushels. Many of these mills are in use in Kansas. Recently Wm. W. Nicholsson of Hill City, Kan., wrote Mr. Bovee as follows: "I have tested my grinder, a Mogul No. 1, that I bought of you. I ground in 30 minutes 49½ bushels of ear corn and 68 bushels of shelled corn in 30 minutes. I think the Bovee grinder is the best one made and would not have any other kind. I would guarantee it to give satisfaction to anyone." Mr. Bovee has a very attractive ilustrated folder which he will be glad to send to our readers. See the Bovee ad on page 11. Write for complete information to Bovee Grinder and Furnace Works, 88 sth St., Waterloo, Iowa.

Fence Bargains.

We are just in receipt of a letter from James Brown, president of the Brown Fence & Wire Co., of Cleveland, Ohio, in which Mr. Brown invites every one of our readers

POLAND CHINAS.

80 Acres of GOOD LAND to exchange for Duroc hogs. L. R. KERSHAW, Muskogee, Okla.

QUALITY and SIZE Big. Smooth Poland China Boars and Gilts. Spring farrow. Write for prices. LAMBERS BROTHERS. SMITH CENTER, KANSAS.

Fall and Summer Pigs For Sale Sired by my Iowa boar. Extra good anout of my mature sows. Everything immune also Rhode Island Red cockerels for sale L. E. KLEIN, ZEANDALE, KANSAS.

Big Type Poland China

BRED SOW SALE JAN. 25.
45 head. Every one a good one. 35 head bred to the 1,000-pound Columbus. Send today for catalog.
R. B. BAIRD, CENTRAL CITY, NEB.

POLAND CHINAS.

A REGISTERED POLAND CHINA male wanted, which has been used as herd boar, by a standard, well known breeder, whe is boliged to change account breeding herd boar's gilts. Animal must be first class and W. E. BROWN, OKLAHOMA CITY, OKLA.

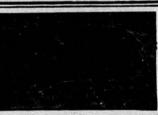
DUROC-JERSEYS.

Duroc Pigs, \$9.00 R. W. BALDWIN, Conway, Kansas.

15 Duroc Sows and Gilts

Kant Be Beat, Crimson Wonder, and Colonel breeding, and bred to a splendid boar sired by King the Col. Priced reasonable and guaranteed as represented.

ABTHUR A. PATTERSON, Elisworth, Kan.



Outstanding Duroc Herd Boar

All sold out on boars except an extra choice son of Crimson Wonder Again, out of a Valley Chief dam. Selling him to close a partnership. Three of his broth-ers are at the heads of good herds. I am keeping his litter sisters in my herd. One of these I will put in my Jan. 24 sale as a special attraction.

JOHN T. HIGGINS, Abilene, Kansas

Iowa's Grand Champion A Model BIG TYPE **Poland China Sale!** Knoxville, Iowa, Jan. 17, 1913

570 pounds at 14 months.

Write for the Catalog.

25 Sows Bred to Iowa's Grand 45 Bred Sows, Representing Champion, A MODEL, weight BIG KNOX, BIG ORANGE, GRAND LONGFELLOW, BLUE VALLEY CHIEF, BIG EXPANSION.

Great, big, heavy-boned individuals to match the splendid pedigrees and combined with unsurpassed quality. They are safe for early farrow to the great grand champion, A Model, the 1,100-pound Big Knox and Blake's Best. Here is an early sale; get your bids in at once for the bargain-counter prices. All high-class goods; none better; few as good.

S. A. ROBERTS, Knoxville, la. G. W. BERRY, Fieldman.

COL. H. S. DUNCAN, Auctioneer.

QUIVERA PLACE Duroc Sale!

Herington, Kan., Wednesday, Jan. 8th

40 bred sows consisting of 15 tried sows, mostly two years old, 16 spring gilts, 4 open summer gilts and 5 summer and fall boars. 10 of the spring by Quivera and 5 by M & M's Col. The four summer gilts are also by Quivera, as are also the 5 summer and fall boars. The tried sows which are as desirable, from the standpoint of breeding and individual merit, as any that will go through a sale ring this season, are by such boars as King of Kant Be Beat, Carl's Critic, Golden Ruler, G. M.'s Carl Col., College Lad and Rose Top Notcher. Everything went through the cholera early in the season and was vaccinated and it is claimed by experts that this immunes the herd from disease. The offering is one of quality clear through and in excellent breeding form. Catalogs are ready to mail and you can have one by return mail by asking the proprietors.

Munsell & Isenberg, HERINGTON **KANSAS**

Sale at farm adjoining town. Free auto service to and from hotel. Free hotel accommodations for breeders from a distance

Auctioneers-L. R. Brady, W. A. Fisher.

J. W. Johnson, fieldman.

DUROC-JERSEYS.

DUROC-JERSEY BOARS AT \$25.

am making special prices now on spring boars
by my state fair winners. Also a choice line
its bred to my prize winning herd boars.

CHAS. L. TAYLOR, OLEAN, MISSOURI.

BEAVER VALLEY HERD DUROCS.

Boars and gilts sired by Grand Master
Col. II 94903 (Grand Champion and sire of
winners at Oklahoma State Fair, 1911), Defender's Col. 112297, Autocrat 94765 and
Muncle Col. 113779. Satisfaction guaranteed.
W. A. WILLIAMS, MARLOW, OKLAHOMA.

Pleasant View Durocs. Choice March and glits for sale. Write for prices.
T. P. TEAGARDEN, WAYNE, RAN.

DORR'S DUROCS 10 summer boars, 30 glits can be summed. Sired by A Crimson Wonder boar. Price low. A. G. DORR, OSAGE CITY, KANSAS

FALL YEARLING BOARS A few very choice ones and fall and summer pigs at bargains. Bred sow sale February 8th. P. C. GARRETT & SON, Bloomington, Nebraska.

A Fine Offering Bred Sows and Gilts

Also open gilts and summer pigs. Best of breeding.

R. C. WATSON, ALTOONA, KANSAS.

BIG TYPE DUROCS Herd rich in blood of Co. Wonder, Buddy and MOSER & FITZWATER, GOFF, KANSAS.

Clover Dale Durocs of fall pigs. Stock all in fine, healthy condi-tion. L. T. SPELLMAN, P. OLA, KANSAS.

Bonnie View Farm Duroc-Jerseys: Boars and gilts. Plymouth Rocks: 100 cockerels. Searle & Cottle, Berryton, Ks.

Deep Creek Herd Durocs Extra choice early fall pigs now ready to ship from dams sired by State Fair Chambion boars. Satisfaction guaranteed.

O. O. ANDERSON, MANHATTAN, KANSAS

BIC TYPE DUROC-JERSEYS Spring males at \$25; summer pigs \$10, trios \$25; fall boars, good ones at \$30 to \$40; yearling sows, open or bred. Every hog shipped on approval. Satisfied austomers in 22 states. Red Polled cattle, cheap. GEO. W. SCHWAB CLAY CENTER, NEB.

The finest lot of Fah pigs we ever offered, either sex. Most of them by the Grand Champion Tatarmx. Bred sows and gilts priced for quick sale, MAMMOND & BUSKIRK, Newton, Kansas

College Hill Durocs Bred sows and glits for spring farrow for cale. Popular breeding. Farm adjoins agri-ultural college. Prices right. W. W. BALES & SONS, MANHATTAN, KAN.

FALL BOARS BY DREXEL'S PRIDE the sire of my show hogs. Spring pigs by him and Queen's Wonder 112317, a sensational Orimson Wonder Again yearling. All choice and priced right. W. T. HUTCHISON, CLEVELAND, MO.

Quivera Place DUROCS Spring boars for sale by Quivera and M. & M's. Col. Gilts reserved for Jan. 8 bred sow sale.

200 head from which to select. Fashionble blood lines. Strong in blood of prize
winners. Let me supply you with show yard
type or the farmer's kind. Sows and glits
type or the farmer's kind. Sows and glits
bred to my herd header, Model Duroc, and
other good sires. Fall pigs, pairs or trios,
priced for quick sale. Write today stating
your wants.

CHAS. STITH, EUREKA, KAN. Wants. STITH, EUREKA, KAN.

to write for his new 1913 catalog. If you need fencing of any kind, for any purpose or if you will need fencing later it will pay you to write to Mr. Brown at once. Brown fence is sold direct from factory, all freight prepaid wherever you live, and the prices are exceedingly low. Brown fence quality is such that over 25 million rods have already been sold direct from factory to customers in all parts of the country. Brown's catalog tells all the facts. Write a postal now. Address Dept. 13, Brown Fence & Wire Co., Cleveland, Ohio, and mail at once.

Free to Stock Owners.

Free to Stock Owners.

The Wilbur Stock Food Co. of Milwaukee have decided to give every owner of livestock an opportunity to try their product absolutely without expense. In other words they have such unbounded faith in the merit of their stock and poultry tonic that they are going to send out half a million large size boxes absolutely free. Anyone who owns livestock of any kind may obtair one of these try-out boxes merely by requesting it. Wilbur's Stock and Poultry Tonic has been on the market for about a quarter of a century and is known the world over as an excellent conditioner for all kinds of livestock—cows, horses, sheep hogs, poultry. It aids digestion and enables the animal to assimilate every particle of value in the feed it eats. The manufacturers make exceptionally strong claims for Wilbur's Stock and Poultry Tonic and these claims are backed up by convincing evidence from users in all parts of the country. As stated above every farmer and stock owner may obtain absolutely free, a large try-out box of this remarkable stock tonic by asking for it. Simply send your name and address and tell the number of cows, horses, hogs, poultry, etc., you own and the big free box will be sent you. Address Wilbur Stock Food Co., 622 Huron St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Peter Schuttler's 100th Anniversary.

Peter Schuttler's 100th Anniversary.

In 1913 the Peter Schuttle, Comçany will celebrate the 100th anniversary of the birth of Peter Schuttler, founder of the great institution that still bears his name. Seventy years ago (in 1843) Peter Schuttler started building farm wagons in a little shop on the corner of Randolph and Frankin streets in Chicago, which was then a small vailage only six years old, with a population of about 3,800 people. He built the Old Reliable Peter Schuttler wagons with his own hands and was one of the pioneer farm wagon builders of the United States. The first wagons that crossed the great plains of the West were built by Peter Schuttler. He also built the wagons used by the Mormons in their migration to Utah. From the little shop in Chicago the business has grown until today it is one of the greatest farm wagon factories in the world. Three generations of his sons and grandsons have grown up in the same business, and for over 70 years the business has been in the one family. It is still under the active, personal management of Peter Schuttler's grandsons, who are all practical, progressive wagon builders. As the business grew, larger and still larger buildings were erected —and upon the death of Peter Schuttler's grandsons, who are all practical, progressive wagon builders. As the business grew, larger and still larger buildings were erected at Clinton and Monroe streets, which was the largest and most modern of its time. In 1902 the present large plant was erected at Clinton and Monroe streets, which was the largest and most modern of its time. In 1902 the present large plant was built. It is one of the largest in the world, covering over 20 acres of ground, and is equipped with every labor saving device that will do the work as well as by hand. The great lumber yards of the Peter Schuttler Company, in which five years' of lumber supply is constantly drying, are celebrated throughout the world. See the new advertisement on page 17. Write for oataleg to the Peter Schuttler Company, 2511

to the Peter Sontitier Company, sort with the Boll Gillis reserved for Jan, 8 bred sow sale.

MUNSELL & ISENBERG, Herington, Kan.

FISHER'S DUROCS

A chance of a life time." My entire spring cropized by Old Graduate Col, and Crimson Prince at 15 to 28 seed. Closing out. Don't delay. Write for a 15 to 28 seed. Closing out. Don't delay. Write the Ann.

Leon Carly All Representation of the Write for catalog.

Leon Carly and by the Boll of the Boll of the Color of the Write for catalog.

ROYAL SCION FARM DUROCS

Fashionably Bred Durocs, spring boars and bred gilts, by great Graduate Col. Also sows and gilts bred to him.

G. C. Norman, Prop., Winfield, Kan,

G. C. Norman, Prop., Winfield, Kan,

Write your 600, M. Clasen, Union City, Okla, Wants.

Sond E Nuff Again King 35203

The great Duroc boar of the West beads cur herd. 25 silts and ancy gilts bred to him at the your feel of the West beads cur herd. 25 silts and ancy gilts bred to him at the your feel with the State Fair grand. Ship on approval. Prices right. Write your 600, M. Clasen, Union City, Okla, Wants.

BANGROFT'S DUROCS

We hold no public sale, Niching but the best grief the with the Charantee."

BANGROFT'S DUROCS

We hold no public sale, Write for catalog.

BANGROFT'S DUROCS

We hold no public sale, Niching but the best of the with the Charantee."

BANGROFT'S DUROCS

We hold no public sale, Write for catalog.

BANGROFT'S DUROCS

We hold no public sale, Write for the color of the Strick of the Strick of the Strick of the Write your feel of the Strick of the S Theory vs. Practice in Poultry Culture.

Keep the hens warm so that all the

H. B. MINER'S

Duroc-Jerseys!

A draft sale of 35 head of selected bred sows, any one of which would prove a valuable addition to your herd.

Guide Rock, Neb. Thursday, Jan. 16, 1913

Twenty-five fall gilts selected from double that number that were sired by MODEL H. and bred to SUNKIST CHIEF, the winner of fourth place in the under six months class at Iowa State Fair this season. MODEL H., the sire of this outstanding offering of bred gilts, is a, son of old Higgin's Model and himself one of the most valuable breeding boars ever owned in Northern Kansas and Southern Nebraska.

Ten tried sows, ored to MODEL H. for early spring litters complete the offering. Every one of them has proved her worth and can prove it sale day, as many of the fall gilts are out of these sows.

The offering, while not a large one, will prove one of the best that will be offered in Nebraska this winter.

Mr. Miner has been a good buyer of bred sows the past two years and his herd of sows represent leading families of Durocs and are valuable producers. Model H. and Sunkist Chief speak fer themselves. Catalogs ready now. Get one. Address

H. B. MINER, Guide Rock, Neb.

Auctioneers-John Brennen, G. G. Denney. J. W. Johnson, Fieldman.

F. C. CROCKER, FILLEY, NEB.

Is Selling a Draft of

50 Duroc-Jersey

Spring Gilts from His Herd.

Beatrice, Nebraska Thursday, Jan. 16, 1913

The offering, 50 spring gilts, is made from one of the largest herds of Registered Duroc-Jerseys in the west. The offering was selected from over 100 head of choice gilts and is the actual tops. There are 25 Top Notcher Again herd sows in this herd and 50 per cent of this offering is out of these magnificent sows. Fifty per cent of them were sired by Lafollette's Last, a great breeding boar, bought by Mr. Crocker especially to cross on these sows. Ten of the sows that contribute to this offering were sired by Hogate's Model, the first and Grand Champion at Nebraska State fair 1906. Fully 60 per cent of the offering is bred to Lafollette's Last and Vanquisher. Lafollette's Last was a good winner at the Iowa State fair last season and Vanquisher was fourth at the Nebraska State fair two or three years ago. The offering is one of real merit. The breeding is up-to-date and the handling of the offering has been such that good strong litters are almost a sure result. Mr. Crocker invites Kansas Breeders to his sale in Beatrice where it is convenient for them to attend. Free Hotel accommodations for you at the Paddock Hotel which is steam heated and the best in the city. sale will be held in a comfortable pavilion and your comfort will be looked after while you are his guest. Ask him for the catalog and plan to attend. Address,

F. C. CROCKER, Filley, Neb.

T. C. CALLAHAN, Auctioneer. J. W. JOHNSON, Fieldman.

BIG BARGAINS IN REAL ESTATE

Dealers whose ads appear in this paper are thoroughly reliable and bargains worthy of consideration.

WRITE J. M. McCown, Emporia, Kansas, special bargain list, farms and ranches. 320 A. improved corn, wheat and alfalfa and \$15.00 per a. Terms. Other snaps. L. E. Pendleton, Dodge City, Kansas.

FOR a square deal in best farm bargains in best part of Kansas, write to H. M. BUR-TISS & CO., Humboldt, Kansas.

BARGAIN. Improved 80 a., mile out, \$3,600. Send for land list. F. C. LIBBY, Blue Mound, Kan. J. L. Wilson, Salesman.

FOR SALE. 160 a., 80 in cult., 46 creek bottom, 20 alf., good improv., correspondence solicited. Geo. R. Rinebarger Elmdale, Kan.

320 A. smooth mixed land, 100 in cult., not far from the new Santa Fe R. R., \$10 per a. Other bargains. Moore & Falls, Liberal, Kan.

AGENTS WANTED, to sell Neosho Valley corn and alfalfa lands. \$40.00 to \$69.00 per a. G. W. Clark Land Co., Chetopa, Kan.

370 CHOICE bottom, alfalfa and corn farm improved, near town; \$50 for quick sale, worth \$75. E. J. VOTAW, owner, Wichita, Ks.

LOOK HERE! 80 acres good land nicely improved, 5 miles town, gas well, \$50 per a. Easy terms. Other bargains. Kraushaar & Belding, Pleasanton, Kansas.

FOR SALE. 800 a. well imp. Market 3 mi. 80 a. alf., 65 a. wheat. R.F.D., phone. Genuine bargain. Short time. For photo and des. address Jno. H. Hall, Wayne, Kan.

HUTCHINSON, Kan.: Choice city property o trade for good farm. Describe fully with rice. Buy our 1,760 bargain at \$12.50 per cre. Haines Realty Co., Hutchinson, Kan.

MUST SELL. SACRIFICE. 160 Sumner county, highly improved, close to town; 40 acres alfalfa, 60 pasture, excellent farm. Information, Lock Box 285, Wellington, Kan.

BARGAIN in ranch lands. 30,000 a. fine grass, abundant water, considerable farm land, \$12.50 a., ¼ cash, bal. 10 yrs. Can divide. No trades. Taylor & Bratcher, Coldwater, Kan.

WRITE for big printed list of corn and alf, farms in rain belt of Kansas. Bigges list choice farms in state. Kenyon & Holtzman, Concordia, Kan. (Pioneer Kan. farmers.)

GREATEST cash bargains in Jefferson Co. 60 a. at \$50; 120 a. at \$50; 200 a. at \$45; 160 at \$65, all tillable, well imp., on easy terms. J. A. DECKER, Valley Falls, Kan.

CENTRAL Southern Kan. alfalfa lands, 320 a. valley land, 200 suitable for alfalfa, \$8,000. 160 a. in valley, 120 in cult., \$4,806. For free list write P. H. THORNTON, Coldwater, Kan.

160 A. Solomon River Val., good 5 r. house, barn 30x40, well and mill. 50 a. alf., 30 a. grass, 3 mi. to market. Price \$50 a. \$1,500 cash, bal. terms. Corn on farm make 50 but a. I. R. ELDRED, Phillipsburg, Kan.

ATCHISON county bargain. 120 acre farm 3 mi. from town with county high school; all tillable; good 5 room house; young orchard. Price \$65.00 per acre. Terms reasonable, JOHN E. SULLIVAN, Effingham, Kan.

ASHLEY county land: 5,000 acres, all tillable, no rocks or hills; for sale in small farms; \$2.00 per acre cash, balance in 10 yearly payments, Steady employment for buyers. MALONE & COMPANY, Hamburg, Ark.

FOR SALE—160 a., imp. new. 90 a. cult., 30 a. timothy and clover, bal. bluegrass. 2 ml. from town. R. F. D. \$65.00 per acre. 30 a., imp., new. 40 a. timothy and clover, bal. bluegrass sod. R. F. D. 2 ml. to town. Price \$70 per acre. Address owner, H. R. DE VORE, Homewood, Franklin Co., Kan.

186 A. good soil, all in wheat, price \$9,000.
160 a. well impr. Wheat and alfalfa. Trade equity of \$5,000 for gen'l mdse. or grocery stock. Price \$10,000. References, 1st Nat'l Bank, Commercial, Citizens and Reno State banks, city. R. F. McDermed, Real Estate Broker, Hutchinson, Kansas.

80 ACRE home farm, 3% miles from town, half in cultivation, pasture, alfalfa, good water, four room house, barn, orchard. Price \$3,600.00. No trades. Write for free list. V. E. NIQUETTE, Salina, Kan.

CASH BARGAIN. 240 a. well improved, bottom land close to town. No waste. Part time. Price \$84. Exchanges. Write JESSE SIMPSON, Scandia, Kan.

400 ACRES FOR SALE

Two sets of improvements in fair condition; plenty shade trees. 2 good wells, wind-mills and concrete water tanks; also creek water at each place. 240 a. of bottom aifalfa land and 160 a. of upland (black soil). 200 a. in wheat, 30 a. alfalfa, 60 a. pasture, bal, corn land, all tillable. 2 ml. town. Phone. Level roads. Will sell part or all. Terms on part. Price \$80 per acre.

T. F. JOHNSTON, Garfield, Kan.

ELK CO. Bargains in well impr. farms, close to schools, and town. Cattle ranches close to shipping point, fine stock country. Land \$20 to \$50 a. Send for description and terms. F. D. GREENE, Longton, Kan.

FARMS bought at right prices are a good investment. Send for our booklet containing choice bargains in the corn and alfalfabelt of southeast Kansas. Farms, prices and terms are right. Write for it today.

MILLER & SON, Petrolla, Kan.

80 ACRES located 23/2 miles of railroad, 7 room house, barn 30x40, 2 never failing wells, 60 acres cultivation, 10 acres wild hay, 10 a. bluegrass pasture, orchard. Price \$57.50 per acre. Terms to suit.

MANSFIELD, Ottawa, Kansas.

672 ACRE farm. 3 sets improvements, near Arkansas City, Kan. 65 in alfalfa. Best of terms. Ask about this good farm. 80, 160, 240, 320, 408, 620, all above farms are good prices from \$30 up to \$55 per a.

WM. GODBY, Arkansas City, Kan.

240 ACRES located 4 miles of railroad, 100 acres wild grass and bluegrass pasture, 25 a, hay meadow, 100 acres corn land, orchard, 7 room house, barn, 2 wells, price \$65 per acre. Owner will trade for a livery stock or residence property.
MANSFIELD, Ottawa, Kansas.

COFFEY COUNTY, EASTERN KANSAS.
Good homes and investments. Corn, tame
grass and ranch lands, \$30 to \$60 per a. List
free. LANE & KENT, Burlington, Kan.

FOR SALE OR TRADE.
100 farms, Western, Central, Eastern ansas in tested counties. Crop failures unknown.
List free. THOS, DARCEY, Offerle, Kansas.

EASTERN 1,000 acres, \$25 per acre. 1,730 acres, \$19 per acre. 1,871 acres, \$26 per acre. T. B. GODSEY, Emporia, Kan.

BEST BOTTOM FARM IN KANSAS. 300 a. finely improved, ½ mi. town, 60 a. alfalfa, 60 a. pasture, 75 a. in wheat; price \$65 a. Gile & Bonsall, South Haven, Kan.

NEW RAILROAD.

Good relinquishment, \$350, and three deeded quarters at a bargain, near new railroad town in Morton county.

DON VAN WORMER, Richfield, Kan.

FORD AND ADJOINING COUNTIES
Wheat, corn, alf. land, low prices. Values
apidly advancing, NOW is the time to buy,
gents wanted. L. E. WAIT, Dodge City, Ks.

EASTERN KANSAS FARM BARGAIN, 120 a. 3½ mi. town, 100 a. cult., 2 a. orch-ard, bal. meadow, fair bldgs., windmill and tank; R. F. D. and phone. Price \$45 s. J. C. RAPP & CO., Osage City, Kan.

FOR SALE.

320 acres level wheat land \$9.00 per acre.
Carry ½ on land. Also many other good
bargains in corn, wheat and alfalfa lands.
L. E. PENDLETON, Dodge City, Kan.

MONEY-MAKERS AND GOOD HOMES. Lands in Oklahoma, Texas and Kansas for sale, no exchanges. City property and stocks of mdse. to exchange. List free. JABEZ F. BRADSHAW, Lenexa, Kan.

COMANCHE COUNTY BARGAIN.
480 a. improved, 9 miles from Coldwater.
173 a. fine growing wheat, all goes, for quick
sale, price \$27.00 per a. Terms if desired.
C. A. HEATON, Larned, Kansas.

120 Acres For Income Property Level, productive, finely improved, cle priced low. List free. FOSTER BROS., Independence, Kan.

We Want to Buy Land
in the shallow water district, north of Garden
City. Send us legal numbers and price.
NIQUETTE & BOSWORTH, Garden City, Kan.

Business Block Bargain One story cement block building and lot. Well located in one of the best Kansas towns. Sacrifice sale at \$4,000. For particulars write
L. D. ARNOLD, Manhattan, Kan.

Sedgwick County Farm Bargains Sedgwick County Farm Dargains

280 A. first bottom farm, fair improvements. One mile of R. road town, \$50 per
A., \$2,000 cash, will suit you, 101 A. bottom farm one mile of city \$,000 people. Fine
improvements, great bargain \$110 per acre,
\$1,000 cash. 320 farm, fair improvements
raised 28 bushels wheat per A. this year, \$75
per A. Terms. 80 farm, improved, good land,
near city, \$80 per A. 21 A. farm, well improved, suburbs of Wichita \$6,500 Call on or
write.

H. E. OSBURN,
227 E. Douglass Ave.,
Wichita, Kansas.

FARM AT AUCTION

T. F. JOHNSTON, Garfield, Kan.

240 acres 6 miles south of Garden Plain, Kan., only 20 miles west of Wichita. House, barn, granary, fenced, running water, half in cultivation, all good farm land except to \$50.00. Rapidly growing little city. Just where you want to live or make a profitable investment.

JOHN W. BAUGHMAN, Desk 6, PLAINS, KANSAS

Meade, Gray and Ford Counties

Good wheat, corn, oats, and alfalfa land. Some farms as low as \$20.00, on good easy terms. Agents take notice. CLAY McKIBBEN, Dodge City, Kansas.

LOOK BEFORE YOU LEAP.
Come to northeast Kansas, (Marshall and
Washington Co.) 75 farms for sale. New list
ready and free showing land \$11 to \$125 per
acre. Pralle Bros. Realty Co., Bremen, Kan.

ALFALFA AND WHEAT LANDS
at \$20 up. Grass lands \$10 up. Crops are
good; prices are rapidly advancing—NOW'S
the time to buy. List free. A few exchanges
considered—they must be glit edge.
WILLIAMS & PICKENS, Meade, Kane

TWO ADJOINING FARMS.

160 a. and 190 a. well imp., 5 ml. from
Co. seat and 9 ml. from the best town in
S. E. Kansas. A fine layout for two brothers
or father and son. A bargain. Write today
for description and photos.

IOLA LAND COMPANY, Iola, Kan.

LINN AND BOURBON CO. FARMS.
Biggest bargains in Kan. Corn, wheat, timothy, clover, bluegrass land \$15-\$80. Coal, wood, gas, abundance good water. Fruit, everything that goes to make life pleasant. Large illus. folder free. EBY-CADY REAL-TY CO., Pleasanton and Ft. Scott, Kan.

THE GRASS THAT FATTENS.

I have a fine list of small ranches, from 320 to 1,600 acres in the great livestock county of Butler, Kansas; famous for its wealth in alfalfa, Kafir corn and native

grass limestone pastures. V. A. OSBURN, Eldorado, Kansas.

MISSOURI.

WANTED buyers for Bates county corn, clover and bluegrass lands; \$35 to \$75 per acre. For information address Bowman & Company, Amoret, Mo.

160 A., ¼ mi. Parma, 110 cleared, 50 cut over timber. Price \$70 per acre. Easy terms. For full description write R. W. FOWLKES, Parma, Mo.

SEND for my free booklet describing many f the best stock and grain farms in Bates JNO. F. HERRELL & SON, Butler, Mo.

HIGH CLASS farms of various sizes in Missouri or Kansas. 20 to 40 miles south of Kansas City. Send for list. L. W. KIRCHER, Cleveland, Mo.

\$5 DOWN, \$5 MONTHLY, buys 40 acres near town southern Missouri. Price only \$200. Write for list of cheap lands. Box 372, Carthage, Mo.

For sale only; smooth 120 a, farm, well improved; large house, new barn, near school; not far from Warrensburg, town 6,000, county seat; lays good; bargain for 30 days, \$57.50 er acre. Terms good. Look this up if you want land. Write O. J. TAPP, Warrensburg, Mo.

OZARK LANDS FOR SALE.

40 a., all fenced with woven wire, 36 a. in cultivation, bal. pasture, new 5 room house, large barn and other outbuildings, fine water, ½ mi, school; mortgage \$500 due 4 yrs. at 5½%. Price \$1,400. List free.

JAS. B. WEBB, West Plains, Mo.

ONE OF THE BEST.

Howell Co., Mo., 240 acre farm, 200 a. in cultivation, all well fenced. Abundance of fruit, fine water, well, cistern and tank, large barn, 6 room house, near town, R. F. D. and phone line, school 1 mile. Price \$35 per a., no trade. Other good farms.

A. P. COTTRELL LAND CO.,
Pomona, Howell Co., Missouri.

We are constructing a three million dollar ditch, which with its laterals is opening up for cultivation, 500 thousand acres wonderful corn, wheat, alfalfa and truck land. Southeast Missouri is the Nile of America and we want 5,000 settlers. These lands will increase in value millions of dollars each year. Write for literature and buy now. Address EDWARDS BROS. REALTY CO., Madrid, Mo. AMERICAN FARMER.

POLK COUNTY FARMS For Sale or Exchange ter,fine pastures, short feeding season, productive soil, price and terms to suit. HARRY T. WEST REALTY CO., Bolivar, Mo

A Remarkable Bargain

320 A. all level land, 65 a. in cult., 80 a. pasture; bal. saw and tie timber. 180 fenced, wire and rail; 9 room house, good well at house; barn 70x76; good well at barn; smoke house, other outbuildings; phone in house; handy to school and church; 6 ml. to North View on Frisco R. R. 5 ml. to Fairgrove; 8 ml. to Co. seat, Marshfield; price \$17,600. Incumbrance \$5,000, 5 per cent, due 6 years; witching for good Kansas farm. Will assume as \$9,000. What have you to offer? See C. PURDY & COMPANY, Springfield, M.

Millionaire Kan

1,800 acres west central Mo., 1,20 cultivation, 300 acres timber, 500 acres type and cothy and clover meadow, 4 sets ments; one extra fine. Improvem, \$15,000, spring water and lake, or fact everything that makes up country home. Finely located. Pace. Write for particulars.

H. B. WANN REALTY CO., 205 N. Campbell St., Springfield, M.

Meade, Gray and Ford Counties

Good wheat, corn, oats, and alfalfa land. Some farms as low as \$20.00, on good easy terms. Agents take notice.

CLAY McKIBBEN, Dodge City, Kansas.

ALFALFA LANDS \$40 to \$50 ACRE

EAST END OF HODGEMAN COUNTY

Very best bottom land, with running water, some timber. Excellent wheat land at \$20 to \$30 per acre, Come and see or write for list. M. W. PETERSON, Hanston, Kan.

OZARK LANDS.

Improved 80, eight mi. out, part val. acres bearing orchard, good; 2 fine spr Price \$1,500. Improved 40 four miles part valley, pretty spring branch across land. Price \$1,200. Improved 207 acre Inc. creek valley farm, 4 mi. out, 170 acres valley farm, 4 mi. out, 170 acres valley farm, 5 method for part valley, pretty spring branch across land. Price \$1,200. Improved 207 acre Inc. creek valley farm, 6 mi. out, part valley, pretty spring branch across land. Price \$1,200. Improved 207 acre Inc. creek valley farm, 6 mi. out, part valley, pretty spring branch across land. Price \$1,200. Improved 207 acre Inc. creek valley farm, 6 mi. out, 170 acres valley farm, 6 miles part valley, pretty spring branch across land. Price \$1,200. Improved 207 acre Inc. creek valley farm, 6 miles out, part valley, pretty spring branch across land. Price \$1,200. Improved 207 acre Inc. creek valley farm, 6 miles out, part valley, pretty spring branch across land. Price \$1,200. Improved 207 acres valley farm, 6 miles out, part valley, pretty spring branch across land. Price \$1,200. Improved 207 acres valley farm, 6 miles out, part valley, pretty spring branch across land. Price \$1,200. Improved 207 acres valley farm, 4 mi. out, 170 acres valley farm, 5 miles out, part valley, pretty spring branch across land. Price \$1,200. Improved 207 acres valley farm, 4 mi. out, 170 acres valley farm, 4 mi. out, 170 acres valley farm, 5 miles out, part valley, pretty spring branch across land. Price \$1,200. Improved 207 acres valley farm, 4 mi. out, 170 acres valley farm, 4 mi. out, 170 acres valley farm, 4 mi. out, 170 acres valley farm, 4 mi

MISSOURI.

25 OZARK bottom farms, List free. Write J. H. Wright, Marshfield, Mo.

120 A. farm \$700 E-Z terms. Write for picture. Box 594, Mountain View, Mo.

WRITE Morris & Walker for list of south lissouri farms, Mountain View, Mo.

STOP! Listen! 40 a. farm \$350. Terms. Other farms. McGrath, Mountain View, Mo.

FOR FARM BARGAINS in the corn belt, see or write Elliott & Coleman, Pleasant see or w

STOP today. Write King & Coon for book, Polk Co. land. King & Coon, Flemington, Polk Co., Mo.

FARMS for sale in Northwest Missouri. Write Booher & Williams, Savannah, Mo., for list. No trades.

FINE 430 acre Pettis Co., Mo., good improvements, near town, \$90.00, % cash, might consider half clear trade. Eugene T. Thomson, 415 Ohio St., Sedalla, Mo.

200 A. 4 ml. R. R. town. Unimpr. Runniag water, 25 a. bottom, good grass, good timber. \$2,000. Baker Realty Co., Mountain Grove, Mo.

MO. lands, impr. and unimpr., low prices, easy terms; booklet "Why Not Missouri" free. Exchs. made. C.L. Beach & Co., Mansfield, Mo.

WELL imp. 160 acre farm, 6½ miles out; \$4,500, on easy terms, Write for particulars. DeMotte Realty Co., Mountain Grove, Mo.

MO. farms, \$25-\$60 a. Prices rapidly advancing. New list and folder free. German community. J. H. Frederich, Cole Camp, Mo.

FREE, "The Ozark Region." Contains new list cheap lands, and valuable infor-mation. Durnell & McKinney, Cabool, Mo.

SEDALIA, Pettis Co. Finest agri., live-stock and bluegrass sec, in state, Farms for tale. Morris Bro. R.E.& Loan Co., Sedalia, Mo.

WELL improved 156½ acres, 4 ml. from Bucyrus, will sell at a bargain if taken at once. L. O. SMITH, Rural Route No. 1, Jamesport, Missouri.

WRITE for list improved farms in heart of Corn Belt (Northwest part of State).
H. J. Hughes, Trenton, Missouri. Seller of Missouri Black Dirt.

MISSOURI agriculture and grazing land \$15 to \$50 per acre. Finest climate, best water and grass. Some tracts to trade. R. W. Hedrick, Cole Camp, Mo.

8,080 A. stock ranch at bargain; I am the owner of this ranch and am anxious to make quick sale. Also have listed for sale farms and ranches any size, from 40 a. up. Write me what you want. A. J. JOHNSTON, Merchants Natl. Bank Bldg., Springfield, Mo.

COLORADO.

BEAUTIFUL irri, farms, fruit, sugar beets, grain, alfalfa. Ordway Land Co., Ordway, Col.

SAN LUIS VALLEY, Colorado, 160 a. 3 mi. good R. R. town; lays fine; plenty of water; partly cleared and ready for plow; 4 room house; small stable; only \$40 a. Worth \$60; small cash payment; bal. long time 6%. nouse; small stadle; only \$40 a. Worth \$60; small cash payment; bal. long time 6%. Write owner. E. G. BYLANDER, Sedalia, Mo.

GOLDEN opportunities for a home and investments—NOW. Fine farms, ranches, \$8 to \$10 per a. A few relinquishments. Did you see "bleeding, alms-receiving Kansas" become the wealthiest state per capita? Only a few hours' west of Salina, no finer soil on earth; 50 schools, 4 banks, churches, best of Colorado. Now. Pamphlet.

R. T. CLINE, Towner, Colo.

80 ACRES IRRIGATED, \$6,500.
Close to town and Denver. House, beand cultivated water right. Fine soil.
L. A. COBB INV. CO., Denver, Colo.

Rich, level, corn, wheat and alfalfa land \$10 to \$30 per a. Write to or call on G. W. DINGMAN, Stratton, Colo.

COLORADO—UNCOMPAHGRE VALLEY.
Ideal climate. On D. & R. G. R. R. (The

ARKANSAS

FARMS and fruit lands. All sizes and prices. T. A. Bayley, Ft. Smith, Ark.

GOOD corn and rice land. Cheap. terms. See W. P. Cook, Brinkley, Ark.

GOOD fruit and farm land, cheap; terms. S. L. Consalus, Mammoth Spring, Ark.

GOOD fruit, berry and truck land. Price

80 ACRES partly improved \$600. Other lands. F. E. Jones, Mammoth Springs, Ark.

FREE information about Ark, general farming, fruit or stock raising land, at low prices. Virgil J. May, Boonville, Ark.

ARKANSAS RIVER BOTTOM plantations, virgin timber lands, small farms. Send for list, Dumas Realty Co., Dumas, Ark.

RED RIVER corn and alfalfa farms, \$20 to \$50 per acre; income \$50 to \$60 per acre. List free. L. A. JUSTUS, Foreman, Ark.

400 ACRES, 125 cleared, \$17.50 acre. 160 acres, fine bottom, \$10 acre. 50 acres, 30 nleared, \$12.00 acre. J. T. CARLTON, Decleared, \$12.00 ac Queen, Arkansas.

520 ACRE FARM, one-third cultivation. 6
500m house, nice soil and productive. Price
52 per a. Terms. Polk Real Estate Co.,
Little Rock, Ark.

DO YOU want a farm in Arkansas? If so, write for my illustrated book. Imp. and unimp. prairie, timber and rice lands. Write me today. Olaf H. Kyster, Stuttgart, Ark.

CORN, FRUIT, ranch and wheat lands; sandy loam soil; \$10 to \$25 per a. On good terms. Write for new list, mailed free upon re-quest. Mansfield Realty Co., Mansfield, Ark.

420 ACRES rich dark loam land; 120 cultivation; bal. timbered; level, no rocks; 1 mi. R. R. \$12 acre, ½ down.

ROBERT SESSIONS, Winthrop, Ark.

17,000 ACRES, all tillable, no rocks, hills or swamps, for sale in small farms in Grant Co. Your own terms, 20 years 6% if desired. Can give employment to purchasers. E. T. TETER & COMPANY, 109 North Victory St., Little Rock, Ark.

GET AWAY FROM COLD WINTERS.
Come to Springdale; PURE, SOFT water,
no malaria, mosquitoes, negroes, saloons.
80 acres, good imp., fine dairy proposition,
\$2,400; 20 acres, poor buildings, 5 a. orchard, 8 a. clover; \$1,200.
FREDRICKS, Springdale, Arkansas.

A REMARKABLE BARGAIN.

\$23 ACRES; good 8 room residence; two tenant houses; 130 a. cultivation. 2 mi. rail-road town. No wash land. Price \$10 per a. Other lands. R. C. THOMAS, Magnolia, Ark.

For Sale in Southwest Arkansas

80 improved farms at a price ranging om \$15.00 to \$40.00 per acre. Write for lit-SOUTHERN REALTY & TRUST COMPANY,
Ashdown, Arkansas.

620 A. Bottom Land

or any part thereof at \$15 per acre, within two miles of two railroads, no overflow, level, fine grass land, good hunting and fishing. We don't care for all cash. % section of timbered land, about 20 acres cleared, level, no rocks, at \$15.00 per. Also a few improved farms. Write us, we will take care of you.

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M. & B. TIMBER CO.,
Farm Department, Malvern, Ark.

\$1.50 Per Acre Down

BALANCE 20 YEARS AT 6 PER CENT.
To close out the Frank Kendall Estate we
will offer 20,000 acres of very fine agricultural cut-over lands located 2 to 10 miles of
Pine Bluff, a city of more than 25,000 population. Fine climate. No cold winters; 48
inches rainfall per year. Good schools and
churches. These lands are selling rapidly
at \$15 per acre. See or write

FRANK KENDALL LIMBER CO.

FRANK KENDALL LUMBER CO., Pine Bluff, Ark.

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PARTNERS CAN'T AGREE—MUST SELL.
445 acres; 10 room house, papered and
painted; three barns 30x60, basement, 30 ft.
posts, 30x60 basement 30x24; granary 24x40;
nice orchard; carrying over \$8,000 insurance;
included 15 Holstein cows, 6 horses, sulky
plows, binder, reaper, sulky cultivators, 5
harrows, three farms wagons, slade barnesses
for teams, and the state of the

TEXAS

FOR SALE. 320 acre farm, 200 in cultivation; good improvements. Price \$40.00. J. R. BELL, Crowell, Texas.

FREE. Taylor's Texas Investor (Magazine). A money saver, write now; six months free. H. S. Taylor, Houston, Tex.

160 A. improved, \$35. 40 a. improved \$45. Easy terms. Close in, black soil. Artesian water. J. H. Cope, Palacios, Tex.

WRITE FOR FREE literature describing choice lands in the Eagle Lake district. Send your name today. Fidelity Immigration Co., Eagle Lake, Tex.

FOR SALE—Cheap Texas land 8 miles south S. P. R. R. in Brewster county. Buy a section and hold for investment; 50 cents per agre cash balance easy terms; 60% tillable. acre cash, balance easy terms; 60% tillable. Title perfect. W. Willeford, Flatonia, Tex

THE BEST cheap land proposition in the United States today. Wheat yielding from twenty to forty bushels per acre, all other crops equally good. Write us for particulars J. N. JOHNSON LAND CO., Dalhart. Tex.

LISTEN! Tarrant county, Texas, has more railroads, more inducements for homeseekers in good lands, piked roads, good markets, health record, schools, churches, etc., all things considered, than any county in the Southwest. Ask for special list of farms, ranches and dairy propositions, cl e to this great city. KITCHEN-VAUGHN-SEAVER CO., Fort Worth, Texas.

20 ACRES, 8 acres two-year-old Magnolia figs, one acre strawberries, 2 acres blackberries, full bearing. Family orchard, small house, stable, good well. Fenced. Three-fourths mile from Telferner, Victoria Co. Fruit crop good for eight hundred dollars. Small payment will handle this. Also 93 acres fine fruit or farm land unimproved; one and a haif miles from Telferner, Tex. A very small payment down will handle this. W. H. ALSOP, owner, 2022 Dayton Ave., Los Angeles, Calif.

Free Paper about Mid-coast Texas.
"THE LAND BROKERS COMPANY
helps you to
P'JY DIRECT FROM THE OWNER."
Palacios (City by the Sea), Texas.

580 ACRES FOR SALE.
Will take in some draft brood mares.
EAGLE LAKE INV. CO., Eagle Lake, Tex

IDEAL STOCK RANCH.
15.382 a. 3.000 cult. Fine imp. 15 flowing
wells, fine land, \$22.50 a. Produce buyer, get
half the com. D. W. GRANT, Palacios, Tex.

\$50.00 GIVEN TO YOU. \$50.00.

To everyone purchasing 100 acres of land thru my agency I will give \$50. If you buy more you get more. Write for literature and list—all bargains. J. C. Schofield, Edna, Tex.

BUY COAST FARM LANDS.
We make a specialty of locating the best for the money for the homeseeker and investor. For list and free information write C. H. Stancliff Land Co., Houston, Tex.

HALF THE PRICE
You pay in the North, or less, will purchase prairie land, 160 acres up. Will yield 40 bushels corn per acre, only \$40 per acre. Plenty rain, fine climate. Have some exchanges. See or write JNO. C. PENN LAND COMPANY, Houston, Tex.

PROFITS IN GULF COAST LAND.
Wonderful production, large increase in value, an attractive home. Get our Free Booklets. "The Road to Prosperity" and "A Pointer on Where to Buy Land." Will send you free "The Gulf Coast Bulletin" for 6 mo. write THE ALLISON RICHEY LAND CO., and Floor Carter Bidg., Houston, Tex.

TEXAS ACREAGE—TNUCK FARMS—
HOMESITES.

25 minutes from Houston's business center, fastest growing city in Southwest. Rich soil, ideal climate. Convenient transportation by interurban, steam or finest shell boulevard in Harris county. 5 a... \$10 down, \$10 month, nom. int., no taxes. SOUTH TEXAS MORTGAGE COMPANY, Houston, Texas.

649 Acres Texas Land all in one body. 6 miles northeast of Channing, county seat of Hartley Co. All level, smooth land except about 70 acres. 500 acres first class wheat land. Will grow maize, Kafir corn, broomcorn and all kinds of small grain. Price \$15.00 per acre.
R. S. SEWELL, R. R. 1, Rio Vista, Tex.

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Write for our illustrated booklet.

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FOR SALE, 80 ACRES
ted land in the famous Pecos Valley
w Mexico. Selling from \$2,500 to \$3,000.
be each year for the past five years,
me for prices and terms on this prop-

B. PLATT, Owner, Hagerman, N. M.

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RITISH COLUMBIA. If interested in at class land for investment or settlement, ite today. Canadian Land Agency, 615-F gers Bidg., Vancouver, B. C.

OWN YOUR HOME IN CANADA. OWN YOUR HOME IN CANADA.

Buy a farm in Sunny Southern Alberta, ny size, easy terms. Climate ideal, soil unqualed, no crop failures, no personal tax. Vrite today.

TNN W. BARRETT, Aldersyde, Alberta.

OKLAHOMA

N. E. OKLA. prairie farms. Easy payments. Write J. T. Ragan, Vinita, Okla,

INDIAN LANDS eastern Okla, rain belt. Write J. J. Harrison, Pryor, Okla.

600 FARMS and other prop. for sale or ex Blackwell Real Estate Co., Blackwell, Okla BARGAINS in Tex. Co. farms. Some exs Write for list. Harvey Cox, Hooker, Okla

EASTERN Okla. corn, alfalfa, wheat and fruit farms, \$10 to \$50 per a. Write Ebey & Harrison Bros., Ada, Okla.

WHY NOT come to Bryan county, Oklahoma, where you can raise anything that grows? For information write JOHNSON & MARSHALL, Durant, Oklahoma.

70 A. 5 miles McAlester, 50 a. of this tract fine bottom land. 10 a. cultivation, 3 room house, good well, barn and orchard. Quick sale \$27.00 per a. Terms. SOUTHERN REALTY CO., McAlester, Okla.

POCKET MAP OF OKLAHOMA for five names of persons in ...nding to change. Caddo county corn and alfalfa land. BALDWIN & GIBBS CO., Anadarko, Okla.

FOR SALE.

160 a. 1 ml. of small R. R. town, fair improvements, 1/4 of 140 acres wheat. Price \$50.00 per acre, will guarantee investor \$500.00 rent.

7. H. FUSS, Medford, Okla.

BARGAIN IN KAY CO. 240 a. smooth black land, 5 mi, market, imp., good water, price \$27 a. \$2,000 cash, bal. terms. Write Stevens-Cronan Realty Co., Newkirk, Okla.

OKLAHOMA

30 TO \$60 per acre will buy improved and, deep soil, no rock, no hardpan, 42 inch rainfall, adjoining Eufaula on the northwest. Write me what you want. CHARLES WHITAKER, Eufaula, (Eastern) Oklahoma.

SEVERAL FINE FARMS FOR SALE in the best corn and cotton belt of Eastern Oklahoma; 80 to 600 acre tracts, \$25 to \$60 R. B. HUTCHINSON, Checotah, Okla.

RENTERS, OWN YOUR OWN FARM.

I have some good Oklahoma land that can sell for one-fifth down and ten years on balance at 5%; just like rent. If you are a young man, wanting a start this is your chance. Own your own home; don't pay rent. Write me now. W. J. FINCH, El Reno. Okla.

Oklahoma Wants You 500 choice farms good Easy terms. Soil and climate excellent Write for list. Roberts Realty Co., Nowata, Okla.

Eastern Oklahoma

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320 a, creek bottom, alfalfa land, impr.,
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WE BUY, sell, exchange anything, anywhere of value. Ozark Co-operative Realty Co., Willow Springs, Howell Co., Mo.

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FARMS and ranches for sale or ex. Send full particulars of what you want and where you want it. M. F. Simmons, Kansas City, Mo.

40 A. near best residence district of Wich-ita to trade for clear western land. H. C. Whalen, 213 Bitting Bidg., Wichita, Kan.

RESIDENCE property in Wichita and 100 acres near Texhoma to trade for herd of cows, brood mares or young stuff. J. K. DUNCAN, Corpus Christi, Tex.

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160 ACRES, Ness Co., 3 miles R. R. town, all best land well improved, clear, price \$4,000. Want small place east, close town, bal. cash or time, Buxton Land Co., Utica, Kan.

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\$5,000 IMPLEMENT stock for good Kana land of equal value.

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22 ROOM HOUSE for sale or trade. This rooming house is in the city of Pueblo, a city of 60,000; has 22 rooms, 16 of them are furnished that goes with the house, and is modern in every way. Rented for \$50 per month. Price \$10,000. What have you to offer? JNO. L. BASS, Box 473, Rocky Ford, Colo.

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Ozark lands in tracts to suit, \$4.00 acre w
List free. Anna E Hockensmith, Ava. Mo.

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For sale or exchange, any size, price or where. We can match any trade.
LATHAM & DORR, Wichita, Kansas.

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200 a. Chautauqua Co., Kansas, \$6,000;
\$9,000 general mdse., want good Kansas
land. Write for exchange list.

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Farms, ranches, city property and merchandise; for sale or exchange, any size, any price, anywhere. Write for large free list. SEWELL LAND CO., Garnett, Kan.

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If you have Arkansas land to sell or trade for Okla. land, or mase, to trade for land in the famous fruit belt of No. Ark., let me hear from you at once. Will go there in January. R. S. COX R. E. CO., Guymon, Okla. FIRST CLASS HOTEL FOR SALE.

20 rooms in the best small new town in
south Florida. New and modern, completely
furnished, good water connections in house.
A rare opportunity for a hustler. FLORIDA
DEVELOPMENT COMPANY, Davenport, Fla.

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Will sell my 1,640 acre ranch all stocked.
everything in first class shape, 320 irrigated,
(house modern), would accept small place
as part payment and one half the crops
and one-half increase of stock until paid for
State what you have to buy with, enclose
stamp. C. F. FAY, Halgler, Dundy Co., Neb.

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Improved 160 acres, bottom land in Allen
Co., Kansas, worth \$12.000.00, will exchange
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East Iowa. Also good 200 acres and 30
acres at a bargain for cash, easy terms,
good homes and fine land. Write for fuller
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WILSON & RESSEL, Colony, Kan.

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13 lots in St. Joseph, Mo., South 22nd St.,
between Oak and Cedar, 8 room modern
dwelling, 4 room cottage, brick cave, barn,
cistern, shade, good location and repair,
Price \$14.000.00. Incumbrance \$6,200.00. Two
lots Maysville. Mo., small improvements,
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1st mortgage, 313 acres in St. Clair Co., Mo.,
2 yrs. 6%. Equity in all or part for equal
value in land or merchandise. Submit your
offer. W. L. BOWMAN REALTY CO., King
City, Mo.

MARKET PROBABILITIES

Prices for Cattle Came Back With a Rebound After Setback Prior to Holidays—Light Supplies Will Hold up the Market— Hogs Have Rallied Too and Sheep Made a New High Mark for 1912-Grain, Hay and Broom Corn Quiet

[Written Specially for the Farmers Mail and Breese.]

Cattle receipts on Monday were about as expected, and the bulk of the offerings at all markets were quoted steady. Toward the close however, the market weakened. Buyers say that the trade is in no condition for liberal supplies.

The past two weeks have shown extremes in the movement of cattle. Last week the total receipts at western markets were but little better than 70,000, or nearly 100,000 short of the preceding week. Wednesday was a holiday at all the important markets and this tended to reduce supplies, but the decline of the preceding week was the principal factor in the reduced movement. Prices consequently bounded up as rapidly last week as they were depressed in the preceding week, and quotations of the third week in December could be eliminated, except for comparisons, and the market last week would compare favorably with the second week in December. Last week's advance is quoted at 40 to 75 cents, the greatest showing being at the 50 cent rise. The bulk of the advance came on Monday and Tuesday, and Thursday and Friday there was a weaker feeling. To get the benefit of the recent rise in prices shippers should nurse the market with continued light supplies, as the season is still in the holiday shadow, and big killers are not willing to broaden out along any line until after the first of the year. Cold weather will help the beef trade materially, and following the holidays there is always a changing from fowl, fish other meats to beef. The past holiday trade, unless over stocked, should be in a healthy condition. In the quotation line the market shows a range of \$9 to \$9.50, possibly a quarter more, for prime kinds. For 40 to 90-day fed steers sales range from \$8 to \$8.95 and for warmed up kinds \$7 to \$8. Under \$7 quality and flesh are both very uncertain.

Individuality in Cow Market.

Individuality in Cow Market.

Individuality in Cow Market.

The trade in cow stuff continues to move along almost established lines and last week turned up to the high level of the season. In the two weeks fluctuations have amounted to only 15 to 25 cents. Meager supplies, with no indication of larger receipts in the next few weeks, is the sustaining influence. The market for cows is quoted at \$3.50 to \$7.50, and heifers \$4 to \$8.50, though prime grades in both lines would bring higher prices if available. Calves are selling at \$5 to \$10.50, and bulls \$4 to \$6.50. Country butchers say that this has been a hard season for them to get supplies, as farmers as a rule are saving their odd cattle, and young heifers. Formerly, the cattle beft over after shipment went to the local butchers.

Quiet Stocker and Feeder Trade.

Quiet Stocker and Feeder Trade.

In keeping with the holiday season, few country buyers were on the market last week. Receipts were correspondingly small, and the bulk of the business was done on order buying. This was of fair volume everything considered and prices rose 15 to 25 cents, but were not above the same level as two weeks ago. The Panhandle has comparatively few thin cattle to market, and will probably reserve that class until spring. Mixed cattle are in fairly active demand.

Hog Prices Rally Strongly.

Hog Prices Rally Strongly.

Hog prices were up at all markets the first of the week except at St. Louis, where they fell back moderately. T. top price in Chicago was \$7.55; in St. Louis \$7.50; in Kansas City \$7.45, in St. Joseph \$7.35; in Omaha \$7.25.

Light receipts last week were an incentive to packers to buy hogs and prices rose 25 to 30 cents, compared with the low level of the preceding week. A break in provisions on Friday however caused the market to close under the high level of the week. As high as \$7.75 was paid in St. Louis, \$7.65 in Chicago, and \$7.55 a top at other markets. Opinion is much divided as to the future course of the market. Provisions have been sagging for some time past, and some of the packers say they expect a big run after the first of the year. Average weight is showing an increase over a year ago. While these are the principal bear arguments, those who believe in higher prices assert that the farmers lost more hogs in the past six months from sickness than is estimated, also that the movement since the first of November has been a drain on future supplies. This last point has been verified to some extent in the past week when eastern shippers began trading again in Chicago. The general idea therefore is that eastern markets have gathered in the winter crop of hogs and will have to look to the West for supplies. The general market shows no decided bear features. Trade to an unusual degree has been on a fresh pork basis, and no accumulation has occurred in stocks of meats. Packers will have only January and February to count on for lard and barrel pork. Prices are not unusually high considering the prospects for receipts.

While cattle and hogs were fighting to regain some of their lost prestige, sheep shot into a new high position for the year. At the advance lambs made \$8 to \$8.75, yearlings \$7 to \$7.40, wethers \$5 to \$5.50, and ewes \$4.50 to \$5. The heavy mutton grades were comparatively the lowest, but the light weight muttons that could be used as "breakers," which means lamb price in wholesale meat markets, were cleaned up readily at the advance. Light receipts were the cause of the advance, which figured from the low point in the preceding week amounted to 50 to 75 cents. Many traders believe that the rise in prices is permanent, that is it will last through the season for fed stuff, and after the first of the year go higher. Demand for mutton all fall has been broad owing to the comparatively low price for that meat. Both wool and pelts continue to help out killers in the expense column, so that an advance seems more logical than a decline.

The Movement of Livestock.

The following table shows receipts of cattle, hogs and sheep at the five western markets last week, the previous week

and a year ago: Kansas City 19,550 Chicago 28,500 Omaha 6,500 St. Louis 14,500	Hogs 26,250 107,000 22,600 37,300	Sheep 12,050 74,000 21,300 7,250
St. Joseph 4,100 Total 73,150 Preceding week165,650 Year ago 95,800	22,400 215,550 299,300 289,900	2,300 116,900 224,000 151,525

The following table shows receipts of cattle, hogs and sheep at the five western markets, Monday, December 30, together with totals a week ago, and a

Ce	ttle	Hogs	Sheep
Kansas City Chicago Omaha St. Louis St. Joseph	15,500 21,000 6,000 5,600 1,900	7,000 89,000 5,000 13,000 4,600	5,000 38,000 13,000 6,500 1,200
Totals	50,000	68,600 52,600 47,000	63,700 41,000 34,450

The following table shows a comparison in prices on best offferings of livestock at Kansas City and Chicago for this date and one year ago:

Equine Trade Out of the Ordinary.

Both St. Louis and Kansas City last week were busy filling a big southern order for horses and mules. This gave the market the appearance of unusual activity for this season of the year. Most of the mules were bought at Missouri points and assembled at Kansas City and St. Louis for southern shipment. The average cost of the 1,000 mules shipped was upwards to \$200 a head, and the 400 horses around \$125 a head. The general market was quoted firm. There was some eastern demand. A good clearance was reported at all of the barns.

Grain and Hay Trade Quiet.

Demand for all feed stuff continues quiet for this season of the year. Usual outlet avenues which have been filled with grain feeds at this season are still utilizing rough feed, and at the same time the low prices have prevented a heavy movement of grain to markets. Price changes were confined largely to fluctuations. Hay is coming freely, especially alfalfa, and the market is weak on all but the choice kinds. Demand is said to be fairly broad but buyers are cautious about accumulating any large holdings.

The following prices prevail for grain in Kansas City and St. Louis.

in Kansas Cit	y an	d S	st. Lou	18,	
Wheat-				St. L	
Hard No. 2\$ Soft No. 2	1.013	40	.90 1.05	1.06@	1.09
White No. 2 Mixed corn	.46		.46 1/2	.48@	
No. 2 white No. 2 mixed	.34		.35	.34@ .33@	

The following comparison shows prices on best grades of wheat, corn and oats at Kansas City and Chicago for this date and one year ago:

Wheat Corn Oats
1913 1912 1913 1912 1913 1912
Chicago... \$1.10 \$1.09 47\% 62 34\% 48\%
Kan. City. 1.06 1.05 45 67 40 48\%

Broom Corn Trade Dull.

Trading in broomcorn in the past week was practically at a standstill. Holidays kept buyers away, and at the same time kept growers from offering their corn. The general position of the market and prices is unchanged compared with a week ago. Choice grades still claim a big margin over other classes. Choice, green, selfworking corn is quoted at \$90 to \$100 a ton; fair to good selfworking \$50

to \$55 a ton; common to fair selfworking \$20 to \$45 a ton.

Broom corn growers this year according to Hugh E. Thompson of Kansas City, have had their troubles. At the harvesting time in Oklahoma some of the best corn was treated with a 7-inch rain in less than a week, and that was followed by a heavy wind which blew a large amount into the mud. Choice corn therefore has been very scarce, and the market tells the story in quotations of \$20 to \$100 a ton. Growers, too, were spoiled by the high prices that prevailed in 1910-11, and some have not been able to accommodate themselves to the low price range this fall.

Kansas City Hay Quotations.

Prairie, choice\$12.00@12.50
Prairie No. 1
Prairie, No. 2 8.00@ 9.50
Prairie, No. 3 6.50@ 8.00
Timothy, choice 13.00@13.50
Timothy, No. 1
Timothy, No. 2 8.50@11.00
Timothy, No. 3 5.50@ 8.60
Clover mixed, choice 12.50@13.00
Clover mixed, No. 1 11.00@12.00
Clover mixed, No. 2 9.00@10.50
Clover, choice 12.50@13.00
Clover, No. 1
Clover, No. 2 10.00@11.00
Alfalfa, choice 16.00@17.00
Alfalfa, No. 1
Alfalfa, No. 2 11.50@13.50
Alfalfa, No. 3 8.00@10.50
Straw 5.00@ 5.50
Packing hay 5.00@ 5.50

Seeds

Kafir corn, No. 2 white, 86c a cwt.; No. 3 white, 85c a cwt.; alfalfa, \$9@12 a cwt.; flaxseed \$1.05 a bushel; timothy, \$1.50@1.75 a bushel; cane seed, 90c@\$1.00; millet seed, 95c@\$1.10.

Livestock Prices in Kansas City.

The following prices are quoted on the Kansas City market. Beef steers good to choice \$8 to \$9, fair to good \$7.50 to \$8, common \$6.50 to \$7.40. Quarantine steers \$4.50 to \$7.50, native cows and heifers \$4 to \$8.50, calves \$4 to \$10, stockers and feeders \$5 to \$7.50, bulls \$3.75 to \$6.25.

Hog prices yesterday were 10 to 15 cents higher than a week ago. Light weights are quoted at \$7 to \$7.25, mixed \$7.05 to \$7.30 and heavy \$7.15 to \$7.35. The high market fell on Thursday, top \$7.55.

The following table shows the range in prices of hogs last week and in the preceding week:

Last week Preceding wk.

count week.	Last week	Preceding wk.
Monday	.\$7.00@7.42%	\$7.00@7.321/4
Tuesday	. 7.10@7.45	6.90@7.25
Wednesday	. Holiday	6.95@7.32%
Thursday	. 7.20@7.55	7.00@7.35
Friday	. 7.15@7.55	7.00@7.35
Wednesday Thursday Friday Saturday	. 7.00@7.35	7.00@7.35

Sheep prices are up 40 to 75 cents compared with a week ago. Lambs show the greatest advance. Choice lambs are quoted at \$8 to \$8.50, yearlings \$6 to \$7.10, wethers \$4.50 to \$5.25, ewes \$4 to \$4.75.

The following table shows receipts of cattle, hogs and sheep in Kansas City thus far this year and the same period in 1911:

Day Carlotte		1912	1911	Inc.	Dec.
Cattle .		1.919.421	2,119,953		200,532
Calves .		202,476	245,273		42,797
Hogs	 	2,497,496	3,145,249		647,753
Sheep .		2,121,678	2,165,261		43,583
H. & M.		72,993	84,191		11,198
Cars		120,627	140,243		19,616

Livestock Prices in St. Louis.

Livestock Prices in St. Louis.

Cattle prices last week were advanced 40 to 65 cents. Native beef steers are quoted at \$5 to \$10, cows and heifers \$4 to \$8.75, stockers and feeders \$5.25 to \$6.75, Texas and Indian steers \$5 to \$7.90, cows and heifers \$3.65 to \$5, calves \$4 to \$10.50.

St. Louis continues to lead other markets in hog prices. Pigs and light weights are quoted at \$6.35 to \$7.50, mixed and butchers \$7.35 to \$7.65, heavy \$7.50 to \$7.65. These quotations are about 30 cents higher than a week ago.

Choice lambs are quoted at \$8 to \$3.75, and plain to g od \$6.25 to \$8, yearlings \$6 to \$7.35, wethers \$4.25 to \$5, and ewes \$3.75 to \$4.50. Receipts were light last week, and demand was active. Prices are 50 to 75 cents higher than a week ago.

The following table shows receipts of cattle, hogs and sheep in St. Louis thus far this year compared with the same period in 1911.

1912 1911 Inc. Dec. Cattle1.181,753 1,056,446 125,317

1	period in	1912	1911	Inc.	Dec
۱	Cattle	1.181,753	1,056,446	125,317	
	Hogs				587,74
١	Sheep	1,034,775	977,060	57,715	
1	H. & M	159,327.	169,153		9,81
1	Cars	82,876	86,909		4,03

St. Joseph Livestock Quotations.

St. Joseph Livestock Quotations.

Beef steers choice to prime \$8.50 to \$10, fair to good \$7.25 to \$8.25, common to fair, \$6 to \$7.25, cows \$3.75 to \$7.25, helfers \$4 to \$8, calves \$5 to \$9.50.

Hogs—Lights \$7 to \$7.25, mixed \$7.05 to \$7.30, heavy \$7.20 to \$7.30, bulk of sales \$7.30 to \$7.27½.

Sheep prices here showed about the same advance as elsewhere. Receipts were small. Lambs are quoted at \$6.75 to \$3.50, wethers \$4.50 to \$5, ewes \$3.75 to \$4.50.

The following table shows receipts of livestock in St. Joseph thus far this year compared with the same period in 1911.

1912 1911 Inc. Dec. ing the bu

	1912	1911	Inc.	Dec.
Cattle	491,083	508,987		17,906
Hogs	1,944,964	1,883,308	61,656	
Sheep	723,456	699,415	24,041	
H & W	38.252	41.779	5 4 2 1 2 2 2	2 527

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Good water, fine alfalfa and corn land, ample rainfall. 11 railroads, 160 miles from overflow district. Iowa, Missouri, Kansas Nebraska and Oklahoma people living here and all satisfied. Shreveport, best town in state, center of oil and gas belt, by far the best lands in the South. \$10 to \$50 an acre. Improved and unimproved. Buy your ticket to Shreveport, the key of the South.

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There is Lots of Louisiana Land That Will Produce Three Times Its Cost Every Year

Its Cost Every Year

Louisiana is in a class by itself. For rich land, big crops, low prices. It makes no difference if you are rich or poor, an owner or tenant, where you live, or what you are interested in, Louisiana offers you more opportunities, more show to get ahead, bigger returns for your work and investment, than any other section on the North American continent, barring none.

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WE WILL sell you land and allow you to pay nearly two-thirds of the purchase price from one-half of the proceeds from the sugar cane crop, and contract for all the cane you raise at a price that will net you \$63 per a. Write for particulars. HOWARD-PACKARD LAND COMPANY, Sanford, Fla.

COME and go to Florida with us January 7th and select a winter homesite near Clermont, Lake county. High rolling productive land. This land adjoins beautiful clear water lakes, and has plenty of Grape Fruit and Orange Groves located upon and adjoining. The Groves are now loaded with ripe fruit. Don't wait; go now. Later, the fruit will all be picked. Write for illustrated booklet. Good agents wanted. Address H. D. GOSSARD, 227 New York Life Bldg., Kansas City, Mo.

FI.ORIDA.

Kissimmee Valley prairie for a desirable place to live and make a home. Go with me January 7th and see for yourself. For maps and particulars write G. I. SMITH, New Wellington Hotel, Wichita, Kan.

Live Poultry—Broilers, 14@15c a lb; spring chickens, 12c; hens, 10½@11½c; young roosters, 9@9½c; old roosters, 8c; young turkeys and turkey hens, 16@16½c; old toms, 13@14c; cull turkeys, 7@8c; ducks, 13c; geese, 10@11c; pigeons, 75c a doz.

Produce Prices Now and One Year Ago.

(Quotations on Best Stock.)

Butter Eggs Hens
1913 1912 1913 1912 1913 1915
Chicago... 35 36 24 33 12½ 14
Kan. City... 34 36 23½ 34 11½ 12

Oil Mills the Big Feeders

"In sections of Oklahoma where the corn was short this year are located big cotton seed oil mills and they are feeding the bulk of the cattle," said C. C. Hickson, of Guthrie, Okla., last week. "Meals and hulls are cheaper than last year, but it has been hard to get the cattle at reasonable prices. If outside farmers in that state attempted to get cattle to feed, no telling how high prices for thin stuff would be."

Cut out the Middle Man's profit by selling your empty bags to the Fredonia Linseed Oil Works, Fredonia, Kansas.—



I have done it for thousands of farmers and stockmen-I am doing it every day-I'll do it for you. All I ask is the privilege of sending you enough Sal-Vet to last all your stock 60 days. If it doesn't do what I claim I'll gladly cancel the charge.

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I simply want to show you what a remarkable change Sal-Vet will work on your sheep, your hogs, your horses and cattle. I want to show you how it will improve their condition—make them thrive better—look better—put on more flesh and above all get rid of the worms and parasites, which are the biggest drain on your stock profits. After you see the wonderful results Sal-Vet produces, you will be only too glad to pay its small cost and order more.

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Simply place the Sal-Vet I send you where all your farm animals can run to it freely, and they will quickly rid themselves of stomach and free intestinal worms. I want you to see with your own eyes before you pay me one penny how Sal-Vet will save your sheep, how it will save your hogs, how it will protect your stock against deadly plagues, how it will make all your farm animals look better and put on more flesh with no more feed. I want you to see how it will do all these things for you by first getting rid of the blood-sucking, life-sapping, disease-breeding worms and then by putting your stock in the pink of condition. That's why I make you this unusual offer.

SIDNEY R. FEIL, Pres. The S. R. Feil Co., Cleveland, Ohio. FM48 14-18

Ship me enough Sal-Vet to last my stock 60 days. I will pay the freight charges when it arrives, report results in 60 days, and will then pay for it if it does what you claim. If it does not, you are to cancel the charge.

Read the letters at the right from grateful farmers and stockmen who accepted my open offer. See how Sal-Vet stopped their losses and increased their my open offer. See how Sal-Vet stopped their losses and increased their profits, how it rid their stock of the deadly worms—how it prevented losses when contagious diseases were all around them. It will do as much for you. All I ask is that you fill out the coupon—tell me how many head of stock you have, mail it to me and I will ship you enough Sal-Vet to last your stock 60 days. You simply pay the freight charges when it arrives, and at the end of 60 days report results. If Sal-Vet does not do what I claim — if it does not rid your stock of the deadly stomach and free intestinal worms, I'll cancel the charge — you won't owe me one penny. Mail the coupon today. Address:

Send No Money — Just the Coupon

SIDNEY R. FEIL, President

FROM ACTUAL USERS

"When your 'Sal-Vet' arrived, my hogs were sick and dying. In less than 10 days they were all right and are now doing finely, I will not be with-out 'Sal-Vet' again."—S. B. Wallace, Ainsworth, Iowa.

out 'Sal-Vet' again.

Iowa.

"I am very much pleased with the results from feeding Sal-Vet. I have had no sick hogs, while my next neighbor has lost over thirty from cholera. I surely will never be without Sal-Vet on my place again."—Roy C. Truitt, Lincoln City, Del.

"Hog cholers has been all around me, and I have not had one sick hog. I cannot praise Sal-Vet too highly, and I do not hesitate to recommend it to all hog raisers."—(Signed) A. O. Kellogs, Troy Grove, Ill.

"I just finished feeding the 200-lb. barrel of Sal-Vet. My hogs are the only ones left in this immediate locality. I haven't lost one."—James F. Martin, Little York, Ill.

"A great many horses have died in this vicinity of the horse disease, but I have not heard of any having been afflicted with it that had access to Sal-Vet. I, myself, have been feeding it to eight head of horses, and they are now—and have been right along—in the best of condition and working every day."—J. M. Shrader, Dunning, Nebr.

"It (Sal-Vet) certainly knocks worms out of sheep and horses. I have a colt that was not doing well. After feeding Sal-Vet a short time, he passed so many worms, both white ones and little red ones, that it did not seem possible that he could have lived with so many inside of him."—(Signed) F. F. Yarian, New Wilmington, Pa.

"All last winter I used Sal-Vet for 2.500 head of yearlings, and can not find words to say the good things about it that I would like. However, I believe Sal-Vet to be the best thing in the world to keep sheep in a healthy condition and in excellent appetite."—Svend Mauland, Big Timber, Mont.

""Sal-Vet' is a great worm destroyer. Since feeding it to my hogs and sheep I have never had a healthier bunch of stock in my life. There has not been a single case of thumps among my hogs cince feeding "Sal-Vet," although this condition prevailed previous to that time."—B. V. Craven, Rt. No. 4, Albany, Mo.

"I found 'Sal-Vet' to do just what you said it would; it is sure death to worms. Moreover, although the cholers has reached throughout this neighborhood, I have not had a single loss since feeding 'Sal-Vet.'"—Joe Gahimer, Alexandris, Ind.

"Your Sal-Vet has wrought a wonderful improvement in my thoroughbred Hampshires as well as in the case of my other stock. I would like to see more farmers use this great conditioner and worm destroyer, as I know it would pay them to feed it."

—A. J. Dyorak, Madison, Nebr.

Sal-Vet Is Endorsed by Leading State Experiment Stations

"We have been using Sal-Vet for the past two
years; to tell the truth, we are somewhat surprised
at the good results we have secured with it. We
consider it a vermirage of considerable merit."
John M. Evvard, Experimentalist, Iowa State Collega.
Sal-Vet is also used and endorsed by the experiment stations in the following states:

TENNESSEE, NORTH CAROLINA, TEXAS, IDAHO, CALIFORNIA, OKLAHOMA, CONNECTOUT AND ALABAMA.

PRICES: 40 lbs., \$2.25; 100 lbs., \$5.00; 200 lbs., \$9.00; 300 lbs., \$13.00; 500 lbs., \$21.12. No orders filled for less than 40 lbs. Never sold in bulk; only in Trade-Marked Sal-Vet Packages.

Sixty-day trial shipments are based on 1 lb. of Sal-Vet for each hog or sheep and 4 lbs. for each horse or head of cattle, as near as we can come without breaking regular packages.

THE S. R. FEIL COMPANY