

KANSAS UNION FARMER

Co-operation

Education

Organization



SALINA, KANSAS, THURSDAY, OCTOBER 5, 1939

Kansas State Convention, October 24

Nash Writes Open Letter to Far. Union Managers

Managerial Meeting Will Be Held Day Just Before Convention Proper, October 24, at Wakeeney-Plan **Worthwhile Discussions**

TAXATION AND WHEAT IMPROVEMENT

Special Speakers Will Lead Discussions on These Two Timely from the local Farmers Union organi-Subjects—Study Practical Aspects—Invite Directors

> By P. J. Nash, President F. U. Managerial Association

Fellow Managers: Tuesday, October 24, is the date set for the program of the

Farmers Union Managerial Association meeting at Wakeeney, Dr. John H. Parker, head of the Kansas Wheat Improvement explains President J. P. Fengel, "and Kansas. The program will start at 1 p. m.

Dr. John H. Parker, head of the Kansas Wheat Improvement Association, has agreed to address the meeting regarding wheat Varieties, etc.

Mr. Thomas B. Dunn, manager of the Farmers Union Audition of Association will lead a period of discussion on taxation problem. Association will lead a period of discussion on taxation problem.

ing Association, will lead a period of discussion on taxation problems. Following the above part of the program there will be a concluding period of open discussion in which we hope all present will take an active part. ent will take an active part. This country is one of the few in which the privilege of free drive for members.

"I am certain many communities "I am certain many communities"

speech is still accorded to everybody. If we appreciate this privilege we should also realize that it is also our duty to take some active part in directing our destiny, otherwise our right to rule ourselves may be lost to some dictator, even in the Cooperative Movement.

CHAIN STORE PLAN

Start Is Made

It is my opinion that if each of you managers will take inventory of yourself, you will find Mildand Wholesale Reports a Solid that you are one of two types of managers. You are the type that is marking time with a co-operative until a better or more operative Wholesale, Minneapolis, pleasing position can be secured in some other line of work, or teen in operation is doing a business you are the type that firmly be-lieves in the principles of coop-eration and are in the coopera-

meeting, and while this letter is directors are considered mana- tremely forebearing, suspected a hei- buy such production, Idle men, idle to the managers, nevertheless gers indirectly, and we will be stand it no longer, he sent the folvery much disappointed if the lowing note across the fence: "Dear directors do not join the mana- Jake, please don't leave your red-hot gers in attending this meeting. All cooperators will be very

welcome. Plan to attend. The meeting will be worthwhile if pany of women who were perfectly you help to make it worthwhile. Sincerely yours, Pat Nash.

ington Grange.

Farmers Union used to be.

Nat'l President Vesecky

Plan Drive For Members In Ks. Farmers Union

Local Secretaries Are Asked to Give Consideration to Campaign

The Kansas Farmers Union plans peakers from neighboring states and ing for members after the promotional mass meetings featuring a visiting speaker. Secretaries and other officers of Locals are asked to give this mem-bership drive their consideration, and the State Office would welcome their suggestions regarding the drive in

their communities.
"We are anxious to extend the membership and usefulness of the Kan-sas Farmers Union and its program,"

will want to avail themsleves of this presented in this convention with opportunity and assistance and if so their full quota of delegates and lend

83 Men Rule U.S. National Economy

13 Million People at Top Receive Income of 85 Million at Bottom

people at the top get as much of the nation's income as 85 million people at the bottom according to a report filed with President Roosevelt by the

which carried on the promotional acspend for consumer needs that they of practically every type of Co-opera-Directors too should have a definite interest and part in our mapped for the fall and winter mapped for the fall and winter months.

Which carried on the promotional actual spend for consumer needs that they have glutted the coffers of the banks with their savings. These savings are largely idle, because they can only A livestock farmer, who was ex-

ter-locking directorates.

tince groups, headed by the House whose total assets are in excess of of Morgan. The others are the Kuhnlon group, duPont group, and what had asked which of those present was are known as the Chicago, Cleveland, and Boston groups. More than two pages are used to list the holdings

The report frankly points out the lions a year, or about one-half of the national debt over which the Tories

home for every family in the land. get less than \$2,600 a year, for any so will not increase their consumption

reports that there would be 44 per cent more buying if consumer income increased in the lower brackets as it should be.

A RECORD DAY

Large on October 2 Kansas City cattle receipts October established a 9-year high record of

pany reported actual receipts of 52,-This included 33,673 cattle, 5,226 cal-

exceeded only once since 1930. That was in 1934 when the government made liberal drought relief purchases. However, at no time, even in 1934, was the commercial market supply as large as it was October 2. The day's hog receipts were the second largest

Old Maid: "Has the canary had his Servant: "Yes, ma'am, You can come in now.'

The President's

By John P. Fengel

Message

We are approaching State Convention time and most of us are looking forward to that time, when we shall have made new decisions and countwe might build a better program with a determination, to expand the membership and the scope of usefulness and influence of our organiza-

Make Study of Program

Our Conventions furnish us with a place where we can all meet on a mon problems, in the hope that we, ties and our State-wide Farmers Union service Co-operatives to be reoperative purchasing of his supplies

property for the present and also in the future. Let none of us forget that we must have bargaining power in organized the development of our Co-operatives, be presented to the stockholders for ing and distributing fields and if we of said corporation. are to have a democracy, a free people, we must organize, educate and finally Co-operate together. Trans-acting our own business ourselves and participating in the profits ourselves, by the use of and development of

eration and are in the cooperative movement to improve it for the betterment of others and yourself.

Now, if you are the latter type of manager, regardless of whether you are a member of this association, please attend our meeting at Wakeeney, and assist us in our efforts to improve and program of co-ordinated educational program of co-ordinated educational at the bottom according to a report filed with President Roosevelt by the stress the bottom according to a report filed with President Roosevelt by the stress the bottom according to a report filed with President Roosevelt by the stress the bottom according to a report filed with President Roosevelt by the stress the cooperatives.

National Resources Committee, reports the Cooperative Builder.

The 83 million cannot buy even all the profits ourselves, by the use of and development of our Cooperatives.

During the pioneer days of the During the pioneer days of the National Resources Committee, reports the Cooperatives Builder.

The 83 million cannot buy even all the necessities of life, to say nothing of luxuries, and hence over 10 million would-be producers are idle and destroyed to avoid surplusses.

To to the use of and development of our Cooperatives.

During the pioneer days of the During the pioneer days of the National Resources Committee, reports the Cooperatives.

The 83 million cannot buy even all the necessities of life, to say nothing of luxuries, and hence over 10 million would-be producers are idle and destroyed to avoid surplusses.

To true of and development of our Cooperatives.

To true a set the life to call a special meeting of our Cooperatives.

To true the bottom according to a report filed with President Roosevelt by the satisfact on the profits at the bottom according to a report filed with President Roosevelt by the satisfact on the profits at the bottom according to a report filed with President Roosevelt by the satisfact on the profits at the bottom according to a report filed with President Roosevelt by the satisfact on the profits livestock, poultry, cream, eggs, produce, fruit and vegetables, to the of their kind in the State of Kansas

Just to give you something to think and talk about before the convention, may I call your attention to a list of those concerns who are members of the Billion Dollar Club, or those One Billion Dollars. Here they are:

Assets as of Dec. 31, 1938 Company-Bell Telephone Sys-.\$5,119,962,915.00 surance Company 4,942,900,417.00 Prudential Life Insur-.... 3,800,786,614.00 ance Company New York Life Insurance Company 2,647,454,712.00 Chase National Bank . 2,523,167,177.00 Pennsylvania Railroad 2,322,408,356.00

Equitabl Life Assurance Company 2,260,913,149.00 Standard Oil Company 2,044,635,257.00 (New Jersey) National City Bank of New York 2,009,182,640.00 Guaranty Trust Company (New York) . 1,941,765,661.00 Southern Pacific Rail-

1.822.930.466.00 Railroad United States Steel Corporation 1,711,270,006.00 General Motors Corporation

S. A. including Bank of America 1,574,721,670.00 Mutual Life Insurance Co., N. Y.,..... 1,399,427,496.00 Bank and Trust Co. 1,386,357,129.00 Consolidated Edison . 1,358,558,488.00 Atchison Topeka & Santa Fe Railway . . 1,297,744,922.00

Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance, Milwaukee 1,233,101,693.00 Commonwealth &

Southern Corpora Union Pacific Railroad 1,210,357,821.00 Baltimore & Ohio Rail-.... 1,080,068,703.00 Bankers Trust Com-

Electric Company . 1,041,938,965.00

Total Assets\$51,641,999.617.00 Just count them-28 of them, own ing about one-third of the total valuntion of the United States and when we come to think the matter over we farmers have contributed very largely in a direct way to the accumulations of these titanic corporations, which are fashioned and sustained through their organizations being incorporated as corporations, which is vehicle that concentrates wealth

in the hands of a few as we see here. Do we fully realize the fact that this Billion Dollar Club of 26 giant corporations are in a position to control Governments, to also dictate the poli-Continued to page 3, col. 3)

Royalty Members Warned Against Signing Proxies

Creitz Advises Close Study of Proxy Taken by J. L. Hardesty

By G. E. Creitz to sponsor a state-wide membership drive in November, calling upon the National Farmers Union for help in of the past year and from their ex-So many members of The Kansas periences determine to profit, that ten for information regarding prox-we might build a better program ies or powers of attorney which they have signed, and in every case have said that they signed such proxy or power of attorney without knowing just what it contained, or without giving the matter any thought, we pelieve it but fair to them that they have the privilege of seeing and studying what they signed. Those stockholders of the Royalty Company collectively making a study of our program and a discussion of our comof attorney which they signed. The following is a copy.

PROXY KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS, that I, the undersigned

County, State of Kansas, do hereby appoint J. L. Hardesty, of Jennings, Kansas, county of Decatur, as my attorney, and agent for and in my stead to all intents and purposes as I might or could were I personally present to vote as my proxy... shares at any annual or regularly called special meeting of the stock-holders of THE KANSAS FARMERS UNION ROYALTY COMPANY, a Kansas corporation, whose principal place and the co-operative protection of his of business is Salina, Kansas, 1. For the election of directors as

provided in the by-laws and charter of said corporation. 2. In my stead to vote for or against amendments to by-laws such as may

action at any stockholders meeting 3. In my stead, to consent to the sale of the properties of said corpora-

tion for cash and/or services.

4. In my stead to join with other stockholders in requesting the pres-

ing proxies he places in the hands of one person all of the power to elect and remove directors at will; to amend the by-laws in any manner he might wish; to sell all of the promight want to do.

bree years unless and until revoked b; the person signing same, either by being present at any meeting in pervote, or by revoking the proxy. Study the proxy very thoughtfully. Was it your intention to surrender to another the unlimited powers enumerated in the proxy, and were you fully aware of the extent to which powers could be used? Study the matter carefully, and then

use your own judgment. pany are urged to attend the State Farmers Union house at South St. Stockholders of the Royalty Com-Convention of the Farmers Union at Joe, Mo., makes a very similar re-Wakeeney, October 25-28.

Plan Full Program for Wakeeney State Meeting

Special Speakers and Open Floor Discussions Will Provide Lively, Interesting Days—Thursday Evening To Juniors

BUSINESS REPORTS ON WEDNESDAY

Will Consider Problems Relating to Any Phase of Farm Life, Cooperative Business, Legislation, or Farmers Union Organization

The Program of the 34th Kansas Farmers Union State Convention is rapidly taking its shape. Every member of this organization will find the 1939 convention an inspiration, an education, as well as a fine vacation. Let's every one who possibly can at-

The Convention will be held at Wakeeney October 25-27. At 10 a. m. Wednesday morning of the first mentioned date, President J. P. Fengel will call the Convention to order. After the routine business of Convention organization visiting Farmers Union officials will be called upon for short talks to fill out the morn-

At 1:15 p. m. the State Board of the Kansas Farmers Union will have a report for the Convention. Mr. Fengel will then read his President's Message. These two reports will be short in delivery, but of an importance not to be ignored by any delegate, Thus will start the Convention.

BIG SALES TAX TOTAL

First Two Years Bring Over Twenty

Million Dollars
Kansas' 2 per cent sales and comoperation ending June 30, according to Chairman John McCuish of the Revenue and Taxation Commission. The compensating tax, a 2 per cent levy on goods bought in other states and taken to Kansas, brought in \$593,909 of the total. McCuish said \$602,655, or 3 per cent of the collect

ions, had been set aside for administration but that a balance of \$97,966 remained in this fund, bringing administrative costs down to 21/2 per The balance of \$19,413,805 after ad-

ministration went for social welfare, school aid, and refunds to the counties to reduce general property taxes.

REPORT NEW DRILLING Success for Rooks County Well Would

Lead to Off-Sets The directors of the Kansas Farmers Union Royalty Comany went stockholder signs one of the forego-large proving he places in the hands 27, and were successful in negotiating of the Arkansas Farmers Union, It will be noticed that when a to Stockton Wednesday, September according to G. E. Creitz, secretary-

perties of the company for cash Mr. Creitz explained, "if it is a pro- raska, are the headline speakers enough of such proxies are signed three off-set wells on pooled land. for Wednesday evening, Dr. the entire business of the company The intention of the driller is to drill Dickinson will describe briefly is placed in the hands of one person out the quarter mentioned, and if the problems of the Arkansas who can do with it whatever he he does, it would mean not less than farmer, chiefly having to do might want to do. The proxies signed are good for for the pool.

in mind that dry holes do not require off-sets, but this quarter and the offson and exercising his own right to setting quarters in the pool are considered unusually good. We hope the drill bit will tell a good story."

> Good Live Stock Volume Business is improving nicely, reports W. G. Bernhardt, manager of the Farmers Union Live Stock Commission Company, Kansas City, Mo., with branches at Wichita and Parsons, Paul Steele, manager of the

port.

PROGRAM

For Annual Agent's Meeting of

Farmers Union Mutual Insurance Company

October 19, Salina

Morning

Clay Center.

Bois, Agra.

8:30 a. m. Registration of agents and wives, Masonic Temple.

11:00 a. m. Inspection of risks prior to submitting to home of-

Afternoon

1:30 p. m. Talk, Thomas B. Dunn, manager of Farmers Union

2:30 p. m. Obligation of agent to company and assured in writ-

4:15 p. m. Round-table discussion: Endorsements on policies,

Evening

er, Lee F. Best, Columbus.

Luncheon, Masonic Temple.

Auditing association, Salina.

W. Goodman, St. John

Meeting called to order, G. W. Bushby, president.

Ways and means of contacting new prospects and holding old assureds, Howard H. Hadsall, Anthony

Discussion of same topic led by John Stingsby,

fice, Delbert Richardson, Lawrence! Discussion lead-

Prospective assureds and risks, desirable assureds

and risks, Harry Heim, Easton. Discussion leader, R.

How an application may be written to assured does

not expect company to pay depreciation and upkeep, L. C. Holroyd, Winfield. Discussion leader, Ivan Du-

ing insurance, Ray Henry, Zenith. Discussion leader, Leland Holroyd, Winfield.

Talk, John P. Fengel, president, Kansas Farmers

Principles and practices in regard to making sur-

veys for insured's needs in all lines and hazards,

Morgan H. Cole, Colby. Discussion leader, C. W.

Methods used in depriving insurable value of person-

able property, correct coverages and classifications,

T. R. Wells, Elmdale. Discussion leader, D. O. Ander-

Special board risks, Co-insurance, etc., V. Murl Rich-

As is the traditional custom, Wednesday afternoon will be chiefly devoted to hearing reports of the various Farmers Union business associations; pensation levies yielded \$20,016,570 Fa mers Union Auditing Assoduring the first two years of their ciation Saline. Farmers Union ciation, Salina; Farmers Union Jobbing Association, Kansas

City; Farmers Union Live Stock Commission Company, Kansas Farmers Union Mutual Insurance Company, Salina; Farmers

Union Life Insurance Company, Salina; Farmers Union Royalty Company, Salina; and Nebraska Farmers Union Creameries, Su-perior. Paul Steele, manager of the South St. Joseph Farmers Union Live Stock Commission Company, will probably not attend this year because of the distance the Convention city is from his trade territory.

for the drilling of a well on the north- and Charles G. Binderup, preswest corner of 13-9-17, Rooks county, ident of the Constitutional Money League of America and formanager.
"While this is not on pooled land," mer Congressman from Nebwith cotton, and picture how "Of course it must always be born the problems of all American

Mr. Binderup will explain his in-erpretation of the money ills in America, and how the legislation he favors would remedy much of the poverty and business stagnation of our present and ever-recurring crises and depressions. Need Membership Card

Admittance to the Convention Thursday morning will be by mem-

pership card only. Immediately after President Fengel has called the meeting to order will come the reports having to do with the maintenance of the organization. T. B. Dunn, of the Farmers Union Auditing Association, will read the audit of the state organization financial records. Rex Troutman, state secretary, will

make his report to the Convention Nomination of state officers will be next in order, as described in the wo-column Convention Schedule published under the Official Call for the Thursday afternoon will feature the

address of John Vesecky, National Farmers Union president, formerly of Timken, Kansas. Floor discussions will fill in a large

part of the day, Thursday, it is plan-ned. "Greatest needs of the Kansas farmer and of the Kansas Farmers Union and Solutions" might be a general discussion head, but most anything may likely develop under it. A. J. Wempe, Frankfort, is sched-uled to lead a discussion on problems facing farmers in Rural Electrification development.

Describe Junior Program The Junior Department of the Kansas Farmers Union, under State Lead. er, Miss Esther Ekblad, Leonardville, will have charge of the Thursday evening program. The entire evening program will be under the supervison of the Junior Department with Juniors from over the state particiuating.

The program will feature a sympoium of three 4-minute Junior speakers describing the work of "The Jun-ior Partner." The convention delegates will be given a word picture of Juniors at work through reports o camps and other special activities of the year. Music and playlet, "The Style Show," is being planned to add variety and amusement. Preceding the evening program there will be a banquet for Juniors and Leaders. The banquet promises an hour of fellowship which all are sure to en-

Polls will be open for voting Friday morning, and the Convention will close swiftly after hearing final reports of committees, hearing the report of elections, and the installation

6:30 p. m. Banquet, Masonic Temple. 7:30 p. m. Entertainment following banquet: Negro Male Quartet B. R. McPherson-Song

Program-Mary Ellen Rathbun School of Dancing. Address—Tom Collins, Kansas City Journal Music furnished by Kansas Wesleyan orchestra.

Read, vice president.

son, field representative.

5:00 p. m. Adjournment of afternoon session.

ly directed and the damage it could sincere in his desire to see our farm- and most of the hogs arrived by truck, do if not directed in the right direcers get a square deal as we are ourtion, they will appreciate the im- selves portance of Farmers Union representation on the Council. Right here I want to say to all who like to probe in the government records, for payrollers, that because the cast over the N. B. C. on Farmers work which I did as representative Union Hour changed from September

As most of our readers already know Washington meeting of the Council I was appointed, together with M. W. and all the subsequent meetings.

Thatcher, of St. Paul, Minnesota, to Although I expected to have all the represent the Farmers Union on the government refund to the National set the idle men and machines to Agricultural Advisory Council. Sec- Union all the expenses connected retary Wallace called the council to with the meeting, that did not deter meet in Washington D. C., on September 19, to consider all questions ciate Mr. Thatcher, from consistently effecting the price, supply, process- looking out for the interests of our ing and handling of farm products, farmers and defending them whenarising from the European war. harmed by any suggested program, Included in the Council were repre-

or statement from the meeting. sentatives of all the national farm or-The Council meeting gave much conganizations. The Farm Bureau was sideration to the effect of the war represented by National President O'Neal and Earl Smith, president of in Europe on our farm economy While we urged that our farmers do the Illinois Agricultural Association, and the Illinois, F. B. Unit and The by National Master, Tabor, and State Master King of the Wash-World War time, we especially stress-Mr. Taber could not be present the first day, so Mr. Brenkman, Grange legislative representative in Washing-

ton, D. C., substituted for him at the first meeting. The National Coopera-tive Milk Producers were reepresent-Friday noon we conferred with by Charles Holman and Judge President Roosevelt and received his Miller. The same two men also re-presented the National Cooperative Administration will be put behind Council, very likely because they are efforts to get farm prices to parity very closely associated, both organ-levels. We in turn assured the Presizations occupying quarters in the old ident that we are ready to aid him Temple of Agriculture in Washington and Congress in every way we can approximately 32,000 salable cattle. This was exclusive of 6,000 salable war. In spite of what some politically-minded persons may say to the contrary, I am convinced that both the President and Secretary Wallace are determined to do every thing possible to get the formula of the Besides the Farm organization representatives, there were representatives of the Farm and public press, Labor Unions, Chain stores, independent food distributors, Processors, and ble to get the farmers an edequate cotton and grain handlers. If our price for their products, Many times 405 head of livestock on this date members give a little attention to the we Farmers do not agree with the make up of the council, and to the Secretary as to the best methods to ves, 5,402 hogs, 8,003 sheep and 101 great opportunity for good to our be used in getting the desired price horses and mules. About 19 per cent farmers which it can exert if proper-increases, but I believe that he is as

> On Farm and Home Hour Because Brother Keeney, National Vice President, has too many meet-

Attends Council Meeting

my cows can lie down on them."

the oldest.

Gazonda-Did you ever see a com-

Gazoff-Yes, once, when some one

ever they were in danger of being

not let the possibility of higher prices induce them into the same position as they were induced into during the ed the importance of an increase in the general level of farm prices, in order to get for our farmers prices that will assure to them incomes

that are on a parity with those of

work which I did as representative of the Farmers Union on the Council will benefit all farmers, I expect to have the Government refund to the National Farmers Union all the traveling expenses connected with the land me instead of Brother Keeney.

The chain of cooperative grocery Eighty-three men rule the economic life of America, and they have ruled in such a manner that 13 million

meeting at wakeeney, and assist program of co-ordinated educational meanwhile, the 13 million top-dogs work by the local cooperative club get so much more than they can

The report, which consists of 400 and of which every Farmers Union pages of cold-blooded statistics, shows member should be justly proud. that the 83 men rule finance and industry through inter-corporate and in-

Morgan Heads the List They are divided into eight dis-Loeb group, Rockefeller group, Melof the House of Morgan, which total in value over 30 billion dollars.

calamitous condition to which these rulers" have brought the national conomy. Unemployment of men and nachines is costing the nation 20 bilweep so profusely. In other words, work and the entire national debt

could be paid in two years. Every Family, a \$6,000 Home During the last 10 years the loss from idleness has been 200 billions, or enough to provide a new \$6,000 The solution, the report points out, lies in increasing the incomes of the 90 per cent of the population who now increase they get, up to about \$4,000, will be spent increasing demand and therefore increasing production. But Bank of America N. T. those in higher income brackets are already consuming at a maximum and

if given more income. Even in foodstuffs, the committee

Live Stock Receipts in Kansas City

The stockyards cattle receipts were

The Kansas Union Farmer

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and thereby help to make your official organ a success. When change of address is ordered, give old as well as new address and R. F. D. NATIONAL OFFICERS

John Vesecky, President H. G. Keeney, Vice-President J. M. Graves, Secretary	Salina, Kansas Omaha, Nebraska	
KANSAS OFFICIALS John Fengel, President Norman Flora, Vice-President Rex Troutman, Secretary John Tommer, Conductor	Salina, Kansas	

John Scheel, DoorkeeperEmporia, Kansas DIRECTORS Ross Palenske Alma, Kausas Wm. E. RoeschQuinter, Kansas Ray Henry Stafford, Kansas

FARMERS UNION JOBBING ASSOCIATION—719 Board of Trade Bldg., Kansas City, Mo. H. E. Witham, General Manager; T. C. Belden, Manager Merchandise department; Roy Crawford, Head Grain Salesman; A. T. Riley, Manager Salina Grain Office; Merchandise Warehouses: Central & Water streets, Kansas City, Kan.. Harry Neath, Manager: Wakeeney, Kan., M. M. Gardner, Manager; Farmers Union Terminal Elevator, Santa Fe and Union Pacific tracks, North Topeka, George Bicknell, Manager.

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FARMERS UNION LIVE STOCK COMMISSION CO.—Room 100 Live Stock Exchange Bldg., Kansas City, Mo.; Live Stock Exchange Bldg., Wichita, Kansas; Live Stock Exchange Building, Parsons, Kansas.—W. G. Bernhardt, Kansas City, General Manager; L. J. Alkire, Manager, Wichita FARMERS UNION JOBBING ASSOCIATION-719 Board of Trade Bldg.

Kansas; Live Stock Exchange Building, Parsons, Kansas.—W. G. Bernhardt, Kansas City, General Manager; L. J. Alkire, Manager, Wichita Branch. W. L. Acuff, Manager, Parsons Branch.

KANSAS FARMERS UNION—Salina Kansas, Room 215, Farmers Union Insurance Co. Building.

FARMERS UNION AUDITING ASSOCIATION—Room 308, Farmers Union Insurance Co. Pider Thomas B. Dunn Sacretary Manager, Saling Vancous FARMERS UNION AUDITING ASSOCIATION—ROUN 36, Farmers Union Ins. Co. Bldg., Thomas B. Dunn, Secretary-Manager, Salina, Kansas.

FARMERS UNION LIFE INSURANCE CO.—Room 200, Farmers Union Insurance Co. Bldg., Rex Lear, State Manager, Salina, Kansas.

THE KANSAS FARMERS UNION ROYALTY CO.—Room 219 Farmers Union Insurance Co. Building, Salina, Kansas, G. E. Creitz, State Manager.

FARMERS UNION MANAGERIAL ASSOCIATION	N
P I Nach Ellsworth	President
Glenn Hewitt Osawatomievice	President
Dave Train, Lindsborg	Secretary

FARMERS UNION LADIES AUXILIARY



SALINA, KANSAS, THURSDAY, OCTOBER 5, 1939

General	1.13	1.9
Welfare	2.00	2.6
Road	80	.4
Bridge	. 1.00	.3
Farm Bureau	05	.0
Bond and Interest	2.30	2.5
Barnes High School	2.00	2.1
Emergency Bridge		.1
Bindweed		
	- <u> </u>	-

9.28 10.457 Marshall county is not the only 1939. place in Kansas where people are interested, especially today, in lowering ery penny in a more immediate fashion. In this very issue are articles and resolutions from other Kansas counties evidencing that farmers are turning their attention to tax prob-

mission in New York State appointed again, no one knows. And just what to study this problem and make recommendations stated that the general Hull reciprocal trade program—again, framework of county government in no one knows! The far more immediate problem will be the recognition more than a century and a half. Chief of "normal times" if such ever weakness pointed out was that there arrive. is no executive head in the county, no one official on whom responsibility can' be placed. The average county government, the report said, "is like an old barn to which one lean-to after another has been added until the whole thing is likely to collapse of its

own weight." The commission favors establishment of a county manager plan for efficiency in conducting county affairs at a minimum of public expense. There would be a county board over the manager which would hire the Esther Ekblad for the week of Sepmanager and determine general policies, but would keep hands off gen-

The Topeka Capital reports these recommendations and adds: "To this plan might well be added the consoli- ver Local fo which our old friend dation of counties, from three to five or more into one... Boundary lines of counties as we know them today with a splendid attendance, with a were laid out in horse-and-buggy times with county seats thirty to forty miles apart, so as to put them within reach.

The next meeting was at Kellogg, of any resident in a day's travel. Now, where Brother Merle Tribbey is the with modern motorcars, such a distance means about half an hour's such splendid work with her Juniors. travel . . . Such revolutionary changes in county government are almost too much to hope for but down that road lies a big reduction in taxes that should make this plan appeal to every other numbers, featuring Frances

ing infantry. The porkers exploded only interesting, but, it also pays the mines and cleared the way. Pork a fitting tribute to Cowley County's advanced, that is to say,

Trade Program in Reverse kets for our agricultural products President and Art Reynolds the Counthe Hull reciprocal trade program ty Secretary. All three of the Presi-

Know What You Pay For

Marshall county's tax bill was slashed \$42,777 by the county commissioners, September 22, when they made substantial decreases in the proposed levice in the county word bridge and levice in the county word bridge.

to be raised this year based on a valuation of \$36,344,420. County levies this year compared to last are:

| Springs and called at the Oil station to get acquainted with Manager Weature of the period of 1938, according to figures to get acquainted with Manager Weature of the period of 1938, according to get acquainted with Manager Weature of the period of 1938, according to figures of get acquainted with Manager Weature of the period of 1938, according to figures of the period of 1938, according to get acquainted with Manager Weature of the period of 1938, according to figures of the period of 1938, according to get acquainted with Manager Weature of the period of 1938, according to get acquainted with Manager Weature of the period of 1938, according to get acquainted with Manager Weature of the period of 1938, according to get acquainted with Manager Weature of the period of 1938, according to get acquainted with Manager Weature of the period of 1938, according to get acquainted with Manager Weature of the period of 1938, according to get acquainted with Manager Weature of the period of 1938, according to get acquainted with Manager Weature of the period of 1938, according to get acquainted with Manager Weature of the period of 1938, according to get acquainted with Manager Weature of the period of 1938, according to get acquainted with Manager Weature of the period of 1938, according to get acquainted with Manager Weature of the period of 1938, according to get acquainted with Manager Weature of the period of 1938, according to get acquainted with Manager Weature of the period of 1938, according to get acquainted with Manager Weature of the period of 1938, according to get acquainted with Manager Weature of the period of 1938, according to get acquainted with Manager Weature of the period of 1938, according to get acquainted with Manager Weature of the period of 1938, according to get acquainted with Manager with the period of 1938, according to get acquainted with Manager with the period of 1938, according t 1938 products for the eight months of 1939 amounted to \$693,311,000, an increase of \$65,464,000, or 10.4 per cent over

the same period of 1938. This decrease in exports and increase in imports resulted in an import balance of \$349,444,000 for the eight months of 1939 as compared with \$100,367,000 for the same period of 1938, an increase of \$249,077, 000, or 249 per cent in our import balance of trade in agricultural products for the first eight months of

Also our total trade-exports and imports—in agricultural products showed a decrease of \$118,149,000, or months of 1938 as compared with the same period of -938. This record of the Hull reciprocal

trade program is most discouraging as our world takes leave of peace and attempts at peaceful reciprocal trade. A recent report of a special com- Just when normal times will return will be the worth of the record of the

TRAVELOGUE By John P. Fengel

My travels since the last issue of the Kansas Union Farmer have been far more than a pleasure to me. Although I have been in Cowley County before and enjoyed the splendid Farmers Union folks so much, received a return invitation with Miss of Beaver and Kellogg Locals and a County meeting, which was entertained by Bethel Local, north of Winfield.

Series of Good Meetings
Our first meeting was with the Bea-

property owner."

These considerations connected with taxation are good studies for Farmers Union meetings Committees.

Willard day, with appropriate music.

Kellogg Local holds its meeting in the Vernon Township Hall, which is ers Union meetings. Committees can quite an historic hall and contains a be appointed to investigate details of tablet, that was presented to Cowley each of the various county funds, and County and Vernon Township as an it will be a surprising result if local award in the Kansas for Prohibition farmers themselves cannot find means of tax reduction. Our government "by the people, for the people, and of the people, 'should be more so. And what do you think of the above commission report?

Township the Kansas to Frombitton election. Cowley County was the one County in Kansas, casting the highest percentage of their entire vote highest percentage of their entire vote for prohibition and Vernon Township of Cowley County, also had the highest percentage of their entire vote for prohibition of any Township the county was the one of the county in Kansas to Frombitton and the county in Kansas to Frombitton of the county was the one of the county in Kansas, casting the high-the people, for the people, and of the county in Kansas, casting the high-the people, for the people, and of the county in Kansas, casting the high-the people, for the people, and of the county in Kansas, casting the high-the people, for the people, and of the county in Kansas, casting the high-the people, for the people, and of the county in Kansas, casting the high-the people, for the people, and of the county in Kansas, casting the high-the people, for the people, and of the county in Kansas, casting the high-the people, and of the county in Kansas, casting the high-the people, for the people and the people an French last week sent pigs into in Kansas. We had the privilege of mined areas in front of their advanc- examining this tablet, which was not

citizens. Trade Program in Reverse
Instead of expanding foreign marInstead of expa



WATER NOT OVER THE DAM—With only 1,600 acre feet stored behind it, contrasted with a 1,200,000 capacity, above Coolidge dam gives grave concern to Arizona. Drought conditions have lowered the water line which once was half way up the domes. The \$4,500,000 dam was built in 1928-29 to irrigate 100,000 acres of land, half of it within the Pima Indian reservation.

the county and we can expect a splendid delegation from Cowley County, of which we are justly proud. Anoth-A. W. Oldham gets there, and by the way, I am really expecting another President too, and shall be disappointed if Merle fails to show up with Mrs. Tribbey. We do need both of them so much.

It really was a pleasure to meet so many of our friends that have built the Farmers Union, Like Uncle Henry Gotlob and Mrs. Gotlob and others, also was so sorry to learn that another old-timer, Brother U. S. Alexander was in the hospital, so could. not see him this time.

Miss Esther and I were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Merle Tribbey for in the future. the week and we certainly did enjoy the hospitality of their home and the enjoyable times we had together and

ers, September 22, when they made substantial decreases in the proposed levies in the county road, bridge and farm bureau funds. Action was taken only after they had carefully considered and checked the amounts needed to handle the cost of construction and repair of roads and bridges and activities of the farm bureau office.

Creases for the first eight months of 1939; Cotton, \$53,736,000; tobacco, \$18,-214,000; corn, \$70,970,000; wheat, \$35,-314,000; fresh fruits, \$4,184,000; all infoodstuffs, \$112,072,000. Small infoodstuffs, \$112,072,000. Sm

not find either he or his wife, so, were obliged to submit to disappointment, for we always appreciate and up to the ears. enjoy Ben so much.

Local

Broughton

Center Hill

Evergreen

Fairmount

Fairview

Hillside

Island

Four Mile

Kaw Valley

Lone Star

Lincoln

Morrill

Navarre

Olive Hill

Rose Hill

Plum Creek

Pleasant Hill

Sandy Hook

Vicksburg

Wheeler

Buckeye

Fairdale

Happy Hustlers

Hays Hackberry

Penokee

Quinter

Admire

Miller

Groveland

Northside

Pioneer

Beagle

Miller

Erie Fairview

Highland

Parsons

Summit

Zenor

Washington

Liebenthal

Sand Creek

South Verdigris

Lost Springs

Number Eight

Smoky Valley

Science Valley

Valley Center

Smoky Hill

Mt. Vernon

Pleasant Hill

Prairie Dale

Sunny Slope

Halley

East Wolf

Farmingdale

Pleasant View

Labon Creek

Fancy Creek

County

Clay Cloud

Riley

Brown

Clay

Marshall

Riley Mitchell

Washington

Wabaunsee

Republic

Mitchell

Brown

Nemaha

Brown

Clay Mitchell

Jewell

Jewell

Clay

Ellis

Russell

Thomas

Norton

Graham

Gove

Gove Rooks

Graham

Russell

Osborn

Russell

Gove

Rooks

Marion

Marion

McPherson

McPherson

McPherson

McPherson

McPherson

Cowley

Miami

Neosho

Allen Miami

Labette

Miami

Rush

Greenwood

Greenwood

Chase

Dickinson

Ellsworth

Pottawatomie

Pottawatomie

dents of Cowley County's Locals were present at this meeting. Mr. A. W. Oldham of Beaver Local, Mr. Merle Cicero, and since it was Saturday, the family was at home and did we have a dandy visit with them?

Eugene L. Brandt of Bethel Local

There was a pice attendance at the Enjoy Many Visits.

Enjoy Many Visits
From Zimmerman's, we called at the home of John McCormick and although he was not at home we did find him at the elevator and from there we run in to see Grandmather.

ter and decided this was an opportune men." time to do so, so we drove over there and visited with Manager Jones at the elevator and found they had a capacity, all modern and another nice thing about it was that it was prac-

tically theirs.

From the elevator we drove into the country to the home of Mr. and Mrs. R. D. Bishop, who is the Sec-retary of the splendid Local.

We were unfortunate this time, since Mr. Bishop was not at home and we did not have sufficient time to await his return, but did enjoy our contact and visit with Mrs. Bishop and hope to have them at the State Convention and visit with them again some time in the future.

In cooperation with the Riley and County taxpayers at which the endicated county taxpayers at

enjoyable times we had together and were sorry when the time came for us to return home.

We did some visiting too during the week, with George Klein, who is farmer sorry when the time came for us to return home.

We did some visiting too during the week, with George Klein, who is farmer sorry when the time came for us to return home.

All Farmers invited to be in Nemaha County, where we are munity Sales.

All Farmers invited to be in Nemaha County, where we are munity Sales.

All Farmers invited to be in Nemaha County, where we are munity Sales.

THE CLOAK ROOM

repair of roads and bridges and activities of the farm bureau office.

A sum of \$377,411 was raised a year ago in the county on an assessed valuation of \$36,091,725 against \$337,276 to be raised this year based on a valuation of \$36,344,420. County levies this year compared to last are:

Of the Farmers Union business and into the country to visit Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Yowell, who are anxious to have the Farmers Union re-organized into the country to visit Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Yowell, who are anxious to have the Farmers Union re-organized in Harper Country.

For the eight months ended August, 1939, our agricultural exports amounted to \$343,867,000, a decrease of \$183,613,000 or 34.8 per cent from the same period of 1938, according to figures just released by the Department of Commerce.

"Walls of Corn." Driving along a nar- foreign countries. row road near Arthur, Ill, we looked

Membership Honor Roll

These Locals have at this date a membership equal, or greater as given, to their 1938 membership total.

DISTRICT 1

Local No.

2173

1056 1147

867

1610

676

1128

828

511

2193

1935

601 1867 817

1082

1031

726 927 1047

862 1006

691 864 1392

489 881

2210

728 732 370

1095 792 532

1255 1688

385 404 1929

671

562 2154 1669

1929 1304

1498 1574 1680

648 804 1237

DISTRICT 5

DISTRICT 3

2203 DISTRICT 2

Net Gain 1939

Membership Over

Last Year

there we run in to see Grandmother
Erwin and Joe, which is always a
treat and from there we drove into
Wichita for dinner.

We had always wanted to visit the
Farmers Union folks at Valley Centon and decided this was an opportune
there we run in the House of Content
ring in the Senate amendments. Different from two-thirds of the Upper
Body, our group all face the music in
'40. Senator Huey Long said to his
colleagues once, "You have to get here
first before you begin to be states-

Neighborhood Notes

Call Clay, Riley and Washington County Meeting

The Clay County Farmers Union cooperation with the Riley and county taxpayers at which the en-them in further reducing expenses

in the future.

By the time this paper gets into circulation, Miss Esther and I will be in Normal Country where the discussion of the Com
The future, and it will be in the future, by the discussion of the com
The future, and it will be the future, and it will be in the future, and how they have been aftered by the advent of the Com
Smith, Ellsworth, was elected secredicted by the stock marketing problem and how they have been aftered by the advent of the Com
Smith, Ellsworth, was elected secredicted by the stock marketing problem and how they have been aftered by the advent of the Com
Smith, Ellsworth, was elected secredicted by the stock marketing problem and how they have been aftered by the advent of the Com
Smith, Ellsworth, was elected secredicted by the stock marketing problem and how they have been aftered by the advent of the Com
Smith, Ellsworth, was elected secredicted by the stock marketing problem and how they have been aftered by the stock marketing problem and how they have been aftered by the stock marketing problem and how they have been aftered by the stock marketing problem and how they have been aftered by the stock marketing problem and how they have been aftered by the stock marketing problem and how they have been aftered by the stock marketing problem and how they have been aftered by the stock marketing problem and how they have been aftered by the stock marketing problem and how they have been aftered by the stock marketing problem and how they have been aftered by the stock marketing problem and how they have been aftered by the stock marketing problem and how they have been aftered by the stock marketing problem and how they have been aftered by the stock marketing problem and how they have been aftered by the stock marketing problem and how they have been aftered by the stock marketing problem and how they have been aftered by the stock marketing problem and how they have been aftered by the stock marketing problem and how they have been aftered by the stock marketing p

minutes' time will be taken to elect a delegate to the State Convention. Lunch will be served by Local No.

> Wm Goeckler. Sec.-Treas.

In Douglas County The Douglas county Farmers Un ion was scheduled to have an all-day meeting last Saturday, September 30, speak on the financial situation of

In Ellsworth County njoy Ben so much.

The State Department told the ForOn our way home from Cowley eign Relations Committee in July that

Secretary

Ernest Berries

Merle Isaacson

Tollef Knudson

M. E. Knudsen

Carl L. Valine

John Ehlers

Henry Hagen F. W. Casper

F. E. Hoy

C. J. Aziere

S. M. Gephart

Edd H. Thome

Felix Gengler

A. E. Clark Leo Ronsee

A. E. Smith

Harold Printz

Herman Ceder

R. A. Schmidt N. D. McGuire

H. V. Drake, Almena D. C. Nicholson

Frank B. Pfeifer

Albert B. Tuttle J. P. Griebel

Fidelis Engel

Thos. Hampl W. E. Roesch

Paul Zillinger

J. T. Martin

E. A. Sawyer J. B. Shields

Newton Sayre U. H. Myers Carl L. Sundberg

Richard Peterson Arvid Dalston

D. Keasling

Ben Millard Walter J. Schrimisch

Chas. P. Kohlenberg

Fred Johnson, Parsons

Newton Sayre, Cottonwood F

R. D. Bishop

H. L. Soule

F. B. Conner

Mrs. Roud Ames

J. J. Ensinger George J. Huber Henry Reichel Mrs. Chas. Osborn

Otto Krotz

Carl F. Sites

Mrs. Roy Coffey, Wilson

W. E. Sarver, Natoma

L. O. Marcotte, Palco

Ray Emil

William Hafner

Mrs. Roy Coffey

Mrs. Frank Lacock

A. C. Clawitter

Alonzo Lambertson

Victor Dallen, Miltonvale

John H. Mugler, Clay Center

yourself. You harvested or combined it yourself. Will you also market it your-

You planted your wheat

Many thousands of bushels of Kansas wheat are stored either on farms, in local elevators, or in terminal elevators. Much of it is on government loans, and if prices advance sufficiently, it will be sold. Will you do this through the marketing organizations you have built for that purpose, or will you hire outsiders to do it for you?

Kansas Farmers Union producers can make, or save, many thousands of dollars if they complete this final operation for themselves. Certain handling charges are made for selling this stored grain. Do you want these charges to build up profits for someone else or savings for yourself? You must make the choice.

Join with hundreds of other producers who market their grain themselves through local and terminal cooperative marketing organizations and you help build savings similar to those made by your Farmers Union Jobbing Association in the past two years—\$96,782 in 1937, and \$118,382 in 1938. These savings made possible the declaration of a 1 cent a bushel patronage dividend in 1937 and ¾ of a cent a bushel in 1938. Patronizing cooperatives is one way where unselfish action results in greater personal gains. It is the best way to

HELP YOUR COOPERATIVE HELP YOU **Farmers Union Jobbing Association** KANSAS CITY

tary-treasurer.

The committee met with the county

ially urge all live stock producers to county commissioners having extend- Junior Leader, and G. E. Creitz, Saattend.

As this will be the regular Clay
County quarterly meeting, a few ministral time will be taken to elect the committee desired.

County quarterly meeting, a few committee desired.

After checking on the operation and expenses of each office and depart-ment the advisory committee will formulate their report and recommendation to be given the taxpayers at a meeting to be called in the near

R. H. Smith

Resolutions meeting last Saturday, September 30, the taxpayers of Ellsworth S. J. Lohr and wife of Wellsville the regular quarterly meeting. Prof. County, meeting in the city of Ells-were in attendance and Mr. Lohr gave We know now for sure what Ellen Chubb of Kansas University was to worth, Kansas, this 7th day of Sep- a talk for the benefit of the order, tember, 1939, do make and adopt the The orchestra gave several closing following resolutions: 1. That an advisory committee con- ed ice cream and cake.

sisting of six (6) members, be formed; each Commissioners' District to regular session with a good attendelect two (2) members, said members ance. Minutes of the previous meetto thoroughly investigate the administrative cost for Ellsworth County, Mrs. J. D. Jackson gave the County, and that the Committee

2. That the taxpayers of Ellsworth are expecting the Osawatomie Local County investigate and report to the proper authorities, wasteful and unnecessary expenditures of funds, federal, state, local and social welfare funds, and advise the Ellsworth County Board of Social Welfare of all cases where assistance is being given to parties not in need.

ditions existing in Ellsworth County at the present time, no new addieffecting of new projects which can be deferred until economic conditions justify the levying of additional tax-

4. That in the event we are unable accomplish a reduction in taxes levied in Ellsworth County, and to prevent any increase in such taxes; we favor as an ultimate means toward such end, the use of a tax protest, fostered and furthered by this organization.

ate and House of Representatives.

Therefore, we, the members of Sanorganization.
5. That this organization of tax-

payers of Ellsworth County, Kansas, earnestly request the taxpayers of all other counties in the State of Kansas, to organize themselves into like organizations to foster legislation of out of war. And we believe that concernal treating and the states out of war. And we believe that concernal treating and the states out of war. equal taxation and proper distribu-tion of all tax money, and to give to the counties, the right and power to determine what expenditures shall be made, and taxes levied for social welfare within the respective coun-

6. That copies of these resolutions be mailed to our legislative representative, federal, state and local, and to all Chamber of Commerce and other Civic organizations of Ellsworth hold its October meeting Saturday

In McPherson County

Whereas it has pleased Almighty God in His infinite wisdom and goodness to call from this life our broth-er, Mr. Eben Flohr; and whereas his passing is a great sorrow to his wife and family,

Be it resolved the members of No 8 Local No. 671 extend our heartfelt sympathy to the bereaved family. Resolution Committee Rhynard Larson

In Marshall County The quarterly meeting of the Marshall county Farmers Union was held at Frankfort, Kansas, on Tuesday, membership reached 76,310 September 12. Dinner was served by Ladies of the Hopewell Local. Thirteen delegates were present. The fol-

keeney. All Farmers Union members are The committee met with the county invited to be present and we espectrum on September 20, the Esther Ekblad, Leonardville, state

In Miami County

This is the meeting for Washington Local No. 1680 since early summer. The first was August 25. Washington Local No. 1680 met in regular session. The minutes of the previous meeting were read and approved. A short program was given.

numbers, after which the ladies serv-

being taxpayers; for the purpose of meeting with the County Commission-chestra gave several numbers, after ers of Ellsworth County, Kansas and which Mrs. Conner gave a reading

Mrs. J. D. Jackson gave a piano and to determine where such costs solo and Mr. and Mrs, Livin Binkley can be reduced without impairing also gave a musical number which an efficient business management for was very much appreciated. The eats committee served a potdiscuss the County's proposed future luck supper and then all adjourned budget and social welfare. luck supper and then all adjourned to meet again October 27 when we

Mrs. L. L. Duffett

In Pottawatomie County The following resolution was adopted by the members of the Farmers Union Local No. 1867 of St. Marys,

Kansas. Whereas, war is an unnecessary and at the present time, no new addi-tional taxes should be levied for the of the United States in the present mean the destruction of our government as founded by our forefathers and will bring about such a chaotic condition as to make living misera-

ble and unbearable.

Whereas, the avoidance of war lies wholely within the power of the Sendy Hook Local No. 1867 of St. Marys, Kansas, respectfully petition our Senators and Congressmen to do all in tions to any one man.

Respectfully submitted by A. D. Ronsse, Paul G. Lenherr, Richard J. Cantillon, Committee.

In Saline County Headquarters Local No. 2133 will evening October 14, with a picnic

supper in Oakdale park. The Local will furnish weinies and buns; each family will please bring a covered A delegate will be elected to attend

the State Convention Everett Neywick, Sec.

Mexico City-Cooperation is taught in the schools of Mexico both by precept and example. In addition to courses devoted to the cooperative movement, the Minister of Public Education has just announced that in Mexico City alone there are 434 stumembership reached 76,310 this year; 2,951 are teachers.

teen delegates were present. The 101-lowing resolutions were adopted:

"We the members of the Marshall county Farmers Union want to congratulate the County Commissioners for the stand they have taken on the Band of the County Commissioners in 1938 these had increased to 413. The national federation of student cooperatives is now printing school the Bond question of the county.
They have refused issuing any more bonds. We also want to encourage cost.

Junior and Juvenile Department

Juniors from 16 to 21

Juveniles from 6 to 16

Junior Motto: "He Loves His Country Best Who Strives to Make It Best"

FOREBODING

When I am rocking you, my son, And singing lullables, Someone is planning stouter planes For Death to ride the skies. While I am dressing you, my son, In little boyish suits, Someone is making uniforms And sturdy soldier boots.

While you are chasing butterflies Amid the tangled grass, Someone is testing chemicals To make a deadlier gas; And while you eat your simple fare, Perhaps the war lords sit To start again the bugle notes That only call the fit.

While I would build a splendid man So fine and strong, my son,
Someone, in secret, tries to make
A farther-reaching gun—
A gun that on some distant day, When drums of battle roll, May leave me with a golden star May leave me with And iron in my soul.

—Mabel Freer Loveridge.

YOUR LEADER'S MESSAGE

Esther Ekblad

"Buy Now"

It is often that we speak bitterly of war profiteering. We loudly express for four weeks and would still be operating the opinion that munitions workers and financiers are leading us into war for their personal gain. But need we go quite so far from home? The last month their personal gain. But need we go quite so far from home? The last month their personal gain. But need we go quite so far from home? The last month their personal gain. But need we go quite so far from home? The last month their personal gain. has seen a scramble among housewives to put in large supplies of sugar against the time war would drive the price upward. Companies and local merchants are lavishly using the slogan, "Buy Now," suggesting that prices merchants are lavishly using the siogan, Buy Now, suggesting that prices will advance. We speak and act as though we fully expect war. It seems that personal greed is bringing war profiteering right up to our back door. If the pears, which were of course picked we are drawn into the conflict, should we shoulder our share of the blame? we are drawn into the conflict, should we shoulder our share of the blane. green, Each day the boys carried our ready acceptance that wars are inevitable, our indifference, and our profit these to the assorting machines where consciousness is at the present time contributing very little toward peace in

Push On

Present world conditions make the need for a united and informed people

Present world conditions make the need for a united and informed people even more important. Arguments are mounting for greater power behind our six—Good equipment for a small canners. Assuments are mounting for greater power behind our six—Good equipment for a small cannery. Green pears were again hauled Farmers Thion program of cooperation, legislation and education. At the State Convention which will soon be held, we shall have opportunity to appraise the past year's work and to make recommendations for the future. The cannery ran two separate shifts May we after this convention feel an urge, greater than ever before, to expand our organization and its benefits, to build membership, to strengthen our cooperatives, and to encourage our program of education.

As leaders and Juniors we can do much for our organization by energetically advertising a program which concerns Farmers Union members in the

ically advertising a program which concerns Farmers Union members in the making. And may we remember that through cooperative education we are contributing toward peace and security

Reports from leaders tell us of Juniors who are extremely busy earning to ship. This makes a clean product in way toward the Torchbearer nomination. This is very good news. Our Reports from leaders tell us of Juniors who are extremely busy earning their way toward the Torchbearer nomination. This is very good news. Our only regret will be that all of these Juniors cannot go on to the National Convention. Even though that cannot be, we shall be inclined to think of all of them as Torchbearers. All, through the work they are doing, carry the torch them as Torchbearers. All, through the work they are doing, carry the torch them as Torchbearers. They are giving four-minute speeches, serving on committees, and becoming informed through reading and study. Thus, they on committees, and becoming informed through reading and study. Thus, they will be better equipped Farmer Union members. Does Junior education pay?

Welcome

Welcome

A weeks visit in Cowley county gave us the privilege of becoming acquainted with a new Junior Leader, Mrs. Merle Tribbey. We welcome Mrs. acquainted with a new Junior Leader, Mrs. Merle Tribbey. We welcome Mrs. Tribbey to our family of leaders, and wish her much success and pleasure in ples at random as they come down ples at random p has, we'll be hearing from Cowley county.

Convention.

ers Union met with the Bethel Local.

Again we discussed Junior educa-

ion and its importance in the build-

discussed with the group recommen-

dations for action at the coming State

After the meeting, many showed an

On our way home we took time

hard to leave, but time was limited

other stops in the community, then

went to Wichita. The afternoon

stopped to get acquainted with the

manager of a thriving Farmers Union

elevator. Mr. Jones told us about

so much musical talent. It was a joy

we hope will be active in Farmers

Union work before long.

Next week will find us meeting

with old friends in Nemaha county.

VISIT TO YAKIMA CO-OPS.

One of my father's friends, Mr.

The superintendent introduced us

ness houses of rural folk.

convention this year.

so we moved on. We made a couple

With Your State Leader

A long anticipated trip to one of our active Farmer Union counties not interest in program material, and we our active partner officing countries not line and in program material, and we long ago came true. Mr. Fengel and know that the members of the Bethel I received invitations to spend the Local will enjoy using the Farmers week of Sept, 18 to 23 in Cowley coun- Union song books which they purty. Of course we quickly accepted, chased. and Monday evening. Sept. 18, found Saturday morning we left Cowley us pulling up to a stop at the home county with regrets that we couldn't of Mr. and Mrs. Merle Tribbey. There stay longer. We had been royally enwe had a very comfortable and happy tertained at the Tribbey home and home for the entire week. Mr. Trib- all about the county we had made bey is assistant manager of the Kellogg Farmers Union Elevator and forward to another visit. Mrs. Tribbey is taking over the duties of Junior Leader at the Lellogg Local, out to make a few calls, the first of Our acquaintanceship with the Tribbey's really begin this summer when man home near Belle Plaine. All Mrs. Tribbey, or Letha as we know campers will remember Maxine and her, was a camper at our Farmers Zora Zimmerman, and many will re-Union Camp. There we were convinced of her skill at the piano, and our first Junior Leaders. We had now we know that she is also a very such a nice time there that it was fine Junior Leader

In Cowley County Coming back to our meeting, on Monday evening we visited the Beaver Local. Group singing started the ball rolling there. Then after the business of the local was out of the way, we enjoyed a program of reading and musical numbers which convinced us that the local has an abundance of talent. We found interest in to have an educational program started there soon.

No meeting was scheduled for Tuesday evening, but the Tribbeys didn't chase us out, so we were on hand for Wednesday evening. That night the Kellogg Local met. A splendid temperance program in hon-or of France Willard Day was presented by the young people of the local. The program featured a threeact temperance play, "Three Nights in a Barroom." Readings were given in a Barroom." Readings were given and vocal numbers brings forth our have lost, some one else has gained congratulations to a local that has theme, among those was a paper on "The Life of Frances Willard."

Junior work is not entirely new to the members of the Kellogg Local. Many Farmers Union folks will re-member the Kellogg Junior Glee Club which sang at the McPherson convention a few years ago. Now they are ready to take a fresh start and have promise of many interesting Junion activities in the near future.

In order that we could become better acquainted and also that they might take the first steps in starting a class, the Kellogg Juniors decided to meet the next night, Thursday, for

Play Folk Games

Thursday evening came and we gathered on the moonlit lawn of the Co-ops, a cannery that is in its second number of lively folk games. When we became breathless, we seated ourselves comfortably on the lawn and proceeded to the quarters for Libbys and proceeded to the storage of war materproceeded to organize a Junior class.

Del Monte canneries, the co-op being all of these years.

The battle is r period of six meetings. When to meet | well-known names. and many other important matters were discussed. At 10 o'clock we to a guide who promptly led us away.

that time. The floors were damp and even wet in some places, a condition due t othe continual need for steam and hot water in the canning process. The Canning Process

First, the peach was cut in half and the pit removed. Boys carried the halved peaches in pans to the steamer. While the peaches momentarily go through their steam bath I'll pause here to say that approximately 30 employees were to any the approximately 30 employees were to conduct the steam. ployees were in evidence. The women did all the actual handling of the fruit and the men and boys did the lifting and carrying. Two men were engineering the machines. Back to the steamed peach,—it is next carried down a long moving trough where women from both sides pluck off the skins as the fruit passes them. off the skins as the fruit passes them.

At the end of this line peaches are put into the different sized cans by expert graders. The first grader has first choice for cans according to the remaining sizes. The filled cans are carried on a moving roller to the machine which adds the syrup. The different grades have either a rich or a thin syrup, according to the grade. By a little twist of the lever the right solution is poured into each can. Each one is marked as to the kind and the quality of fruit. Letters denote the kind of fruit and numerals show the quality. For instance, BP 468 could mean Bartlette Pears.

Next, there is a big long covered vat through which the cans go through heir steam cooking. They wind back and forth, going through every temperature in the vat. We couldn't see this process of course, but immediately upon passing out the other side another machine clamped the proper lid on the cans. It is understood that the man at the first machine has corplaced corresponding grades in each file. By pressing a button the second man permits his machine to change to the various sizes. From here the cans pass into an elevator going to the basement. We learned that the basement was practically filled with canned fruit, for the cannery had been in operation day and night for four weeks and would still be op-

showed us the rows upon rows of canned fruit, all without labels, for

quality has always come up to standard at the co-op cannery throughout its entire time of operation. Another boy was making pasteboard boxes with a machine which stamped the ing of the Farmers Union, Mr. Fengel little wire brads into place in the twinkling of an eye. Then the labeled fruits are packed and ready for shipment; however, the boxes are not made until needed for this purpose.

This growers processing and marketing cooperative saw its hard times within the first year and had to close for need of a good manager The first superintendent made a few mistakes in a business way such as following example: He filled the large gallon size cans with choice fruit when most other canneries put only ple fruit and seconds in these cans. Then he could not demand the higher price for his first grade quality. The members looked around and found a man who was well-known in the canning business as an honest and keen dealer. Consequently, the little cannery is doing a nice business and has hopes for quick growth in the

future. Next week I will tell about the co operative supply house where we really spent more time and saw more from a business point of view.

found us at Valley Center where we THE PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE

(Continued from page 1) cies of governments and for their their business, and directed us to the own private gains foster Wars and home of the Farmers Union secre- through the manipulation of money tary. Mr. Bishop was not at home, and credits, either cause a period of but we had a very interesting visit prosperity or bring about a depres-Junior work, too. We will be hoping with Mrs. Bishop. We are hoping to sion, that can wipe out over night see some of those folks at our state the equity we have in our farms and

homes? There is only a certain amount of Mr. Fengel left me at Newton where I caught a bus for Salina and money and property at any one time he drove on to his home at Lincoln- in any nation or community and ville. We went on our own ways when we find vast accumulations, feeling that the week had been a centralized within a group as small very profitable one.

Tuesday evening, Sept. 26, it was clusion, since we have lost our home my privilege to attend a meeting of or farm, that at least a part of it has the Lincoln Local in Clay county. gone into the coffers of these titanic The evening's entertainment of piano corporations, or, in other words, we

As we have found the Corporation to see so many Juniors, Reserves and Juveniles at the meeting, all of whom into the hands of the few, WHILE, the Cooperatives distribute the wealth into the hands of the many and this is the program and processes of our Farmers Union program, as we see it and for which we have organized every one of our business institutions and they can and they will effectually During a recent visit with my parents who live on a fruit ranch in the Yakima Valley, Washington, I had the fullest degree work hand in hand

pleasure to visit two cooperative bus- with us in a common cause. If we have made mistakes in the past, let us be big enough to admit Anthony Smith of Naches, conducted the truth and resolve to come into us through the Yakima Fruit Growers Convention at Wakeeney and be determined that we are all going to plan and work together and we ac-

The battle is not lost, we must succeed.

J. P. Fengel.

Scenes At All-state Camp

BUSY AT HANDICRAFT



Campers at All-State Camp, held at Camp Judson, Pactola, South Dakota, August 14-24, enjoyed handicraft periods under Howard Tanner, of the Waupum, (Wis.) Handicrafters.

LEADERS AT THE CAMP



Paul Erickson, South Dakota State Leader attempts to get a pose for the Going out to the ripening room we movie. Left to right: Emilie Handschin, Washington, D. C.; Mrs. Gladys T. came to piles of boxes filled with pears, which were of course picked discussion leader and Esther Harbo folk denoing instructor discussion leader; and Esther Harbo, folk dancing instructor.

A POPULAR ECONOMICS TEACHER



apply not only to newspaper and ra-

at public meetings.

o stations, but to those who speak

To Foreign Farmers

The Four Billion Donation 'here's a bunch of politicians Down in Washington, D. C. That are living very nicely And we farmers pay the fee; They are there to make our laws, But they mostly make their jaws Chatter like a wornout flivver Over troubles far away, And they always tell us farmers To come back another day.

They donated several billions To pay farmers debts in France, And the farmers in this country Furnish music for the dance; All we have to do is dig, And they do not care a fig For the extra load of taxes Which they place upon our backs,

And they dump our hard earned dol-

Into Frenchmen's greedy sacks. They are free and open-hearted When the foreign farmer pleads But they prove quite stony-hearted To our own farmers needs;

They are tighter than a clam, And they hand us out a slam, When we ask for laws to aid us In the selling of our crops, They're too busy giving money To the dagos and the wops.

They know, of course, we blooming farmers Are a bunch of easy marks,

And that in the next election we vote For these same sharks; Though our pocket books are slim And our hopes are growing dim, Still they keep on lifting burdens From their friends across the sea And reload them very tightly On the backs o you and me.

Auther A. M. Kinney. Our Kansas
Farmers Union Poet.

BEGIN CENSORSHIP

Wartime Regulations Are Issued to Radio and Press
Censorship regulations in Canada as reported by Walter Thompson, director of censorship at Ottawa, Canada, and issued to the press and radio stations, include: Cooperation of municipal and other

authorities who own halls where pub-

lic meetings are held is sought. The lengthy regulations generally prohibit the making or publication of: Any adverse or unfavorable statement, report or opinion likely to prejudice the defense of Canada or the efficient prosecution of the war. Any report or statement likely to cause disaffection to His Majesty or to prejudice His Majesty's relations with foreign powers.

Any report or statement likely to prejudice the recruiting, training, dis-

Any information with respect to the movements, numbers, etc., of any of the armed forces of the Allies, or re-Any leaflet or pamphlet relating to

the war or to the making of peace which does not carry the name and address of author and printer. joined in the singing of taps and left with pleasant memories of the evening.

On Friday the Cowley county Farm—

to a guide who promptly led us away.

We wound in and out among the equipment and the workers in order to get to the first operation of peach canning which was in progress at canning which was a canning which was a canning which was a canning which

Official Call For The State Convention

By the Authority vested in me, I hereby issue the call for the thirty-fourth annual convention of the Farmers Union Educational and Cooperative Union of America, Kansas Division. Such meeting will be held in Wakeeney, Kansas, on Octover 25, 26 and 27, 1939.

The Farmers Union Managerial Association will hold its meeting on Tuesday, October 24, at 1:30 p. m.

J. P. Fengel

State President.

BASIS OF REPRESENTATION

Please observe Section 2, Article 1, Division B of your Constitution and By-laws, dated 1935—for rules, instructions, and basis of representation in One delegate for each Local Union in good standing in the State Organhe annual meeting.

ization, with five or more paid up members.

One delegate for each County Union in good standing, with five or more

one delegate for each local, county or district cooperative Farmers Un-one delegate for each local, county or district cooperative Farmers Union Co-ion business Association; and in the case of County Farmers Union Co-operatives made up of several units, each unit is entitled to a delegate. Providing, such association has 51 per cent of its stockholders as paid up members of the Kansas Farmers Union.

One delegate for each state-wide business or marketing organization affiliated with the Kansas Farmers Union.

One delegate for each the Ladles' Auviliary, and the Managerial Association

Instructions to Delegates A delegate must be a member in good standing on the records of the Secretary of the Kansas Farmers Union to participate in the annual convention. He must present his Farmers Union membership card before being permitted to participate in the convention.

Each delegate must have the credentials of the organization he, or she, claims to represent, and these credentials must be issued in the order and manner prescribed by the 1935 Constitution and By-laws. All delegates' Credentials MUST be mailed to the State Farmers Union

office, Box 296, Salina, Kansas or filed with the Credentials Committee at the annual state convention. No credentials will be accepted by the Credentials committee after 6:00

p. m. Thursday, October 26, 1939. Convention Schedule Complying with the provisions of the Constitution and By-laws, the thirty-fourth annual convention of the Farmers Educational and Cooperative Union of America, Kansas Division, will convene in the Community Hall in Wakeeney, Kansas Division, will convene in the Community Hall in Wakeeney, Kansas, on Wednesday, October 25, 1939, at 10:00 a.m. The meeting will continue in session until all business pertinent to the organization and the interest of the membership, coming before the delegates for consideration, has been transacted.

The Kansas Farmers Union Managarial Association will hold its meeting

The Kansas Farmers Union Managerial Association will hold its meeting in the Hall at Wakeeney, Kansas, on Tuesday afternoon, October 24, 1939,

Thursday, October 26, 1939, there will be nomination of candidates for peginning at 1:30 p. m. officers and directors. One director from each the third district, now represented by appointment by Reuben Peterson, McPherson, on the election of J. P. Fengel to the presidency, and the fifth district, now represented by Ray Henry, Zenith, Stafford county, will be elected. Also a city in the third district will be chosen for the 1940 state convention.

Friday, October 27, beginning at 8 a. m. the polls will be open for vot-

Delegates Credentials For your convenience, we are printing copies of delegates credentials for the local and county organizations, and also for the local business association groups. You may clip these and use them in sending in the names of your delegates elected to represent you at the convention.

APPOINTMENTS TO

Convention Committees

Local, county and business associations are requested to send to the State office, Salina, the names of persons who are eligible and whom they would suggest to serve on different convention committees. Please forward these names at your early convenience.

It is also requested that any individual or group having resolutions, recommendations or any matters wished brought to the attention of different committees, to send these to the State Office in Salina, so they can be referred to the proper committees.

station licenses may be suspended or carbon dioxide. The removal of the The farmer, it was said, should be air and the substitution of oil and protected in this market, because Other penalties by way of fine and carbon dioxide helps to show up the otherwise he would face an increase

Problems of Canadian Farmer

the value of \$150,000,000 would be hey were stored was featured at riculture stated, in an address to the Regional cooperative associations in the World's Poultry Congress in Cle-Brandon district association of the the area, most of them organized federation last week. After ten years since the League was set up in 1921,

The treatment consists of drawing was the fact that the farmers' need cerns are now using the treatment. air out of the eggs by vacuum, dip-ping the eggs in mineral oil, and forcing the oil into the pores of the shells by releasing the vacuum of the latter that the fact tha

imprisonment are provided for in-fraction of the regulations, which carbon dioxide neiths to show up the loss of moisture and chemical change of debt similar to that experienced in within the eggs.

Minneapolis-The Northern States Farm implements and machinery to Cooperative League, which served for 18 years as an "outpost" of cooper-New Treatment for Eggs

A new oil treatment that has kept dustry on a wartime basis, C. B. Dav
do storage eggs for six months in cold storage eggs for six months in idson, secretary of the newly-formed cision was made at the annual conpractically as good condition as when Manitoba (Canada) Federation of Ag-

Known as the vacuum-carbon diox- of depression, Canadian agriculture have recently been assuming greater ide oil treatment, it is a product of research in the U. S. Department of Agriculture. Several commercial contions of the League.

Men, not money, makes the Farmers union an influential organization. shells by releasing the vacuum with now purchasing implements of war. Keep it growing.

LOCAL AND COUNTY

Delegates Credential

Kansas Division FARMERS EDUCATIONAL AND COOPERATIVE UNION OF AMERICA

This is to certify that (delegate) Post Office address Local No...... and (alternate) are members in good standing oflocal union Kansas, October 25, 26, and 27, 1939. President

LOCAL BUSINESS ASSOCIATION

Delegates Credential

Kansas Division

Secretary

FARMERS EDUCATIONAL AND COOPERATIVE UNION OF AMERICA This is to certify that...... (delegate) Post office address is a member of Local No (alternate) Post office address is a member of Local No They are members in good standing in the Kansas Farmers Union, and will represent The delegates to the thirty-fourth annual convention of the Kansas Farmers Union which meets in Wakeeney, Kansas, October 25, 26, and 27, 1939.

I hereby certify that 51 per cent of the above named cooperative business association are members of the Kansas Farmers Union. are members of the Kansas Farmers Union.

...... President.

Secretary

(SEAL)

(SEAL)

Binderup to Talk on Need of New U.S. Money Laws

"Constitutional" Money Is Something Else Than What We Have, He Advises

By Mrs. F. B. Roots

braska, are pleased to learn that he has been secured as one of our speak-ers at the state convention a Wa-Thus the Kansas Union Farmer ers at the state convention a Wakeeney. Seldom does anyone have the seats on the picnic grounds, filled to capacity, were flanked by a large crowd standing under the trees to hear the vital message from this man who has made even our Congressment take notice and beg for more of his eloquence.

The subject was his forwaits one of the American people by those who would like to use our blood in settling their ecomodes in the American people by those who would like to use our blood in settling their ecomodes awarde.

But the plans of the Great Appeaser went away. And though today's head-lines blare forth, "Chamberlain Denounces Russia," we fail to see how Chamberlain can denounce anyone expectation.

Back Neutrality Plea

The subject was his favorite one of constitutional money, to which cause he has dedicated the best efforts of his life. He told of the provision for honest money in our consittution (Art. 1, Sec. 8), and of how it upheld the rights of the people as opposed to the policies of the international bankers. One great leader, Thomas Jefferson, favored this consittutional provision, but it was opposed by Alexander Hamilton-a man whose real name was Levine, but who was known by the name of his step-father, a Mr. Hamilton.

Alexander Hamilton became a brillfant man, but he had grown up and was educated in England under the influence of the Rothschilds, the great but unscrupulous bankers of England. He was chosen by them and was given ample money to come to America and to work against this monetary provision in our constitution. While he posed as the "Defender of the Constitution," Alexander Hamilton, aided by the Rothchild money and his own brilliance and eloquence, with the factories of Central Europe to secure, through an act of congress, a privately owned banking system for the henefit of a feweral functions of a privately owned banking system for the benefit of a favored few.

Betrayal of People

Binderup portrayed the grief of Thomas Jefferson at this betrayal of the common people, and quoted Jefferson as saying:

"If the American people ever allow private banks to control the issue of their money, first by inflation and then by deflation, the banks and the corporations that will grow up around them will deprive the people of their prop-erty until their children will wake up homeless on the continent their fathers conquered."

our panics are created and why we have had twenty-seven of them during our short national history of one 000,000,000 in existence.

derful plan for a Federal Reserve the mess which they themselves had banking system, owned and controll-created at Chamberlain's bidding. banking system, owned and controll-ed by the United States government, In his book, "Mein Kampf" Hitler TO STAY. was changed through the efforts of Sen. Glass to favor privately owned institutions. He told of the secret 250 of our nation's best economic stuinstitutions. He told of the secret meeting of the bankers and the Federal Reserve Board on May 18, 1920, and of their deliberate plan to deflate the farmer. He told of Sen. Owen's warning to congress of this diabolical plan of the Federal Reserve Board—a warning which passed unbelieved and unheeded by those who were elected to guard the best interval. believed and unheeded by those who were elected to guard the best interests of the American people. Only after years of depression and recession did a few of our citizens begin to realize the full extent of the program calling for the united efforts required by those who were several radio stations. In the first place let it be said that there are two ways of obtaining members in a cooperative organization. The old-fashioned way is to go out forts from all of us. Write to the Condisaster caused by those fifty-two prominent bankers in their secret meeting. While we common people slept that night they stole from us our life-time savings, our homes, our forms and self enough stock among the product of the constitutional money League at Minden, Nebr. (Central Office) for more information and plan to attend the author of a significant volume of business. In Farmers Union State Convention at the process of selling that stock to Wakeeney where you can hear Char-

Consider Money Needs short time ago the Speaker of

the House said to Mr. Binderup: "Do you know President Roosevelt says you gave his a new thought the other day, and I'll con-fess that I, myself, never saw the situation in this light until now. We always thought that if the same amount of money was kept in circulation from year to year that it would be sufficient. We never thought of the increase of one million in population each year and that additional funds would be necessary to provide for the needs of that extra million and for the new industries which are being constantly developed."

Mr. Binderup does not advocate unlimited inflation. He says the monetary system is too much like an auto without a brake; no one wants to climb into one of those things and start down hill as fast as he can go He explained that the dangers of undue inflation and deflation would be practically eliminated if Congress passes the Binderup bill (H. R. 9800) which is to come up at the next regular session. By its provisions the Federal Reserve Banks would be-come government owned; the Federal Reserve Board would be elected by the people in the 12 Federal Reserve districts; bankers or owning stock in banks would be in-eligible for election to this Board: salaries of the Board members would be limited and their exact amount of salary would be determined by the prevailing price level of commodi ties as based on the 1926 price level. (Thus salaries of the Board members would GO DOWN with the falling prices. Then goodbye to unnecessary

Under this bill, Congress would have control over the volume of money in circulation and would instruct the Board to increase it as needed. This would be done, first: through social dividends to elderly people, crippled children, etc.; second, through farm and home financing; third, schools for children of lower income groups; fourth government bonds; and fifth, through development of natural resources. All this was explained in an interesting way, yet one should send for the bill and study it to get the full meaning. During the whole address his audience listened attentively and even those who were standing re mained to the last.

Mr. Binderup closed by telling of the Constitutional Money League of America which was organized this spring with headquarters at Washington, D. C. and a membership of

Farm Research States Its Position

By Farm Research
Farm Research wishes to correct any possible misunderstanding over its recent article on wheat exports and to assure its Farmers Union friends that the article was written before hostilities broke out in Europe. After the war broke out, we realize that the article could be interpreted act.

The second method is where the bars are let down and every patron of the organization is credited with his share of the profits until the required amount of capital stock has been accumulated. This is the easy that the article could be interpreted act. Many of those who have heard Charles G. Binderup, of Minden, Nefriends to point to conclusions which

commented on the article saying that opportunity to listen to as forceful as speech as the one given by him at the Farmers Union picnic at Randolph, Kansas, last August. The plank seats on the picnic grounds, filled to generally were flanked by a large provide by those who would like to Put the plank of the Great Appears.

trality and back his statement: "As

long as it remains within my power to prevent it, there will be no block-out of peace in the United States." The main point of our article was simply to answer the question "What tell how bitter are the PoPlish refuhas happened to our foreign markets for wheat?" We were as much surprised as anyone to find that, have lost our foreign markets, and help Messrs. Chamberlain and Daladier by fighting their war for

While it is true that fascist nati-London, "A lot of chickens have now him Milwaukee, St. Louis, or part come home to roost; the penalties of a stupid, absurd policy of appeasement directed from London are now

After letting Hitler take Czechoslovakia as the "only way to maintain cist-axis has been broken. Japan cut world peace" Chamberlain now ex- loose from Hitler and denounced the pects the world to swallow his state- Fuehrer for selling them down the

Warning After Warning After loudly pledging the armed night of England to fight for Poland's independence, we saw England our independence and liberty by reand France shilly-shalling about so as not to interfere with Hitler's east-In well-chosen words Mr. Binder-up tried to show his audience how our nanics are created and why we ing our short national history of one hundred and fifty years. He showed the futility of trying to pay \$52,000, 000,000 of debt money with only \$5,000,000 o 00,000,000 in existence.

none was given, Colonel Beck and propaganda appeals to the U. S. and the explained how Sen. Owen's won- the rest of his government fled from try to get us to do the actual fight-

Thus the Kansas Union Farmer commented on the article saying that it is "an example wherein simple to keep Hitler the whole of Central Europe, it is "an example wherein simple to keep Hitler the whole of Central Europe, it is "an example wherein simple to keep Hitler the whole of Central Europe, it is "an example wherein simple to keep Hitler the whole of Central Europe, it is "an example wherein simple to keep Hitler the whole of Central Europe, it is "an example wherein simple to keep Hitler the whole of Central Europe, it is "an example wherein simple to keep Hitler the whole of Central Europe, it is "an example wherein simple the keep Hitler that the same that t

As far as our personal views are concerned, we heartily agree with President Roosevelt's plea for neutrality and back his plea for neutrality and back his concerned. ward instead of eastward and now prepares to ask Chamberlain for a few slices of the British Empire.

Polish are Bitter

Uncensored reports from Rumania gees against their protector-appeaser who failed to relieve the pressure on the eastern front by an attack on the despite the usual assumption that western front and how they assail the former Polish government for the only real crop on the demand slavishly doing whatever Chamberside occurred in Germany, Japan, and lain told them to do. Having done Italy. But from this, we certainly everything possible to strengthen Hit-day, dad can really enjojy himself would not want anyone to conclude ler, Mr. Chamberlain now expects us shooting Junior's fire crackers. — that therefore we ought to go over to pull his chesnuts out of the fire by "Chap", in The Topeka State Journal. announcing to the world that he is fighting "to end the menace of Hit-lerism." It is perhaps not without significance that Chamberlain has ons have cut their wheat purchases chosen this vague expression; he does from the U. S., it is also true that not commit himselif to fight until Chamberlain seconded by Daladier fascism is definitely abolished. We gave away the wheat fields together think that OUR PLACE IS IN THE GOOD OLD U. S. A .-- we would not

of Wisconsin and Minnesota. Irrespective of Chamberlain's cry that he has been double-crossed after trying to double-cross everybody else, we were glad to read that the fasment that he is fighting "to restore czechoslovakia's independence."

river; Mussolini and Franco announced that they would not fight for Hitler. When thieves fall ond begin calling each other names, we think that Americans can best preserve

maining strictly neutral. This is all the more important in view of the pussy-footing which Chamberlain and Daladier are now doing. It seems more and more evident that they are simply ranged over the western front as a gesture to con-

FOR STOCK METHOD

our life-time savings, our homes, our farmers until state controlled the new member, he is given a thorfarms, and even the lives of many less G. Binderup in person.

novement and its principles and its BUY A KANSAS FARM, where real possibilities. If he invests \$100 in the profits can be made. Wide selection organization he is going to feel a greater interest in its success and

The second method is where the

Production of alfalfa seed this year is expected by the Agricultural Mar-keting service to be about 24 per cent

Frank Roots, president of the Nemaha county Farmers Union, and L. M. Thompson, Seneca, were visitors at the state office, Salina, August 31.

Per Word, 1 Issue......... 3c Per Word, 4 Issues........10c



men really embarrass one, the way they point out one's fine points to a buyer! And the re-sults make the 'former'. boss happy too-

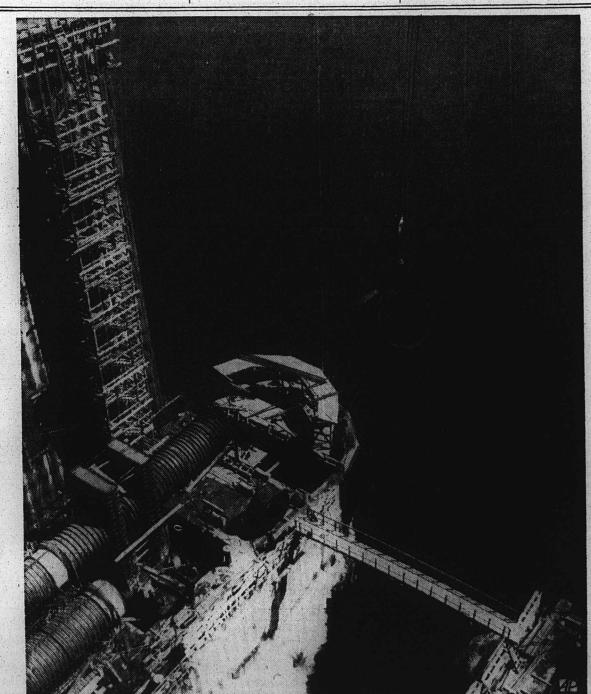
And Live Stock Farmer-you'll have good reason in profits for happiness too, if you patronize and continue to build your terminal Live Stock marketing

Your Farmers Union Live Stock Commission Company is on the open, competitive market, striving for the best possible bid for your live stock. Good marketing principles do not change from year to year. It still pays

"Your Own Firm"

FARMERS UNION LIVE STOCK

Kansas City--Parsons--Wichita



PENDULUM: COULEE DAM STYLE—With two men as passengers, pipe swings into position at Grand Coulee where Uncle Sam is completing the 550-foot-high dam in Columbia river.

available at actual values. Small payment down. Long terms. Low rates. Take advantage of Federal Land

WICHITA, KANSAS

We Manufacture-

Farmers Union Standard Accounting Forms

Approved By Farmers Union Auditing Association

Grain Checks, Scale Tickets

Stationery

Office Equipment

Printing

CONSOLIDATED

printing and stationery co. SALINA . KANSAS

Bank values and be assured of opportunity to make farming pay. Also productive Colorado, Oklahoma, New Mexico farms available. Write today for descriptions, naming state inter-

ested in.-FEDERAL LAND BANK, That Chamberlain's policy of appearement has dismally failed should peasement has dismally failed should now be apparent even t oMr. Chamnow be apparent even t oMr. Chamnow be apparent even t of the should be should cooperative background. It gives him to keep Hitler moving eastward, and then perhaps to enjoy many pleasant weekends with the Cliveden set while it would be a difficult matter to count a patron as a full-fledged member ntil he was a stockholder of record and had the right to vote. In other words, he is banking on the paying patronizing and voting membership.
In looking over the cooperative Chamberlain can denounce anyone except himself. After giving Hitler one country after another we cannot see country after another we cannot see moving forward-Equity Union Ex-

larger than in 1938.

A couple of weeks after Father's

CLASSIFIED ADS

banner only to have Chamberlain fur-ther appeace the Fuerbon by the state of t HUNDRED HUNTING HOUNDS. State

patronize-

COMMISSION CO.

Patronize your Farmers Union co-

Local Supplies

Below is a Price List of Local Supplies, printed for the convenience of all Local and Coun-Secretaries in the Kansas Farmers Union.

Cash Must Accompany Order

This is necessary to save expense in postage and mailing. Application Cards, 20 for ... Constitution 50 Credential Blanks, 10 for .. 50 Demit Blanks, 15 for 10c Local Sec. Receipt Book ... 25c Farmers Union Watch Fob .50c Farmers Union Button ... 25c F. U. Song Leaflets, dozen ...10c Secretary's Minute Book ... 50c Book of Poems, (Kinney) .. 25c Above, lots of 10 or more 20c

Above, lots of 100, each ...15c Militant Voice of Agriculture (John Simpson) each75c

WRITE TO

Kansas Farmers Union

Salina, Kansas



• If you need fencing this year, get the extra value of our Sterling Quality, Fence — here is why!

1. Same price as other good brands

2. Pure zinc coating

3. Tight weave, full height, accurate spacing 4. Full-gauge, bright finish

5. Hinge joint or stiff stay construction AND THIS EXCLUSIVE FEATURE ELECTRICALLY REFINED STEEL

Our Sterling Quality fence is the only fence made of stronger, denser, tougher, electrically refined steel. Gauge for gauge, it costs no more but gives See us for styles, specifications and low prices.

See your local FARMERS UNION dealer for Sterling Quality

Fence and other steel and wire products.

FARMERS UNION JOBBING ASSOCIATION

Wakeeney Topeka Kansas City

Price List of Vaccines and Serums

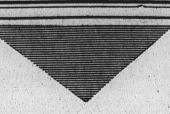
CATTLE

Abortion Vaccine—For lasting or long time protection	
Money back guarantee, per dose	50c
Blackleg Bacterin, Life protection in 100 dose lots, per dose	7½c
shipping fever, Hemorrhagic. 100 dose lots, per dose Pinkeye Bacterin. For prevention and treatment,	7½c
100 dose lots, per dose	7½c
Mastitis Bacterin (gargot), 10 doses	1.00
Calf Scours Bacterin, 10 doses	1.00
Branding Fluid—1 lb can, (for approximately 100 head),	
used with cold iron	1.00
Branding Iron, 3 inch bronze letter	1.00
Special brands \$3.00 each.	1
De-Horning paste-preventing growth of horns on calves	
and goats. For 50 head	1.00
Wound Paint—Used after dehorning or casteration and on	
screw worms Per gallon	3.00
Syringes (Heavy Duty). Last a lifetime, 40 cc or 20 cc size	2.00
Two Needls, 2 Ex, supplied with each syringe, free. Extra	
needles, 3 for	.50
HOGS	
	.75
Hog Serum—Cholera—100 ccs	1.65
Virus, 100ccs	1.00
Swine Mixed Bacterin—"Flu," swine plague, hemorrhagic	.08
Septcemia, Para-typhoid, etc., per dose	.00
per box of 50 with instruments	3.50
Creosol Dip Disinfectant, per gallon	1.00
Creosof Dip Distillectant, per gamon	
HORSES	
Sleeping Sickness Vaccine. One treatment package	
(2 10-cc doses)	@1.50
Equine Influenza Bacterin—distemper, influenza, shipping	
fever. 10 doses	1.25
Equine Polyvalent Bacterin—for abscessed infections,	1.25
fistulous withers, etc. 10 doses	1.20
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