

KANSAS SECTION THE CAPPER FARM PRESS

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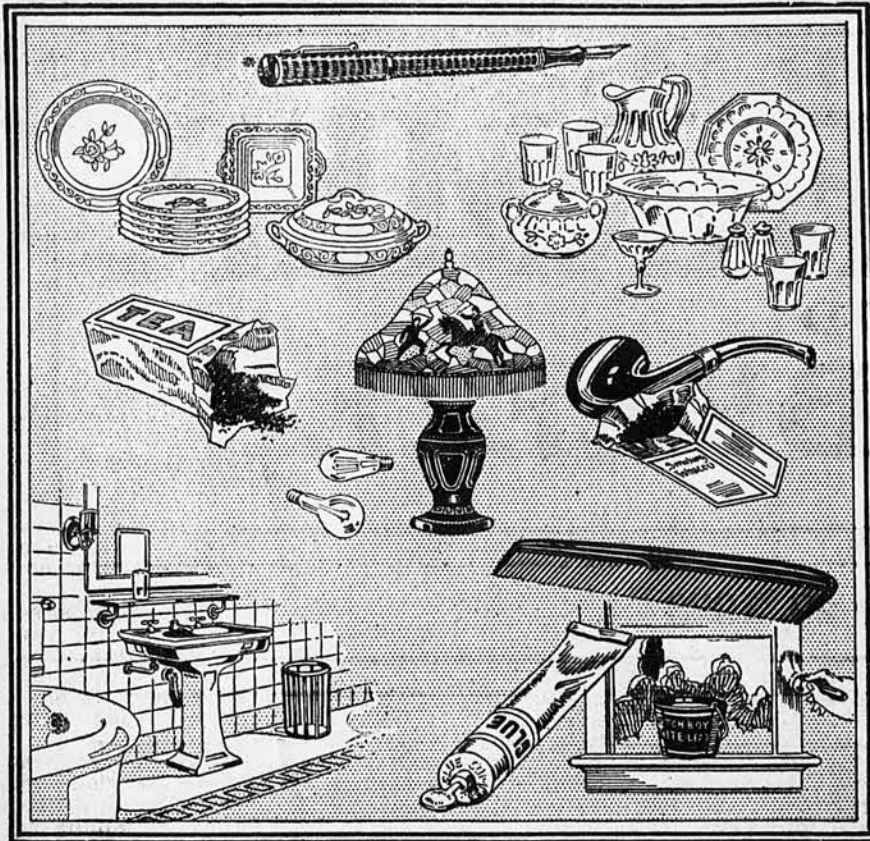
KANSAS FARMER AND MAIL & BREEZE

Volume 61

September 29, 1923

Number 39





How lead serves in your home

Lead has never been prized for its beauty, as have gold and silver and other precious metals. With a reputation as one of the baser metals, lead has had few admirers.

Yet lead today, because of the many services it renders, is to be found in homes everywhere.

In the bathroom

Lead is an important ingredient in making the glossy white enamel that covers the iron tub and basin and the glazed tile walls in your bathroom.

The lead oxides, either litharge or red-lead, are mixed with several other materials and melted. This makes a molten glass which changes into fine white granules when plunged into cold water. A mixture of these granules and water is spread on the iron body of tub and basin and the casting is fired at high temperature. When cooled it presents the beautiful hard enamel surface with which we are familiar.

On the dining-room table

In practically the same way as lead enamel is put on the bath-tub, the potter uses white-lead, litharge, or red-lead to help produce the smooth, hard glaze on the fine china plates, cups, and saucers you have on your dining-room table.

Lead is in every room

Electric light bulbs throughout your house are made of fine lead glass. The hard rubber of your comb contains lead.

On your desk may be collapsible glue tubes made of lead alloy. If your table lamp has a shade of ornamental glass, the bits of glass are held together by lead-tin solder.

Lead is in the hard rubber stem of your pipe. Your tobacco and

your tea are often contained in heavy lead-tin foil to keep them. There is lead in the hard rubber case of your fountain pen.

Lead on the walls

All of these uses of lead are interesting and important. But do not forget that its most important use is as paint. In this form it is used on inside walls and woodwork, and also on the outside.

Professional painters use a mixture of pure white-lead and linseed oil or flattening oil to save the surfaces they cover. Property owners everywhere are being rapidly converted to the necessity of protecting their houses with paint. The phrase, "Save the surface and you save all," is recognized as a truth. Use durable lead, in the form of white-lead, as your surface-saver.

Look for the Dutch Boy

National Lead Company makes white-lead of the highest quality and sells it, mixed with pure linseed oil, under the name and trademark of Dutch Boy White-Lead. The figure of the Dutch Boy is reproduced on every keg of white-lead and is a guarantee of exceptional purity.

Dutch Boy products also include red-lead, linseed oil, flattening oil, babbitt metals, and solder.

Among other products manufactured by National Lead Company are lead pipe, printers' metals, traps and bends, bakelite products, condensate products, fuse wire, US Cartridges and US Shot Shells.

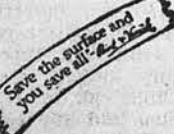
More about lead

If you use lead, or think you might use it in any form, write to us for specific information.



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Jayhawker's Farm Notes

Newly Seeded Alfalfa Fields Show a Poor and Uneven Stand on Account of Belated Rains

BY HARLEY HATCH

OUR NEWLY sown alfalfa which went into moist ground is coming unevenly as the moisture did not hold out. Along the creek where trees shaded the ground and kept the moisture from evaporating there is a good stand, thus proving the seed all right.

The spring sown alfalfa which was clipped some time ago is starting very well but more moisture would help that also. Wheat sowing time is at hand and there is still no sign of more than a 40 per cent acreage as compared with one year ago. There has been but little fall plowing done and any increase in the planned acreage would have to be on cornstalk ground. There will be little or no livestock full fed in this locality this winter.

Farm Machinery Brings Good Prices

There have been many public sales in this county during the last week; at these sales horses sell very low, even where they show good quality and are young. The things which seem most in demand are milk cows and farm machinery. For many years farmers thought farm machinery would sell much lower by the next year but they seem now to have given up hope of lower prices and when a good farm tool is going for no more than 60 to 70 per cent of its first cost, they buy it. We have always noticed in years of short crops that the first man to make a sale in the fall always got the highest prices. For this reason I presume most farm property, especially that which requires expensive feed, will sell considerably lower after cold weather sets in.

Big Demand for Houses

A cousin of the writer, who lives so near the Atlantic coast that he can see every evening the lights of New York City, has been working at the carpenter's trade there for the last eight years. Three years ago he began to build on his own account, putting up a duplex apartment house. This he rented immediately for a very high figure, one apartment bringing \$60 a month and the other \$70. He has now come to the conclusion that building is

much more profitable than working for \$10 a day, which is the amount carpenters are getting there now for an 8-hour day.

He writes that he has made up his mind to go into building on a rather large scale. There they go, just as the Western farmers did four years ago. Instead of holding fast to a sure thing he has to expand and the chances are that inside of the next three years he will have lost all his high wages. We heard men in this country contend in 1919 that corn never could go below \$1 a bushel again and that other farm property would sell in proportion. Under the influence of that idea they paid \$200 an acre for land and bought high priced machinery with which to operate it. Human nature is just the same, whether located in sight of New York or in the West.

Hay Business Improves

The hay business has been looking up "a right smart" as our Southern neighbors say. Virtually every bit of grass fit for hay has now been cut and much of this late September hay is bringing more on the market than did the high class article shipped last July. Commission men advise cutting every ton possible and they seem willing to contract for it on a basis of \$8 a ton delivered on the track here. Scarcity of feed and good demand in the Southwest have brought about this result and some of the haymen who failed to fill their barns are now regretting it.

Of course, \$8 a ton for baled hay here on track is no high price but it gives the owner of the hay a little profit, which the earlier price of \$6 a ton did not do. The stocks of hay held in southern Coffey and Woodson counties are very large, good judges placing it at 100,000 tons. This is largely held by regular dealers and not farmers but many farmers have on hand rather large stocks, much of it yet in the stack. If this big hay crop can be worked off at a profit it is going to help matters here, both this year and next. Haymen always like to see the barns well cleaned before the next June.

Colorado Farm News

Denver Market Prices for Hogs Have Been Higher This Month Than Those at River Points

BY E. J. LEONARD

PRICES on the Denver hog market have been higher recently than those at the river markets. One day Denver had the highest price paid in the country. As a consequence there is a marked increase in shipments of hogs from Nebraska and Western Kansas. There are bright prospects for Denver as a market center.

Against Tariff Reduction

Senator Phipps of Colorado has sent a vigorous protest to the tariff commission against the suggested reduction of tariff duties on Canadian cattle. As cattle raising is one of the big interests of Colorado, the stockmen of the state all are opposed to opening the gates to Canadian cattle which will thus come in competition with our Western feeders.

Bean Growers Organizing

Only in Michigan and California will the 1923 production of beans exceed that in Colorado. The crop in this state is estimated at 1,486,000 bushels or about 70 per cent in excess of normal. The crop is so large that growers are forming an organization to promote the marketing of beans. Joseph Parsonneau, state director of markets, is busy with those interested and it is hoped matters soon will be shaped up under the co-operative marketing law.

To Promote Dairying

The extension service of the National Holstein-Friesian Association has a

fieldman in Western Colorado seeking to promote a greater interest in the dairy industry. His plan is to enlist the co-operation of business men of a community to the extent of \$10 each for a period of five years. The fund will be used to assist in getting better dairy cattle, in marketing the products, and in other ways to build up the industry in the localities when sufficient interest is manifest.

Keep the Hide 30 Days

There seems to be much ignorance or disregard for one Colorado statute requiring that the hides of all beef animals slaughtered shall be kept 30 days for inspection. The Colorado State Stock Inspection Board is determined that the infringement of this law must cease. The board says that it is unlawful to kill an animal even for home use without holding the hide 30 days. Some prosecutions are said to be on the way, after which somebody may be wiser in this regard.

Demand Special Potato Grade

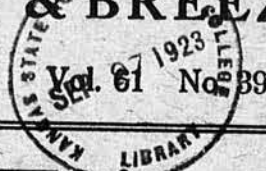
Colorado potato growers are urging that the "Colorado Grade Standard" be retained on a class of potatoes which is between U. S. No. 1 and U. S. No. 2. Growth cracks rule out many otherwise first grade potatoes. If the federal standards alone are used in inspections, all of these potatoes will be ruled in the second class or as U. S. No. 2 grade, and bring a lower price. This special grade will likely be established.

KANSAS FARMER

and MAIL
& BREEZE

September 29, 1923

By *Arthur Capper*



Fine Exhibits at State Fair

Every Department Showed Improvement in Number and Quality of Entries Over Those That Were Shown at the Big Kansas Exposition Last Year

By Raymond Gilkeson and T. W. Morse

ACCORDING to Secretary A. L. Sponsler, the week starting September 17 witnessed the biggest and best of the Kansas State Fairs. Almost every department showed a good increase in number of entries or distinct improvement in quality over past years. Several departments doubled the number of entries over that of last year. The generally increased interest in diversification, the increases in prizes offered, and the management's progressive policy plainly resulted in attracting more farmers and making it worth their while showing at and visiting the Kansas State Fair at Hutchinson.

Rain for the first three days partly put the race track and entertainment program out of commission, but good crowds attended each day and spent a great deal of time at the stock judging pavilions and barns, in agricultural hall and looking over the poultry and club exhibits. The cut in attendance in no way dampened the ardor of exhibitors and with fair weather the middle of the week the crowds began to come.

Livestock Entries Totaled 1500

"A par show" fairly states what the combined exhibits of purebred livestock were as compared with shows of the best previous year. This might not satisfy seekers for the superlative, but when it is considered that one half of the immediate territory of this fair, from which a good share of its state exhibits normally would be drawn, enjoyed last week the rains which made the first real break in a three-months' drouth, a par show should be more than up to expectations.

Considered, as it rightly is, a place to study improved farm animals, the livestock show was a demonstration to which 125 herds and flocks contributed; in which those interested could study four breeds of dairy cattle; six breeds of beef cattle; seven breeds of hogs and a dozen breeds and varieties of horses, ponies, mules and jack stock. Most breeds showed a slight falling off in numbers from the big show of last year but a few showed distinct gains, notably Poland China hogs which gained 90 head, and Ayrshire and Red Polled cattle showing about twice the entry lists of last year. The livestock show totaled about 1,500 head, not counting entries of about 30 pig and calf club youngsters.

Farm Products Showed Quality

Facilities for this show have been increased, as has the efficiency of the superintendents and their assistants. Likewise arrangements for collecting and making public the winnings of the exhibitors are steadily being improved. It is certain that these factors, combined with the resultant more general satisfaction on the part of exhibitors are making conditions right for big steps ahead next year. Never before this year has the judging been more expeditiously handled nor given more general satisfaction.

Unusual skill in arranging the agricultural displays brought forth much favorable comment. Agricultural hall housed evidence that Kansas can and does produce the best in quality. In fact, a trip to see these exhibits is an eye opener to the wide field diversification offers. O. F. Whitney, superintendent of the agricultural hall, was very enthusiastic. "We have more exhibits and of higher quality than ever," he said. "Western counties are a genuine surprise with their wonderful displays." The basic wealth producing crops were represented by 35 fine 1-

bushel entries of wheat; 22 excellent 100-ear entries of corn and 125 good 10-ear entries.

L. G. McGee, Lawrence, took first prize of \$20 for showing the best 100 ears of yellow corn, and F. P. Freidline, Caney, took second. For the best 100 ears of white corn, F. P. Freidline won first and G. P. Coberly, Hutchinson, placed second.

County exhibits were so artistically arranged that many folks made a second and third trip to the agricultural hall to see them. Allen, Barton, Chase, Clark, Hamilton, Kiowa, Reno, Rice, Rush, Lane, Scott, Jewell, Coffey, Franklin and Douglas were the 15 counties entering this year.

In the professional class, Jewell county took first with 1,110 points,

fruit display was 50 per cent better than any other show in Kansas State Fair history. Increased premiums is his answer to why the growth in that department.

On the display of commercial apples of not less than five varieties shown in bushel boxes, Riverbanks Plantation, Hutchinson, won first prize of \$30; Thomas Rayl, Hutchinson, took second, and A. L. Brooke, Grantville, took third place. In the collections of not less than 50 varieties of fruits shown by any county society, association or individual, Riverbanks Plantation, Hutchinson, won the first prize of \$60; A. L. Brooke, Grantville, second; T. P. Van Orsdol, Silver Lake, third. Only one entry from each county was allowed in this class. For 10

visitors drew near the lesson was there. Why not make Kansas more beautiful with all the variety of plants and flowers available?

The exhibit made by the Kansas State Board of Agriculture this year at Hutchinson was one of the most interesting of the many on display in the agricultural hall and possesses a high educational value to visitors from other states as well as Kansans.

Most prominent in this exhibit was a huge map of Kansas on which are depicted in colors the corn area, the wheat growing section, the alfalfa region, with pictures in each county of cattle, hogs, wheat, corn, sugar beets, showing by their relative size the importance of the crop and livestock production of the county. This gives a very comprehensive idea of the diversity and magnitude of the agriculture of the state.

Nearby was a large chart on which was shown the average yearly production of wheat for the last five years in the 10 hanner wheat counties of the state, some of which produce more wheat than do whole states. Sumner county, with a five-year average of 3,763,200 bushels of wheat a year, stands at the head of the list with Reno county a close second. A similar chart showed the 10 leading corn counties with Nemaha at the top and Brown a close second. Another chart, which was never before exhibited, showed the cash grain prices at Kansas City from January 1, 1922 to August 15, 1923.

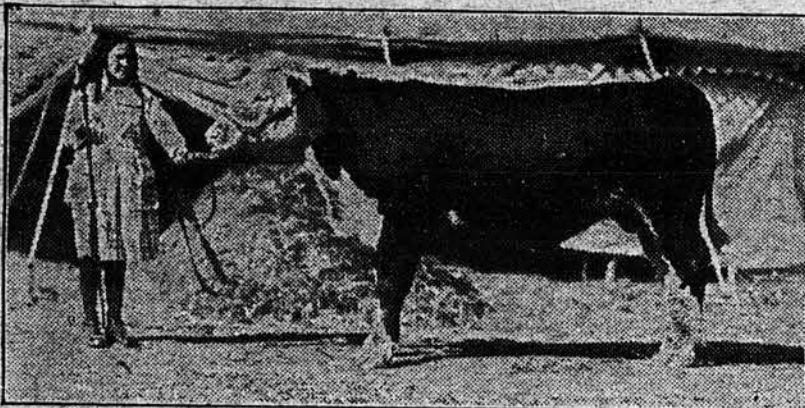
Keen Interest in Poultry

Photographs of Kansas farm scenes and a display of some of the numerous publications of the Kansas State Board of Agriculture were other features of the exhibit in charge of Assistant Secretary I. E. Davis, who was fully occupied with the questions of the throngs of visitors and in the distribution of the souvenir booklet prepared by I. D. Graham and issued by the board. This booklet was cut to the shape of the Kansas map and showed the official good roads of the state on the outside cover and was filled with many engravings of livestock and farm scenes illustrating the text.

The poultry show held its own with last year as 214 exhibitors showed 1,400 birds, representing 83 breeds. A class of capons was the only additional feature this year. Boys' and girls' poultry stock was exceptionally good. It is safe to say that interest was evenly divided between the young breeders and old breeders. Everywhere the boys and girls took an active part. Not only did they enter their stock in the club department, but in open class as well, and the older breeders learned to have a genuine respect for the competition they met in that way. Eighty-four entries in the swine department, 180 poultry, 24 beef and 42 dairy entries by the boys and girls is sufficient evidence that the future holds great things in livestock development, and assures us that the Kansas State Fair isn't going to lack for exhibitors.

More Room for Clubs

The new club building, providing 14,160 square feet of floor space, gave the boys and girls ample opportunity to show what they could do. Advantage was taken of this opportunity, too. Every exhibit had a wonderful lesson, but two worthy of special notice were put on by Lyon and Morris counties. Lyon county taught that proper care assures high egg production. One neglected hen laid about 30 (Continued on Page 8)



Miss Ruby Howell, 12-Year-Old Girl of Marietta, Kan., With Sir Domino, a Purebred Hereford Steer That Won the Grand Championship in the Baby Beef Contest

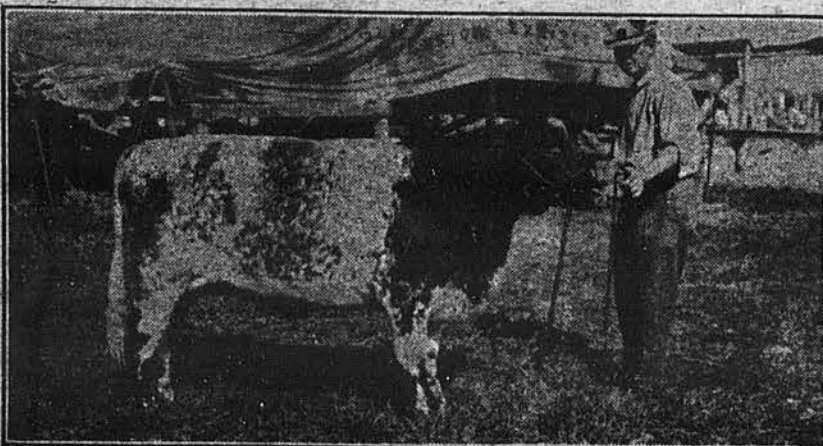
Franklin second with 1,020 and Douglas third with 900. Chase county placed first in the amateur class with a total of 984 points, Allen second 974 points, Coffey third 871 points and Reno fourth with 847. The eight winnings in the Southwestern division are, Barton first with 958 points; Rice second, 954; Kiowa third, 952; Clark fourth, 874; Rush fifth, 650; Lane sixth, 463; Scott seventh, 461 and Hamilton eighth, 427.

Six entries in the apary department doubled that of last year. J. A. Ninninger of Hutchinson won first place on the best general display. Aside from that he took nine first prizes with his 18 separate entries.

One of the most noteworthy displays was of apples. Sixty boxes, 100 trays and 400 plates, representing 35 varieties in all were entered. A. L. Brooke, veteran orchardist, asserted that the

trays of apples of not less than six varieties and not more than three trays of one variety, Riverbanks Plantation, Hutchinson, won first; Maxwell Brothers, Hutchinson, second; Thomas Rayl, Hutchinson, third, and A. L. Brooke, Grantville, fourth.

Cakes and loaves of bread simply flooded the domestic science department. Out of the 200 cakes entered the judge found two that were marked perfect. All cakes were of excellent quality, as were the 25 bread entries. In the dairy department Mrs. George Leslie, Nickerson, won first on best 10-pound tub of butter, and Mrs. J. E. Key, Sterling, won first on best pound prints, and these winnings were made against keen competition. The exhibit of plants and flowers was of unusual splendor. It occupied a central position in the agricultural hall and seemed to beckon to the visitors. And as the



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Passing Comment—By T. A. McNeal

OUR neighboring state of Oklahoma is having an interesting experience which in some respects resembles war. There has been a good deal of mob violence in our neighboring state; the governor declares that within the past few months there have been some 500 cases of whippings by masked men, the victims being badly injured. Tulsa seems to be the center of the whippings and Governor Walton has put the city and county under martial law. He has also declared martial law in several other localities, but Tulsa is the most important.

The statement is made by the governor that the Ku Klux Klan is responsible for these outrages and as a result there is a war of words between the governor and the leaders of the Klan. One Oklahoma Congressman has appealed to the War Department to interfere and declare that the National Guard being part of the United States military forces cannot be used to supplant the civil authorities without the consent of the Government. The Secretary of War however holds that except in time of war, the National Guard is under the jurisdiction exclusively of the governors of the several states in which national guards are organized and therefore the governor of Oklahoma is within his rights so far as precedents are concerned.

Mexico No Longer a Haven

A CURIOUS aftermath of the recognition of the Republic of Mexico is the exodus of men charged with crime in the United States who have sought refuge in Mexico. So long as the government of Mexico was not recognized by our Government there was of course no extradition treaty in effect and once a criminal was across the Mexican border he could only be captured and brought back to the United States by an invading force.

Of course our Government was not willing to send an army into Mexico to hunt down and capture men charged with crime, therefore Mexico was the most convenient and safest refuge for criminals in the world. With the resumption of diplomatic relations an extradition treaty goes into effect and the men accused of crime must seek refuge elsewhere. Some of them are reported to be hiding in the mountains and some have fled across the Mexican border into Central America.

Matters in General

THE longer I live the more I am impressed with the wisdom of a saying attributed to Josh Billings, "that the trouble with a great many persons is that they know so many things that ain't so."

There was a time when I believed that Government ownership would help matters a great deal; the more opportunity I have had to watch the operations of public business the less enthusiastic I become about Government ownership.

And yet I am still convinced that Government ownership and operation might be the most effective and economical system. If it were possible to eliminate the political spoils system Government ownership and operation would be ideal.

I believe that it is fair to say that in certain departments political spoils have been practically eliminated and where that has come about the service is fine, better, I believe, than the average in private business. There was a time when every railway mail clerk was appointed on account of politics. When there was a change of administration the clerks who had learned the business were fired and their places filled with political appointees, many of them with no experience at all. Of course that system resulted in a demoralization of the service whenever there was a change of administration. That is not true any longer and has not been for many years; the result is that our railway mail service is exceedingly efficient. Mail carriers used to get their jobs thru political pull and just as in the case of the railway mail clerks there was demoralization whenever there was a change of administration. Their jobs are no longer political and the service is efficient.

Under the political spoils system naturally and logically it is to the advantage of the official who has the power of appointing to make as many jobs as possible so as to take care of his bench-

men. The result is that the public service under such a system is overloaded with supernumeraries.

Whenever there are more people working at a job than are necessary to do the work well, none of them will work to anything like their capacity. If two men are all that are necessary to do a job of work and four men are employed to do it, the four will not do as much as the two would do. That was one of the reasons why Government operation of the railroads was so extravagant and unsatisfactory during and following the World War. I think it is no exaggeration to say that twice as many men were employed on the rail-

The Glory of Ships

BY HENRY VAN DYKE

THE glory of ships is an old, old song, since the day when sea-rovers ran in their open boats through the roaring surf, and the spread of the world began; The glory of ships is a light on the sea, and a star in the story of man.

When Homer sang of the galleys of Greece that conquered the Trojan shore,
 And Solomon landed the barques of Tyre that brought great wealth to his door,
 'Twas little they knew, those ancient men,
 what would come of the sail and the oar.

The Greek ships rescued the West from the East, when they harried the Persians home;
 And the Roman ships were the wings of strength that bore up the empire, Rome;
 And the ships of Spain found a wide new world, far over the fields of foam.

Then the tribes of courage at last saw clear that the ocean was not a bound,
 But a broad highway, and a challenge to seek for treasure as yet unfound;
 So the fearless ships fared forth to the search, in joy that the globe was round.

Their hulls were heightened, their sails spread out, they grew with the growth of their quest;
 They opened the secret doors of the East, and the golden gates of the West;
 And many a city of high renown was proud of a ship on its crest.

The fleets of England and Holland and France were at strife with each other and Spain;
 And battle and storm sent a myriad ships to sleep in the depths of the main;
 But the sea-faring spirit could never be drowned, and it filled up the fleets again.

O well for the leading that follows the law of a common right on the sea!
 But ill for the leader who tries to hold what belongs to mankind in fee!
 The way of the ships is an open way, and the ocean must ever be free.

Remember, O first of the maritime folk, how the rise of your greatness began.
 It will live if you safeguard the round-the-world road from the shame of a selfish ban;
 For the glory of ships is a light on the sea, and a star in the story of man!

roads during that period as were necessary and the result was that most of them loafed on their jobs as will always be the case where more men are employed than are necessary.

When Henry Ford bought a line of rust and junk called a railroad and began to put it in repair 12 men working on his road did as much as 40 men working on a parallel road. Ford was paying bigger wages than had ever been paid for similar railroad labor in the history of the country, but he operated his road at less cost than the parallel road which employed two or three times as many at a much less wage rate because Henry was getting almost 100 per cent efficiency out of

his employes while the other roads were getting perhaps, 30 per cent efficiency.

A number of years ago I strolled thru the Government departments in Washington. Of course one cannot get a very correct idea of a great department where there are thousands of people employed by just walking thru, but I gained the impression by watching those Government employes that the Government was not getting to exceed 25 per cent efficiency. This inefficiency did not consist entirely in these men and women loafing on their jobs but also in wasting their time doing unnecessary things. There has always been much complaint about red tape in Government business; red tape simply means that there is a lot of lost motion and many unnecessary things are done just to supply jobs for supernumeraries.

I do not believe so very many of us realize the power of propaganda. I believe that there is scarcely any theory so utterly foolish that it cannot be put across with the public provided it is backed up by sufficiently well organized and published propaganda. There are literally millions of people in this and other countries who have been made to believe in statements that are absolutely untrue just because of skillful propaganda.

Possibly Too Much Help

WRITING from Hesston, Kan., Mrs. H. W. Prouty says: "The farmers are getting more help in some directions than they need. A bunch of men went over different states and wrote articles telling how many million bushels of wheat there would be to harvest and that the farmers would need 30,000 men to help harvest and that the wages would be from \$3.50 to \$4 a day. They didn't know anything about what the harvest would be. A farmer never knows what his crop will be until it is in the granary."

"These wise newspaper editors and employment agencies flood the country with men who ask more wages than they are worth. Now some sensational writers are telling how many acres are going to be sown when they don't know one thing about it."

"A man is not compelled to sow every acre he plows in wheat and this talk of a surplus is all bosh. If the farmers were all like me they never would get my wheat until I could get a fair price."

"We have to pay these fellows for riding round and taking our business out of our hands. I expect to get up some morning and find a man sitting on my door step waiting to tell me it is time to milk, and demand wages for so doing, but if he isn't careful he may get scalded."

The Cherokee Strip

RECENTLY I visited Alva, Okla., to attend the celebration of the opening of the Cherokee Strip 30 years ago. That day, 30 years ago, is deeply graven on my memory. It was, I think, the most disagreeable day I ever experienced. It came after a protracted period of drouth. In fact, it was so dry that an old Kansan declared that there were frogs in his neighborhood 2 years old that never had learned to swim.

Men quit chewing tobacco because they couldn't spare the saliva necessary to moisten the quid. The drier it got the more the wind blew. The only difference there was in the way the wind blew was that sometimes it blew a little harder than it did other times.

I mixed with the crowd that made the run from Orlando. Orlando is somewhere north of Guthrie. I don't know how far north it was and neither do I care. I never saw a town in my life that I have less interest in than I have in Orlando.

Possibly there are, under normal conditions, 300 to 400 people in the town but for a few hectic days in 1923 it had a population of 10 or 12 or maybe 15,000. It was the most cosmopolitan crowd I suppose that ever gathered together. It ranged from innocent, confiding and entirely unsophisticated home seekers to the most conscienceless scoundrels who ever went unhung.

As the large crowd milled about on the prairie it ground the top soil into powder which the wind lifted and carried until the dust actually darkened the sun.

There was no food fit to eat and no water fit

to drink. Thru the murk of dust-filled air one's ears were assailed by the raucous yells of fakers of all sorts trying to fleece the innocent and unsophisticated and they reaped a fairly good harvest.

They would have gathered more from the suckers but for the fact that most of the suckers present had very little money and the picking therefore was not particularly rich.

Here and there was a man, urged I presume by a sense of duty, who was trying to preach to the throng of sinners. His warning and admonition to avoid the terrors of hell went unheeded for the reason that no man could imagine anything in the future state that would be more undesirable than what they had there.

"Speaking of this hell you are talking about," said one unrepentant sinner to the dusty evangelist, "if you will show me the way I will start for there right now and try to locate a claim. It may be pretty bad but it can't beat this."

If the situation was bad at Orlando it was worse at the townsite of Perry, where I stopped after the run. The Government had put down a well, presumably for the accommodation of the new settlers. The water from that well tasted as I imagine would have tasted a cup of tears from Lot's wife after she had turned into a pillar of salt.

The prairie about the townsite had been burned off just a day or two before the opening and the fine ashes from the burned prairie grass mingled with the dust blown about in the wind.

You have read of the "apples of Sodom" and the "Dead Sea fruit." Well, I imagine they tasted like that mixture of dust and ashes. It was impossible to tell among that crowd of people who swarmed over the townsite of Perry, who was white and who was black, or red, or yellow.

All the water there was to drink was hauled there from a mudhole a few miles from the townsite. If one could have drunk a gallon of that water his stomach would have been full up to the neck with red mud.

I paid 25 cents for a pan of water in which to wash my hands. I complained some about the thickness of it and the water merchant chided me for being so particular; he said that I was only the sixth man who had washed in that pan of water and a man under the circumstances ought not to expect that he would be supplied with distilled and perfumed toilet water.

Some enterprising individual organized a temporary restaurant. I am convinced that most of our troubles are imaginary and that when you hear men or women say they simply can't eat unless furnished with a clean plate and a clean table, you may know they are talking thru their respective head coverings.

The fact is that you can eat almost anything and

anywhere if you are only hungry enough. I have no idea how many other people had eaten off the plate I had that day in Perry.

The temporary restaurant served eggs. Some of the eggs had richer colored yolks than others. Some of the yolks were a deep dark yellow and others a sort of pink color and others just a light yellow. The plate I ate from had not been washed. I counted at least three different kinds of egg yolks on it so that I knew that at least three other persons had dined from it before it was turned over to me.

I noticed a man with particularly large ears and it occurred to me that he might improve his appearance if he would plant a flower garden in each ear. There was plenty of soil to support the flowers. If I had obtained a claim or even a good town lot I would have felt repaid for what I suffered, but as a matter of fact I didn't get a blamed thing in the way of real estate except what I collected on my person.

I have always thought, however, that the individual who obtained a claim or a town lot on that memorable occasion earned all he got.

It is not profanity to say that the opening of the Cherokee Strip was hell.

Farmers' Service Corner

READERS of Kansas Farmer and Mail and Breeze are invited to ask questions on legal problems or on any other matter on which they desire information. This service is free. The tremendous demand for this service makes it impossible for us to print all of the answers, but every inquiry will be answered by mail.

Property Rights of Wife

A and B are husband and wife. Can A buy real estate in his own name with money earned by A and B then mortgage or sell the said real estate without B's signature? Can A will more than half the property away from B? R. K. F.

Answer: No, to both questions.

Collecting Note Given for Implements

I bought a buggy of an implement store and gave a note for one year. My crops have failed and I cannot pay the note and they refuse to renew it. Will they come and take the buggy or will they send the sheriff to take my personal property for their pay? M. D.

If you bought this buggy on what is called a contract of sale, that is, the firm or individual selling the article retains the title until the debt is paid, in that event the implement dealer would have the right to come and take the buggy. If, however, you merely gave a note in payment, the implement dealer would first have to get judgment on that note and after judgment was obtained he then

would have a right to levy on any property you have which is not exempt. The buggy would not be exempt and that would be one article of property on which he could levy. The sheriff could not simply come out without any judgment or order of execution and levy on your property.

Boy Missing

My boy, Flori, has been missing since August 19. He is 15 years old, a bright looking lad, has brown eyes, blonde hair and keeps his mouth slightly open. If any one will tell me of his whereabouts the expense will be cheerfully refunded. R. R. 6, Marion, Kan. JOHN FISHER.

I hope some one may be able to give Mr. Fisher the information he desires.

Settlement of Unsatisfied Mortgage

Will you kindly tell me whether my personal property is subject to attachment in case of foreclosure on a land mortgage? Can they sue on a note and get judgment and attach my personal property? E. E. W.

When property is sold on foreclosure if it does not bring enough to satisfy the judgment the holder of the note and mortgage is entitled to a deficiency judgment, that is, to a judgment for the difference between the price received for the land and the amount of the judgment obtained in court. He would have the right of execution on this judgment the same as any other judgment and if you have personal property which is not exempt that might be levied upon.

When Property Doesn't Cover Mortgage

If A signs a note for B can the bank compel him to pay interest on B's note at the time of renewal? B's personal property will not cover the mortgage. If the bank forecloses on B would A be compelled to pay the balance due? What could A's wife do to save A's property in which she has an interest? W. T. W.

If B's property is insufficient to pay this note the bank of course would have recourse on A who signed as his surety. A's wife under the laws of Kansas is entitled to manage her own property and it cannot be taken to satisfy her husband's debts without her consent. She should assert her claim to her interest in this property.

Oil Rights on a Homestead

If a person takes up a homestead and lives on it for three years, and then oil is struck 7 miles away just before he proves up, can the Government withdraw this land and give him another place? N. M.

I suppose the Government might arbitrarily do almost anything, but I never heard of the Government doing anything of this kind and do not think it ever has or ever will. The mere fact that oil was struck within 7 miles of this place would have no bearing on his rights, as a homesteader.

This is the Only Way Out

I KNOW of no way to escape the effects of a demoralized European market unless Europe comes to its senses and truly economizes as it can and should do. Cancellation of debts owed by European nations to the United States, which would be unjust and unfair and criminal from the point of view of the individual citizen of this country laboring under a heavy burden of taxes, would not revive the European market. If it would the price that would have to be paid, 11 billions of dollars, is too great for the benefit to be derived from that source.

Europe Should Pay Its Debts

Europe owes those debts and should be urged to provide for their payment, if for no other reason than to prevent the expenditure of equivalent amounts for military purposes. Italy is a recent case in point. If Italy should pay its war debt it could not at the same time be threatening to embroil Europe in another war.

Other than thru some effective form of arbitration I do not see any way immediately to better the European situation and eliminate its injurious effects on the market for surplus American production. But it is not a permanent nor a vital cause of the distress that exists. Eventually it will remove itself.

I long have been convinced that the underlying cause of such situations as those which hold the producers in their grip, is the present control of the machinery of marketing by men who have very little interest in the producer aside from buying his crops at the lowest possible prices and selling them to the consumer at a price which is all the traffic will bear.

It is not their concern whether a Michigan apple grower loses \$25 on a carload of apples he ships nor that other carloads rot in his orchard because he can't afford to harvest them. They do not care how many abandoned orchards dot the countryside. Someone always will grow apples and the marketing machinery will take its toll just the same.

Co-operative Commodity Marketing Best

So it seems to me that the hope and the eventual salvation of the apple grower, the potato grower and many other farmers, lies in commodity marketing, co-operatively. Where the individual is helpless the group may be able to protect itself. The larger the group, the more closely it is bound together, the more action it is able to take as a unit, the less chance that it will be preyed on by those who always are eager to seize and rob.

The way has been prepared for the development of co-operative marketing and safeguards provided under the Capper-Volstead law. The danger of persecution by interests naturally opposed to co-operative effort because of greed and selfishness, has been greatly lessened if not entirely eliminated. The opportunity for co-operative commodity marketing today is favorable and in my opinion it offers the greatest chance farmers ever have had to get from under the control of the marketing agencies which in the past have robbed agriculture right and left.

So often has the success of co-operative marketing been demonstrated that its efficiency in obtaining a fair price for products handled is widely known. It is necessary, for the best interests of agriculture in all its many phases, that this program be greatly stimulated.

Co-operative marketing, to a large degree, can lessen the evils of overproduction when certain markets, in which the surplus previously has been disposed of, are out of gear. There is a notable example of this in California. There the Association of Raisin Growers, a co-operative marketing organization, in 1922 faced the problem of a tremendous production with a surplus over average years of approximately 100,000 tons.

How Raisin Growers Succeeded

The raisin growers not only obtained a fair price for their normal production but they sold the surplus profitably. Success was due to the power and efficiency of the association, obtained from co-operation. New markets were found in other countries, notably in Asia. At home, thru a consistent campaign of advertising, consumption was increased.

This co-operative association naturally is highly efficient. It turns out only the highest class of product. The raisins are graded carefully, sorted, cleaned and put up in attractive boxes. That is a part of the selling campaign—making the merchandise attractive. Members of the association pool their crop and co-operatively sell it, dividing the gross receipts less expense of selling. No middleman gets a rake-off. The flow of the product to the market is so governed that fluctuations are eliminated to a great extent and the price is stabilized so the producer obtains a fair return which is his right.

The five principles in the co-operative marketing creed are: First, organization upon the basis of commodities; second, organization under long term binding contracts between the association and its members; third, purely co-operative control and pooling of all produce of a like grade and

variety; fourth, organization upon a sufficiently large scale that the crop can become a factor in the market; fifth, employment of the best business experts in the actual management of the business.

I have pointed to the raisin growers' experience because it is perfectly feasible for other farmers to do as they have so successfully done. In fact in many sections thruout the United States farmers are handling their crops co-operatively and obtaining better prices.

Striking Example at Spokane

In the Spokane Valley, for instance, a commission house in 1921 obtained an average of \$2.18 a box on apples for one grower. A co-operative growers' association, handling the same grade of apples, obtained \$2.96 a box because it was able to market them more efficiently than the commission house mentioned.

Now the Michigan apple grower is like a jack-rabbit in a field of hunters all anxious to shoot him. He stands alone. No one is there to help him in a pinch. He does not have the advice and assistance of market experts. He must sell his apples when they are ready for market because he has no means of storing them and usually finds the job of financing them beyond his ability to solve. He is at the mercy of the existing marketing machinery and the doctrine of loot which has been built up in it.

I do not think there is any question but that his salvation lies in co-operative marketing. Thru it he can systematize his marketing and he can to a greater or less degree have a measure of control over what his products bring. He not only can obtain fair play for his labor and investments but he can reduce the cost to the consumer. It is to his interest to stimulate consumption thru better quality merchandise and lower prices, and produce a greater volume for a given outlay in expense. So the co-operatives, as they today are functioning, not only are advantageous to the producer but to the public which consumes.

Square Deal for Farmers

I do not believe that the public, if it is thoroly informed as to conditions under which farmers are struggling, will tolerate the abuses that exist. I believe there is a rapidly growing sentiment thruout the Nation in favor of seeing to it that agriculture is given a square deal.

We cannot call ourselves truly a great Nation until we have made it possible for men to produce without having to pay for that privilege.

Arthur Capper
Washington, D. C.



News of the World in Pictures



View Southwest From the Heights of Suwayama Over Kobe, the Second Seaport of Japan, Which Now Probably Will Supplant Yokohama for First Place As a Shipping Point

Brigadier Frank R. McCoy, U. S. A., Recently Detailed by Secretary Weeks of the War Department As Director General of American Relief Work in Japan at the Request of the American Red Cross Society

Destructive Fire Wrecks Million Dollar Bridge Connecting City of Springfield With West Springfield, Mass., Cutting Off Latter Place From Electric Light and Power, Water and Gas, and All Telephone and Cable Service



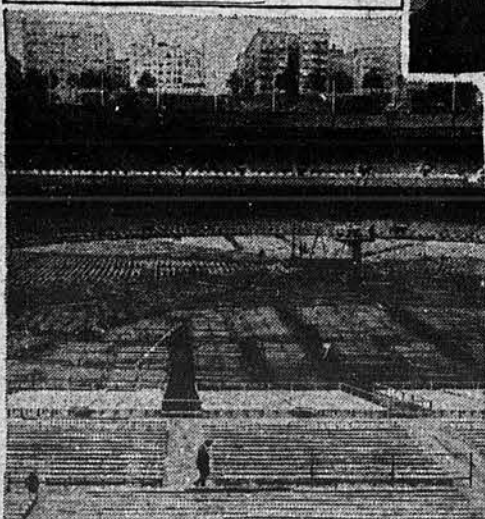
Members of the Hammer-Junker Expedition Which Made Farthest North Flight by Airplane, Coming Within 400 Miles of North Pole



President Coolidge and Cabinet; Front Row, New, Weeks, Hughes, President Coolidge, Mellon, Daugherty, Denby; Rear Row, Hoover, Work, Wallace and Secretary Davis

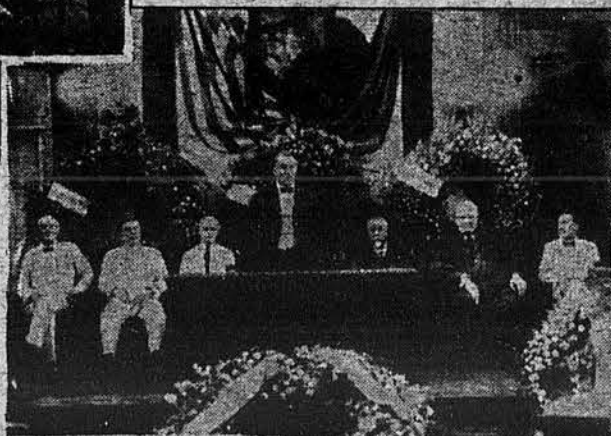


The Laddie Line Continues: This is the New White House Pup, Laddie Buck and His Pop, Alan-a-Dale Buck. Laddie Buck Supplants Laddie Boy, His Half Brother, at Nation's Executive Mansion



Old Polo Grounds and Baseball Field That Was Made Into the Huge Arena Used For the Bout Between Jack Dempsey and Luis Firpo for the World's Heavyweight Championship at New York City

Photo at the Right Shows General Wood Presiding at the Official Government Memorial Service Held For President Harding at Manila, Capital of the Philippine Islands



With the Coming of the Long Autumn Evenings Music Can Have a Larger Place in the Farm Home; Note the Scene at the Left Where a Player-Piano is Used in Combination With Several Other Instruments to Good Advantage



Ilion, N. Y., Where First Typewriter Invented by Christopher Sholes of Milwaukee, Wis., Was First Manufactured by the Remington Company, is Celebrating the Golden Jubilee of That Event



Below is Shown a Class of Students in Forage Crops at the Kansas State Agricultural College at Work in a Practical Study of Plants Growing Under Actual Field Conditions

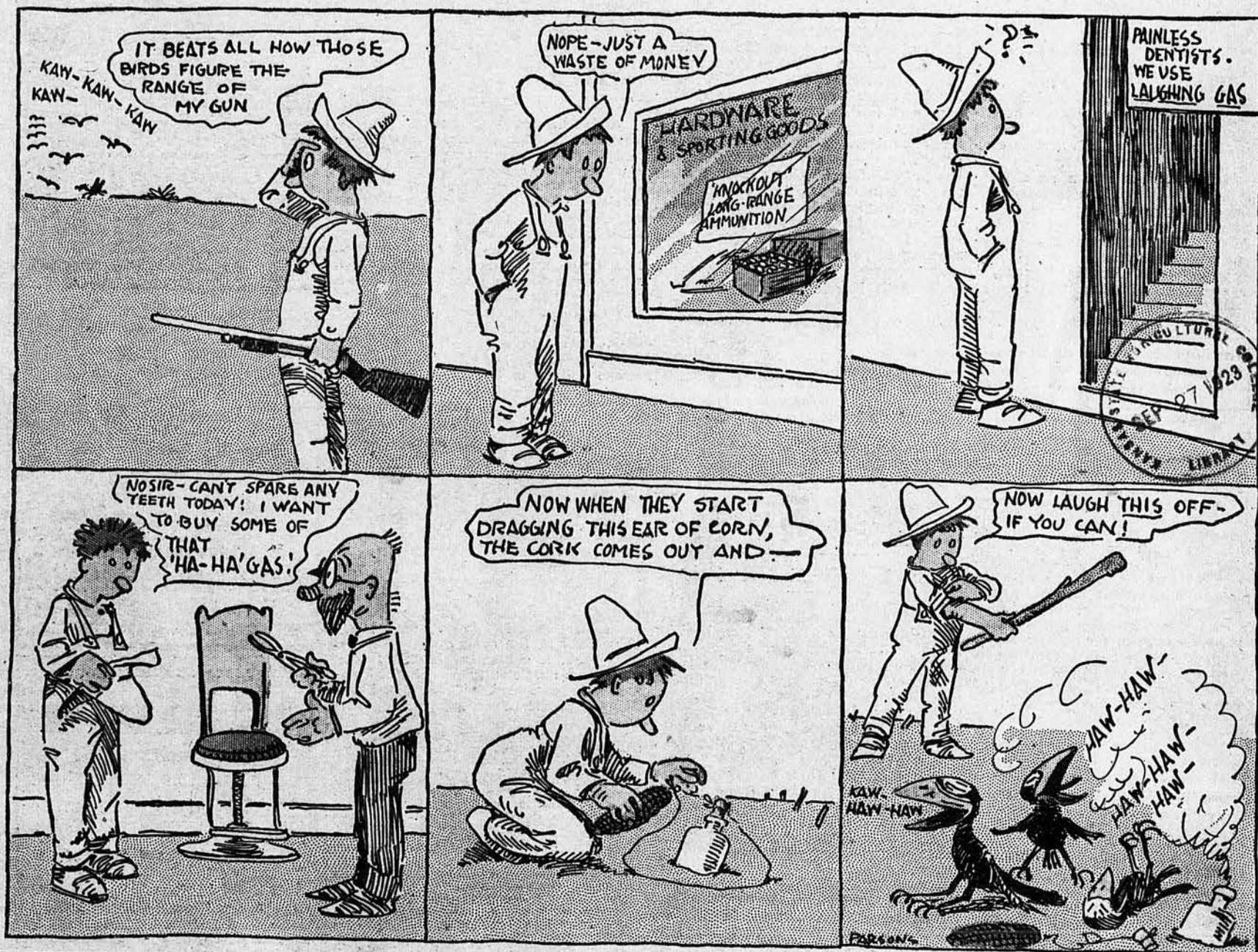


The Scene Above Shows a Field of Fodder in the Shock, Toward the End of the Season; This Feed Stands as a Monument to the Hard Efficient Work of the Year's Cultivation

At the Left is Enrique Tirabocchi of Argentina, English Channel Swim Champion, Congratulating Hilda James on Winning Swim Across Paris Thru the River Seine

The Adventures of the Hoovers

If You Can't Shoot 'Em, Why Not Gas 'Em, is Buddy's Popular Slogan When It Comes to Dealing With the Pesky and Elusive Crows



The Cross-Cut—*By* Courtney Ryley Cooper

FOLLOWING the death of his father, young Robert Fairchild learns thru certain legal papers, and Henry Beamish, an attorney in St. Louis, Mo., that he is the only heir to the Blue Poppy silver mine located at Ohadi, in Central Colorado. Two weeks later he was on his way to Denver and after an adventurous cross-country trip finally reached his destination and took up his abode at Mother Howard's boarding house.

There he was joined by Harry Harkins, an old time miner and friend of his father's, who helped him to establish his claim to the Blue Poppy mine, and told him about the efforts of Squint Rodaine to get possession of this valuable property.

Later Fairchild attended a dance at the solicitation of Anita Richmond, a young lady, to whom Rodaine's son was very much attached. After two dances had been finished, Maurice Rodaine began to show resentment toward Fairchild's attentions to Anita.

A Real Bandit

A third dance and a fourth, while in the intervals Fairchild's eyes sought out the sulky, sullen form of Maurice Rodaine, flattened against the wall, eyes evil, mouth a straight line, and the blackness of hate discoloring his face. It was as so much wine to Fairchild; he felt himself really young for the first time in his life. And as the music started again, he once more turned to his companion.

Only, however, to halt and whirl and stare in surprise. There had come a

*A Story of a Fight of Real Men for Wealth in the
Silver Mines of Colorado*

(Copyrighted)

shout from the doorway, booming, commanding:

"Ands up, everybody! And quick about it!

Someone laughed and jabbed his hands into the air.

Another, quickly sensing a staged surprise, followed the example. It was just the finishing touch necessary—the old-time hold-up of the old-time dance. The “bandit” strode forward

"Out from be'ind that bar! Drop that gun!" he commanded of the white-aproned attendant. "Out from that roulette wheel. Everybody line up! Quick—and there ain't no time for foolin'."

Chattering and laughing, they obeyed, the sheriff, his star gleaming, standing out in front of them all, shivering in mock fright, his hands higher than any one's. The bandit, both revolvers leveled, stepped forward a foot or so, and again ordered speed. Fairchild, standing with his hands in the air, looked down toward Anita, standing beside him.

"Isn't it exciting?" she exclaimed. "Just like a regular hold-up! I wonder who the bandit is. He certainly looks the part, doesn't he?"

And Fairchild agreed that he did. A bandanna handkerchief was wrapped about his head, concealing his hair and ears. A mask was over his eyes.

supplemented by another bandanna, which, beginning at the bridge of his nose, flowed over his chin, cutting off all possible chance of recognition. Only a second more he waited, then with a wave of the guns, shouted his command:

"All right, everybody! I'm a decent fellow. Don't want much, but I want it quick! This 'ere's for the relief of widders and orphans. Make it sudden. Each one of you gents step out to the center of the room and leave five dollars. And step back when you've put it there. Ladies stay where you're at!"

Again a laugh. Fairchild turned to his companion, as she nudged him. "There, it's your turn."

Out to the center of the floor went Fairchild, the rest of the victims laughing and chiding him. Back he came in mock fear, his hands in the air. On down the line went the contributing men. Then the bandit rushed forward, gathered up the bills and gold pieces, shoved them in his pockets, and whirled toward the door.

"The purpose of this 'ere will be in the paper tomorrow," he announced. "And don't you follow me to find out! Back there!"

Two or three laughing men had started forward, among them a fiddler, who had joined the line, and who now

rushed out in flaunting bravery, brandishing his violin as tho to brain the intruder. Again the command:

Then the crowd recoiled. Flashes had come from the masked man's guns, the popping of electric light globes above and the showering of glass testifying to the fact that they had contained something more than mere wadding. Somewhat dazed, the fiddler continued his rush, suddenly to crumple and fall, while men milled and women screamed. A door slammed, the lock clicked, and the crowd rushed for the windows. The hold-up had been real after all, instead of a planned, joking affair. On the floor the fiddler lay gasping—and bleeding. And the bandit was gone.

The Blame on Harry

All in a moment the dance hall seemed to have gone mad. Men were rushing about and shouting; panic-stricken women clawed at one another and fought their way toward a freedom they could not gain. Windows crashed as forms hurtled against them; screams sounded. Hurriedly, as the crowd massed thicker, Fairchild raised the small form of Anita in his arms and carried her to a chair, far at one side.

"It's all right now," he said, calming her. "Everything's over—look, they're helping the fiddler to his feet. Maybe he's not badly hurt. Everything's all right—"

And then he straightened. A man
(Continued on Page 11)

Farm Organization Notes

The International Farm Congress Will Meet in Kansas City, October 10 to October 12

BY JOHN W. WILKINSON

THE 17th annual session of the International Farm Congress will be held in Kansas City, Mo., October 10 to October 12 inclusive and a large attendance is expected.

The program of the International Farm Congress this year will be devoted to the economic problems of agriculture, although questions pertaining to the best farming practices and to constructive agricultural education in general will receive attention as heretofore.

Co-operative marketing, crop diversification, transportation, dry farming, reclamation, highways and natural resources will be featured.

International factors bearing upon the agricultural industry will receive comprehensive analysis. For this reason it is expected that those countries whose trade relationship with America involves farm products will send strong delegations. The President, under authority conferred by the United States Senate and House of Representatives has extended the International invitations.

The Australian Wheat Pool

The Australian wheat pool differs from the pools in the United States in that it is a voluntary pool and that the Government guarantees the first advance of 75 cents a bushel. In 1922 New South Wales pooled 23 million bushels and obtained an average price of \$1.12, or about 15 cents above the price paid by local buyers. A stock company with 2½ million dollars paid up capital does their handling, processing, blending, etc., for a fixed charge, and the marketing is done under direction of a committee of three farmers.

Australia has an exportable surplus of about 100 million bushels, annually produced in four principal states, and all are pooling under much the same plan as New South Wales. A similar agreement has been entered into for the current year.

New Plan for Farm Aid

At a recent meeting of farmers and business men in Fargo, N. Dak., called to devise plans for bringing about some tangible measure of relief for grain growers of the Northwest, George H. Stevenson, formerly president of the Federal Land Bank of Baltimore, who is also a successful farmer proposed a novel plan that proved immensely popular among the members of the convention.

The plan presented contemplates matching every dollar spent by the allied countries of Europe for farm products in this country with a cancellation of a corresponding amount of their war debts to the United States.

Federal Intermediate Credit Banks

More than 5 million dollars have been lent to date thru the Federal Intermediate Credit Banks either as direct loans or thru rediscounts, according to information received from Commissioner M. L. Corey by the American Farm Bureau Federation. The last Congress provided that Federal Intermediate Credit Banks be established in the same 12 cities as the present farm land banks and lend for periods running from six months to three years on warehouse receipts representing agricultural commodities or discount agricultural paper from regular banking institutions.

In Kansas, nearly 1½ million dollars have been advanced on wheat, the great bulk of which was direct to co-operative marketing associations.

The World Dairy Congress

Everything now points to the successful carrying out of the plans for the World Dairy Congress, to be held in Washington, Philadelphia and Syracuse, October 2 to 10, 1923, inclusive. Its 27 sessions will be participated in by a thousand or more delegates who will represent the governments and the institutions of learning, research, public health activities, and the chief dairy commercial organizations of 40 countries or more. There have been large and important gatherings and ably arranged programs at previous in-

ternational dairy meetings, but at no previous meeting has there ever been a more distinguished gathering than that which will assemble in Washington to hear the welcome from President Coolidge or Secretary of State Hughes and listen to the Cabinet members and the foremost leaders of the industry. The vision of a great international gathering which was suggested by the men who first discussed the possibilities of this congress when they met in Chicago in October, 1920, has materialized in every particular. All persons in Kansas who are interested in dairying should attend this meeting if possible.

Sells For 21,000 Growers

The growers of apples, potatoes, strawberries, vegetables, and citrus fruits in their national co-operative sales service, the Federated Fruit and Vegetable Growers, now give service to more than 21,000 organized growers without removing the individual freedom of a single one. Shoulder to shoulder this great army of producers would present a solid front nearly 12 miles long, an army of keen growers who could completely encircle the wholesale produce markets of Chicago, New York and Philadelphia without an inch of space separating a single man.

Fine Exhibits at State Fair

(Continued from Page 3)

eggs during a year, while her healthy neighbor laid many times that number. Two baskets of eggs were there for comparison. Morris county taught a similar lesson of care with pigs. Two pigs on an unbalanced ration each were less than half the size of a litter mate that had received a balanced ration.

One hundred more specimens were shown this year than in any previous year in the pet stock department. Entries were 56 rabbits, 439 pigeons, 23 canaries, 15 cats and 17 dogs. In all \$192.50 in special prizes and \$450 in individual prizes were offered. A complete and interesting exhibit was prepared by S. A. Miller and Mrs. Charles Groves of Hutchinson, composed of ducks, canaries, cats, canaries, pigeons, prairie dogs, squirrels, pheasants, parakeets, Java sparrows and gold fish.

The farm implement and power show was the largest in recent years and was mighty good. Tractors, threshers and combines made the big bulk of the exhibits, although road machinery, feed grinders and tillage tools made a good showing. A line of improved tractors was shown by the Avery Company, including the new 15-30 tractor with the two-bearing crank shaft, which was exhibited for the first time at the Kansas State Fair. The header-thresher, the road-razer and the Avery separators also were shown.

Machines Make First Appearance

J. I. Case Threshing Machine Company had a complete line of Case tractors, the new Case combine and Case separators. The new combine attracted a great deal of attention. The International Harvester Company showed a complete line of farm machinery. The harvesting display included an old reaper sold in 1851, the modern binder and the McCormick-Deering combine. They also showed for the first time at a Kansas fair their "Farm All" motor cultivator and general purpose tractor. Another new model was the 10-20 tractor with disk wheels and rubber tires. Their truck display included a 16-passenger motor bus.

The Russell Company showed both tractors and separators, the latter including both steel and wood models. Their 15-30 and 20-40 tractors are now equipped with Climax motors and auto steering devices. They also showed the Birdsall hullers. The Holt Manufacturing Company showed the complete line of caterpillar tractors and the Holt combine. The Wallace OK tractor, made by the J. I. Case Plow Works Company, had a fine display in the same tent.

Allis-Chalmers tractors were shown with a cut-away model in operation

under the power of another tractor, so that all working parts were visible. The Twin City Company showed both threshers and tractors while the John Lauson Manufacturing Company had a good display of the Lauson tractors. The Hart-Parr tractors were shown by the Graber Supply Company. Minneapolis tractors and threshers were shown by the Minneapolis Threshing Machine Company. The Nichols & Shepard Company had a good exhibit by its tractors and its Red River Special separators. They were shown by the newly established factory branch house at Hutchinson.

"Watch Charm" Combine Displayed

Moline Plow Company made the first showing in Kansas of its new "Unit-Tiller" for Fordson tractors. This is a power-lift carriage which carries several different implements with many variations of adjustments and easy of changing from one implement to another. The Get-It-All reaping and threshing attachment for Fordsons, a new implement built in Hutchinson, was shown for the first time. It is a veritable "watch charm" edition of the combine, which has an 8-foot cut and is mounted entirely on the tractor.

Other displays included windmills, grain weighers, road maintainers, ensilage cutters and feed grinders. The A. D. Baker Company showed for the first time in Kansas, its 16-30 steam tractor, which has automatic coal feed and a cross-compound engine with a steam condenser so that its 40 gallons of water are used over and over.

Fat Cattle and Baby Bees

The fat cattle and baby beef show declined somewhat from its strength at Topeka, due to the turning back of some of the breeding herds which carried good steers as a "sideline." An added and interesting feature was a group of good Shorthorn baby calves from Greenwood county. The short prize lists in the open classes did not give them a chance to land, as they were not sufficiently fitted for professional company. They saved the Baby Beef show from raggedness, however.

Exhibitors—Pickering Farm, Belton, Mo.; Sni-a-Bar Farms, Grain Valley, Mo.; Paul Hahnwald, Denver, Colo.; S. C. Fullerton, Miami, Okla.; Harry Dunlap, Eureka, Kan.; Delbert Rawlings, Eureka, Kan.; Malford Griffin, Eureka, Kan.; George Brookover, Eureka, Kan.; Fred Huntington, Eureka, Kan.; Philip Braden, Eureka, Kan.; Kenneth Rawlings, Eureka, Kan.; C. M. Largent & Son, Merkel, Tex.; W. R. Crowe, Hutchinson, Kan.; W. N. W. Blaney, Denver, Colo.

Judges—John Tomson, Dover, Kan.; Wallace Good, Grandview, Mo.

Senior Yearlings: 4 shown; 1, Pickering on Norman; 2 and 4, Sni-a-Bar on Sni-a-Bar Crescent and Sni-a-Bar Diadem; 3, Hahnwald on George.

Junior Yearlings: 12 shown; 1, Hahnwald on Mischief 11th; 2, Fullerton on Sunbeam Tam O'Shanter; 3, Sni-a-Bar on Sni-a-Bar Diamond; 4, Pickering on Model 40th.

Senior Calf: 6 shown; 1, Hahnwald on Julius; 2, Largent & Son on Gay Lad 19th; 3 and 4, Sni-a-Bar on Sni-a-Bar Mercury and Sni-a-Bar Forester.

Junior Calf: 2 shown; 1, Blaney on Blaney's Hero; 2, Fullerton on Baron Sunbeam.

Champion Steer: Blaney's Hero.

Steer Herd: 4 shown; 1, Pickering; 2, Hahnwald; 3, Sni-a-Bar; 4, Fullerton.

Baby Beef Club Show

Exhibitors—Delbert Rawlings, Kenneth Rawlings, George Brookover, Malford Griffin, Philip Braden and Fred Huntington, all of Eureka, Kan.; Ruby Howell, Marietta, Kan.; Hilbert Chilen and Paul Chilen of Miltonvale, Kan.; Wilbur Drybread, Elk City, Kan.

Judges—Elling and Kiser of Manhattan, Kan.

Herefords—1, 5 and 6, Ruby Howell; 2, Kenneth Rawlings; 3, Philip Braden; 4, Fred Huntington; 7 and 8, Wilbur Drybread.

Shorthorns—1, Delbert Rawlings; 2, Geo. Brookover; 3, Malford Griffin.

Angus—1 and 3, Hilbert Chilen; 2 and 4, Paul Chilen.

Best Three Baby Bees from One County—1 and 3, Greenwood county; 2, Marshall county; 4, Cloud county.

Championship—Ruby Howell on Hereford steer.

Calf Club Cows and Heifers

Shorthorn Calves—Shorthorns Calved Before January 1, 1921: 1, Carl Williams, Haven, Kan.; 2, Clifford Fossey, Nickerson, Kan.; 3, Homer Hiatt, Haven, Kan. **Shorthorn Calves Since January 1, 1921**: 1, Floyd Seyb, Pretty Prairie, Kan.; 2, Florence Forker, Haven, Kan.; 3, Reed Voran, Pretty Prairie, Kan.

Hereford Cattle

Hereford results at Hutchinson confirmed the growing suspicion that before the season closes every exhibitor will agree that he has had a run for his money. Excepting the Hazlett entries, which entered the lists at Hutchinson and took care of one of the much buffeted championships, every top notcher showing has "had its ups and downs" this fall. Those who watched the Hereford show can tell their neigh-

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bors they saw the best; they saw beaten the bulls that had beaten the beaters for at least three bulls that previously this season had worn the purple, had to be content with the red or the blue. It was a real show, of eight herds and 92 animals.

Exhibitors—G. L. Mathews & Son, Kinsley, Kan.; Paul Hatnewald, Denver, Colo.; Pickering Farm, Belton, Mo.; Klaus Brothers, Bendena, Kan.; Wallace and E. G. Good, Grandview, Mo.; C. M. Largent & Son, Merrel, Tex.; W. N. W. Blayney, Denver, Colo.; R. H. Hazlett, Eldorado, Kan.

Judge—W. J. Brown, Fall River, Kan.

Bulls—Aged: 3 shown; 1 and 3, Pickering on Beau Repeater 6th and Pickering 14th; 2, Mathews on Regulator 1st. Two-Year-Olds: 10 shown; 1 and 5, Blayney on Wyoming and Mischief Wyoming; 2, Hahnwald on Prince Mischief; 3 and 4, Pickering on Pickering 45th and Sensation. Senior Yearlings: 4 shown; 1, Hazlett on Hazford Tote; 2, Pickering on Donald Lad 16th; 3, Good on Good Donald 42nd; 4, Largent on Carion. Junior Yearlings: 8 shown; 1, Hazlett on Beauty's Bocado; 2, Good on Good Donald 43; 3, Mathews on Brother Regulator; 4 and 6, Blayney on Domino 8th and Holly Wyoming; 5, Hahnwald on Gay Stanway 38th. Senior Calves: 8 shown; 1, Hahnwald on Dr. Rex; 2, Pickering on Pickering 134th; 3, Blayney on Murphy's Wyoming; 4, Good on Beau Best 15th; 5, Hazlett on Hazford Rupert 26th; 6, Largent on Love's Lad 2d. Junior Calves: 5 shown; 1, Hazlett on Hazford Bocado 46th; 2, Largent on Peerless Lad 3d; 3, Pickering on Harlequin, Jr.; 4, Mathews on Regulator 97th; 5, Klaus on Beau Onward 41st.

Cows—Aged: 6 shown; 1 and 5, Largent on Lad's Juliet and Shadland Jewel 5th; 2, Hahnwald on Miss Blanchard 35th; 3, Good on Lady Donald 4th; 4, Klaus on Miss Onward 83rd. Two-Year-Olds: 6 shown; 1, Hahnwald on Miss Gay Stanway 18th; 2, Mathews on Lady Regulator 9th; 3, Good on Mixer's Princess; 4, Pickering on Miss Pickering 34th; 5, Klaus on Miss Onward 94th. Senior Yearlings: 10 shown; 1, Blayney on Elsie Domino; 2, Hahnwald on Miss Stanway; 3 and 6, Largent on Miss Royal Lad and Lady Love; 4, Pickering on Miss Pickering 42nd; 5, Good on Doris's Best. Junior Yearlings: 10 shown; 1, Largent on France's Lassie 4th; 2, Blayney on Dolly's Wyoming; 3, Pickering on Miss Pickering 94th; 4, Hazlett on Monona; 5, Hahnwald on Miss Gay Stanway 43rd; 6, Good on Miss Elect Best 2nd. Senior Calf: 11 shown; 1, Largent on Clo Ann; 2 and 4, Hazlett on Lady Helen 24th and Lady Helen 22nd; 3, Hahnwald on Crystal 4th; 5, Blayney on Dona Domino; 6, Good on Lady Donald 41st.

Championships—Senior and Grand Champion Bull: Pickering on Beau Repeater 6th. Junior Champion Bull: Hazlett on Hazford Tote. Senior and Grand Champion Cow: Hahnwald on Miss Gay Stanway 18th. Junior Champion Heifer: Blayney on Elsie Domino.

Groups—Senior Herds: 5 shown; 1, Hahnwald; 2, Mathews; 3, Wallace and E. G. Good; 4, Largent; 5, Klaus Brothers. Junior Herds: 6 shown; 1, Hazlett; 2, Blayney; 3, Good; 4, Hahnwald; 5, Blayney. Pair of Calves: 6 shown; 1, Blayney; 2, Hazlett; 3, Largent; 4, Good; 5, Pickering; 6, Klaus. Kansas Special: 4 shown; 1, Hazlett; 2 and 3, Mathews; 4, Klaus Brothers. Get of Sire: 12 shown; 1, Pickering; 2, Hazlett; 3, Hahnwald; 4, Mathews; 5, Good. Get of Sire: 1, Pickering on get of Repeater 7th; 2, Hazlett on get of Bocado 6th; 3, Hahnwald on get of Repeater 126th; 4, Mathews on get of Good Donald.

Shorthorn Cattle

Kansas Shorthorn breeders have not much to be proud of in connection with the section devoted to their breed. Nearly all the prize money went to one herd from Oklahoma and one

from Missouri. The one Kansas exhibitor showed good cattle but not fitted to win. The show numbered about 40 head, as against 75 last year.

Exhibitors—Sni-a-Bar Farm, Grain Valley, Mo.; Lookabaugh & Son, Watonga, Okla.; J. C. Robison, Towanda, Kan.

Judge—John Tomson, Dover, Kan.

Bulls—Aged: 2 shown; 1, Lookabaugh on Maxhall Commander; 2, J. C. Robison on Lockdu Warrior. Two-year-olds: 3 shown; 1, Sni-a-Bar on Maxwall Revelenta; 2 and 3, Lookabaugh on Maxhall Searchlight and Maxhall Duthie. Senior Yearlings: 3 shown; 1, Sni-a-Bar on Challenge Cup; 2, Lookabaugh on Maxhall Acres; 3, Baker on Omega's Master 2nd. Junior Yearlings: 2 shown; 1, Sni-a-Bar on Sni-a-Bar Royalist; 2, Robison on Bridgebank Redball. Senior Calf: 3 shown; 1, Lookabaugh on Maxhall Perfection; 2 and 3, Sni-a-Bar on Sni-a-Bar Corporal and Sni-a-Bar Magnate. Junior Calf: 2 shown; 1, Sni-a-Bar on Sni-a-Bar Victory; 2, Robison on Lochinvar.

Cows—Aged: 2 shown; 1, Lookabaugh on Pleasant Avenue Second; 2, Sni-a-Bar on Ravendale Blossom. Two-year-olds: 3 shown; 1, Sni-a-Bar on Lady Broadhook; 2, Lookabaugh on Pleasant Maid; 3, Robison on Rosewood 31st. Senior Yearlings: 3 shown; 1 and 3, Sni-a-Bar on Sni-a-Bar Pride and Sni-a-Bar Sue; 2, Lookabaugh on Pleasant Jealousy 6th. Junior Yearlings: 7 shown; 1, 2 and 3, Sni-a-Bar on Sni-a-Bar Emma, Max Gloster 27th and Sni-a-Bar Butterfly; 4, Lookabaugh on Pleasant Rosemary 4th; 5 and 6, Robison on Lavender Lady 3rd and Bokton Emeline 2nd. Senior Calf: 4 shown; 1, Lookabaugh on Pleasant Missie 5th; 2, Sni-a-Bar on Sni-a-Bar Beauty; 3 and 4, Robison on Golden Primrose 3rd and Corporal's Clipper.

Championships—Senior and Grand Champion Bull: Sni-a-Bar on Maxwall Revelenta. Junior Champion Bull: Lookabaugh on Maxhall Perfection. Senior and Grand Champion Cow: Sni-a-Bar on Lady Broadhook. Junior Champion Female: Sni-a-Bar on Emma.

Groups—Best Three Bulls: 1 and 3, Sni-a-Bar; 2, Lookabaugh. Three Bulls Bred by Exhibitor: 1 and 3, Lookabaugh; 2 and 4, Sni-a-Bar. Senior Herds: 3 shown; 1, Sni-a-Bar; 2, Lookabaugh; 3, Robison. Junior Herds: 4 shown; 1 and 2, Sni-a-Bar; 3, Lookabaugh; 4, Robison. Pair of Calves: 3 shown; 1, Lookabaugh; 2, Sni-a-Bar; 3, Robison. Kansas Special Pair of Calves: 1 shown; 1, Robison. Get of Sire: 3 shown; 1 and 3, Lookabaugh on get of Roan Lord; 2, Sni-a-Bar on get of Clipper Sunset.

Polled Shorthorns

No class was provided for Polled Shorthorns at the Kansas Free Fair, so two of the state's best herds skipped Topeka and put on an exhibit of 17 head at Hutchinson.

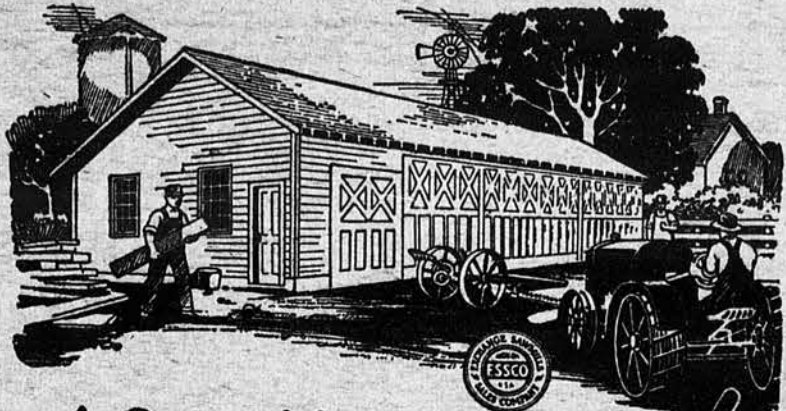
Exhibitors—H. E. Achenbach Bros., Washington, Kan.; Ed Stegell, Straight Creek, Kan.

Judge—John Tomson, Dover, Kan.

Bulls—Aged: 1 shown; 1, Achenbach Brothers on Sir Galahad. Two-Year-Olds: 1 shown; 1, Achenbach on Lord Thankful. Junior Yearlings: 2 shown; 1, Ed Stegell on Sultan's Knight; 2, Achenbach on Vain Galahad. Senior Calf: 3 shown; 1 and 2, Achenbach on Abbas Lord and June Sultan. Junior Calf: 2 shown; 1, Achenbach on Commodore; 2, Stegell on Rose's Sultan.

Cows—Senior Yearlings: 2 shown; 1 and 2, Stegell on Sultan's Loo and Sultan's Mystic. Junior Yearling Heifers: 3 shown; 1, 2 and 3, Achenbach on Cora 4th. Grassland Myrtle and Avera 15th. Senior Calf: 3 shown; 1 and 3, Stegell on Frances Lass and Sultan's Butterfly; 2, Achenbach on Golden Lady Butterfly.

Championships—Junior and Grand Champion Heifer: Stegell on Frances. Senior



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Groups—Get of Sire: 2 shown; 1, Achenbach on Tulip's Lord; 2, Stegell on True Sultan Jr. Produce of dam: None shown. Junior Herd: 2 shown; 1, Stegell; 2, Achenbach. Pair Calves: 3 shown; 1 and 2, Stegell; 2, Achenbach. Pair Calves—Kansas Special: 2 shown; 1, Stegell; 2, Achenbach.

Red Polled Cattle

Another breed which did not have a classification at Topeka is the Red Polls. At Hutchinson three breeders had out 45 head, a good increase over last year.

Exhibitors—A. P. Arp, Eldridge, Ia.; M. P. Reavis, Earlboro, Okla.; Paul Larsen & Son, Wolbach, Neb.

Judge—W. J. Brown, Fall River, Kan.

Bulls—Aged: 3 shown; 1, Arp on Rupert's Teddy; 2 and 3, Reavis on Alta's Mascot and Special. Two-Year-Olds: 3 shown; 1 and 2, Reavis on R. B. Illustration and Prince Albert; 2, Larsen on Fac. Senior Yearlings: 3 shown; 1, Reavis on Ambrose Mascot; 2, Arp on True Luna; 3, Larsen on Clover Leaf Royal. Junior Yearlings: 3 shown; 1 and 2, Arp on True Rebuna and Teddy's Lad; 2, Larsen on Radie Royal. Senior Calf: 4 shown; 1, Larsen on Rozalton; 2, Reavis on Model Type; 3 and 4, Arp on True Lad and Mayflower Ted. Junior Calf: 3 shown; 1 and 2, Arp on True Luna Lad and Luna Lassie's Ted; 3, Larsen on Valentine.

Cows—Aged: 5 shown; 1, 4 and 5, Arp on Lady Rupert A. R., Alma A. R., and Rupert's Cassidy; 2, Reavis on Leila of Rosedale Farm; 3, Larsen & Son on U. Queen. Heifers—Two-Year-Olds: 4 shown; 1 and 2, Larsen on Sheba and Margaret Lassie; 3, Arp on Leonak Rupert; 4, Reavis on Lady New Years. Senior Yearling Heifers: 5 shown; 1 and 2, Arp on Mayflower Luna and Leonas Leonas Rupert 2nd; 2 and 4, Larsen on Beverly Duke and O. K. Blossom; 5, Reavis on Princess. Junior Yearling Heifers: 4 shown; 1, 4 and 3, Arp on Diana Primrose Rebuna, Luna Lassie Rebuna and Leata Rose 2; 2, Larsen on Dons Royal. Senior Heifer Calf: 6 shown; 1 and 5, Arp on Lizra Rupert and Dina Rupert; 2 and 3, Reavis on Fairy of Bar None, and Lady Vera of Bar None; 4, Larsen on Dolores Royal.

Championships—Senior and Grand Champion Bull: Arp on Rupert's Teddy. Junior Champion: Reavis on Ambrose Mascot. Senior and Grand Champion Cow: Larsen on Sheba. Junior Champion: Arp on Diana Primrose Rebuna.

Groups—Senior Herd: 2 shown; 1, Arp; 2, Larsen; 3, Reavis. Junior Herd: 1, Arp; 2, Larsen; 3, Reavis. Calf Herd: 1, Reavis; 2, Larsen; 3, Arp. Get of Sire: 3 shown; 1, Arp on Rupert's Teddy; 2 and 3, Reavis on Royal Duke and Alta Mascot. Produce of Dam: 3 shown; 1 and 2, Arp on produce of Rebuna 2d and produce of Lady Sunshine; 3, Larsen on produce of Margaret.

Galloway Awards

By sending its exhibit all the way from South Dakota one Galloway breeder helped to break the record of a one man show which the Galloway section has so long maintained at this and other fairs. Two breeders showed 24 head.

Exhibitors—Lincoln Ranch, Aberdeen, S. D.; C. E. Talley, Meade, Kan.

Judge—W. J. Brown, Fall River, Kan.

Bulls—Aged: 2 shown; 1, Lincoln Ranch on Rob Roy; 2, C. E. Talley on Othello M. Two Year Olds: 1 shown; 1, Lincoln Ranch

on Ben of L. F. Senior Yearlings: 2 shown; 1, Lincoln Ranch on Black Smart; 2, Talley on Standard Again. Junior Yearlings: 3 shown; 1, Lincoln Ranch on Bertram; 2 and 3, Talley on Favorite Worthy, and Worthy J. Senior Calf: 2 shown; 1, Lincoln on Joe of L. F.; 2, Talley on Pathfinder M. Junior Calf: 2 shown; 1, Lincoln Ranch on Earl of L. F.; 2, Talley on Othello B.

Cows—Aged: 2 shown; 1, Lincoln Ranch on Miss Geute; 2, Talley on Mable Worthy. Two-Year-Olds: 2 shown; 1, Talley on Katherine; 2, Lincoln Ranch on Curley's Black Beauty. Senior Yearlings: 2 shown; 1, Talley on Miss Katherine; 2, Lincoln Ranch on Black Beauty. Heifers, Junior Yearlings: 2 shown; 1, Lincoln Ranch on Jane and L. F.; 2, Talley on Miss Mabel C. Senior Calves: 4 shown; 1 and 2, Lincoln on Meta B. and Abbas; 3 and 4, Talley on Miss Katherine and Miss Julia 2d.

Championships—Senior and Grand Champion Bull: Lincoln on Rob Roy. Junior Champion: Lincoln on Bertram. Senior and Grand Champion Cow: Lincoln on Miss Geute. Junior Champion: Lincoln on Jane of L. F.

Groups—Get of Sire: 2 groups shown; 1 and 2, Lincoln; 2, Talley. Senior Herds: 2 shown; 1, Lincoln; 2, Talley. Junior Herds: 2 shown; 1, Lincoln; 2, Talley. Pair of Calves: 4 entries shown; 1 and 2, Lincoln; 3 and 4, Talley. Calf Herd—Kansas Special: 2 shown; 1 and 2, Lincoln.

Aberdeen Angus Awards

Working thru the youngsters can be given credit by the Angus people for their only Kansas representation at the home state fair. Thru encouraging his son in preparing and showing in the baby beef contests one Kansas breeder, who modestly classes himself among the smallest, has become the state standard bearer for his breed. In two local and two state shows, winding up at Hutchinson, he has had worth while success and sold surplus to showmen who will give it further fitting.

Exhibitors—S. C. Fullerton, Miami, Okla.; C. C. Anderson, Tyler, Minn.; Fred B. Chilton, Miltonvale, Kan.

Judge—James Napier, Grain Valley, Mo.

Bulls—Aged: 2 shown; 1, Anderson on Black Leader 4th; 2, Chilton on Preparedness Clip. Two-Year-Olds: 1 shown; 1, Anderson on Boston 1d; 2, Fullerton on Playman of Sunbeam. Senior Yearlings: 4 shown; 1, Fullerton on Queerman of Sunbeam; 2, Fairfield on Blackcap Burton; 3 and 4, Chilton on Vales Clip and Sultan's Clip. Junior Yearlings: 3 shown; 1, Anderson on Blackcap Benedict; 2 and 3, Fullerton on Black Marshall 10th and Blackcap Sunbeam. Senior Calves: 4 shown; 1 and 4, Fullerton on Sunbeam of Blue Ribbon and Eston of Sunbeam; 2 and 3, Anderson on Black Paramount and Black Cap Leader 2nd; Junior Calves: 5 shown; 1 and 2, Anderson on Black Paramount 3rd and Blackcap Panama; 3, Fullerton on Prince of Sunbeam; 4, Chilton on Gertrude's Clip.

Cows—Aged: 2 shown; 1, Anderson on Pride of Ashrow; 2, Fullerton on Ruby of Sunbeam. Two-Year-Olds: 1 shown; 1 and 3, Fullerton on Estelle 2nd and Evergood 2nd; 2, Anderson on Blackbird Sunbeam. Senior Yearlings: 2 shown; 1, Anderson on Erica of Sunbeam; 2, Fullerton on Queen of Sunbeam. Junior Yearlings: 5 shown; 1, Fullerton on Ida of Sunbeam; 2 and 5, Chilton on Bona May 2nd and Avon Queen; 3 and 4, Anderson on Paramount's Pride and Paramount Blackbird. Senior Calves: 4 shown; 1 and 3, Fullerton on Queen of Sunbeam and Blackbird Sunbeam; 2, Anderson on Blackcap Gwyn 4th; 4, Chilton on College Gertrude.

(Continued on Page 15)

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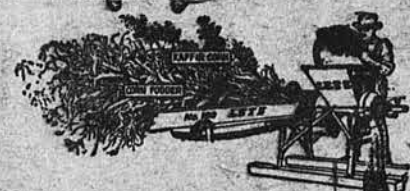
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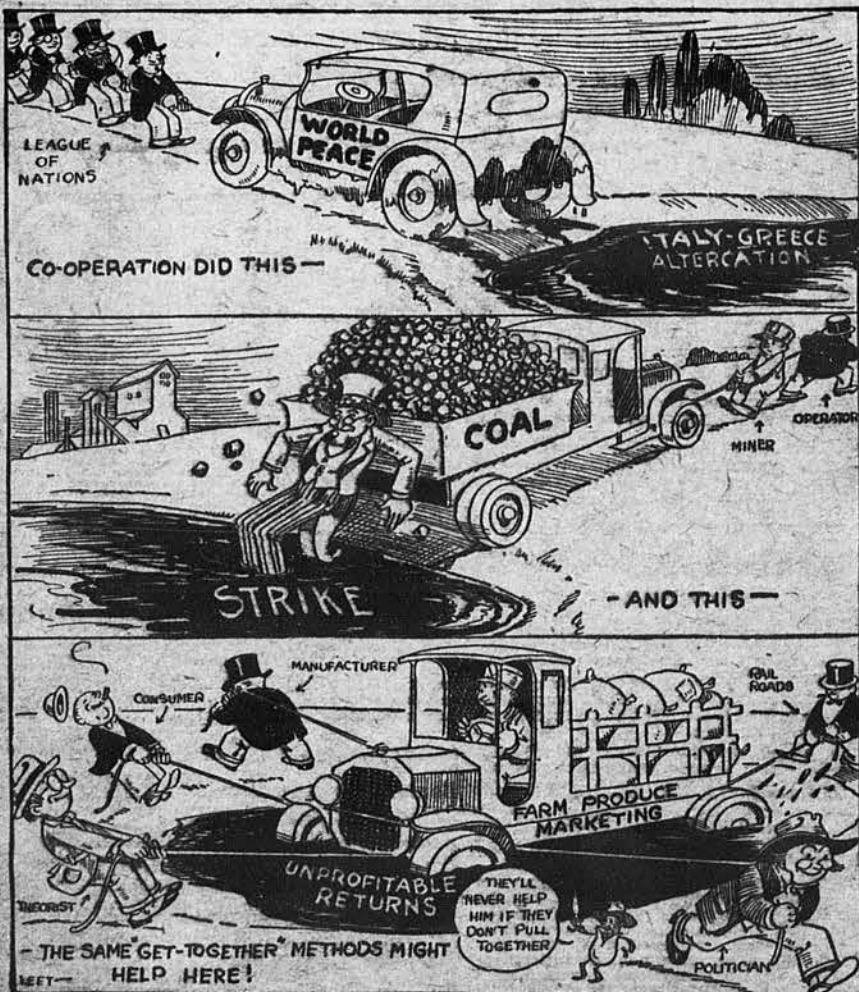
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Kernel Kob's Review—A Lesson in Co-operation

The Cross-Cut

(Continued from Page 7)

had unlocked the door from the outside and had rushed into the dance hall, excited, shouting. It was Maurice Rodaine.

"I know who it was," he almost screamed. "I got a good look at him—jumped out of the window and almost headed him off. He took off his mask outside—and I saw him."

"You saw him—?" A hundred voices shouted the question at once.

"Yes." Then Maurice Rodaine nodded straight toward Robert Fairchild. "The light was good, and I got a straight look at him. He was that fellow's partner—a Cornishman they call Harry!"

"I don't believe it!" Anita Richmond exclaimed with conviction and clutched at Fairchild's arm. "I don't believe it!"

"I can't!" Robert answered. Then he turned to the accuser. "How could it be possible for Harry to be down here robbing a dance hall when he's out working the mine?"

"Working the mine?" This time it was the sheriff. "What's the necessity for a day and night shift?"

The question was pertinent—and Fairchild knew it. But he did not hesitate.

"I know it sounds peculiar—but it's the truth. We agreed upon it yesterday afternoon."

"At whose suggestion?"

"I'm not sure—but I think it was mine."

"Young fellow," the sheriff had approached him now, "you'd better be certain about that. It looks to me like that might be a pretty good excuse to give when a man can't produce an alibi. Anyway, the identification seems pretty complete. Everybody in this room heard that man talk with a Cousin Jack's accent. And Mr. Rodaine says that he saw his face. That seems conclusive."

"If Mr. Rodaine's word counts for anything."

The sheriff looked at him sharply.

"Evidently you haven't been around here long." Then he turned to the crowd. "I want a couple of good men to go along with me as deputies."

"I have a right to go," Fairchild had stepped forward.

"Certainly. But not as a deputy. Who wants to volunteer?"

Half a dozen men came forward, and from them the sheriff chose two. Fairchild turned to say goodby to Anita. In vain. Already Maurice Rodaine had escorted her, apparently against her will, to a far end of the dance hall, and there was quarreling with her. Fairchild hurried to join the sheriff and his two deputies, just starting out of the dance hall. Five minutes later they

were in a motor car, chugging up Kentucky Gulch.

The trip was made silently. There was nothing for Fairchild to say; he had told all he knew. Slowly, the motor car fighting against the grade, the trip was accomplished. Then the four men leaped from the machine at the last rise before the tunnel was reached and three of them went forward afoot toward where a slight gleam of light came from the mouth of the Blue Poppy.

A Horse and the Cache

A consultation and then the creeping forms made the last fifty feet. The sheriff took the lead, at last to stop behind a boulder and to shout a command:

"Hey you, in there."

"Ey yourself!" It was Harry's voice.

"Come out—and be quick about it. Hold your light in front of your face with both hands."

"The 'ell I will! And 'oo's talking?"

"Sheriff Adams of Clear Creek County. You've got one minute to come out—or I'll shoot."

"I'm coming on the run!"

And almost instantly the form of Harry, his acetylene lamp lighting up his bulbous, surprised countenance with its spraylike mustache, appeared at the mouth of the tunnel.

"What the bloody 'ell?" he gasped, as he looked into the muzzle of the revolver. From down the mountain side came the shout of one of the deputies:

"Sheriff! Looks like it's him, all right. I've found a horse down here—all sweated up from running."

"That's about the answer." Sheriff Adams went forward and with a motion of his revolver sent Harry's hands into the air. "Let's see what you've got on you."

A light gleamed below as an electric flash in the hands of one of the deputies began an investigation of the surroundings. The sheriff, finishing his search of Harry's pockets, stepped back.

"Well," he demanded, "what did you do with the proceeds?"

"The proceeds?" Harry stared blankly. "Of what?"

"Quit your kidding now. They've found your horse down there."

"Wouldn't it be a good idea—" Fairchild had cut in acridly—"to save your accusations on this thing until you're a little surer of it? Harry hasn't any horse. If he's rented one, you ought to be able to find that out pretty shortly."

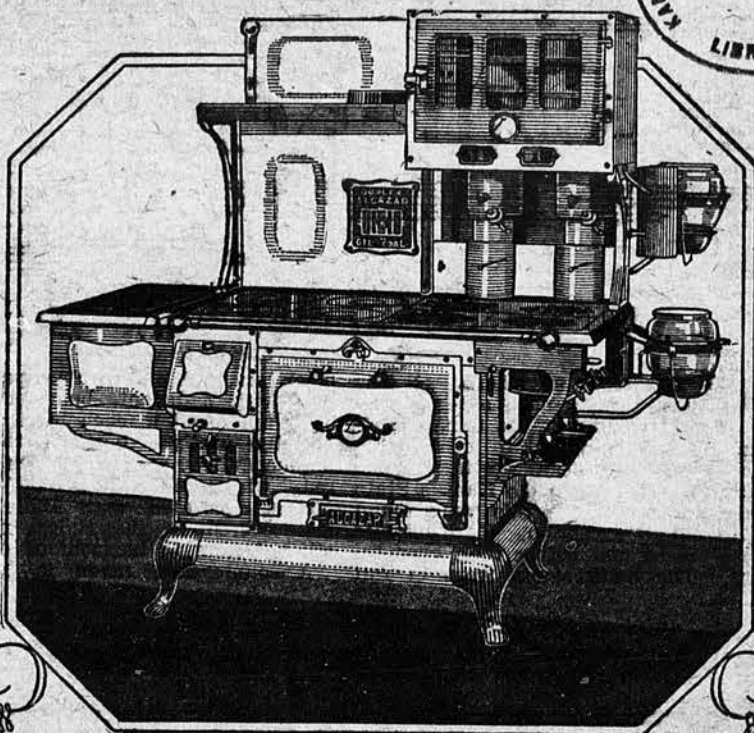
(TO BE CONTINUED)

If we estimate dignity by immediate usefulness, agriculture is undoubtedly the first and noblest science.—Doctor Johnson.

If a drawer or a window sticks, try rubbing the edges of the two sides with laundry soap.



A Most Welcome Voice Indeed



The Range that Fits the Weather Burns Kerosene Oil and Wood or Coal

Every rural home needs an Oil Duplex-Alcazar Range.

It enables you to keep your kitchen warm in winter, cool in summer and comfortable during the "in-between" seasons.

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This is a view of only one end of the big Galloway factories that are producing the best farm machinery money can buy at the bottom dollar price. Right now this part of the factory is rushed with orders from farmers in every part of the country for the famous Galloway Sanitary Cream Separators.

No record of close skimming, day in and day out for years—nor a special test under favorable conditions, but on the farms of Tom, Dick and Harry under every kind of hard usage—can equal that set by thousands of Galloway Sanitary Cream Separators. Many of the first separators produced in the Galloway factory are now in use after over fifteen years of service. Thousands of letters from users tell of ten and over years of the highest grade separator service with no repairs to speak of.

For years William Galloway has sold these separators on a direct comparison basis. Under this plan you test a Galloway Sanitary Separator on your own farm for ninety days before deciding whether it is the biggest value, the closest skimming, easiest running, most durable separator on the market. That every farmer of the tens of thousands making this test has been convinced of the value and quality of the Galloway proves conclusively that it is the separator for you.

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Engines, Spreaders, Separators—Galloway's 3 winners

WHEN WRITING TO ADVERTISERS PLEASE MENTION THIS PAPER

Our Kansas Farm Homes

Mrs. Ida Migliario
—EDITOR—

What the Women Folks Enjoyed Most at the Kansas State Fair

NO OUTING anywhere, at any time, brings more old-fashioned enjoyment than the fair. There's fun for everybody, not to mention the scores of new ideas we take home with us. Visitors to the Kansas State Fair at Hutchinson this year found it to be no exception. The exhibits were bigger and better than ever before. The amusements were in full

blocks marked off with strips of yellow with a bright, busy sunbonnet baby applied in each block was especially pretty. Perhaps the most unique quilt I ever have seen was of red, white and blue odd shaped pieces, decorated with Bible verses embroidered in the finest of cross stitch letters in harmonious colors. A counterpane made in 1823 by

proud to have in her kitchen had many features to commend it other than its appearance. The oven was heated from all four sides, insuring evenly baked food with a minimum amount of fuel.

A gasoline stove which has advantages even over gas in that it is more dependable, appealed to farm and city women alike. The gasoline burns under pressure so that there is no danger of explosion, and the heat is as instantaneous as gas.

Gasoline lights, either for ceiling, wall or table lamps, would be the ideal lighting system for farm homes not equipped with electric power plants. One lamp gives as much light as 20 kerosene lamps. To prove that the lamps will not explode, the exhibitors fastened a lighted lamp on a revolving disk which attracted considerable attention as it went round and round.

The folks who are planning to take a cross country trip next summer were interested in the gasoline camp stove which folds into a case 18½ by 11 by 4 inches and weighs only 18½ pounds. Biscuits or griddle cakes can be baked at the same time the coffee cooks.

Why Club Work Pays

MANY and varied are the projects taken up by Kansas boys and girls in their club work. We found the boys interested in sheep, hogs, chickens, cattle feeding and crop rotation. Clubs from different counties had arranged attractive booths in the boys' and girls' club building, explaining the purpose of their clubs and the things they taught. Well cared for pigs, chickens and sheep were compared with runty, carelessly fed specimens. The boys proved to some doubting parents that club work pays.

The girls exhibited canned food, dresses and hats. One McPherson county club is studying meal preparation and its booth was decorated with cards explaining a balanced ration and telling how much each woman should can for every member of her family. The cakes, biscuits and pies in this booth looked as good as any I've seen.

In Rice county there is a "getting ready for the future" club. A cedar chest filled with housekeeping linens was the center of attraction in this club's display.

Pratt County Clothing Club

Pratt County clothing club girls arranged an exhibit showing an appropriate, well selected wardrobe for the school girl. The display attracted considerable attention because of the way it was arranged in a simply furnished bedroom made attractive by pink voile curtains and counterpane trimmed in valenciennes lace. The drawing of a dainty little lady tinted in blue gave a pleasing touch of color. A spray of embroidery on each article made it all the more dainty. The girls, with the help of Edith M. Holmberg, county home demonstration agent, made the articles.

But perhaps of most interest in this building was the general display of dresses made by the 1,200 Kansas girls enrolled in clothing clubs. Next, we enjoyed the articles girls in the "own your own room" clubs had made. The ever adaptable unbleached muslin dressed in embroidery was used for laundry bags, pin cushion tops, dresser scarfs and curtains and seemed the most popular material.

A charming room, the complete furnishings of which cost only \$12.50 showed how enamel, and old material plus a little labor and a lot of ingenuity could be combined with astonishing results.

Eleanor Howe, assistant state club leader, was in charge of the girls' exhibits, and she is to be complimented on the arrangements of the displays.

No Place for Hungry Folks

ROWS and rows of prettily iced cakes, countless biscuits and loaves of bread and jar upon jar of canned food and glass after glass of the clearest of jelly in the domestic science department, seemed to defy the visitor to produce better specimens. We'd say they'd be difficult to find.

One entire case was filled with angel food cakes. Mrs. W. H. Kelsey, superintendent of the domestic department, tells me these are the most popular entries. Another case was given over to fruit cake and still another to several kinds of gingerbread. So inviting were the 25 kinds of candy that while I was wishing I could judge them, a man, evidently of the same mind, asked Mrs. Kelsey if all of the judge's places had been filled.

The cookies entered in this department, and the potato chips are deserving of mention, too. Altogether, there were 1,200 entries. One Sedg-



wick county woman entered 105 jars of food, including vegetables, fruit, preserves and pickles. She spent considerable time in arranging the food attractively in the jar, and her entries drew many prizes.

Flowers Greeted the Visitor

BBETTER proof could not be found of the Kansas woman's love of the beautiful than the gorgeous display of flowers which greeted the visitor as he stepped into the Agricultural Building on the Kansas State Fair grounds. Not only were there plants and cut flowers in profusion, but in the large bowls of naturally prepared flowers we found a surprising and bewildering array of beauty. Water-lily seed pods and leaves, milkweed pods, poppy seed pods, cat tails and all sorts of weeds and grasses had been tinted in most pleasing shades of blue, pink, silver and gold. This art of tinting flowers; weeds and grasses is growing more popular as people discover their decorative value for winter bouquets.

There were seven professional entries of flowers and 27 amateur entries, each collection having not less than six plants or bouquets. Two Hutchinson women were so proud of their plants and flowers that they brought them to the fair for other flower lovers to admire, but they did not enter them for prizes. In this collection were foliage plants, ferns, geraniums, a beautiful Christmas cactus, cockscomb, marigold and a grape fruit tree. The flower exhibit occupies a deserving place among the fair displays, and it is growing in popularity.

Florence K. Miller.



swing and the big afternoon and night shows at the grandstand never were enjoyed more.

But it will always be to the fancy-work department that the womenfolk turn first. The hours and hours of labor evidenced on every article entered never could be counted. However, no woman ever yet has regretted time spent in creating something beautiful. The admiration and exclamations of pleasure from her friends pay for it all.

From the handmade laces to the crocheted and knitted bedspreads, there was something to appeal to everyone. The quilts were prettier than ever, we thought. One for a child's bed of light green gingham

Mary Jane Minter was made of cotton material, the cotton in which was raised, picked, spun, dyed and woven by the maker. It is a blue and white checked material.

Mrs. George Bentley who has been superintendent of this department for the last 15 years, tells me that never before has she seen such beautiful doll clothes and pretty dolls as the little girls of Kansas dressed and sent to the fair this year. The daintily trimmed and embroidered under garments and dresses which Miss Dolly wore were as fastidious as even her little mother might own. Quite a number of other pieces of fancywork in this department were made by children.

Many Antiques on Display

THERE'S something fascinating about antiques, and so we found the fine arts display doubly interesting. In a case of these curios was a German Bible printed in 1666, and a book of poems published in 1806. Both still are readable. The Bible clamps as do our old family albums. A sampler made in 1825 by an 11-year-old girl is of excellent workmanship. She spun and wove the flax herself, working into the pattern several styles of the alphabet.

A watch, 200 years old, came from Wales and weighs ¼ pound. A mahogany wine chest containing five bottles etched in gold is more than 200 years old. We saw, too, a number of very old pieces of china. One, a hand painted cup and saucer, is 200 years old. The cup has no handle.

In a new class this year were the hand decorated tin and glass entries. Inexpensive tin book ends and salt and peppers and simple glass bowls were transformed into articles of beauty.

The basketry display was large this year, as was the exhibit of pencil and ink drawings. Many of the latter were entered by boys and girls. The hand painted china had—and always will have—many enthusiastic admirers.

Mrs. Edward L. Teed, superintendent of this department, told me that the display was larger and better this year than ever before.

Kansas Does Have Better Babies

IT ISN'T because we are offering 48 prizes this year in our better babies department that it is so popu-

lar," the woman in charge of the scoring told me, "but because Kansas mothers and fathers want their children to be 'better babies' in every sense of the word. It is only when they know of a defect that it can be corrected. Because so many parents realize this they bring their babies to us year after year to be examined."

Two hundred and fifty babies were enrolled for examinations this year and dozens of others were brought in every day whose parents did not know they should be enrolled before the fair. Five examinations in five different glass fronted booths were given every youngster—a mental, dental, eye, nose and throat, and a physical examination and his measurements were taken.

Gathered in front of every booth was a most interested group of on-lookers. But this didn't disturb the babies who seemed to enjoy being on display. Some were much interested in the shining instruments the doctors used, others were unconcerned. Many seemed to think some game was being played so they must laugh; and only a very few were so disturbed over the whole performance that they let their displeasure be known.

Babies from 1 year to 5 years old could be enrolled for the prizes but babies from 6 months old to a year were examined if the parents wished them to be. Five Hutchinson physicians donated their services for this worthy cause.

We Learn of New Equipment

IN THE Liberal Arts Building where were installed booths displaying household equipment we found hundreds of women examining, discussing and asking questions about the different articles of furnishings. Interest in power washing machines was just as keen as that in musical instruments. One popular washer now has a bench attachment which will hold three tubs. It can be folded and fits to the side of the machine when not in use so that it takes no more space. A range which any woman would be



Things You Can Make

What the Mode Offers in Afternoon and Street Frocks of Silk and Wool Crepe

BY MRS. HELEN LEE CRAIG



1855—Women's Dress. The season's best features are combined to make this charming affair. The low waistline and combination of two materials is certain to appeal and the side closing still continues to be exceedingly popular. Sizes 14 and 16 years and 36, 38 and 40 inches bust measure.

1846—Women's Dress. This attractive house garment is made with short kimono sleeves which are cut in one with the waist. The two-piece skirt is joined to the waist in fancy outline. Sizes 34, 36, 38, 40 and 42 inches bust.

1850—Women's Dress. The amateur home dressmaker could make this dress with the assurance that it would be a decided success, for it is the popular one-piece type of garment and consists mostly of straight sewing. Sizes 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46 and 48 inches bust.

1679—Girls' Dress. One of the cutest dresses ever designed for a child is illustrated above. The two-material effect is charming. The pattern provides for long or short sleeves. Sizes 2, 4, 6 and 8 years.

1858—Child's Union Suit. This union suit is made with the opening in the front and a drop seat at the back. The drawers may be in either of two lengths and the sleeves may be long or short or the suit may be made without sleeves. Sizes 2, 4, 6, 8, 10 and 12 years.

These patterns may be ordered from the Pattern Department, Kansas Farmer and Mail and Breeze, Topeka, Kan. Price 15 cents each; or 25 cents for one pattern and the new fall fashion catalog. Give size and number of pattern desired.

Women's Service Corner

Our Service Corner is conducted for the purpose of helping our readers solve their puzzling problems. The editor is glad to answer your questions concerning house-keeping, home making, entertaining, cooking, sewing, beauty, and so on. Send a self-addressed, stamped envelope to the Women's Service Corner, Kansas Farmer and Mail and Breeze, and a personal reply will be given.

What a Crocheted Bedspread is Worth

Will you please tell me what a hand crocheted bedspread is worth? It is made of crochet warp and it is large enough for a full sized bed.—F. N.

Estimate the cost of the spread by figuring the hours it required to crochet it at whatever price you value your time. Add this to the total cost of materials and I am sure you will arrive at a fair price for the spread.

Devil's Food Cake

Will you please print a good devil's food cake recipe in this column?—M. B.

I believe you will like this recipe for devil's food cake:

1/2 cup butter	2 1/2 cups flour
2 cups sugar	1/2 teaspoon salt
Yolks 4 eggs	Whites 4 eggs
1 cup milk	4 squares chocolate
5 teaspoons baking powder	1/2 teaspoon vanilla

Cream the butter and add gradually one-half the sugar. Beat yolks of eggs until thick and lemon-colored, and add gradually the remaining sugar. Combine mixtures and add alternately milk and flour mixed and sifted with baking powder and salt; then add whites.

Refinishing Furniture Problem

Can enamel be put directly over a varnished surface?—Mrs. J. W. W.

No, the varnish must be removed either with a commercial remover, or a homemade one, or scraped. Then sandpaper to make the surface perfectly smooth. Give the furniture two

coats of flat paint, letting one coat dry before applying the other. Then apply the enamel, being sure not to put it on too thick or it will peel off.

Ridding a House of Pests

Kindly print in your service corner directions for exterminating common household pests.—N. E. S.

Directions for exterminating household pests are too long to be printed here. If you will send me an addressed, stamped envelope I will be glad to help you.

After 450 Years of Service

FOUR hundred and fifty years seems a long period for one clock to tick away time, doesn't it? But George Rodman, of Hutchinson, is the eighth heir to a clock that was made in England 450 years ago. And the clock hasn't retired. It ticks away as merrily today as it did in days of yore. The case of the clock is of walnut and stands possibly 6 feet high. The figures on its face are somewhat worn, but other than that, the clock is in excellent condition. It was on display at the booth of one of Hutchinson's dry goods stores.

Lessons Gathered from Bees

FIVE apiarists brought specimens of their honey as well as their bees to the Kansas State Fair, and arranged them in a most pleasing display. We learned that the light colored honey was gathered from Sweet clover, the medium colored from alfalfa and the dark honey from fall flowers. A number of jars of fruit canned with honey were shown, as well as some cakes and cookies. To make the exhibit more attractive, honey producing flowers were mounted on cardboard and placed along the side walls.

"Granny wishes she'd had such CORN FLAKES when she was little"



Never was such a delicious cereal as Kellogg's Corn Flakes to eat a lot of for breakfast or lunch or as late-evening snacks! Always wonderful in flavor, always crispy and crunchy, Kellogg's are simply the last word in a delightful, wholesome, satisfying food!

Do you realize that through the enormous demand for Kellogg's Corn Flakes, that Kellogg's are one of America's largest buyers of farmer's corn?

Each day more than a million packages of Kellogg's are made and sold. This means more raw corn for one day's use than a 450-acre corn farm can produce in one season!

Kellogg's Corn Flakes are delicious with your favorite stewed fruit, or with bananas or other fresh fruit.

Kellogg's Corn Flakes are sold only in the RED and GREEN package that bears the signature of W. K. Kellogg, originator of Corn Flakes. None are genuine without it.

Kellogg's CORN FLAKES

Also makers of Kellogg's KRUMBLES and Kellogg's BRAN

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Time for every member of your family to change into Heavier Underwear—

KNIT underwear, of course, because:

Its fabric and construction hold a thin layer of air next the skin to keep you warm—and it also keeps your body dry.

Your dealer will show you a fabric, a weight and a style that is just right for fall or winter comfort and protection.

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Miniature Hyacinths, 4 different colors—white, pink, blue and red. Order from this ad. **ANOTHER BARGAIN!**—5 Golden Winesap Apple Trees hardy, well rooted, 1 year old, only \$2. With these trees we will include a famous Cacao Grapevine FREE. Send your name and 2 others for free catalog. This is fall planting time. Get it now! **SONDEREGGER Nurseries and Seed House** 720 Court St., Beatrice, Nebr.

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Make every day count Dealers everywhere
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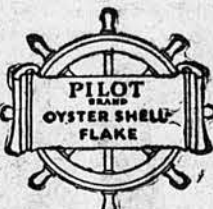
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Latest Novelty Out
Peacock rings are all the rage. This ring is sterling silver and will give good long service. Will not wear or tarnish. The eye of the peacock is set with ruby, while the wings are set with the natural colors, emeralds and sapphires. It is very stylish, unique and desirable and the brilliant natural peacock colors make it attractive in appearance, and a ring any person would be proud to wear.

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Send us your name and address and we will send you six packages of high grade Postcards to distribute on our big liberal, fast-selling 25c offer. You can distribute the cards in a few minutes. Be sure to give your ring size. Write today for our big free ring offer. Peacock Ring Club, Dept. 101, Topeka, Kansas

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Good wheat seed will be in demand this Fall for planting. You can sell your surplus at a good price through classified advertising in KANSAS FARMER AND MAIL & BREEZE, which is read by 130,000 farm families every week. Use the order blank in this issue for sending in your copy.

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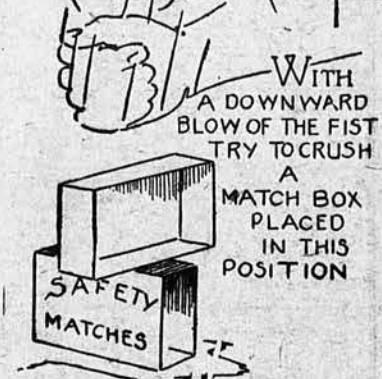
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Do You Want To Sell—or Buy A Farm

124,000 Families read this paper every week. Turn to Page 17 and see how easy it is to talk to these people thru it's "REAL ESTATE MARKET PLACE."

For Our Young Readers

TRIAL OF STRENGTH



Abbreviated States Puzzle

If you know the abbreviations of states see how many of them you can make answer the questions here:

1. What state is the father of states? (Pa.)
2. What state is best in time of flood?
3. What is the most maidenly state?
4. What is the most religious state?
5. What is the most egotistical state?
6. What state is a good one for the untidy?
7. What state is the most useful in haying time?
8. What is the most unhealthy state?
9. What is the numerical state?
10. What is the musical state?
11. What is the state of exclamation?
12. What state is best for sick folks?
13. What state will not tolerate failure?
14. What is the best state for miners?
15. What is the most girlish state?

Randolph, Kan. Gertrude Grob.

A Mount

First Class Scout: What profit does a scout make in climbing a hill?
Tenderfoot Scout: Nothing, of course.

First Class Scout: He makes a cent (ascent).—Boys' Life.

Can You Answer These?

- Do ships have eyes when they go to sea?
Are there springs in the ocean's bed?
Does the Jolly Tar flow from a tree?
Does a river lose its head?
- Are fishes crazy when they go in seine?
Can an old hen sing her lay?
Can you bring relief to a window pane?
Or mend the break of day?

What sort of a vegetable is a policeman's beat?
Is a newspaper white when it's read?
Is a baker broke when he's making dough?
Is an undertaker's business dead?

Would a wall paper store make a good hotel?
Because of the borders there?
Would you paint a rabbit on a bald man's head?
Just to give him a bit of hair?

If you ate a square meal would the corners hurt?
Can you dig with the ace of spades?
Would you throw a rope to a drowning lemon?
Just to give a lemon aid?

In Our Letter Box

I received the dollar you sent me for winning in the contest and that is not all. I want to thank you many times for this prize. I was more than pleased.

Orville Meyers.
Klowa, Kan.

To Cook and Raise Chickens

I am 14 years old and ready for high school. I have about 1 1/2 miles to go to school but I walk. I live on

a 160-acre farm. For pets I have a pony named Bantam and a dog named Shep. I like to cook and help my mother raise chickens. Faye Rose.
Turon, Kan.

Good Attendance Certificate

I am 11 years old and in the sixth grade. I have one sister. She and I walk a mile to school. I have a certificate for perfect attendance in school. I will get another in spelling. I have more than 100 Wyandotte chickens and 16 ducks.

Zelma McCarty.
Lewis, Kan.

The Parrot Talks a Lot

I am 10 years old. I live on a ranch 9 miles from Canon City. I have two pet cats, a dog named Lady and a parrot named Polly. She talks quite a lot. I am earning 50 cents a week washing dishes for Mother. Louise Ehlenfeld.
Canon City, Colo.

Never Misses Birthday Party

I live on a farm 7 miles from Mayetta. I am in the seventh grade at school. I have four dogs and six cats but one dog is my cousin's. I go to every one of Senator Capper's birthday parties. My birthday is July 4. I ride horseback to school.

Grace Richmond.
Mayetta, Kan.

The Things I Like to Do

I am 8 years old and in the third grade. I like to answer the puzzles and I like to fish and trap. My grandfather has a threshing machine and I like to watch him thresh.

Seth Kuykendall.
Cunningham, Kan.



At the Kansas State Fair

Little girls—and boys too—had a big part in the large display of good things to eat at the Kansas State Fair. Two little 8-year-old girls from Hutchinson, Martha Brownlee and Helen Brown, baked prize winning cakes. Martha won first on a white layer cake and second on a white loaf cake. Helen's white loaf cake won first prize. Mrs. Julia Klene, county home demonstration agent for Shawnee county, judged in the domestic science department and she said that these cakes would do credit to any experienced cake baker.

Angel food cake baking is an art that even some grown women can't master. But Wayne Bryant baked the prize winning angel food in the junior entries. Wayne is a student in the junior high school at Hutchinson. Altogether there were 50 girls and boys who entered something in the domestic science department of the Kansas State Fair this year.



The name of a city in a foreign country is concealed in this puzzle. When you have found what it is send your answer to the Puzzle Editor, the Kansas Farmer and Mail and Breeze, Topeka, Kan. There will be a package of post-cards each for the first 10 boys or girls answering correctly.

Money Saving Clubbing Offers

Capper's Weekly Household.....	Club 100 all for
Kansas Farmer and Mail and Breeze.....	\$1.60
Kansas Farmer and Mail & Breeze.....	Club 101 all for
Gentlewoman Household.....	\$1.10
Kansas Farmer and Mail & Breeze.....	Club 102 all for
Woman's World.....	\$1.30
People's Popular Mo.....	Club 103 all for
Kansas Farmer and Mail & Breeze.....	\$1.40
McCall's.....	Club 104 all for
Good Stories.....	\$1.75
Kansas Farmer and Mail & Breeze.....	Club 105 all for
American Woman.....	\$1.50
McCall's.....	Club 106 all for
Kansas Farmer and Mail & Breeze.....	\$1.25
Pathfinder (Weekly).....	Club 107 all for
Kansas Farmer and Mail & Breeze.....	\$1.60
Household.....	Club 108 all for
McCall's.....	\$1.75
Mother's Magazine.....	Club 109 all for
Kansas Farmer and Mail & Breeze.....	\$1.50
Pictorial Review.....	Club 110 all for
American Woman.....	\$2.20
Kansas Farmer and Mail & Breeze.....	Club 111 all for
Today's Housewife Household.....	\$2.10
Gentlewoman.....	Club 112 all for
Kansas Farmer and Mail & Breeze.....	\$1.75
Modern Priscilla.....	Club 113 all for
People's Popular Mo.....	\$2.35
Kansas Farmer and Mail & Breeze.....	Club 114 all for
Christian Herald.....	\$2.60
Good Stories.....	Club 115 all for
Household.....	\$1.30
Kansas Farmer and Mail & Breeze.....	Club 116 all for
Thrice-a-Week World.....	\$1.25
Kansas Farmer and Mail & Breeze.....	Club 117 all for
La Follette's Magazine.....	\$1.15
Kansas Farmer and Mail & Breeze.....	Club 118 all for
Poultry Keeper.....	\$2.85
Kansas Farmer and Mail & Breeze.....	Club 119 all for
Youth's Companion.....	\$1.80
Kansas Farmer and Mail & Breeze.....	Club 120 all for
Woman's Home Comp.....	\$1.45
Kansas Farmer and Mail & Breeze.....	Club 121 all for
Boys' Magazine.....	\$2.60
Kansas Farmer and Mail & Breeze.....	Club 122 all for
American Magazine.....	\$1.65
Kansas Farmer and Mail & Breeze.....	Club 123 all for
Pictorial Review.....	\$1.60
Kansas Farmer and Mail & Breeze.....	Club 124 all for
People's Popular Mo.....	\$1.95
Boys' Magazine.....	Club 125 all for
Kansas Farmer and Mail & Breeze.....	\$1.55
Woman's World.....	Club 126 all for
Thrice-a-Week World.....	\$2.65
Kansas Farmer and Mail & Breeze.....	Club 127 all for
American Woman.....	\$1.40
McCall's.....	Club 128 all for
Am. Poultry Advocate.....	\$1.90
Gentlewoman.....	Club 129 all for
Kansas Farmer and Mail & Breeze.....	\$1.85
People's Popular Mo.....	Club 130 all for
Woman's World.....	\$1.25
Kansas Farmer and Mail & Breeze.....	
Household.....	
American Thresherman.....	

Business and Markets

Trade in Middle West Continues Liberal But Big Shipments Send Cattle Prices Down

BY JOHN W. SAMUELS

GENERAL conditions over the country continue to show improvement. "Trade," says the September Financial Review of the National City Bank of Chicago, "is in liberal volume thruout the Middle West and sentiment is still favorable, altho buyers are cautious, and the total demand shows a large gain over a year ago. Conditions in some respects are more settled than they were a month ago and there are signs of increasing business activity with gradual improvement in many lines. Retail trade is estimated to be 10 per cent greater than last year, when average wages were lower and the people not as fully employed. The Chicago district is giving a good account of itself and emerging from the season of mid-summer dullness with a growing confidence that the strong points in the outlook outnumber the weak points. The increase in savings deposits noted in various states shows that a generous portion of the increase in wages is being banked for income producing purposes, a vast change from the tendencies prevailing in the heavy spending era of 1919."

Livestock Outlook is Better

Livestock conditions also look hopeful and cattle feeders are more optimistic.

Continuation of a high rate of beef production at fair prices during the next six or eight months is indicated by an examination of the factors influencing the market. The next few years promise to bring improvement in the position of the range cattle producer with a higher level of prices for thin cattle purchased by corn belt feeders.

Beef production increased 4.3 per cent over last year during the first six months of 1923. There was a gain of 7.3 per cent in combined receipts of cattle at Chicago, Kansas City, Omaha, St. Louis, St. Joseph, Sioux City, and St. Paul, in the first 36 weeks of the year compared with the same period last year and a gain of 15.7 per cent over the 1914-1922 average. Furthermore, 4,258,000 head were slaughtered under federal inspection in the first six months of 1923 against 3,901,000 head a year ago. This is an increase of 9 per cent but since average weights were lighter, the gain in beef tonnage was only 4.3 per cent.

Receipts at Seven Markets

The chart shows weekly arrivals in 1923 at the seven markets mentioned above compared with the average for the years 1914-1922 inclusive. The supply has been above the average with the exception of the first two weeks in January. In the last two months it has been heavier than in any year included in the average with the exception of 1918 and 1919.

Large receipts in the first six months of 1923 were traceable primarily to low prices for corn compared with cattle as a result of which the movement of thin steers to the country from the principal stockyards last fall and early winter was the heaviest on record. In the last 10 weeks, arrivals of grass cattle from the Southwest and the Western range have caused an even greater increase above the average at all of the terminal markets.

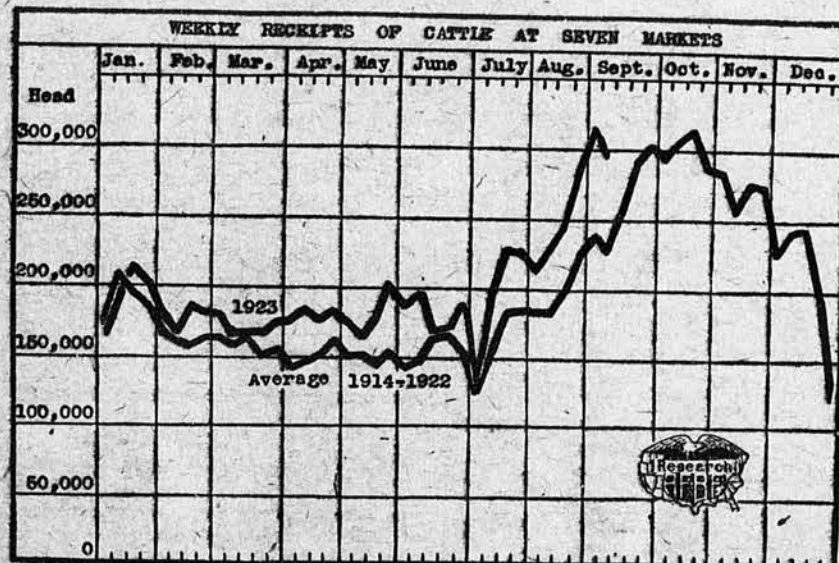
Consumptive Demand Stronger

Domestic consumption of federal inspected beef in the first half of 1923 was 4.4 per cent larger than a year ago. (This represents a slight increase in per capita consumption but it was absorbed at higher prices than in 1922 as a result of a stronger demand. The average price paid for cattle slaughtered under federal inspection in the first six months of 1923 averaged \$7.32 per 100 pounds against \$6.77 a year ago, according to the Department of Agriculture. Good steers at Chicago averaged \$9.81 against \$8.61 and good beef carcasses averaged \$14.70 in Eastern cities against \$13.60 last year.

Kansas City Livestock Sales

The cattle market at Kansas City during the week developed considerable price irregularities. Killing steers were lower, most classes of butcher cattle were higher and the best grades of stockers and feeders held steady. Heavy rains last week caused some of the depression in the market. Hog prices were on the down grade most of the week, tho on the close there was a slight rally from the low point reached Wednesday. Lambs were off 40 to 50 cents in the first two days of the week, but the loss was nearly regained.

Receipts for the week were 82,518



Heavy Shipments of Cattle at All Markets in September Caused Declines; Note Peak Movements in the Trends Shown Above for Each Month of the Year

cattle, 20,250 calves, 77,575 hogs and 71,050 sheep as compared with 85,330 cattle, 17,610 calves, 60,386 hogs and 48,775 sheep last week, and 83,775 cattle, 22,200 calves, 33,225 hogs and 43,225 sheep a year ago.

Beef Steers Show Declines

Short fed steers this week declined 25 to 40 cents, choice fed steers and most grass fat steers were down 25 cents. Heavy runs in Omaha and Chicago, especially of Northwest grass cattle at sharply lower prices accounted for much of the weakness in the general market. The trade at times was held in check by heavy rains. A few prime light weight steers sold at \$12 to \$12.25, and most of the good to choice steers brought \$10 to \$11.00. Wintered steers sold at \$8 to \$9.75 and straight grass steers at \$4 to \$8.25. Most of those below \$5.50 were Southern steers, one season grazed in Kansas and Oklahoma. Cows, heifers and bulls were 25 cents higher, and calves up 75 cents to \$1.

Prices for the better classes of stockers and feeders were steady but the plainer kinds sold slowly and were quoted under last week's level. Rains

kept some buyers off the market but will make fall feed that will bring increased buying later.

The decline in hog prices which was general last week extended thru Wednesday of this week, but since then regained 10 to 15 cents of the loss, leaving closing quotations 15 to 20 cents lower than a week ago. The top price today was \$8.60 and the bulk of the good hogs brought \$8.15 to \$8.55. Packing sows are selling at \$6.25 to \$7.00 and stock hogs and pigs are higher than a week ago at \$6.50 to \$7.50.

Sheep, Lambs and Mules

The lamb market following an early decline closed the week with a substantial rally that left prices only slightly net lower than a week ago. On the close all the good Western lambs sold at \$13.70 to \$13.90 and native lambs at \$12.50 to \$13.25. Ewes brought \$5.50 to \$6. Yearlings and wethers were lacking.

Trade in good horses and mules was active at firm prices, and the plain and ordinary classes sold slowly. The following quotations on horses and mules are reported at Kansas City:

Horses—Drafters, weighing 1,600 to 1,700 pounds, \$100 to \$140; fair to good drafters, \$80 to \$100; good chunkies, \$80 to \$125; medium chunkies, \$50 to \$80; fancy driving horses, 100 to \$200; medium drivers, \$60 to \$90; extra good Southerners, \$65 to \$100; plugs, \$5 to \$15.

Mules—Mules, 4 to 7 years old, 13½ to 14 hands high, good grade, \$60 to \$90; 14 to 14½ hands, \$75 to \$100; 15 to 15½ hands, \$110 to \$150; 15½ to 16 hands, \$125 to \$175; extra big mules, \$150 to \$175.

Dairy and Poultry

Little or no changes are reported in dairy and poultry products this week. The following quotations are given at Kansas City:

Eggs—Firsts, 30c a dozen; seconds, 24c; case lots, 30c.

Live Poultry—Hens, 20c a pound; broilers, 23c; springs, 21c; roosters, turkey hens and young toms, 25c; old toms, 18c; geese, 10c; ducks, 12c.

Butter—Creamery, extra, in cartons, 50 to 51c a pound; packing stuff, 30c; No. 1 butterfat, 47c; No. 2 butterfat, 44c.

Corn to New High Level

Something of a crop scare which developed in the corn market at Chicago hoisted September and May corn to a new high price record for the season and brought about an upturn in the wheat market. Wheat closed firm at ¼c to ½c net advance, with December \$1.03 to \$1.03½ to \$1.03½ and May \$1.08½. Corn finished 1½c to 2c up, oats at ¾c to ¾c gain, and provisions unchanged to 5c lower.

The following quotations on grain futures are given in Kansas City:

September wheat, \$1.00½; December wheat, \$1.01½; May wheat, \$1.06; September corn, 86½c; December corn, 67½c; May corn, 67½c; September oats, 40c; December oats, 40½c; May oats, 42½c.

The greatest advance in the price of corn was on December, a new crop delivery. Anxiety, however, about scarcity of immediate supplies was evidenced by the action of September. Oats were dull, but sympathized with corn and wheat. Steadiness of hog values kept provisions free from any decided change.

Fine Exhibits at State Fair

(Continued from Page 10)

Championships—Senior and Grand Champion Bull: Anderson on Boston Id. Junior Champion Bull: Fullerton on Sunbeam of Blue Ribbon. Senior and Grand Champion Cow: Anderson on Pride of Ashrow. Junior Champion Cow: Fullerton on Ida of Sunbeam.

Groups—Senior Herd: 2 shown; 1, Fullerton; 2, Anderson. Pair Calves: 4 shown; 1 and 2, Fullerton; 2, Anderson; 4, Chilen. Kansas Special: 1 shown; 1, Chilen. Best Three Bulls: 4 shown; 1 and 2, Anderson; 2, Fullerton; 4, Chilen. Best Two Bulls: 4 shown; 1, Fullerton; 2 and 3, Anderson; 4, Chilen. Get of Sire: 1 and 2, Fullerton on get of Ester of Elmhill; 3, Anderson on get of Blackwater C; 4, Chilen on get of Preparedness Clip.

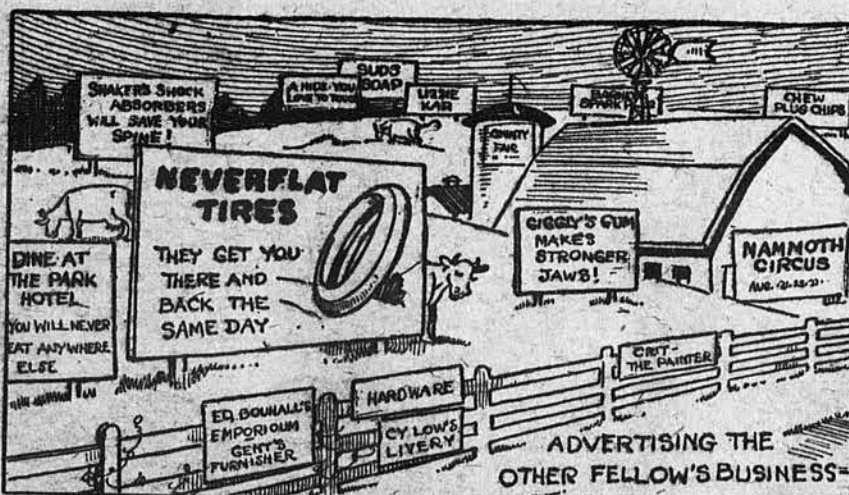
Holstein-Friesian Cattle

A dozen herds contributed to a show of about 90 Holsteins, one which held the closest attention of an audience of real breeders and students of the breed. It is interesting to note that previous ratings of cattle still in competition here, were not much changed; an indication, doubtless, that the judging of Holsteins has been developed to a point approaching exactness. A feature was the growing proportion of exhibits from fraternal, state and similar institutions, which having inmates to feed, farm lands to utilize, for a long time have shown a leaning toward stocking their farms with Holsteins.

Exhibitors—C. E. Griffith, Big Cabin, Okla.; George Young, Manhattan, Kan.; Arkansas Valley Sugar Beet and Irrigation Company, Holly, Colo.; Colorado State Home, Denver; Modern Woodmen Sanatorium, Woodmen, Colo.; Union College, Collegeview, Neb.; W. R. Crow, Hutchinson, Kan.; Kansas State Agricultural College, Manhattan, Kan.; Katherine Crow, Hutchinson, Kan.; Donald McKay, Hutchinson, Kan.; Topeka State Hospital, Topeka, Kan.; Fairbairn of Pretty Prairie, Kan.

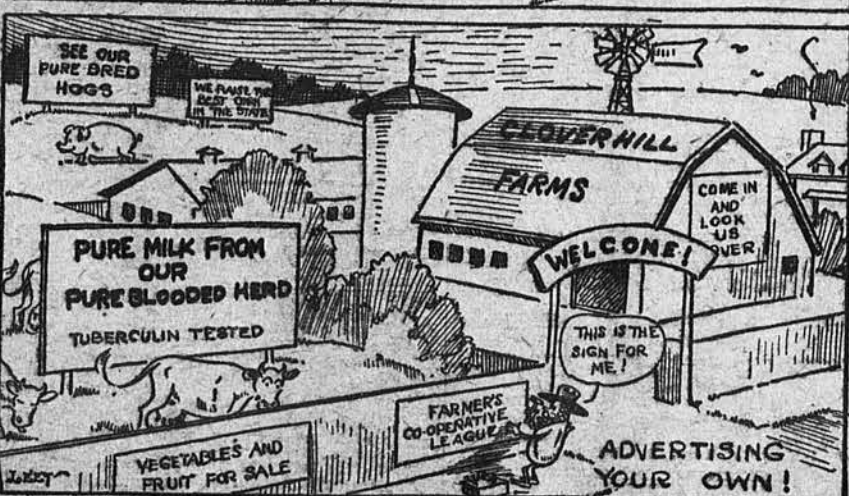
Judge—Prof. V. M. Williams of Kansas State Agricultural College, Manhattan, Kan.

Bulls—Aged: 2 shown; 1, George Young on U. S. Korndyke Homestead Segis; 2, C. E. Griffith on Sir Johanna Best Segis. Three-Year-Olds: 3 shown; 1, Modern Woodmen on King Pontiac Parthena Champion; 2, Arkansas Valley Sugar Beet & Irrigation Company on Avoca Lodge King Johanna; 3, Prince Demon Korndyke Clan. Two-Year-Olds: 3 shown; 1, Union College on College King Cornucopia De Kol; 2, Arkansas Valley Sugar Beet & Irrigation Company on Parimity Rag Apple De Kol; 3, Crow on King Mutual De Kol. Senior Yearlings: 3 shown; 1, Union College on Sam Lady Madrigal De Kol; 2, Arkansas Valley Sugar Beet and Irrigation Company on Parimity Johanna Ormsby; 3, Crow on Faine Duke of Rock. Senior Calves: 9



NEVERFLAT TIRES
THEY GET YOU THERE AND BACK THE SAME DAY

SHAKES SHOCK ABSORBERS WILL SAVE YOUR SPINE!
A HIDE-TOO LOW TO SEE
SUGG SOAP
LUBE KAT
BANK OF AMERICA
CHRYSLER CLUBS
DINE AT THE PARK HOTEL
YOU WILL NEVER EAT ANYWHERE ELSE
ED. BOWMAN'S EMPORIUM GENT'S FURNISHER
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ADVERTISING THE OTHER FELLOW'S BUSINESS



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THIS IS THE SIGN FOR ME!

SEE OUR PURE BRED HOGS
WE RAISE THE BEST OWN IN THE STATE
PURE MILK FROM OUR PURE BLOODED HERD
TUBERCULIN TESTED
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VEGETABLES AND FRUIT FOR SALE
ADVERTISING YOUR OWN!

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FARMERS' CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING

Rate: 10 cents a word, each insertion, on orders for less than four insertions; four or more consecutive insertions the rate is 8 cents a word. Count as a word each abbreviation, initial or number in advertisement and signature. No display type or illustrations admitted. Remittances must accompany orders. Real estate and livestock advertising have separate departments and are not accepted for this department. Minimum charge, ten words.

TABLE OF RATES

Words	One time	Four times	Words	One time	Four times
10.....	\$1.00	\$3.20	26.....	\$2.60	\$8.32
11.....	1.10	3.52	27.....	2.70	8.64
12.....	1.20	3.84	28.....	2.80	8.96
13.....	1.30	4.16	29.....	2.90	9.28
14.....	1.40	4.48	30.....	3.00	9.60
15.....	1.50	4.80	31.....	3.10	9.92
16.....	1.60	5.12	32.....	3.20	10.24
17.....	1.70	5.44	33.....	3.30	10.56
18.....	1.80	5.76	34.....	3.40	10.88
19.....	1.90	6.08	35.....	3.50	11.20
20.....	2.00	6.40	36.....	3.60	11.52
21.....	2.10	6.72	37.....	3.70	11.84
22.....	2.20	7.04	38.....	3.80	12.16
23.....	2.30	7.36	39.....	3.90	12.48
24.....	2.40	7.68	40.....	4.00	12.80
25.....	2.50	8.00			

RELIABLE ADVERTISING

We believe that every advertisement in this department is reliable and exercises the utmost care in accepting classified advertising. However, as practically everything advertised in this department has no fixed market value, and opinions as to worth vary, we cannot guarantee satisfaction. We cannot guarantee eggs to reach the buyer unbroken or to hatch, or that fowls or baby chicks will reach the destination alive. We will use our offices in attempting to adjust honest disputes between buyers and sellers, but will not attempt to settle minor disputes or bickerings in which the parties have vilified each other before appealing to us.

Special Notice

All advertising copy discontinuance or change of copy intended for the Classified Department must reach this office by 10 o'clock Saturday morning, one week in advance of publication.

AGENTS WANTED

RUMMAGE SALES MAKE \$50.00 DAILY. We start you. Representatives wanted everywhere. Wholesale Distributors, Dept. 101, 609 Division Street, Chicago.

WHEN CROPS ARE LAID BY, INVESTIGATE the sale of "Wear-Ever" Aluminum Specialties in your community. Last year, Hugh E. Werner of Corning, Kansas, added \$40 to \$100 per week to his farm income. Positions open in some communities for a permanent, profitable business. Write The Aluminum Cooking Utensil Co., New Kensington, Pa.

MAKE \$120 WEEKLY IN SPARE TIME. Sell what the public wants—long distance radio receiving sets. Two sales weekly pays \$120 profit. No big investment, no canvassing. Sharpe of Colorado made \$955 in one month. Representatives wanted at once. This plan is sweeping the country. Write today before your county is gone. Ozarka, 806 Washington Blvd., Chicago.

FARM HELP WANTED

MARRIED MAN WANTED AT ONCE TO work on farm ranch. Must have experience. Good wages by month or year. Wm. Flanders, Quinter, Gove county, Kan.

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES

PUT YOUR BUSINESS BEFORE MORE than 1,180,000 farm families in the 16 richest agricultural states in the Union by using the Capper Farm Press. A classified advertisement in this combination of powerful papers will reach one family in every three of the great Mid-West, and will bring you mighty good results. This does not apply to real estate or livestock advertising. The rate is only 60 cents per word, which will give you one insertion in each of the five sections, Capper's Farmer, Kansas Farmer and Mail, and Breeze, Missouri Ruralist, Nebraska Farm Journal, and Oklahoma Farmer. Capper Farm Press, Topeka, Kansas.

SERVICES OFFERED

PLEATING, ALL KINDS, HEMSTITCHING. First class work, prompt service. Mrs. M. J. Mercer, 800 Topeka Blvd., Topeka, Kan.

EDUCATIONAL

WANTED. \$133 MONTH. MEN 18 UP. Railway Mail Clerks. Write for list questions. Franklin Institute, Dept. C15, Rochester, N. Y.

PATENT ATTORNEYS

PATENTS. BOOKLET AND ADVICE FREE. Watson, 119 Coleman, Patent Lawyer, Pacific Building, Washington, D. C.

PATENTS—BOOKLET AND FULL INSTRUCTIONS without obligation. B. P. Fishburne, Registered Patent Lawyer, 381 McGill Bldg., Washington, D. C.

INVENTORS WRITE FOR OUR ILLUSTRATED book and record of invention blank. Send model or sketch for our opinion of its patentable nature. Highest references, prompt service. Reasonable terms. Victor J. Evans & Co., 825 Ninth, Washington, D. C.

MILLIONS SPENT ANNUALLY FOR ideas. Hundreds now wanted. Patent yours and profit. Write today for free books—tell how to protect yourself, how to invent, ideas wanted, how we help you sell, etc., 402 Kresge Bldg., American Industries, Inc., Washington, D. C.

TYPEWRITERS

TYPEWRITERS. TRIAL: PAYMENTS; guaranteed. Write Yotz Typewriter Co., Shawnee, Kan.

AUCTIONEERS

FREE CATALOG. CARPENTER'S AUCTION School. Largest in world. Hall Bldg., Kansas City, Mo.

AUTO SUPPLIES

FREE CATALOGUE AUTOMOBILE PARTS and accessories. Latest price reduction. Write Rifners Bargain Supply House, Salina, Kan.

SEEDS—PLANTS—NURSERY STOCK

KANRED CERTIFIED WHEAT, \$2.00 bushel. J. H. Taylor Sons, Chapman, Kan.

PURE CERTIFIED KANRED WHEAT: \$1.75 per bushel. Bruce S. Wilson, Keats, Kan.

BEST WHITE SWEET CLOVER AT FARMERS' prices. Information. John Lewis, Virgil, Kan.

CERTIFIED KANRED SEED WHEAT and Kanota oats. Laptad Stock Farm, Lawrence, Kan.

SEED WHEAT FOR SALE. PURE CERTIFIED seed of Kanred, Blackhall, Harvest Queen, Fulcaster, and other varieties. For list of growers, write the Secretary, Kansas Crop Improvement Association, Manhattan, Kan.

TREES—PLANT THIS FALL; GROUND IN fine condition; our choice, thrifty, well rooted trees, berry plants, shrubs, fall bulbs and other stock will please you; buy direct from grower at wholesale prices. Write today for our free illustrated catalog. Wichita Nurseries and Seed House, Box B, Wichita, Kansas.

WANTED TO BUY

WANTED—USED MAMMOTH INCUBATOR, 1200 to 6000 egg capacity. Challis Egg Farm, Atchison, Kan.

CORN: WE WANT 100 CARS DRY snapped corn (corn in shock). Write fully. Reinhardt & Company, McKinney, Texas.

FOR THE TABLE

CANTALOUPE: HONEY DEW CANTALOUPE, best you ever ate, for only \$3.00 per 100 lbs. Shipped anywhere. Clara Colwell, Smith Center, Kan.

CALIFORNIA FRUITS—INTRODUCTORY assortment 25 pounds fancy dried fruits: 5 pounds each Apricots, Peaches, Large Prunes, eight pounds Raisins (3 varieties), 2 pounds pears, \$5.00 express prepaid. Price list freight shipments Dried and Canned Fruits, Nuts, etc., mailed upon request. California products direct to consumer since 1908. California Fruit Products Co., Box H, Colton, California.

MACHINERY FOR SALE OR TRADE

SMALL THRESHING RIG OR HEADER thresher; also 2 row lister. Geo. Stephenson, Sharon Springs, Kan.

FOR SALE: 25 H. P. RUSSELL ENGINE, 36x60 Massillon Separator. Out three years. Cheap. J. F. Harris, Dodge City, Kan.

AUTO POWER PLANT. YOUR AUTO equipped with the Torson Patented Power Attachment saws wood, grinds feed, pumps water, runs all farm machinery. Price \$5. Torson Auto Power Co., 2300 Washington Blvd., Kansas City, Kan.

FOR SALE AT SACRIFICE PRICE. ONE 8 roll Maytag Shredder, almost new; one new 18-7 Superior Drill, power lift; three 4 bottom Oliver Tractor plows; two 3 bottom Oliver tractor plows. Abilene Grand & Thresher Co., Abilene, Kan.

TOBACCO

EXTRA FINE CHEWING: TEN POUNDS \$3; smoking, ten pounds \$2; twenty, \$3.50. Farmers' Club, Mayfield, Kentucky.

LEAF TOBACCO CHEWING, 4 POUNDS \$1.40; fifteen \$4.00. Smoking, four pounds \$1.00; fifteen \$3.00. Pipe and recipe free. Pay when received. United Tobacco Growers, Paducah, Ky.

NATURAL LEAF TOBACCO CHEWING, 5 lbs., \$1.75; 10 lbs., \$3.00. Smoking, 5 lbs., \$1.25; 10 lbs., \$2.00. Pay when received. Pipe and recipe free. Farmers Tobacco Union, B4, Paducah, Ky.

LEAF TOBACCO FIVE POUNDS CHEWING \$1.75; ten, \$3.00; smoking, five pounds, \$1.25; ten, \$2.00; pay when received, pipe and recipe free. Co-operative Farmers, Paducah, Kentucky.

LEAF TOBACCO—3 YEARS OLD. Nature cured. Ever Ready Safety Razor and six blades, or imported Briar pipe free with 10-lb. order. 10-lb. packages, select chewing, \$3.50; select smoking, \$3.00; medium smoking, \$1.75. Pay for tobacco and postage on arrival. Farmers Union, Hawesville, Ky.

HONEY FOR SALE

BEST EXTRACTED HONEY, 50 LBS. \$6.00; 120 lbs. \$11.00; strained honey 120 lbs. \$10.00. T. C. Veira, Olathe, Colo.

FINEST LIGHT EXTRACTED HONEY 28 lb. can \$3.50; 60-lb. \$6.50; 120-lb. \$12.00; here. Frank H. Drexel & Sons, beekeepers, Crawford, Colo.

CREAMERIES

FARMER CREAM SHIPPERS: SHIP direct to the great K. C. market and receive higher prices for your cream. Write for our market letters and shipping tags. Thousands ship to us. Keystone Creamery Co., 2120 Washington St., Kansas City, Mo.

BICYCLES—MOTORCYCLES

HARLEY-DAVIDSON SERVICE CENTER. Parts-Tires-Oil. Dustin-Smith Cycle Co., Topeka, Kan.

MISCELLANEOUS

UNDERGROUND TREASURES. HOW AND where to find them. Particulars for two cents. Model Co., 28 Como Bldg., Chicago.

BUY LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and balsa wood wholesale direct consumer. McKee-Fleming Lbr. & Material Co., Emporia, Kan.

PHONOGRAPH RECORDS AND PIANO Rolls exchanged. Trade old for new. Stamp brings catalogue, Fuller Exchange, Wichita, Kan.

DOGS AND PONIES

WOLF HOUND PUPS, \$5.00 EACH. EARL Priddy, Elmont, Kan.

CHOICE COLLIE PUPS, NATURAL HEELERS. Maxmeadow Kennels, Clay Center, Neb.

FOR SALE: TWO PEDIGREED WHITE Collie female pups. G. A. Rathbun, Sedan, Kansas.

WANTED: WHITE ESQUIMO-SPITZ PUPPIES, any number. Sunnyside Kennels, Havensville, Kan.

AIREDALE PUPS, INTERNATIONAL bred both sire and dam. W. E. Stice, White City, Kan.

GERMAN SHEPHERD: AIREDALES; COLLIES; Old English Shepherd dogs; puppies. 10c illustrated instructive list. W. R. Watson, Box 31, Macon, Mo.

WANTED—50 WHITE ESQUIMO-SPITZ puppies every week. Also a few Fox Terriers, Airedales and Collies. Canaries in any quantities. Brockway Kennels, Baldwin, Kan.

PET STOCK

PUPPIES \$5. CANARIES \$2. PARROTS, gold fish; shipped anywhere. Big illustrated catalog free. Ralph T. Harding's K. C. Bird Store, Desk 17, Kansas City, Mo.

POULTRY

Poultry Advertisers: Be sure to state on your order the heading under which you want your advertisement run. We cannot be responsible for correct classification of ads containing more than one product unless the classification is stated on order.

ANCONAS

MARCH HATCHED COCKERELS AND yearling hens \$1.00 each. Shem Yoder, Yoder, Kan.

BABY CHICKS

PURE BRED CHICKS: REDUCED PRICES. 7½ up. 14 varieties. Big catalog free. Booth Hatchery, Clinton, Mo.

25,000 PURE BRED CHICKS WEEKLY. Lowest prices, live delivery guaranteed. Catalog free. Lindstrom Hatchery, Clinton, Mo.

BABY CHICKS: ROCKS, REDE, ORPINGTONS, Wyandottes, Leghorns. Orders filled year round. Large breeds 10c, small 9c. Postpaid. Ivy Vine Hatchery, Floyd Bozarth, Manager, Maple Hill, Kan.

LEGHORNS

FERRIS BEST LAYING STRAIN COCKERELS, 75c taken now. Sarah Rollins, Gretna, Kan.

SINGLE COMB BUFF LEGHORN COCKERELS, March, \$1.00 up. Clyde Craney, Peabody, Kan.

PURE BRED SINGLE COMB WHITE LEGHORN cockerels, 6 for \$5. Satisfaction guaranteed. Ina Hampton, Tribune, Kan.

PURE TOM BARRON SINGLE COMB White Leghorn cockerels from imported stock \$1.75. Harry Baker, Louisville, Kan.

COCKERELS FOR SALE: ENGLISH WHITE Leghorns, the big kind. Special prices for early buyers. Mrs. Annie Hackett, Maryville, Mo.

YESTERLAD WHITE LEGHORN YEARLING hens and April hatched pullets. Trap nested stock. E. W. McHenry, McLouth, Kansas.

S. C. L. B. LEGHORN COCKERELS, PURE bred, from Hogan tested good laying strain, \$1.00. Mrs. Walter Pettingill, Linwood, Kan.

FOR SALE: PEDIGREED S. C. W. LEGHORN cockerels from actual trapnested stock. 50% discount during summer sale. Free catalog. Martin Egg Farm, Hiawatha, Kan.

IMPORTED ENGLISH BARRON S. C. White Leghorns. Pedigreed, trapnested, bred to record 303 eggs. Stock, eggs, special guaranteed. Geo. Patterson, Richland, Kan.

HIGH-RATED COCKERELS. SINGLE Comb White Leghorns. Rated by Scott, State Poultry Judge. From trapnested stock of 288-318 eggs. \$3.00 to \$7.00 now. Next spring, \$5.00 to \$10.00. The Hillview Poultry Farm, Miltonvale, Kan.

ORPINGTONS

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shown: 1 and 2, Modern Woodmen on Woodcraft Pontiac Champion Star and Woodcraft Segis Pontiac Champion; 3, Union College on Sir Pletertje Ormsby Alcarra; 4, Colorado State Home on Comet Mondamin Ormsby.

Cows—Aged: 9 shown; 1, Modern Woodmen of Zwingara Segis Clothilde; 2, Griffith on Charity Korndyke Princess; 3, Colorado Home on Jessie Homestead Kobes 4th; 4, Young on Lady Lockhart Colantha De Kol. Three-Year-Olds: 6 shown; 1, Kansas State Agricultural College on Canary Paul Josephine; 2, Arkansas Valley Sugar Beet and Irrigation Company on Paramity Ormsby Korndyke; 4, Colorado Home on Duchess Colorado Ormsby Jane. Two-Year-Olds: 8 shown; 1, Modern Woodmen on Woodcraft Johanna Champion De Kol; 2, Young on Lady Volga Johanna; 3, Arkansas Valley Sugar Beet and Irrigation Company on Paramity Korndyke Ormsby; 4, Union College of Collegeview, Neb., on Mary Segis Pletertje. Senior Yearlings: 8 shown; 1 and 2, Union College on Plebe Wonder Ormsby Pletertje and Abbe Korndyke Segis Alcarra; 3, Modern Woodmen on Woodcraft Korndyke D. C. Frenle; 4, Colorado State Home on Kate Korndyke Ormsby Jane. Junior Yearlings: 6 shown; 1, Colorado State Home on Segis Ormsby Luecke De Kol; 2, Union College on Union College Pletertje Ormsby; 3, Young on Canary Mercedes Mald Henry; 4, Arkansas Valley Sugar Beet and Irrigation Company on Paramity Pontiac Shadelland. Senior Calves: 15 shown; 1, Topeka State Hospital on Topeka Mald Henry Mercedes; 2 and 3, Modern Woodmen on Woodcraft Gerben Chiron and Woodcraft Aggie Porthennea; 4, Colorado State Home on Lorna Lakeside Colantha Ormsby.

Championships—Senior and Grand Champion Bull: Modern Woodmen on King Pontiac Parthena Champion. Junior Champion Bull: Modern Woodmen on Woodcraft Pontiac, Champion Star. Senior and Grand Champion Female: Modern Woodmen on Zwingara Segis Clothilde. Junior Champion Female: Topeka State Hospital on Topeka Mald Henry.

Groups—Senior Herd: 4 shown; 1, Modern Woodmen; 2, George Young; 3, Union College; 4, Colorado State Home. Junior Herd: 2 shown; 1, Union College; 2, Arkansas Valley Sugar Beet and Irrigation Company. Calf Herd: 6 shown; 1 and 2, Modern Woodmen; 3, Colorado State Home; 4, Arkansas Valley Sugar Beet and Irrigation Company. Get of Sire: 1, George Young on get of Mald Henry Pontiac De Kol; 2, Union College on get of King Segis Alcarra; 4, Modern Woodmen on get of King Pontiac Parthena Champion. Produce of Cow: 8 shown; 1, Young on Produce of Mald Henry Colanthus; 2, Modern Woodmen on produce of Woodcraft Korndyke De Kol; 3, Union College on produce of College King Cornucopia De Kol.

Guernsey Awards

An Oklahoma breeder had to do the heavy work in holding up the Guernsey standard. He was the heavy winner in competition with four Kansans. Only about 20 animals were shown.

Exhibitors—Emmett Smith, Hutchinson, Kan.; Mort Woods, Ardmore, Okla.; H. J. Reynolds, Hutchinson, Kan.; Kansas State Agricultural College, Manhattan, Kan.; Joseph Gorges, Sterling, Kan.

Judge—V. M. Williams, Kansas State Agricultural College, Manhattan, Kan.

Bulls—Three-Year-Olds: 1 shown; 1, Smith on Brehanes Mose Raider. Two-Year-Olds: 3 shown; 1, Woods on Langwater General Joequeum; 2, Reynolds on Cynthias Kitchen. Senior Yearlings: 3 shown; 1 and 2, Woods on Jans Beauty of Primrose and Makefields Beauty of Primrose; 3, Smith on Jewett's Cherub. Senior Calves: 2 shown; 1, Kansas State Agricultural College on Stars and Stripes Sir Lucy; 2, Woods on Colson Beauty of Primrose.

Cows—Aged: 3 shown; 1, Woods on Becker Dutchess of Oak Ridge; 2, Reynolds on Lolita Man Sequita Lassie of Augra; 3, Smith on Pinkie. Three-Year-Olds: 2 shown; 1, Woods on Mary of Gwenswater; 2, Smith on Smith's Jewel. Two-Year-Olds: 1 shown; 1, Woods on Rose Star. Senior Yearlings: 2 shown; 1, Woods on Golden Secret of Sunnyslope. Junior Yearlings: 1 shown; 1, Woods on Beatrix of Primrose. Senior Calves: 3 shown; 1 and 2, Woods; 3, Emmett Smith on Raider's Violet.

Championships—Senior and Grand Champion Bull: Woods on Langwater General Jacquelinot. Junior Champion Bull: Woods on Jans Beauty of Primrose. Senior and Grand Champion Female: Woods on Mary of Guernseyvale. Junior Champion Female: Woods on unnamed animal.

Groups—Senior Herd: 1 shown; 1, Woods. Junior Herd: 1 shown; 1, Woods. Produce of Dam: 3 shown; 1, Woods on produce of Rose Star; 2, Woods on produce of Pergus Mendaiass; 3, Smith on produce of Pinkie. Get of Sire: 2 shown; 1 and 2, Woods on get of Beauty's Redmond of Riverview and on get of Broad Ripple's Golden Noble.

Jersey Cattle

Small herds from Kansas and Oklahoma met the Iowa and Missouri herds which made the Topeka Jersey show, and added considerably to the interest of the contest.

Exhibitors—Sweeney Automobile School, Kansas City, Mo.; S. M. Mayberry, Bald, Okla.; J. R. Ives, Mount Hope, Kan.; Waterloo Jersey Farm, Waterloo, Ia.

Judge—V. M. Williams, Kansas State Agricultural College.

Bulls—Aged: 3 shown; 1, Sweeney on Bell's Financial Count; 2, Mayberry on Sybil's Ronald; 3, Waterloo Jersey Farm on Financial Wonder King. Three-Year-Olds: 1 shown; 1, Waterloo Jersey Farm on Finan-

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WHITE WYANDOTTE COCKERELS, \$2 and \$5 each. Mrs. Chas. Mills, Plainville, Kansas.

PURE BRED WHITE WYANDOTTE COCKERELS, early hatch, state certified, \$2.50. Mrs. Hazel Lees, Coldwater, Kan.

cial Superior. Two-Year-Olds: 2 shown; 1. Waterloo Jersey Farm on Financial Bonnie Lad; 2. Ives on Beauty Financial King. Yearlings: 3 shown; 1. Sweeney on Emment's Gold Fern Lad; 2. Waterloo Jersey Farm on Fin King the Great; 3. Mayberry on Sybil's Oxford Noble. Senior Calves: 6 shown; 1 and 3. Waterloo Jersey Farm on Fin Radio and Beatty King Mark; 2 and 4. Sweeney on Emment's Raleigh Prince and Noble Emment's Knight.

Cows—Aged: 5 shown; 1. Sweeney Auto School on Valentine's Golden Maid; 2, 3 and 4. Mayberry on General Cowslip's Tidy and Young Mona 2nd and Fin Exquisite. Three-Year-Olds: 2 shown; 1. Mayberry on Sybil's Majestic Florida; 2. Waterloo Jersey Farm on Fin Countess. Two-Year-Olds: 6 shown; 1. Sweeney Auto School on Fern's Figgers Gamboze; 2 and 3. Mayberry on Mona Linda Lu and Sybil's Little Darling; 4. Waterloo on Fin Wonder Beauty. Senior Yearlings: 4 shown; 1. Waterloo Jersey Farm on Fin Buttercup; 2. Sweeney Auto School on Frolics Eminent's Fern; 3. Waterloo Jersey Farm on Fin Financial Comity; 4. Watson on Royal Majestic Louise. Junior Yearlings: 6 shown; 1 and 4. Waterloo Farm on Financial Wonder Jolly and Financial Wonder Countess; 2. Sweeney on Daisy's Frances Eminent Financial; 3. Mayberry on Ronald Oxford Silville. Senior Calves: 3 shown; 1. Sweeney on Eminent's Valley; 2. Mayberry on no names; 3 and 4. Waterloo on Financial Marjoram and Financial Temptation.

Championships—Senior and Grand Champion Bull: Sweeney Auto School on Bell's Financial Count. Junior Champion: Waterloo Farm on Financial Radio. Senior and Grand Champion Female: Sweeney Auto School on Fern's Figgers Gamboze. Junior Champion: Waterloo Farm on Financial Wonder Jolly.

Groups—Senior Herd: 4 shown; 1. Sweeney; 2 and 4. Waterloo Farm; 3. University Hospital, Enid, Okla. Junior Herd: 3 shown; 1 and 3. Waterloo Farm; 2. Sweeney. Pair Calves: 3 shown; 1. Waterloo; 2. Sweeney; 3. University Hospital. Get of Sire: 3 shown; 1. Sweeney on get of Eminent Fern King; 2 and 3. Waterloo on get of Beauty King and Wonder King. Produce of Dam: 4 shown; 1. Sweeney; 2. Waterloo; 3 and 4. University Hospital.

Ayrshire Cattle

It was gratifying to all interested in a greater appreciation of Ayrshires, to see five or six other Kansas breeders join Fairfield Farm, which made the whole show at Topeka, in putting on at Hutchinson a real competition for prizes, and one of the snappiest shows of the whole week.

Exhibitors—Fairfield Farm, Topeka, Kan.; A. B. Williams & Son, Darlow, Kan.; John Linn & Sons, Manhattan, Kan.; J. C. McNaughton, Hutchinson, Kan.; Clark Shewalter, Darlow, Kan.; Clifford Franklin, Hutchinson, Kan.; Eugene Franklin, Hutchinson, Kan.

Judge—V. M. Williams, Kansas State Agricultural College.

Bulls—Aged: 1 shown; 1. Fairfield Farm on Lessesock Bunt Lad. Two-Year-Olds: 2 shown; 1. Fairfield Farm on Alta Crest High Value; 2. Williams on Woodhull Cashier. Yearlings: 2 shown; 1. Linn on Linddale Dairy Champion; 2. Williams on Linddale Laurel. Senior Calves: 2 shown; 1. Fairfield Farm on Fairfield Boomerang; 2. Williams on Woodhull Victor.

Cows—Aged: 5 shown; 1 and 4. Fairfield Farm on Willowmoor Mandy and Cacapan Mayflower 2nd; 2. Linn on Silver of Cloverdale; 3. Williams on Good Buttercup. Three-Year-Olds: 2 shown; 1. Linn on Linddale Buttercup; 2. Williams on Woodhull Cassandra. Two-Year-Olds: 6 shown; 1. Fairfield Farm on Cacapon Lass; 2 and 3. Williams & Son on Woodhull White Lassie and Rhuy Ellen of Woodhull; 4. Showalter on Star Searchlight; Senior Yearlings: 4 shown; 1. Fairfield Farm on Murlough Hilden Douglas; 2. 3 and 4. Williams & Sons on Woodhull Beauty Lorain, Woodhull Molly O and Bunt of South Farm. Junior Yearlings: 1 shown; 1. Williams & Son on Mistress Mary of South Farm. Senior Calves: 5 shown; 1. Williams & Son on Woodhull Miss Jean; 2. 3 and 4. Fairfield Farm on Fairfield Surprise, Fairfield Lady Star, and Fairfield Drummond Betty.

Championships—Junior and Grand Champion Bull: Linn & Sons on Linddale Dairy Champion. Senior Champion: Fairfield Farm on Alta Crest High Value. Senior and Grand Champion Cow: Fairfield Farm on Willowmoor Mandy. Junior Champion: Fairfield Farm on Murlough Hilden Douglas.

Groups—Senior Herd: 2 shown; 1. Fairfield Farm; 2. Williams. Junior Herd: 1 shown; 1. Williams. Calf Herd: 2 shown; 1. Fairfield Farm; 2. Williams. Kansas Special: 2 shown; 1. Fairfield Farm; 2. Williams. Get of Sire: 2 shown; 1. Fairfield Farm on get of Lessesock Bunt Lad; 2. Williams on get of Roy Smith of Aldebaran. Produce of Dam: 3 shown; 1. Fairfield Farm; 2 and 3. Williams.

Duroc Jersey Hogs

Durocs were the first big division of the livestock show to open up operations, judging beginning promptly at 9 o'clock Monday morning. Some breeders called it the strongest Duroc show ever held in Kansas. Certainly it was not far from that. It hurried entries that had won in some of the strongest previous shows to maintain previous ratings. The junior champion sow made her first show ring appearance in Hutchinson as one of four from a litter that won for her owner first and third in class, fourth in get of sire; same in produce of dam and same in junior herd, besides winning junior championship. This was in competition with from eight to 34 other entries in each ring.

Exhibitors—George J. Dimig, York, Neb.; Longview Farm, Lees Summit, Mo.; G. B. Wooddell, Winfield, Kansas; G. B. Blythe-dale, Mo.; E. G. Brooks, Wichita, Kan.; G. M. Shepherd, Lyons, Mo.; I. Brower, Sedgwick; Miller Brothers 101 Ranch, Marland, Okla.; H. E. Mueller, Macksville; J. F. Larimore & Son, Grenola, Kan.; Glen Loughhead, Anthony; D. Cooley & Son, Newkirk, Okla.; Woodbury Farm, Sabetha, Kan.; H. O. Wal-

do, DeWitt, Neb.; Zink Stock Farms, Turon, Kan.; Woody & Crowl, Barnard, Kan.; A. M. Bohling, Auburn, Neb.; H. J. Dimig, York, Neb.; Archie Clark, Howard, Kan.; L. L. Humes, Glen Elder, Kan.; A. A. Patterson, Ellsworth, Kan.; E. W. Rupp, Moundridge, Kan.; W. H. Fuks, Langdon, Kan.; J. Annette Knappenberger, Penolos, Kan.

Judge—W. A. Williams, Marlow, Okla.

Boars—Aged: 4 shown; 1. E. G. Hoover on Orchard Scissors; 2. Brooks & Son on Rainbow King; 3. G. M. Shepherd on Sensation Pilot; 4. Longview on Stilts Sensation. Senior Yearling: 3 shown; Longview on Stilts Col.; 2. Wooddell on Major's Chief Sensation; 3. H. E. Mueller on Giant Lad 1st. Junior Yearling: 4 shown; 1. Cooley & Son on Hillcrest Jr.; 2. Goldmaster; 3. George Dimig on Advance Constructor; 4. Loughhead on Colonel Grant Sensation. Senior Pig: 16 shown; 1. Brower on King of All Pathmasters; 2. Miller Brothers on The Admiral; 3. Zink Stock Farm on Leading Pathmaster; 4. Woodbury Farm on King Tut Sensation; 5. Shepherd on Colonel's Pilot. Junior Pig: 31 shown; 1 and 5. Larimore & Son on Uneda Orion Commander and Uneda Commander; 2. Miller Brothers on Skyscraper's Type; 3. Longview on Stilts 5th; 4. Zink Stock Farm on Patty Orion.

Sows—Aged: 10 shown; 1 and 3. Longview Farm on Stilts Lucile 5th and 3rd; 2. Miller Brothers on American Perfect Sensation; 4. Zink Stock Farm on Miss Joy Sensation; 5. Larimore on Uneda Miss Sensation; 6. Shepherd on Miss Cherry Pathfinder. Senior Yearling: 7 shown; 1 and 3. Miller Brothers on Skyscraper Queen and Skyscraper's Queen 2nd; 2 and 4. George Dimig on Queen of Constructor and Constructor's Giant Lady; 5. Wooddell on Miss Sensation; 6. Mueller on Giant Lady 1st. Junior Yearling: 12 shown; 1 and 4. Longview on Stilts Model Lady and Stilts Model Lady 2nd; 2. Miller Brothers on Miss Sky High; 3. Wooddell on Sensation Maid; 5. Zink on Beauty Sensation; 6. J. C. Long, Ellsworth on Pilot's Lady Sensation. Senior Pig: 24 shown; 1 and 2. Miller Brothers on Miss High Sky and Sky Lady Lucille; 3. Dimig on Constructor's Queen; 4 and 6. Shepherd on Pilot's Queen and Pilot's Queen 2nd; 5. Larimore on Colonel's Best Girl. Junior Pig: 35 shown; 1 and 3. Clark on Gano's Orion Sensation and Lucy Orion Sensation; 2. Larimore on Miss Orion Sensation; 4. Miller Brothers on Miss Orion Sensation; 5. Bock & Son on Uneda Goldmaster 1st; 6. Longview on Stilts Lucille 11th.

Championships—Senior and Grand Champion Boar: Hoover on Orchard Scissors. Junior Champion: Brower on King of All Pathmasters. Senior and Grand Champion Sow: Longview on Stilts Lucile 5th. Junior Champion Sow: Clark on Gano's Orion Sensation.

Groups—Get of Boar: 19 shown; 1. Longview; 2. Miller Brothers; 3. Larimore & Sons; 4. Clark. Produce of Sow: 9 shown; 1. Longview; 2. Miller Brothers; 3. Larimore; 4. Clark. Senior Herd: 7 shown; 1. Longview; 2. Dimig; 3. Wooddell; 4. Zink. Junior Herd: 17 shown; 1. Miller Brothers; 2. Larimore; 3. Clark; 4. Brower.

Poland China Awards

The big hog show was made by the Poland Chinas, there being 261 head on exhibition, or 35 more than the next breed in numbers. Twenty breeders took part, including some of the strongest winners at the recent Nebraska State Fair. Kansas, however, got her half of the championships and made things lively thruout the preliminary contests.

Exhibitors—R. O. Deming, Oswego, Kan.; Shive Brothers, Burrton, Kan.; Joe Tucker, Wichita, Kan.; G. A. Wiebe, Beatrice, Neb.; Ross McMurray, Burrton, Kan.; Miles Austin, Burrton, Kan.; I. F. Tyson, Olathe, Kan.; E. A. Dvorak, Wilber, Neb.; H. C. McGath, Ames, Neb.; A. M. Strank, Colwich, Kan.; H. B. Walter & Sons, Bendena, Kan.; C. F. Wright, Leon, Ia.; I. J. Dawe & Company, Troy, Kan.; C. S. Walker, Macksville, Kan.; A. C. Jordan, Lyons, Kan.; Guy McAllister, Lyons, Kan.; C. J. Shanklin, Turon, Kan.; George L. Bessler, Hutchinson; Wiebe & Sons, Beatrice, Neb.; C. F. Alexander, Kinsley, Kan.

Judge—B. M. Anderson, Manhattan, Kan.

Boars—Aged: 7 shown; 1 and 2. Deming on Ranch Yankee and Mastodon Bob; 3. Austin on Austin's Yankee Giant; 4. Tucker on Masterpiece Wonder 2d; 5. Alexander on Oliver's Big Bob; 6. McMurray on Sterling Buster. Senior Yearling: 4 shown; 1. Deming on Stretcher Yankee; 2. Shive Brothers on Golden Rainbow; 3. Deming on Spotlight Again; 4. Tyson on Clan's Model Joe. Junior Yearlings: 13 shown; 1. Dvorak on Pleasant Surprise; 2. Deming on The National; 3. Dvorak on Pleasant Hill Model; 4. McGath on Giant Revolt; 5. Tucker on Hercules Revelation. Senior Pig: 6 shown; 1. McGath on Highland Lad; 2. Dvorak on Western Buster; 3. McGath on Claus Monarch; 4. Deming on Big Commander; 5. Walter & Sons on Bendena Giant 5th; 6. Tucker on Tucker's Revelation. Junior Pig: 18 shown; 1 and 6. Dvorak on Pleasant Advance on Revelation's Rival; 2 and 5. Walter & Sons on Bendena Giant 6th and Bendena Giant 7th; 3. Dawe & Company on Alladin Type; 4. Deming on Liberty Lachnite.

Sows—Aged: 12 shown; 1 and 5. Dvorak on Black Lil 3d and Miss Honor 1st; 2. Walter & Sons on Miss Clipper 1st; 3. Deming on Winning Maid; 4. Alexander on Black Wonder; 5. Tucker on Rainbow Girl. Senior Yearling: 6 shown; 1 and 2. McGath on Miss Avalanche and Black Beauty 3d; 3 and 4. Deming on Miss Checkit and Lady Louise; 5. Dawe & Company on Miss Designer; 6. Tyson on Clan's Lady Min. Junior Yearlings: 12 shown; 1 and 2. Dawe & Company on Titanic Maid 15th and Sunflower Giantess; 3 and 6. Walter & Sons on Bendena Lady and Titanic Giantess; 4 and 5. Deming on Latchnite Lady and Latchnite Queen. Senior Pig: 20 shown; 1 and 2. Walter & Sons on Lady G. 3d and Lady G. 4th; 3 and 4. Deming on Lady Latchet and Lady Latchet 1st; 5. Dawe & Company on D's Maid; 6. McGath on Claus Beauty. Junior Pig: 21 shown; 1. Walter & Sons on Bendena's Queen; 2 and 5. Dawe & Company on Big Delight 1st and Big Delight 2d; 3 and 6. Deming on Fordson and Fordson 1st; 4. Dvorak on Pleasant Lady.

Championships—Senior and Grand Champion Boar: Deming on Ranch Yankee. (Continued on Page 19)

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240 A. stock and grain farm, some bottom land, well improved, close to Topeka, trade equity for smaller farm. Vrooman Loan & Realty Co., 831 Kansas Ave., Topeka, Kan.

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SOAKING rains that totaled from 1 inch to 2 inches fell over nearly all of Kansas the latter part of last week and completely broke the long drouth in the southern and central portions of the state. Heavy downpours in some of the western counties netted from 3 to 6 inches. Temperatures during the week generally ranged below normal and the sunshine was deficient, but there were no frosts.

The rains put the ground in fine condition for fall seeding and started fall pastures and a late growth of alfalfa. From 15 to 30 per cent of the wheat had already been sown in the northwest quarter and this work was beginning in the eastern half before the rains. As soon as the soil dries sufficiently preparation of the ground and seeding will be pushed vigorously in all sections.

Corn Safe From Frost

"Corn," says S. D. Flora of the U. S. Weather Bureau, "is safe from frost over all the state, except the western third and the north-central counties, where from 25 to 50 per cent of it is still so green that frost would damage it. Reports indicate, however, that 10 days to two weeks of favorable weather will mature the bulk of it in those sections."

"Grain sorghums are farther behind than corn and many of them in the southern half of the state need two to four weeks to mature grain. In the extreme northwest counties the greater part of the crop will be safe by the end of the present month."

"Until the latter part of last week, when rains made the ground too wet for field work, farmers were busy preparing the soil for seeding, cutting corn and grain sorghums for fodder and silage, and finishing up threshing and hay making. In the northwestern counties the third crop of alfalfa is being put up while in the eastern third there is a fair prospect for a fourth cutting if frost holds off till the average dates for the first killing."

Broomcorn Yield Unusually Large

Broomcorn pulling is in full swing in the southwest counties and apple picking is under way in the commercial orchards of the St. Joseph district. The broomcorn acreage in Kansas this year according to J. C. Mohler of the Kansas State Board of Agriculture is 52,655 acres which is an increase of 36,986 acres over that of 1922 or 236 per cent. All of the seven leading broomcorn producing states show heavy increases in acreage and prospective tonnage which will make the broomcorn production of the United States this year break all previous records. Unfavorable weather in some sections has caused some deterioration since the August estimate was made, but a large yield is still in prospect.

The forecast production of the United States broomcorn crop dropped from 89,800 tons on August 1 to 74,800 tons on September 1, which tonnage coupled with the small carryover last year brings the promised crop within sight of the normal annual consumption of about 50,000 tons. The forecasts by states are as follows: Oklahoma 27,900 tons, Kansas 13,400 tons, Colorado 10,800 tons, New Mexico 8,800 tons, Illinois 7,300 tons, Texas 5,700 tons, and Missouri 900 tons.

In analyzing the report, the tonnage of 74,800 tons is based on an average yield of 1 ton to 3.83 acres in Illinois; 1 ton to 6.05 acres in Kansas; 1 ton to 8.60 acres in Oklahoma; 1 ton to 5.26 acres in Texas; 1 ton to 5.18 acres in Colorado; 1 ton to 7.61 acres in New Mexico; 1 ton to 4.44 acres in Missouri, and an average yield for the seven states of 1 ton to 6.76 acres.

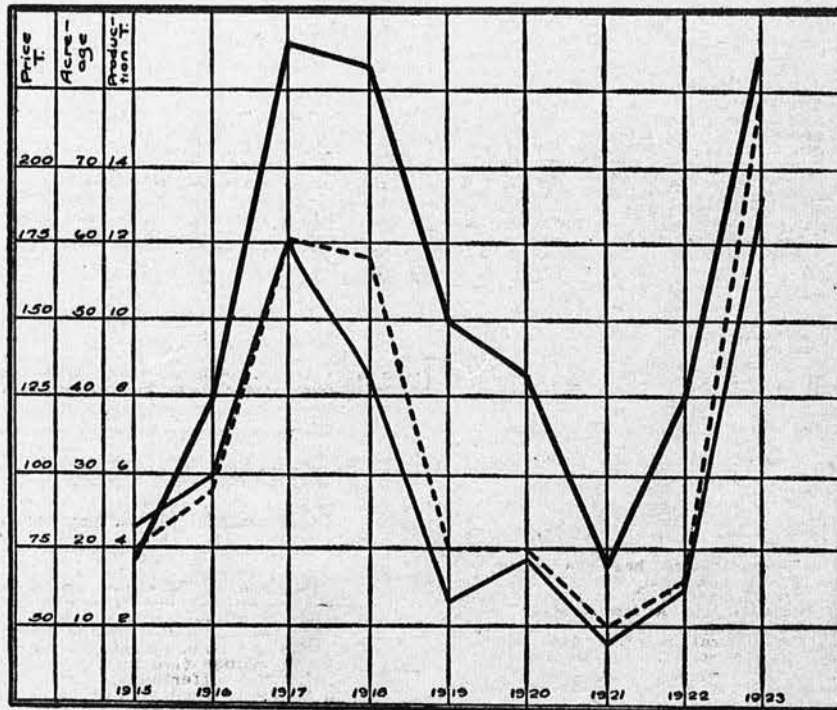
Prices thus far have been holding up fairly well. From \$150 to \$160 a ton is being paid around Moscow, Kan.; \$125 to \$150 at Elkhart, Kan.; and \$140 to \$150 at Liberal, Kan. Prices paid at Lindsay, Okla., range from \$150 to \$220, but most of the best grades are bringing from \$200 to \$220 a ton. Medium grades range from \$180 to \$195 a ton.

It will be interesting to study the trends of acreage, tonnage and prices for broomcorn in Kansas shown in the accompanying chart from 1915 thru the first half of 1923 and to compare them with those for the seven producing states. Many who have studied market conditions closely insist that fairly good prices will prevail for this year's crop despite the large production. The carryover from last year was small and demand continues good. Broomcorn growers in many sections are

Broomcorn Crop is Large

Corn and Sorghums Also Promise Unusually Heavy Yields That Will Swell Farm Profits

BY JOHN W. WILKINSON



Heavy Line Shows Broomcorn Price Trends in Kansas, 1915 to 1923; Broken Line Shows Acreage in Thousands; Light Line Gives Tonnage in Thousands

planning to organize selling associations and will pool their tonnage, and thru such means obtain much better prices.

Farm Conditions by Counties

Local conditions of crops, livestock, farm work and rural markets are shown in the following county reports of the special correspondents of the Kansas Farmer and Mail and Breeze:

Brown—The weather is still dry and very little wheat ground has been worked yet. Corn is ripening and promises to be a good crop. Rural market report: Wheat, 95c; corn, 80c; cream, 43c; eggs, 23c; hens, 17c; hogs, 18c.—A. C. Dannenberg.

Chautauqua—The long looked for rain finally got here September 16 and 17. We have had about 2 inches of rain in the last 10 days and the ground is in fine condition for fall work. The corn crop was not as satisfactory as it might have been. Prices at public sales are unsatisfactory. Rural market report: Corn, 90c; bran, \$1.50; shorts, \$1.80; eggs, 18c; butterfat, 40c.—A. A. Nance.

Clay—A shower on September 17 put the wheat ground in fair shape to harrow down for wheat seeding. About 25 per cent less wheat will be put in this year than last year. Chinch bugs and dry weather have caused much of the corn to be light in the central part of the county. Rural market report: Wheat, 91c; oats, 40c; bran, \$1.35; shorts, \$1.65; hogs, \$7.75; butterfat, 41c; eggs, 28c.—P. R. Farslund.

Cloud—A good rain September 16 was followed by three days of heavy showers which left the ground in fine condition for plowing and harrowing for wheat. Plowing is completed but there has been no wheat sown yet. Threshing is finished and wheat averaged about 10 bushels an acre. Oats yielded about 45 bushels of good quality. Corn is

coming up to expectations. Pastures are holding out well and stock is still doing well. The hay and feed crop promises to be rather short, but the many are baling their hay. The potato crop is good. There have been a good many farm sales.—W. H. Plumly.

Dickinson—It is cool here as we have had several good rains recently. The ground is soaked down as deep as we plow. Farmers are finishing plowing and harrowing their wheat fields. Very little wheat will be sown in this locality before October 1. Stack threshing was just finished before the rains.—F. M. Lorson.

Douglas—Silo filling is in progress. The weather continues dry. Some alfalfa is being sown. Corn is matured and is being fed to hogs. Alfalfa is in good condition.—Charles Grant.

Doniphan—We are having rainy weather now which is bad on the apple picking, but fine for fall seeding and plowing. Some of the orchards are full, while some have a light crop. Jonathan apples are bringing \$4.50, f. o. b. The empty barrels cost the packer 85 cents a piece. Rural market report: Hogs, \$8.50; corn, 85c; cream, 45c; eggs, 25c.—Boyd B. Ellis.

Elk—Most of the county is now fairly supplied with moisture. Crops in general are scanty. Feed of all kinds will scarcely supply the demand if this should be a long cold winter. Wheat ground is in excellent order but the acreage will be lessened. Nearly all the corn crop is in the shock. Kafir crop is unsatisfactory. A great deal of alfalfa is being planted this fall. There have been a few public sales.—D. W. Lockhart.

Finney—The 4-inch rain which we had last week came too late to help the feed crops, but it helped the wheat farmer. Cattle are looking good and pastures are fine. Most of the broomcorn is pulled now. There is a great deal of broomcorn in this county. Rural market report: Eggs, 24c; butter, 40c.—Max Engler.

Ford—We are having some good rains.

The first sown wheat is coming up and the stand will be excellent. Grasshoppers are still troublesome and some farmers are making use of poison bran mash. Late feed is green, and will make better feed than the early crop which was cut before the rains.—John Zurbuchen.

Gove and Sheridan—The third week of September was very rainy and fine for the wheat. There has been no frost yet. Some cattle and hogs are being shipped to Kansas City. Farmers are busy seeding. A few public sales are being held. Rental farmers and laborers are scarce. Rural market report: Eggs, 25c; cream, 44c; wheat, 90c; barley, 40c.—John Aldrich.

Greenwood—The weather is cool and recent showers have put the ground in condition to plow in some places. There is much water in some parts of the county, but in other parts water is still scarce. Kafir is being harvested. There have been a few public sales.—John H. Fox.

Harper—The rain which fell September 2 has helped crops and pastures materially. Sowing began September 8. The wheat acreage will be lessened this fall. The corn will yield about 7 bushels an acre and kafir 3 bushels.—S. Knight.

Lane—There has been some wheat sown, but grasshoppers are destroying it. Farmers are cutting sorghum and Sudan grass. The corn is ripening rapidly. Ground is in fine order for wheat sowing. Rural market report: Barley, 45c; eggs, 23c; butterfat, 38c; wheat, 80c.—S. F. Dickinson.

Marion—Farmers are busy harrowing. Seeding will soon begin. We are having cool and cloudy weather. There have been a few showers, but no general rain. Cattle are doing well on pastures. Public sales are rare. Some wheat is being hauled to market. Rural market report: Wheat, \$1; flour, \$1.60; cream, 40c; eggs, 27c; heavy hens, 18c; spring chickens, 18c.—S. H. Dyck.

Marshall—Plowing for wheat is nearly finished. The acreage will be cut from 10 to 30 per cent this fall. Corn is ripening fast. The chinch bugs have damaged many fields badly. Pastures are good. The hay crops are heavy. Rural market report: Wheat, 90c; corn, 75c; eggs, 25c; hens, 18c.—C. A. Kjellberg.

Morris—Numerous showers the past week have put the ground in fine order to work down for wheat. Not much will be sown before October 1. Pastures have revived somewhat, and late sown feed also. Corn will make a fair yield except on wheat stubble which seemed to be infested with chinch bugs. Potatoes made a better crop than usual. The wheat acreage will be cut down considerably. A large number of cattle have been shipped out.—J. R. Henry.

Neosho and Wilson—Light showers have improved the pastures. Cattle are being shipped to Kansas City on account of lack of feed to winter them. The heat last month damaged corn seriously. Not much corn fodder has been cut, and only a few silos are being filled. Rural market report: Wheat, \$1; oats, 50c; butter, 50c; eggs, 23c.—A. Anderson.

Nowata—There has been plenty of rain in this vicinity. Wheat is coming up nicely. Kafir and milo are getting ripe, and the corn crop is good. There have been a few public sales, and prices have been unsatisfactory. Rural market report: Wheat, \$1.05; corn, 75c; hogs, \$8.20; cream, 41c; eggs, 24c.—James McMill.

Osage—All kafir has ripened that was planted in season. Blackbirds have been very destructive to some fields. Hay is cheap. Very little fall plowing has been done. There have been a few public sales, and prices brought were fair.—H. L. Ferris.

Phillips—We have had 3 1/2 inches of rainfall in the past six days which has put the fields in first class condition for sowing wheat. The weather is much cooler, but no frost yet. The outlook now is that there will be an abundance of rough feed if frost is delayed for a couple of weeks. Corn is extremely free from smut this year. There are many public sales being held and prices are good. Roads are in bad condition due to the rains. Rural market report: Corn, 84c; barley, 42c; cream, 42c; eggs, 25c.—W. L. Churchill.

Rock—Corn, cane, kafir, and Sudan are being cut now. Some farmers are seeding. There has been very little moisture. Pastures are drying up. Rural market report: Corn, 60c; oats, 35c; barley, 35c.—C. O. Thomas.

Rush—Our vicinity is realizing the benefit of a good rain this week. Early sown wheat will get a good start. Cattle are holding up in fair shape. Hogs are fewer this fall than last. Our pig crop this fall is smaller than this spring. Corn will make a small yield. Kafir, milo and similar crops will yield well. Very few public sales are being held at present. Rural market report: Wheat, 90c; cream, 38c; eggs, 22c.—R. G. Mills.

Saline—Farmers have finished harvesting the corn crop. Kafir will be cut in a few days. Dry weather set the corn crop back a great deal. Farmers are getting the wheat ground ready preparatory to seeding which will soon begin. About the usual wheat acreage will be sown this fall. Rural market report: Wheat, 95c; eggs, 26c.—Roy C. Holt.

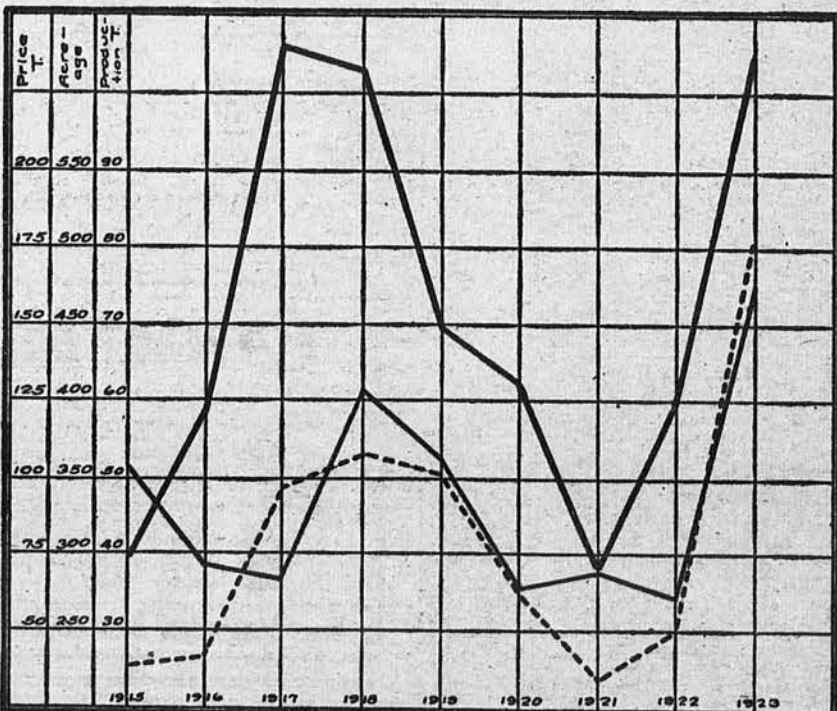
Scott—Rain which fell September 15 and 16 has stopped threshing and drilling for a few days. The corn, kafir, cane and milo crops are excellent. Pastures are still good and stock is looking well. The weather is cooler but we have had no frost yet. Rural market report: Wheat, 90c to \$1; barley, 35c; oats, 35c; cream, 39c; eggs, 23c; hogs, 8c; calves, \$15 to \$25.—D. T. Smith.

Smith—A 3 1/2-inch rain on September 17 and 18 put the ground in fine condition for wheat sowing. Plowing for oats and barley will be done late this fall. Rural market report: Wheat, 90c; corn, 70c; cream, 41c; eggs, 29c.—Harry Saunders.

Stafford—Local showers fell in some parts of the county last week. Wheat sowing has started and the acreage will be greatly reduced. Few public sales are being held. Several carloads of horses and mules have been shipped to the markets. Rural market report: Wheat, 93c; butterfat, 40c; eggs, 20c; chickens, 18c.—H. A. Kachelman.

Sumner—There have been some good rains lately and plowing is progressing nicely even tho it is late. Wheat acreage will be cut about half. Rough feed will be scarce here this winter. There have been many public sales this fall. Rural market report: Wheat, 87c; corn, 85c; oats, 50c; eggs, 24c; butterfat, 45c.—E. L. Stocking.

Wallace—We had a two days' rain this week that delayed wheat sowing but it put the ground in excellent condition for winter. There will be much less wheat sown this fall. Threshing is progressing nicely. Wheat is yielding from 1 to 12 bushels an acre. Farmers are hurrying their feed cut-



Compare the Acreage, Tonnage and Price Trends of the Seven Leading Broomcorn States Given Here With Those Given for Kansas in Chart Above

DUROC JERSEY HOGS

Public Sale Duroc Jerseys

Excellent breeding and quality.
Sale in old Hardman lumber yard
Cawker City, Kan.
Friday, Oct. 19

10 spring boars and 21 spring gilts sired by Giant Pathfinder; five boars and two gilts sired by Goldind Illustrater; five July gilts by Giant Pathfinder. Also some tried sows open with breeding privilege. Sale catalog ready to mail. Address,

Glen R. Coad
Cawker City, Kansas

Boars and Gilts

Big October sale of 60 tops from 150 head at the farm, nine miles south

Glen Elder, Kan.
Thursday, Oct. 18

20 extra large, spring boars sired by Calculator, Long Giant and Originator. 40 big, smooth gilts that can't help pleasing you. All immunized and in splendid condition.

Catalogs ready to mail. Address
L. L. Humes
Glen Elder, Kansas
Will Myers, Auctioneer.

Duroc Association Sale

at Sale Pavilion

Fl. Scott, Kan., Saturday, Oct. 6

Picked offering of sows with litters, bred sows, spring boars and gilts. Sired by Pathmaster, Giant Sensation, Commander, their sons, and sons of Great Orion Sensation, Valley Col. Major Sensation, etc. Consigned by H. B. Marr, Ft. Scott, Kan.; C. T. Hilen, Pleasanton, Kan.; E. B. Thomas, Pleasanton, Kan.; G. Fink, Redfield, Kan.; and Worthwhile Farm, Deerfield, Mo. Address H. B. Marr, Marr, Ft. Scott, Kan., for catalog. Mention Kansas Farmer and Mail & Breeze. Send buying orders to J. T. Hunter.

Commander Bred Durocs

Sell at auction Thursday, Oct. 4. 40 head of spring boars, open gilts and sows with litters. A strictly high class offering, mostly sired by The Commander and Sills Col. Jack. Write for catalog today. Free auto conveyance from Topeka sale day. **JOHN J. HADDEN, AUBURN, KAN.**

Duroc Herd Boars

For sale. April yearlings, Sensation and Pathfinder breeding. Also late April spring boars, out of sisters to above boars and sired by a Great Wonder I Am and Big Bone Giant boar. Priced at \$50.00 and \$20.00. Come and see them.
L. H. BRIANT, Rt. 3, WYMORE, NEB.

McLean's Durocs at Jerome

Herd founded on daughters of Great Sensation, Jack's Orion King 2nd, etc., headed by a son of Uneda's High Orion. Offering spring pigs this breeding and females in service to Critie Sensation.
WM. McLEAN, JEROME, (Gove Co.) KAN.

I Have Some Fine Young Sows and Fall Gilts

Sensation, Orion Cherry King and Col. breeding for sale. Bred for Sept. farrow. Also spring pigs, either sex. Get my prices before you buy.
ARTHUR A. PATTERSON, Ellsworth, Kan.

ZINK STOCK FARM DUROCS

Our champion bred Durocs have gone out to all parts of Kansas and the Southwest. Have all classes for sale at all times. Write us your needs. We will not disappoint you. **ZINK STOCK FARM, TURON, KAN.**

Shepherd Has All Classes

A large herd headed by Grand Champion Sensational Pilot. All classes for sale by good sire and out of good dams. We have what you need. Write us your wants.
G. M. SHEPHERD, LYONS, KAN.

DUROC MALES

One hundred and fifty immune Duroc males all sired by State Fair prize winning boars. Shipped on approval. No money down.
F. C. CROCKER, Box M, FILLEY, NEB.

SPRING PIGS, both sexes, by son of Victory Sensation 3rd, and son of Great Orion Sensation, out of good dams.
Ed. Helt, Marquette, Kansas.

ting work for fear of a frost. Feed has made wonderful growth. Very few public sales are reported. Rural market report: Eggs, 22c; butterfat, 41c; sugar, \$10 a hundredweight.—Mrs. A. B. Stetler.

Trego—The weather is cooler, but still dry in sections of the county. Wheat seedling is progressing nicely, and first seedling is coming up. Kafir, corn, and sorghums were damaged by dry weather, and are being cut up. Few cattle and hogs are being marketed.—C. C. Cross.

Wabunsee—We are having continued cool rains since Saturday evening. Farmers will sow less wheat this fall. Some farmers have not started plowing yet. Silos are being filled and some farmers have still some corn to cut. There are a number of public sales. Rural market report: Wheat, 87c; corn, 70c; oats, 51c; eggs, 27c.—G. W. Hartner.

Washington—Wheat sowing will begin as soon as the ground is dry enough. The acreage will be small although some are still plowing. The late corn is still green. Milo, fescuita and Sudan grass made heavy crops. Livestock is doing well. Hogs are sold as soon as they are large enough to bring market price. Everything sells well at public sales but hoves and thin cattle. Corn huskers will be in demand at high wages this fall. Rural market report: Wheat, 90c; corn, 65c; butterfat, 43c; eggs, 30c.—John L. Cummings.

Wyandotte—The corn is all cut and shocked. Ground is being plowed for wheat and most fields are ready for seeding. There has been abundance of rain. Pastures are good and livestock is in good condition. Crops are all harvested and everything has been satisfactory.—A. C. Espenlaub.

Colorado Crop Reports

Morgan—Very heavy rain has delayed the beet harvest. Fort Morgan mill was to have started slicing beets last week but has postponed starting several days as many farmers cannot work in fields. A severe hail storm damaged late beets, but most crops were past harming.—E. J. Leonard.

Phillips—There has been no frost yet. Hog millet is being threshed. It will yield about 20 bushels an acre. Rain fell September 18 and a few light showers have fallen since. Farmers are busy drilling wheat. Rural market report: Wheat, from 69c to 85c; spring chickens, 17c; eggs, 27c.—John Delmar.

Harvey—There has been enough rainfall in the last two weeks to help plowing and harrowing, and will also be beneficial to the corn crop. Rural market report: Wheat, 88c; oats, 40c; corn, 80c; bran, \$1.25; shorts, \$1.50; butter, 40c; eggs, 24c; peaches, \$2.75 a bushel; prunes, \$1 a crate.—H. W. Prouty.

Fine Exhibits at State Fair

(Continued from Page 17)

Junior Champion: Dvorak on Pleasant Advance. Senior and Grand Champion Sow: Dvorak on Black Lil 3rd. Junior Champion: Walter & Sons on Lady G. 3d.

Groups—Senior Herd: 4 shown; 1, Dvorak; 2 and 4, Deming; 3, McGath. Junior Herd: 5 shown; 1 and 4, Deming; 2, Walter & Son; 3, Dvorak. Kansas Herd Special: 5 shown; 1 and 3, Deming; 2 and 4, Walter & Son. Get of Sire: 12 shown; 1, Walter & Son; 2, McGath; 3, Deming; 4, Dawe & Company. Produce of Dam: 11 shown; 1, Walter & Son; 2, McGath; 3, Deming; 4, Dawe & Company.

Spotted Poland Hogs

Sixteen exhibitors made the strongest show of Spotted Poland hogs ever held at Hutchinson. While several herds were present from outside the state, including two which already had led in winnings in Missouri, Iowa and Nebraska, the Kansas non-professional show herds gave good accounts of themselves, as told in the following story of the show ring.

Exhibitors—Kawnee Stock Farm, Rossville, Kan.; B. A. Singleton, Peculiar, Mo.; Fray & Fray, Blackwater, Mo.; C. F. Brink, Parkville, Mo.; Lynch Brothers, Jamestown, Kan.; Bruce Agan, Lost Springs, Kan.; A. R. McDonald, Danville, Ia.; C. W. Bale, Chase, Kan.; G. S. Wells & Son, Ottawa, Kan.; Grover Wickham, Darlington, Kan.; Miller & Manning, Parkville, Kan.; Walter White, Arlington, Kan.; Bruce Fisher, Lyons, Kan.; J. D. Dietrich, Plymouth, Kan.; L. H. Ramsey, Council Grove, Kan.; J. J. Wade, Weldon, Ia.

Judge—Harry E. Reed, Kansas State Agricultural College.

Boars—Aged: 5 shown; 1, Brink on Arch Back Rainbow King; 2, Fray & Fray on Buckeye Superior; 3, Singleton on Singleton's Giant. Senior Yearlings: 3 shown; 1, Fray & Fray on Fray's Designer; 2, Lynch Brothers on Lynch Booster. Junior Yearlings: 9 shown; 1, Singleton on Liberator's Giant; 2, Fray & Fray on The Yankee; 3, Wells & Son on Buster Carmine; 4, Bale on Arch Back Marvel; 5, Singleton on Giant's Image; 6, Miller & Manning on Pathfinder's Model. Senior Pig: 4 shown; 1, Singleton on Giant's Model; 2 and 4, Wells on Kansas Booster Prince and Delwood Giant; 3, Miller & Manning on Fashion King. Junior Pig: 14 shown; 1, Brink on Victor; 2 and 5, Singleton on Advance Lady's Giant 1st, and Advanced Lady's Giant; 3, Fray & Fray on Domino; 4 and 5, Wells & Son on Flashlight and Spotlight.

Sows—Aged: 4 shown; 1, 2 and 4, Singleton on Advance Lady, Miss Promotion and Wayside Pride; 3, Kawnee on Sunlight Queen. Senior Yearlings: 6 shown; 1, 2 and 3, Wells & Son on Masterful Lady, Lady Masterful and Improvers Giant; 4 and 5, Singleton on Hazel Jumbo and Fashion Queen; 6, Agan on Silver Obena. Junior Yearlings: 7 shown; 1 and 5, Fray & Fray on Miss Missouri and Missouri Pride; 2, Singleton on Giant Beauty; 3 and 4, Wells on Marvels and Improved Correctness; 6, J. D. Dietrich & Son on Sylvan Perfection. Senior Pig: 9 shown; 1 and 2, Singleton on Singleton's Giant Lady and Singleton's Giant Lady 1st; 3, Wells on Leading Giantess; 4, Fray & Fray on Miss Loretta; 5 and 6, Miller & Manning on Jumbo Giantess. Junior Pig: 10 shown; 1 and 3, Singleton on Singleton's Giant Advance Lady 1st; 2, Fray & Fray on Lady Superior 1st; 4, Miller & Manning on Pathfinder Miss; 5, Ramsey on Royal Victoria 1st; 6, J. J. Wade on Titanic Princess.

Championships—Senior and Grand Champion Boar: E. F. Brink on Archback Rainbow King. Junior Champion Boar: Brink

Get the Best to Be Had

From a great string of big outstanding boars and gilts.

M. A. Martin's Duroc Sale
Paola, Kan., Thursday, Oct. 11

A top class from a herd headed by Col. Major by a littermate to 1922 world's junior champion boar. His dam is littermate to 1922 world's grand champion sow. Dams are by Sensation King, 1922 Iowa grand champion boar, Defender, Stills, and out of Joe's Nellie 8th, 1920 Mo. grand champion and full sister to My Lady Friend and Great Orion Sensation, each having been twice world's grandchampions, etc.

I will drive into the sale ring the greatest array of boars and gilts that I have ever sold. There will be some outstanding tried sows including a daughter of Sensation King.

I stand squarely back of every hog I sell. Can supply all old customers with new blood lines. Meet buyers at Paola or Wellsville if advised ahead. Sale in my new tile hog barn at farm between Paola and Wellsville on county road.

(We have attended every Duroc sale held by Mr. Martin. Can safely state that his offerings every year have pleased the ringside better than any Duroc offering we have seen presented elsewhere.—J. T. Hunter.)

Write for a catalog. Please mention Kansas Farmer and Mail & Breeze. Address

M. A. Martin, Paola, Kansas

Send buying orders to J. T. Hunter representing Kansas Farmer and Mail and Breeze.
Homer Rule, Auctioneer. J. T. Hunter, Fieldman.

Flook & Son Duroc Jersey Sale

Stanley, Kansas, Saturday, October 13

2 tried sows, 23 gilts, 14 boars, 40 stock hogs.

Herd headed by Great Lowell by Royal Sensation out of a daughter of Great Sensation, (Great Lowell was 1st in class 1922 Johnson county fair), and Orion Pathfinder by Ideal Pathfinder.

The offering also includes spring gilts and boars by Uneda Sensation Jr. out of a littermate to the grand champion, Originator. Some are out of Echo, the sow whose five pigs sold at nearly top price in our last fall sale. It's the best fall offering we have ever presented. 40 good stock hogs immunized and ready to feed out are in this sale.

(The two herd sires are by boars of national reputation. Royal Sensation, the Fain boar, took nearly everything in get of sire at 1922 National show, and Ideal Pathfinder, the Liniger boar, was considered one of the best sons of Pathfinder.—J. T. Hunter.)

Write for catalog. Mention Kansas Farmer and Mail & Breeze. Address

Flook & Son, Stanley, Kansas

Homer Rule, Auctioneer. J. T. Hunter, Fieldman.

Boar and Gilt Sale

Boars that have the quality and stretch and requirements to make real herd leaders. Sale at the farm, in barn, 10 miles northwest of Concordia, three miles southeast of Norway.

Concordia, Kansas, Tuesday, October 9, 1923

12 spring boars sired by Supreme Orion, Orion Sensation, he by Great Orion Sensation.

10 Spring boars by Pathfinder's Select, he by Pathfinder Chief 2nd.

Two spring boars by Originator, he by Stills.

1 open gilt sired by Pathfinder Select—9 open gilts by Sensation Orion 429563 by Victor Sensation 380689. Five bred gilts or sows with pigs at side. Special. A spring gilt by Supreme Orion Sensation to the one buying the highest priced boar at our sale. Sale catalog ready to mail now. Address,

Mike Stensaas & Sons, Concordia, Kansas

Jas. T. McCulloch, Auctioneer. J. W. Johnson, Fieldman, Mail & Breeze. Mention Mail & Breeze when asking for the catalog.

Special Herd Boar Bargains

AS well as a great chance to buy selected young boars and a fine collection of gilts and tried sows at whatever prices the buyers make. 40 DUROC FEMALES; 20 BOARS summarizes the offering which we will sell at auction on this basis 9 miles west of

Emporia, Kansas, Tuesday, October 2

Giant Orion Sensation (by Great Orion Sensation) and Pathfinder's Model (by Pathfinder) go in this sale. No auction this season will contain sons of more famous boars. The balance of the offering is sired by or bred to these boars, so the buyer has the best opportunity in the world to see exactly what he is getting.

Be sure to write for our catalog (mentioning this paper) as it tells much that cannot be contained in this ad. Note the sows that sell with pigs at foot.

John Loomis, Emporia, Kansas

Homer T. Rule, Auctioneer. J. T. Hunter, Fieldman.

FARMERS ATTENTION

One litter of 12 pigs entered in the Texas Ton-Litter contest weighed 3,898½ pounds when only 6 months old. This is a world's record for tonnage of pork per sow and average weight per pig in 6 months' time. Feed cost was only \$5.89 per cwt. SURE, THIS WAS A DUROC-JERSEY LITTER.

Duroc-Jerseys make most weight at least expense in shortest time. Write for names of breeders who can supply you with this wonder breed.

The National Duroc-Jersey Record Ass'n Dept. 10 Peoria, Illinois

BRED SOWS AND GILTS. SPRING PIGS
Sows and gilts in service to Big Pilot by Sensational Pilot and High Royal by Royal Sensation. Begin farrowing Sept. 1. A lot of spring pigs, same breeding.
Breeder & Stone, Great Bend, Kan.

DUROC BOARS AND GILTS. 20 choice big husky boars. New breeding and type. Real gilts of finest breeding. Farmers' prices.
Frank Haynes, Grantville, Kan.

50 Spotted Polands at Bale's Sale Chase, (Lyon County) Kan., Monday, Oct. 8



10 tried sows, (8 bred and 2 with pigs.) 20 gilts, 20 boars. Most of the offering sired by or bred to Arch Back Marvel by Captain Arch Back out of Miss Marvel by The Eng. Marvel, and Taylor's Duke by Carmine Arch Back by Arch Back King. Heaviest winner in Spotted Poland show at Hutchinson, showing 10 spring pigs, 4 senior pigs and a yearling boar. A number of prize winners will go in the sale.

Sale at Smith Garage, Chase, Kan. Mention Kansas Farmer and Mail and Breeze. For catalog write

C. W. Bale, Chase, Kan.

Auctioneers: Chas. W. Taylor and A. C. Sauberli. Fieldman: J. T. Hunter. Send mail bids to J. T. Hunter.

Boar Day for S. P. C. Breeders

Henry Haag's Kansas Herd of Spotted Poland Chinas. Annual sale of 55 head at his farm, two miles north of town.

Holton, Kansas, Thursday, Oct. 11

The offering, which is an excellent one consists of 25 big, husky spring boars, 16 very choice spring gilts, 11 very choice fall gilts and some very desirable tried sows with litters. Beginners wanting either boars or gilts are urged to come. Sale catalog ready to mail. Address,

Henry J. Haag, Holton, Kansas

Auctioneers: Taylor, Cain, Crews, McFadden.
J. W. Johnson, Fieldman Mail & Breeze.

Community Spotted Poland Chinas

60 lots, 25 spring boars, 30 spring gilts and five tried sows. Sale in big sale tent.

Chapman, Kansas, Friday, October 12

The 60 head in this sale are the actual tops from the following herds, all of Chapman:

Wilkins & Anderson, E. F. Detrich, L. E. Acker.

Boars and gilts by Giant Improver, Pickett's Spotted Giant, and Y's Royal Prince. Also the blood of Pathmaster through a good show sow. Sale catalog ready to mail. Address,

W. N. Wilkins, Chapman, Kansas

Auctioneers: Chas. Taylor, Wm. Cookson and L. B. Ryan.
J. W. Johnson, Fieldman Mail & Breeze.

Note: Special terms to Pig Club members as to time of payment. Chapman is half way between Junction City and Abilene on cement road. Bus from each town every two hours.

C. E. Hodgden Spotted Poland Sale

King Sale Barn, Hiawatha, Kansas, Friday, October 5

C. E. Hodgden, Thayer, (Neosho County,) Kan., moves his good Spotted Poland sale offering from a drouth hit section to Hiawatha, Kan., for sale. Most of the offering is by or bred to Kansas Giant by Spotted Ranger and Northern Lad, a half English sire. Mr. Elsenraat, Chanute, Kan., consigns a number by Peter Pan's Equal. 50 good feeders sell in addition to the large offering of purebreds. For catalog address

C. E. Hodgden, Thayer, Kansas

Please mention Kansas Farmer and Mail & Breeze.

B. G. Hall and Sons' Spotted Poland Sale October 11

40 head Spotted Polands. 15 yearling sows sired by Spotted King 47675 by 900-lb. Spotted Lad, first in class on herd all breeds. Linn County Fair 1922. These sows have litters by 400-lb yearling boar, 10-in. bone, Hall's Harkrader by Shaver's Best 25767 from Harkrader's Peru Beauty 57142 by Spotted Big Bone 4th 50267.

29 open, tried sows and spring pigs sired by Master K XII 19051, 850-lb. boar; gilts and boars by Spotted King and our Harkrader show boar. 3 spring boars and tries not related by Grandson Leopard King and Royal Spot.

At farm at 12 o'clock, four miles north Blue Mound, Kan., on Mo. Pacific; 5 miles south of Centerville on Mo., Kan. & Texas railroad. Send for catalog.

B. G. Hall and Sons,

Blue Mound, Kans., Route 2.

CLOVERDALE STOCK FARM OFFERS

Long, tall, big boned winter boars, husky, rugged fellows weighing 200 lbs. and over, \$25. Shoats 75 to 100 lbs., unrelated tries, \$50. Eight to ten weeks old pigs, unrelated tries, \$30. These are first class, well marked, big boned pigs with plenty of height and stretch—their breeding as good as can be had. Sired by the famous Royal Duke 45083 and his able assistants. Guaranteed to suit you or money back. Pedigrees furnished promptly.

WM. M. ATWELL, BURLINGTON, KANSAS

ANDERSON'S SPOTTED POLANDS

Spring pigs, both sexes, out of large litters by Master K. 19th. Cornage, My Searchlight. Good ones. Priced right. **PETE ANDERSON, Burlington, Kan.**

BRED SOWS AND GILTS, also nicely spotted pigs of Arch Back King breeding, priced right. **T. L. Curtis, Dunlap, Kansas.**

SPOTTED POLAND CHINA HOGS

**\$25.00 BUYS THE BIG HUSKY
SPOTTED FALL BOARS**

Sired by The Emancipator, a son of the International grand champion. All registered and cholera immunized. Also bred sows at bargain prices.

G. C. ROAN, ETHEL, WAGON COUNTY, MISSOURI

SPOTTED POLAND CHINAS. Spring pigs, both sexes, immunized and at farmers' prices. Guaranteed and registered. **A. S. Alexander, Burlington, Ks.**

CHESTER WHITE HOGS

Wiemers' Chester Whites

Spring pigs by Rainbow and Chief Justice 2nd. First prize aged boar Neb. State Fair 1922. Pairs and tries not related. Big early husky pigs, vaccinated and guaranteed to please or no sale. Free circular and photos. **HENRY WIEMERS, DILLER, (Jefferson Co.) NEB.**

Grandview Chester Whites

Bred sows. Gilts out of litter of 18 bred for September fallows. Spring gilts. Three good yearling boars. Prices right. **CARL WYCKOFF & SON, WALDO, KAN.**

CHESTER WHITE BOARS AND GILTS

Cholera immunized. Priced to sell. **A. H. KNOEPEL, COLONY, KANSAS**

SPRING BOARS by Henry's Pride and Kansas Type out of well bred dams. Immunized. Will make both state fairs and Belleville and Concordia fairs. Watch for us. **H. C. KRAUSE, HILLSBORO, KAN.**

CHESTER WHITE SPRING BOARS by Aviator. Fall pigs, both sexes, by Monster Prince. Typ. Priced right. **E. E. SMILEY, PERTH, KAN.**

CHESTER WHITE BOARS, GILTS, young stock; bred gilts. Large type. Write for prices. Pedigreed. **Burgess & Artz, Larned, Kan.**

on Victor. Senior and Grand Champion Sow: Singleton on Advance Lady. Junior Champion Sow: Singleton on Singleton Giant Advance Lady.

Groups—Aged Herd: 4 shown: 1 and 4, Singleton; 2, Fray & Fray; 3, Wells & Son. **Young Herd:** 4 shown: 1, Singleton; 2, C. W. Bale; 3, Fray & Fray; 4, Wells. **Young Herd—Kansas Special:** 5 shown: 1, Wells & Sons; 2, C. W. Bale; 3, Lawrence & Rumley; 4, Miller & Manning. **Get of Boar:** 10 shown: 1 and 2, Singleton with Singleton's Giant; 3, Bruce with Buckeye Superior; 4, Wells with Ranger Again. **Produce of Sow:** 4 shown: 1 and 2, Singleton; 3, Bruce; 4, Wells.

Chester White Awards

The Chester Whites showed a gain over last year's show, eight breeders bringing out 85 head, as compared with 62 a year ago.

Exhibitors—H. C. Krause, Hillsboro, Kan.; E. M. Reckards, Topeka, Kan.; W. W. Waltemire, Peculiar, Mo.; Earl Lugenbeel, Padonia, Kan.; R. H. Scott, Nelson, Mo.; A. B. Wilson, Weldon, Ia.; C. H. and Lloyd Cole, Topeka, Kan.; Albert Hantla, Fowler, Kan.

Judge—B. M. Anderson, Kansas State Agricultural College, Manhattan, Kan.

Boars—Aged: 4 shown: 1, Lugenbeel on Kansas Giant; 2, Reckards on Master P; 3, Waltemire on Henry's Big Model; 4, Krause on Henry's Pride. **Senior Yearlings:** 4 shown: 1, Scott on Scott's Leo Immensity; 2, Lugenbeel on Bluegrass Giant; 3, Wilson on Western Giant 3rd; 4, Waltemire on Wildwood Arch. **Junior Yearlings:** 5 shown: 1, Scott on Sugar Baby; 2, Hantla on Alfalfa Hero; 3, Lloyd Cole on Jayhawk; 4, Krause on Mack; 5, Reckard on Tusko's Brother. **Senior Pigs:** 9 shown: 1 and 2, Lugenbeel on Bluegrass Again; 3, Pathfinder Jr.; 4, Cole on Jayhawk Bird; 5, Wilson on No Name; 6, Waltemire on Wildwood Art 2nd; 7, Krause on Kansas Victor. **Junior Pig:** 10 shown: 1 and 2, Scott on Medler and Matador; 3 and 4, Cole on Jayhawk Supreme and Jayhawk Supreme 2nd; 5, Krause on Pathfinder Again; 6, Hantla on Silver Surprise.

Sows—Aged: 7 shown: 1 and 2, Cole on Helen May Princess and Miss C. H.; 3, Scott on Your Sweetheart; 4 and 5, Waltemire on Big Beauty and Waltemire's Pride. **Senior Yearlings:** 8 shown: 1 and 2, Lugenbeel on Viola Agath and Kansas Lass; 3, 4 and 5, Scott on Princess Prim, Cosma W 2nd and Cosma 2nd. **Junior Yearlings:** 9 shown: 1 and 2, Lugenbeel on Beut and Tusko's Sister; 3 and 6, Cole on Tip Top Girl and Model Queen; 4, Scott on Laughing Eyes; 5, Waltemire on Sensation. **Senior Pigs:** 10 shown: 1 and 2, Lugenbeel on Blue Grass Queen and Sham Girl; 3, Scott on Medusa; 4, Cole on Mosswood Cherry Pie; 5, Reckards on Lady Trot; 6, Wilson on Lena Miss. **Junior Pigs:** 9 shown: 1 and 2, Scott on Miss Provoking and Miss Melody; 3, Cole on Model Helen; 4, Krause on Choice Lady; 5 and 6, Hantla on Silver Model and Lady's Model 1st.

Championships—Senior and Grand Champion Boar: Lugenbeel on Kansas Giant. **Junior Champion Boar:** Scott on Medler. **Senior Champion Sow:** Lugenbeel on Viola Agath. **Junior and Grand Champion Sow:** Lugenbeel on Blue Grass Queen.

Groups—Produce of Sow: 8 shown: 1, Wilson; 2, Scott; 3, Cole; 4, Krause. **Get of Sire:** 6 shown: 1 and 3, Lugenbeel on get of Kansas Pathfinder; 2, Scott on Gold-on; 4, Scott on Senior Herd; 5 shown: 1 and 2, Lugenbeel; 3, Scott; 4, Cole. **Junior Herd:** 7 shown: 1, Lugenbeel; 2, Scott; 3, Cole. **Young Herd—Kansas Special:** 4 shown: 1, Lugenbeel; 2, Cole; 3, Krause; 4, Hantla.

Hampshire Hogs

Eight herds of Hampshires, representing three states, gave the belted fellows their full quota of swine barn space and held up the breed's relative rating better than in some of the previous state fairs.

Exhibitors—W. A. McPheeters, Baldwin, Kan.; J. C. Githens, Amber, Okla.; L. M. Huff, Garden City, Kan.; B. F. Morris, Kearney, Mo.; F. B. Wempe, Frankfort, Kan.; C. J. Ward, Cameron, Mo.; Elmer Dukelow, Hutchinson, Kan.; Earl Dukelow, Hutchinson, Kan.

Judge—Harry Reed, Kansas State Agricultural College, Manhattan, Kan.

Boars—Aged: 5 shown: 1, Githens on Amber Tipton; 2, Morris on Amber Virginia; 3, McPheeters on John; 4, Wempe on Cherokee Master; 5, Huff on Longfellow Perfection. **Senior Yearlings:** 5 shown: 1, Githens on Sky Pilot Jr.; 2, Morris on Bullions Chief; 3, Ward on Smarty's Best; 4, Huff on Lookout Choice; 5, Wempe on Whiteway Cherokee. **Junior Yearlings:** 5 shown: 1 and 4, Githens on Githens Grant and Carter Amber; 2, Wempe on Royal 4th; 3, McPheeters on Queen's Captain 2nd; 5, Huff. **Senior Pig:** 7 shown: 1 and 2, McPheeters on Square Deal Masterpiece and Colonel's Kid; 3, Githens on Tipton B; 4, Ward on Perishing Star 1st; 5, Wempe on Whiteway Top; 6 and 7, Morris on King Krayne and Tip Wich. **Junior Pig:** 10 shown: 1 and 2, McPheeters on Captain's Kid and Captain's Kid 2nd; 3, Githens on Doctor Grant; 4 and 5, Wempe on Whiteway Dick and Whiteway Bob; 6 and 7, Dukelow on Captain Matt and Captain Jenks.

Sows—Aged: 8 shown: 1 and 2, Githens on Messenger Bill and Queen Eliza; 3 and 6, Wempe on Whiteway Lass and Blue River Len 4th; 4, Ward on May Bell; 5 and 7, Morris on Florence H. and Ima Perishing. **Senior Yearlings:** 9 shown: 1, McPheeters on Cherokee Beauty; 2 and 5, Githens on Maybell Amber and Donna Rose; 3 and 6, Ward on Priscilla Perishing and Priscilla Perishing 2nd; 4 and 7, Wempe on Whiteway Delta 6th and Whiteway Belle. **Junior Yearlings:** 8 shown: 1, Morris on Bullion Lou; 2, Wempe on Whiteway Queen; 3 and 5, McPheeters on Queen's Maid and Queen's Maid 2nd; 4, Ward on Lottie Perishing; 6 and 7, Githens on Dorothy Amber and Rocky Amber. **Senior Pigs:** 3 shown: 1 and 3, Morris on Amber Lady and Amber Queen; 2 and 6, Ward on Perishing Lady 1st and Perishing Lady 2nd; 4 and 7, Wempe on Whiteway Belle 2nd and Cherokee Delta 2nd; 5, McPheeters on September Lady 2nd. **Junior Pigs:** 11 shown: 1 and 2, McPheeters on Sunshine Beauty and Sunshine Beauty 2nd; 3 and 5, Wempe on Whiteway Daisy; 4 and Whiteway Daisy 6th; 4 and 6, Githens on Eva Grant and Tixie Amber 1; 7, Morris on unnamed.

Championships—Senior and Grand Champion Boar: Githens on Githens Grant. **Junior Champion Boar:** McPheeters on Captain Kid. **Senior and Grand Champion Sow:** Morris on Bullion Lou. **Junior Champion Sow:** McPheeters on Sunshine Beauty.

Groups—Senior Herd: 5 shown: 1 and 5, Githens; 2, McPheeters; 3, Wempe; 4, Ward; 6, Morris. **Young Herd:** 5 shown: 1, McPheeters; 2, Morris; 4, Dukelow; 5, Wempe. **Kansas Special:** 4 shown: 1 and 2, McPheeters; 3 and 4, Wempe. **Get of Sire:** 6 shown: 1, McPheeters on Queen's Captain; 2, McPheeters on Kansas Colonel; 3, Morris on Amber of Virginia; 4, Wempe on Cherokee Master; 5, Ward on Gen. Perishing; 6, Githens on Carter's Medler. **Produce of Sow:** 5 shown: 1, McPheeters; 2, McPheeters; 3, Morris; 4, Wempe; 5 and 6, Githens.

Berkshire Awards

Two Missouri and one Kansas herd were represented in a Berkshire show which at least will help to keep a good breed from being forgotten until its "promoters" realize the importance of trying to keep the farmers of the West aware of its existence.

Exhibitors—C. G. Nash & Son, Eskridge, Kan.; Thomas Richards, Vandalia, Mo.; W. Brooks, Eagleville, Mo.

Judge—B. M. Anderson, Kansas State Agricultural College, Manhattan, Kan.

Boars—Aged: 2 shown: 1, Richards on Perfect Recorder; 2, Nash on Longfellow. **Senior Yearlings:** 3 shown: 1 and 3, Nash on Kansas Star and Nashanaque; 2, Richards on Fearless Montier. **Junior Yearlings:** 6 shown: 1 and 2, Nash on March and March 2nd; 3 and 4, Richards on unnamed.

Sows—Aged: 3 shown: 1, Nash on Nashanaque Clara; 2 and 3, Richards on Montana Fearless Lassie and Brooklands Double No. **Senior Yearlings:** 1 shown: 1, Nash on Circus Girl. **Junior Yearlings:** 4 shown: 1 and 2, Nash on Miss Leader and Noramdean; 3, Richards on Matchless Symboler's Lassie. **Senior Pigs:** 4 shown: 1 and 2, Nash on Circus Girl 72 and 74; 3 and 4, Richards on Monitor Fearless Lassie 6th and Monitor Fearless Lassie 7th. **Junior Pigs:** 5 shown: 1, Nash on Superba; 2, Richards on J. R.; 3 and 4, Brooks on Garfield Green 5th and Garfield Nancy 8th.

Championships—Senior and Grand Champion Boar: Richards on Perfect Recorder. **Junior Champion:** Nash on Kansas Star 2nd. **Senior and Grand Champion Sow:** Nash on Nashanaque Clara. **Junior Champion Sow:** Nash on Circus Girl 72.

Groups—Senior Herd: 2 shown: 1, Nash; 2, Richards. **Junior Herd:** 5 shown: 1, Nash; 2 and 3, Richards. **Young Herd:** 1 shown: 1, Nash. **Get of Sire:** 4 shown: 1 and 2, Nash on Longfellow Leader and Recorders Fearless; 3 and 4, Richards on Symboler's Monitor and Matchless Symboler. **Produce of Sow:** 1, Nash; 2 and 3, Richards.

The Pig Club Show

As always, the boys' and girls' pig club show was one of the "hot spots" of the fair grounds; a mighty good place to generate pep, as well as develop judgment, self control, endurance and close observation. In the following paragraphs are given results on the six divisions of the showing.

Fat Barrows

Exhibitors—Lawrence Seyb, Sigmund Siebert, Virgil Siebert, Floyd Seyb, Robert Schooley and Walter Murphy, all of Pretty Prairie; Russell Wright, Elton Fuiks and Rodney Rallsbeck, all of Langdon, Kan.

Entries and Awards: 9 shown: 1, Lawrence Seyb; 2, Sigmund Siebert; 3, Virgil Siebert; 4, Floyd Seyb; 5, Robert Schooley; 6, Walter Murphy; 7, Russell Wright; 8, Elton Fuiks; 9, Rodney Rallsbeck.

Poland China Gilts

Exhibitors—Robert Williams, Lewis Guhl, Homer Hiett, Fred Hiett, George Alspaugh and Kenneth Fors all of Haven, Kan.; Claud Borders, Oscar Borders and Harold Morse, all of Inman, Kan.

Entries and Awards: 10 shown: 1, Robert Williams; 2, Lewis Guhl; 3, Homer Hiett; 4, Claud Borders; 5, Fred Hiett; 6, Oscar Borders; 7, Homer Hiett; 8, George Alspaugh; 9, Harold Morse; 10, Kenneth Fors.

Duroc Jersey Gilts

Exhibitors—Janette Knappenberger, Kingman; Elton Fuiks, Langdon; Sigmund Siebert, Pretty Prairie; Russell Wright, Pretty Prairie; Elton Fuiks, Langdon; Clarence Rupp, Moundridge; Orlan Seyb, Pretty Prairie; Floyd Seyb, Pretty Prairie; Clarence Rupp, Moundridge; Edgar Nininger.

Entries and Awards—15 shown: 1, Janette Knappenberger; 2, Elton Fuiks; 3, Sigmund Siebert; 4, Russell Wright; 5, Elton Fuiks; 6, Clarence Rupp; 7, Orlan Seyb; 8, Floyd Seyb; 9, Clarence Rupp; 10, Edgar Nininger.

Spotted Poland China Gilts

Exhibitors—Lauren Rumsey, Council Grove; Ralph Wicham, Arlington; Ray Rumold, Council Grove; Lewis Fisher, Lyons; Dale Suplee, Council Grove; Emil Steward, Alta Vista; Horace Sly, Council Grove.

Entries and Awards: 12 shown: 1, Lauren Rumsey; 2, Ralph Wicham; 3, Lauren Rumsey; 4, Ray Rumold; 5 and 6, Lewis Fisher; 7 and 8, Dale Suplee; 9, Emil Steward; 10, Horace Sly.

Chester White Gilts

Exhibitors—George McCollum and E. McCollum, Emporia.

Entries and Awards: 1, George McCollum; 2, E. McCollum.

Pig Showing Contest

The pig showing contest was open to all club members.

Contestants and Awards: 1, Russell Wright; 2, Ralph Wicham; 3, Elton Fuiks.

Percheron Horses

With much the same competition at Topeka, the rating of Percherons at Hutchinson was so generally changed as to greatly confuse the student onlooker at both shows. There never was any questioning of the fairness of both judges, both farm raised and college trained men, but their reversions, often

POLAND CHINA HOGS

STOCK SALE

At Green Wood Farm 1/2 mile east and 1/2 mile south of Seward, 12 miles north of St. John and 15 miles south of Great Bend.

Wednesday, October 10

Beginning at one o'clock P. M.
40 purebred Poland China hogs.
11 sows with litters.
8 boars, consisting of 2 spring yearlings, 1 summer yearling, 3 fall boars, 2 spring boars.
21 spring gilts.
These hogs are the very best of big type breeding, Wonder Buster, Big Timm, Liberator and Show Master strains. All cholera immunized.
High grade Jersey cows.
14 Jersey cows that will freshen this fall, winter and early spring.
2 Jersey calves.
For catalog address

M. F. Rickert & Sons
Seward, Kansas
Auctioneers, Keenan and Ehart

Poland China Boars and Gilts

In the sale pavilion,

Bendena, Kan., Oct. 16

The offering includes our 1923 first prize futurity litter at Topeka by Bendena Giant, the 1921 grand champion.

Litter of 10 out of Miss Clipper 1st, 2nd prize sow at Topeka 1923; last Sept litter by Geronimo; other litters by Liberator, Revelation, Big Checkers, etc. Write for sale catalog.

H. B. WALTER & SON, Box K,
Bendena, Kan.

Big Type Poland Boars and Gilts

Early farrowed, best of breeding, vaccinated, pedigreed. Priced reasonable. Ross McKurry, Burton, Ka.

FOR QUALITY POLANDS

at attractive prices write C. D. CLOSE, Gosham, Kan.

BIG TYPE POLAND SPRING BOARS
\$15.00 each; weanling fall pigs \$10.00 each from King Liberator sows.
Henry S. Voth, Route 2, Goessel, Kan.

POLAND CHINA BOARS AND GILTS
by Designer and Cleotis Jr. Designer gilts bred to Cleotis Jr. Farmer prices. J. R. Houston, Gem, Kan.

SHORTHORN CATTLE

SHORTHORNS

THE FARMER'S CATTLE

Shorthorn cows are profitable milkers and their calves grow into steers that make rapid gains in the feed lot and dress out a high percentage at the market. For information write

American Shorthorn Breeders Assn.,
13 Dexter Park Avenue, Chicago, Illinois

Grandsons and Granddaughters of Collie

Herd of 80 Scotch and Scotch topped. Headed by Secret Sultan by True Sultan and Sarcastic Sagamore by Sycamore Dale. Calves, bulls, heifers and cows; also aged bulls.
L. L. SWINNEY, INDEPENDENCE, KAN.

MILKING SHORTHORNS

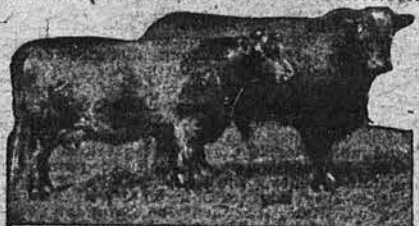
MILKING SHORTHORNS

FOR SALE

Ten cows and heifers bred to PINE VALLEY VISCOUNT whose dam has an official record of 14,734 lbs. milk one year. Also 10 heifer calves and young bulls sired by same bull. Prices consistent with breeding and quality. Farm located 9 miles south of town on state line.

JOHNSON & DIMOND, Fairbury, Neb.

POLLED SHORTHORNS



POLLED SHORTHORNS

We always have males and females, calves to breeding age, for sale. Fifth sale, Nov. 8. Write for catalog.
J. C. BANBURY & SONS, PRATT, KAN.

RED POLLED CATTLE

RED POLLS. Choice young bulls and heifers. Write for prices and descriptions.
Chas. Morrison & Son, Phillipsburg, Kan.

LIVESTOCK AUCTIONEERS AND SALE MANAGERS

BOYD NEWCOM, Auctioneer
219 Beacon Bldg., Wichita, Kan.

Jas. T. McCulloch, Clay Center, Kan.
My reputation is built upon the service you receive. Write, phone or wire.

DAN CAIN, BEATTIE, KAN. Livestock
My success is my knowledge of livestock.

among animals belonging to the same exhibitor made food for considerable discussion. Either one judge saw a lot of things which the other didn't, or there prevailed two entirely different standards for comparison.

Exhibitors—Ed Nickelson; Leonardville, Kan.; J. T. Schwalm, Baldwin, Kan.; W. E. Dustin, Topeka, Kan.; D. F. McAllister, Topeka, Kan.; H. G. Eshelman, Sedgewick, Kan.; Guy C. McAllister, Lyons, Kan.; Glen H. Miller, Lyons.

Judges—A. M. Paterson and J. C. Robinson of the Union Stock Yards Company, Kansas City.

Stallions—Aged: 2 shown; 1, Nickelson on Mark; 2, Schwalm on France; 3, Three-year-olds: 1 shown; 1, Schwalm on Jasmon. Two-year-olds: 1 shown; 1, McAllister on Tracy; 2, Dustin on Eleonor; 3 and 5, Nickelson on Hobeaux and Madeline; 4, Eshelman on Carno. Yearlings: 4 shown; 1, Dustin on Marteen; 2, Eshelman on Domingo; 3, Schwalm on King Tut; 4, McAllister on Felix. Foals: 6 shown; 1, Schwalm on France; 2, D. F. McAllister on Gladden; 3, Dustin on Bayaro; 4, Miller on Theodore; 5, Nickelson on Jounet; 6, Eshelman on Carby.

Mares—Aged: 11 shown; 1, 4 and 5, D. F. McAllister on Silva, Nettie and Marcelle; 2 and 3, Nickelson on Idenn and Beauty. Three-year-olds: 2 shown; 1, D. F. McAllister on Budela; 2, Nickelson on Alva. Two-year-olds: 6 shown; 1 and 3, Dustin on Lucy and May; 2, D. F. McAllister on Mildred; 4, Nickelson on Beulah; 5, Eshelman on Christine. Yearlings: 6 shown; 1 and 2, Nickelson on Beauty and Black Beauty; 3, D. F. McAllister on Arlene; 4, Schwalm on France; 5, Miller on Dot. Foals: 7 shown; 1 and 2, Dustin on Julian and Meg; 3, Eshelman on Junia; 3, Schwalm on Ethel; 5, Guy McAllister on Mayette. Mare and Foal: 5 shown; 1, Nickelson on Idenn and Jeanette; 2, Dustin on Alma and Julian; 3, D. F. McAllister on Marcelle and Goldie; 4, Schwalm on Belle and Ethel; 5, Guy McAllister on Biche and Mayette.

Championships—Senior Champion Stallion: Nickelson on Mark; Reserve Senior Champion: Schwalm on Jasmon. Junior and Grand Champion Stallion: D. F. McAllister on Tracy; Reserve Junior Champion: Dustin on Marteen. Senior Champion Mare: D. F. McAllister on Silva. Reserve Senior Champion: McAllister on Budell. Junior and Grand Champion: Nickelson on Beauty. Reserve Grand Champion: McAllister on Sylvia. Reserve Junior Champion: Dustin on Meg.

Groups—Stallion and Three Mares: 5 shown; 1, D. F. McAllister; 2 and 3, Nickelson; 4, Dustin; 5, Schwalm. Get of Sire: 5 shown; 1, D. F. McAllister on get of Bunker; 2 and 3, Nickelson on get of Hoher and Jean; 4, Dustin on get of Bunker; 5, Schwalm on get of France. Produce of Mare: 6 shown; 1 and 4, Nickelson on produce of Beauty and Bulah; 2 and 5, McAllister on produce of Bula and Marcelle; 3, Dustin on produce of Alina.

Light Horses

Interest was added to the showing of light horses by the presence of the Government Morgan stallion, Tinsley, which stands at Halstead. Tinsley is very nearly a perfect type of Morgan, affording a demonstration which dispels many acres of misty ideas as to what a Morgan really is. While not any part of the premium list classification, the presence of a troop of United States cavalry on the fair grounds, afforded, for those who saw the opportunity, the most educational exhibit in the line of light horses.

Standard Bred

Exhibitors—A. E. Kent, Hutchinson; W. E. Woodson, Hutchinson; E. A. Brown, Halstead.

Judge—S. S. Spangler, Hutchinson.

Stallion—Aged: 1 shown; 1, Kent on James Patterson.

Mare—Aged: 2 shown; 1, Woodson on Miss Liberty; 2, Brown on Babe.

Morgan Horses

Exhibitors—H. T. Hineman & Son, Dighton, Kan.; E. A. Brown, Halstead; L. M. Huff, Garden City, Kan.

Judge—S. S. Spangler, Hutchinson, Kan.

Stallion—Aged: 2 shown; 1, Brown on Tinsley; 2, Hineman on Gold Crown. Two-Year-Olds: 1 shown; 1, Huff on unnamed. Yearlings: 1 shown; 1, Brown on Bobby B. Colt: 1 shown; 1, Brown on Jack.

Mare—Aged: 6 shown; 1, Huff on Jean Ann; 2, Hineman on Gold Fly; 3, Brown on May Hudson. Two-Year-Olds: 1 shown; 1, Huff on Heroda. Yearlings: 1 shown; 1, Brown on Delight. Colt: 4 shown; 1 and 2, Brown on Belle and Mayflower; 3, Hineman on unnamed. Mare and Foal: 4 shown; 1, 2 and 3, Brown on May Hudson and Mayflower, Don Belle and Belle, Goldiet and unnamed.

Champion Stallion—Brown on Tinsley.

Jack Stock and Mules

The character of the faithful few who this year kept up the quality standard of the Hutchinson show in jack stock and mules, will for this time have to take the place of numbers in former years. A Kansas show never has brought out better mules, jacks or jennets than the tops, and the country is full of good mules too, but they were taking advantage of the big rains to get thousands of acres ready for wheat.

Exhibitors of Jacks and Jennets
Exhibitors—H. T. Hineman & Son, Dighton, Kan.; A. Morris, Speersville, Kan.; A. C. Jordan, Lyons, Kan.

Judge—H. E. Reed, Manhattan, Kan.

Jacks—Aged: 3 shown; 1, 2 and 3, Hineman on Great Western, Choice Goods and Chief's Orphan Lad. Three-Year-Olds: 1 shown; 1, Hineman. Two-Year-Olds: 3 shown; 1, Morris on Lew Madison; 2 and 3, Hineman. Yearlings: 2 shown; 1 and 2, Hineman. Colts: 2 shown; 1 and 2, Hineman.

Jennets—Aged: 4 shown; 1, 2, 3 and 4

Dispersion Sale of Shorthorns

50 registered Scotch and Scotch Topped Shorthorns. Sale in pavilion at the farm, two miles west of the south side of town.

Lawrence, Kan., Thursday, Oct. 4

30 of these lots will be cows with calves at foot, sired by **Blumont Courtier**, or heifers bred to him. A number of good young bulls from six months to yearlings.

The breeding of Avondale, Cumberland, Choice Goods, Maxwalton Mandolin and Babton Mariner are predominant in this herd. **Blumont Courtier**, our herd bull, a smooth, richly colored Roan, was sired by Jealous Dale, probably the best breeding son of Matchless Dale. His dam belongs to the Queen of Beauty family and the calves in the sale will show his breeding qualities and he should go to some good herd where he can be widely used.

In many dispersal sales no guarantee is given but our catalog carries the usual guarantee with respect to T. B. test and breeding.

Free transportation from our office, 824 Massachusetts street to the farm and return. Write today for sale catalog to

Hosford & Arnold, Lawrence, Kan.

W. A. Cochel, western representative American Shorthorn Association will attend the sale.

Auctioneers: P. M. Gross, Jas. T. McCulloch, J. W. Johnson, Fieldman, Mail and Breeze.

HEREFORD CATTLE

HEREFORD CATTLE

Annual Hereford Cattle Sale

40 lots, 15 bulls, 25 females.

In the comfortable sale pavilion,

Phillipsburg, Kan., Wednesday, Oct. 17

8 cows and heifers are bred to Beau Stanway 733184 and some of them will have calves by sale. Another cow has a calf at side and is rebred. 16 very choice open heifers.

15 bulls, extra good ones, one is our herd bull, Beau Delightful 930914 and the others are by Beau Stanway, President Jr., Heir's Anxiety 5th, and Beau Excellence. The females in the sale are by Beau Stanway, Heir's Anxiety 5th, Domineer, Mischief's Model, and Beau Excellence.

Catalogs are ready to mail. Address,

Jansonius Bros., Prairie View, Kan.

Auctioneers: M. H. Cruise, John Voss, U. L. Churchill, D. A. DeYoung, Prairie View, Kan., Clerk. J. W. Johnson, Fieldman Mail & Breeze.

POLAND CHINA HOGS

POLAND CHINA HOGS

Peace's Poland Sale

2 Tried Sows, 18 Gilts, 30 Boars.

Olathe, Kan., Monday, Oct. 8

A DUNDALE GIANT SALE. Highest priced sow sold in last two years was carrying litter by Dunndale Giant when sold. Dunndale Giant also sired highest priced pigs ever sold under one month of age.

ATTRACTIONS. 4 sows and 5 boars out of Lady Jones; 5 herd boar prospects out of Phenom's Best; 8 fall brothers and sisters of 1st jr. boar, 1922 American Royal; 4 spring boars by Liberator; 4 fall yearling boars by Dunndale Giant. Whole offering will be good. Most of younger Poland are by Dunndale Giant by Dunndale Pilot, 1920 Iowa Grandchampion.

(I consider Dunndale Giant one of the best Poland boars, perhaps the best Poland boar in my territory, the south half of Kansas. He is a great individual and his sons are good sires.—J. T. Hunter.)

Send for catalog, (mentioning Kansas Farmer and Mail & Breeze) to

S. U. PEACE, OLATHE, KAN.

Auctioneer, E. E. Gardhouse.

Fieldman, J. T. Hunter.

McKeever Type Poland Auction

Fairbury, Nebr. October 11, 1923

25 big spring boars and 15 gilts. Sired by **GIANT VICTOR** and a great son of **CALDWELL'S BIG BOB**. Out of sows that carry the blood of **GIANT BUSTER**, **KING COLE** and **ORANGE PROSPECT**. Everything immune. Write for catalog.

McKeever Bros. Fairbury, Nebr. and Mahaska, Kan.

Auctioneers: Jas. T. McCulloch, Chet. McCurdy.

Public Sale

at the O. B. Clemetson farm one mile north of

Holton, Kansas, October 13

Poland Chinas: 35 head, 10 boars, 25 gilts, all by Grand Victor. Strictly tops.

Red Polls: Four bulls and one heifer.

Holsteins: 20 cows and heifers and two bulls. Write for catalog to

O. B. Clemetson, Holton, Kan.
Geo. Walton, Holton, Kan.

Eligible Poland Gilts

Granddaughters of Big Bob Wonder and Columbian Giant, bred to the Corrector for September and October farrow. Also good stretchy boars.
Edmund R. Beavers, R. 2, Junction City, Kas.

POLAND CHINA SPRING PIGS
For sale. Both sexes. Sired by Sterling Buster and Yankee King. Dams Orphan Wonder Maid and Buster Maids. All immune.
E. H. W. Hartman, Valley Center, Kan.

Hereford Breeders of Kansas

From Whom Foundation Stock Now Can be Bought at Better Bargain Prices Than for Years

Vavroch Bros.' Stock Farms

Herd consisting of 50 head of choice Anxiety bred females. Herd headed by Beau Avondale 9th. Sire by Prince Rupert 8th, dam by Bonnie Brae 8th and Lord Dandy. Sire by Beau Picture, dam by Beau Dandy. Stock for sale at all times. Vavroch Bros., Oberlin, Kan.

Mc Mischief, Son of Beau Mischief

and 40 splendid herd cows of fashionable blood lines is the foundation I am building on. Just choice bulls for sale from 13 to 24 months old. Also Poland China hogs of quality and breeding. Write for further information. Address J. R. Houston, Gem, Kan., Thomas County

Elmdale Farm Herefords

125 excellent Herefords in our herd. Herd bulls: Beau Stanway by Choice Stanway; Beau Delightful by Beau Victorious. Choice bulls and heifers for sale. JANSONIUS BROS., Prairie View, Kansas.

Letham Fairfax—Woodford Lad

200 Herefords in our herd. For sale: Two or three choice 2-year-old bulls; 20 yearling bulls; bred cows and heifers and yearling heifers up to a car load. Come and see our herd—write for descriptions and prices. S. W. TILLEY & SONS, Irving, Kan.

Hereford Park Herefords

Linebred Anxiety Herefords through Bonnie Brae 8th, Bright Stanway, Domino and Beau Donald. In service Matador 493291. My cows are all of Anxiety breeding. J. F. SEDLACEK, BLUE RAPIDS, KAN.

Blue Valley Herefords

Registered Herefords for sale at all times. Come and see us or write COTRELL & MONTAGUE, IRVING, KAN.

Hereford Herd Bull Prospects

11 to 18 months old. Priced to sell. Our herd bulls are grandsons of Bright Stanway. Cows of strong Anxiety 4th breeding. FRANK SEDLACEK, MARYSVILLE, KAN.

60 Extra Hereford Bulls

Selections from 100 head. Large, heavy bone, weighing 1150 in just fair condition. Yearlings past and good ones. Priced right. MILTONVALE CATTLE COMPANY, W. H. Schroyer, Manager, Miltonvale, Kan.

Anxiety 4th Herefords

Sires in service. Lord Stanway by Bright Stanway. Alex Mischief, grandson of Beau Mischief. Cattle for sale of both sexes at all times. J. H. Miller, Woodston, Kan., Rooks County

Mischief Donald by Beau Mischief

125 head in the herd. A strong herd of breeding cows, many of them by Repeater 7th. Bred cows and heifers for sale and some very choice young bulls of serviceable ages. Address FRANK HUG & SONS, Soranton, Kan., Osage Co.

Sixty 2-Year-Old Heifers, Bred

Sired by Sir Dare and Domineer 566483. Bred to Don Balboa 596021 and Domineer 566433. Choice stock, priced to sell. Also 20 yearling heifers and 100 cows, same breeding. Farm 1 1/2 miles west city limits on West 6th and 10th St. roads. LEE BROS., Topeka, Kan.

SYLVAN PARK STOCK FARM

Fairfax-Anxiety Herefords headed by Stephen Fairfax and Quinto by old Domino. Herd bull material. A car load of yearling bulls. Bred cows and heifers. Also Spotted Polands. Miller & Manning, Council Grove, Kan.

Maple Shade Hereford Farm

Offer 10 head choice yearling heifers. Good quality, popular breeding, priced right. Fred G. Peterson, Route 5, Lawrence, Kan.

Gordon & Hamilton Herefords

We offer for sale cows from two to five years old that will have calves this fall. Also a nice lot of young bulls and heifers. Write for full descriptions and prices. Address GORDON & HAMILTON, HORTON, KAN. Farm four miles west of town. Come and see us.

Sires That Have Influenced Kansas Herds—24

BOCALDO 6TH 464826

The use of strong magnets in feed grinders, mixers and even in feeding alleys and troughs where valuable cattle are cared for might save to their

respective breeds, some almost invaluable animals. Particularly this might have saved to Herefords for several years to come, a bull which may yet become known as the breed's greatest sire. Bocaldo 6th, of unusual vigor and prepotency, already with a show and breeding record hard to match, died at a little past eight years from injuries caused by a piece of baling wire eaten with his feed.

Turning from magnets to "ancient history" it was over 20 years ago that Rob't H. Hazlett, of Eldorado, Kan., told Hayes Walker, now publisher of the Hereford Journal, and me that he had decided to build on the blood of Beau Brummel, and to let him know of any choice sons of that bull we saw. From information gained in this and other ways he finally selected Printer, Beau Beauty and Beau Brummel 10th. Reference to the pedigree of Bocaldo 6th will show these selected sons of Beau Brummel all sponsors to his superiority; his grandsire and granddam are by Printer and Beau Beauty; his dam by Beau Beauty and his granddam by Beau Brummel 10th. If ever a bull was "planned" Bocaldo 6th was. I happened at Hazford place when Bocaldo 6th was about 12 months old. He was then "under observation" with view to giving him a few services as young as practical in



case he measured up to expectations. There was no thought of showing him at that time. Along with unusual vigor he seemed like an early maturer, although, as is well known, he became a heavy, massive bull, of unusual bone and breadth.

To go into the winnings of Bocaldo 6th and his get would require a book. In 1916, showing as a short two year old he was undefeated thru seven of the strongest state and national shows; a record difficult to realize when one thinks of the competition at that time. Five and six years later, in the International and American Royal shows, the get of Bocaldo 6th won more prizes than did the get of any other bull; nearly 40 per cent more, in fact, than the get of the next highest sire. Perhaps the most remarkable of these get winnings came in 1922 when first and second prize for best two females in the show went to Hazlett entries, each consisting of two daughters of Bocaldo 6th. His daughters are his unbeatable product, which means it will take time to show his full value. His bulls are of such rugged type that seekers for ultra finish have not appreciated them always, yet a half dozen or more of his sons already have won championships and many herds are headed by Bocaldo 6th bulls. Following are a few of the owners, with the bulls in use:

W. W. Crapo, Michigan, Hazford Bocaldo 3d.; Lock Davidson, Kansas, Hazford Bocaldo 4th.; Wyoming Hereford Corporation, Bocaldo Lad and Hazford Bocaldos 7th and 10th; Carl Miller, Kansas, Good Cross; F. G. Ox-sheer, Texas, Hazford Bocaldos 9th, 16th and 18th; F. H. Hull, Kansas, Hazford Bocaldo 12th; Hodgden Estate, Oklahoma, Hazford Optimus; John F.

No Richer Breeding Exists

among the descendants of Anxiety 4th than that carried by DON ACTOR 501941, senior herd sire of Gilmorelands. Cow herd made up of granddaughters of Beau Dandy, Beaumont, Bright Stanway, Prince Rupert 8th, Dale and Brigadier. Yearling bulls for sale. \$125 up. GILMORELANDS, FREDONIA, KAN.

Serviceable Age Bulls and Heifers

Young serviceable age bulls and heifers. Herd sire is grandson of Beau Dandy out of Militant dam. Dams are daughters or granddaughters of Ardmore, Domino, Bright Stanway, etc. Priced to sell. ELMER DUKELOW, HUTCHINSON, KAN.

Cows, Heifers and Bulls

Some cows are granddaughters of Lamp-lighter, a number with calves at side, 2-year-old and yearling heifers and bulls. Main sire BEAU BALTIMORE 13th. JOHN CONDELL, ELDORADO, KANSAS

A Lot of Under Year and Yearling Calves

and a serviceable aged bull. Herd sire is WOODLAND LAD 2nd. Write us at once. W. H. TONN, HAVEN, KANSAS

G. L. MATTHEWS & SON'S HEREFORDS

Yearling bulls—well grown and ready for service. Three-year-old heifers (calves at side) by Regulator 1st and other show bulls. Two year heifers, unbred, by Repeater 136, and some of our show bulls. Write G. L. MATTHEWS & SON, KINSLEY, KAN.

SCHLICKAU COWS AND HEIFERS

Cows, some with calves at foot, \$60 to \$100. Heifers, \$50. Single lots or carload. Write at once. SCHLICKAU BROS., Haven, Kan.

140 Line Bred Anxiety 4th Breeding Cows

Six first class well bred herd sires in use. All classes, both sexes for sale any time. We have just what you want. DR. G. H. GEDMELL, HOWARD, KAN.

Plummer's Herefords

A grandson of Bright Stanway at head of herd. A choice herd of females. Inspection of herd invited. H. D. PLUMMER, LONGTON, KAN.

Cows, Heifers, Bulls

By or out of Buddy L. and Willey Fairfax by Ridgeland Fairfax by Perfection Fairfax. Junior sire, Brummel Fairfax. Offering one or a carload. Paul Williams, Clements, Kan.

Herefords Priced to Suit Buyers

70 purebred bull and heifer calves. Anxiety breeding. Carload good dry stock cows, 35 grade calves. Sell reasonably. Single or in lots to suit purchaser. No abortion. Prices on application. Meet buyers at Lake City, Kan. WELLS BROS., AETNA, KAN.

POLLED HEREFORDS

Polled Herefords

We have developed three first prize bulls which is more than any other breeder has done. If you want high class Herefords with "Everything But the Horns" write GOERNANDT BROS., AURORA, KAN.

GOODVIEW STOCK FARM HEREFORDS

Improve Prince, senior herd bull. Polled Plato, Jr., junior herd bull. 200 Polled Herefords in this herd. For sale: Bred cows and heifers; cows with calves at foot and bulls from 2 to 20 months old. Write for descriptions and prices. GEO. BINGHAM, Bradford, Kan., Wabunsee County

Archbold, Georgia, Bocaldo 11th; James McPherson, Utah, Bocaldo 15th; Phil C. Lee, Missouri, Bocaldo 19th; W. D. Crump & Sons, Texas, Hazford Pilot; Samuel Russell Jr., Connecticut, Beau Winton; and a score of others, chiefly in this territory, including the following Kansas breeders; John E. Edwards, W. H. Tonn, Geo. Griggs & Son, Alfred Holladay, William Miller, J. O. Southard, Taylor & Son and George Washington.

In his own herd Mr. Hazlett is keeping Hazford Bocaldo 8th, Bocaldo 17th and Hazford Tone, recent winner of Kansas state fair junior championship. Of greatest significance, however, is the fact that 47 daughters of Bocaldo 6th are kept in the herd.—T. W. Morse.

AYRESHIRE CATTLE

Diversify With Ayrshires

Sold out of bulls serviceable age but am selling bull calves at \$35.00 and up. Females all ages, open or bred to Canadian Grand Champion bull, one or a carload at moderate prices. All of proven production and real type, with best of udders and teats. Write or come. Can give terms. David G. Page, Topeka, Kan.

CUMMINS AYRESHIRE

Cows, heifers, bull and heifer calves. Tuberculin tested. Good quality. Priced to sell. R. W. CUMMINS, PRESCOTT, KAN.

When writing advertisers mention this paper

SHEEP

HAMPSHIRE AND SHROPSHIRE RAMS Best of breeding; reg. Cedar Row Stock Farm, A. S. Alexander, Prop., Burlington, Kan.

GALLOWAY CATTLE

Registered Galloway Bulls For Sale Address FASHION PLATE, Silver Lake, Kan.

ABERDEEN ANGUS CATTLE

FOR SALE AT ONCE, 25 2-year-old Registered Aberdeen Angus heifers. J. F. Blair, 222 Clay St., Topeka, Kansas

As soon as you have read this issue of Kansas Farmer and Mail and Breeze pass it along to your neighbor.

Hineman on Miss Mary Green, Lydia Barytone, Long Lady Chief and Roberta H. Three-Year-Olds: 4 shown; 1, 2, 3 and 4, Hineman on Bourbon McChord, Starlight Belle, Miss Blackhawk 2 and Belle Brown. Two-Year-Olds: 2 shown; 1 and 2, Hineman. Yearlings: 2 shown; 1 and 2, Hineman. Colts: 1 shown; 1, Hineman.

Championships—Grand Champion Jack; Hineman on Great Western; Grand Champion Jennet; Hineman on Miss Mary Green. Groups—Herd: 2 shown; 1 and 2, Hineman. Displays: Award to Hineman.

Awards on Mules

Exhibitors—A. C. Jordan, Lyons, Kan.; H. T. Hineman & Sons, Dighton, Kan. Judge—H. E. Reed, Manhattan, Kan.

Individuals—Four Years and Over: 2 shown; 1 and 2, Hineman on Queen and Fay. Three-Year-Olds: 2 shown; 1 and 2, Jordan on Frances and Queen. Two-Year-Olds: 6 shown; 1, 2 and 4, Hineman on Mabel, Wand and Evelyn; 3, Jordan on Jennie. Yearlings: 1 shown; 1, Hineman on Kate. Colts: 6 shown; 1, 2 and 4, Hineman; 3, Jordan.

Groups—Span Over Three Years: 1 shown; 1, Hineman. Span of Two-Year-Olds: 3 spans shown; 1 and 3, Hineman, 2, Jordan. Champion Span: Hineman on Queen and Fay. Brood Mare with Mule Colt: 3 entries shown; 1 and 3, Hineman; 2, Jordan.

Shropshire Sheep

Shropshires, as usual, furnished the biggest breed show of the sheep division. Two Kansas breeders made pretty good competition for a professional herd that is making the circuits.

Exhibitors—Gillmore & Hague, Peabody, Kan.; Homan & Sons, Peabody, Kan.; Heatherhall Farms, Kellerton, Ia.

Judge—Harry Reed, Manhattan, Kan.

Rams—Aged: 4 shown; 1, Heatherhall on Finley Brothers 47; 2, Homan & Son on Senator Bibby 17th; 3, Gillmore & Hague on C. T. White. Yearlings: 3 shown; 1, Gillmore & Hague on Gillmore & Hague 43rd; 2 and 3, Heatherhall Farms on Keller 168 and F. C. 58. Ram Lambs: 4 shown; 1 and 2, Homan & Sons on Homan & Sons 1 and 11; 3, Heatherhall Farms on F. C. 62.

Ewes—Aged: 4 shown; 1, Heatherhall Farms on F. C. 7; 2, Homan & Sons on Homan's Bibby; 3, Gillmore & Hague on G. H. 54. Yearlings: 6 shown; 1, Heatherhall Farms on F. C. 64; 2, Homan & Sons on Homan's Bibby; 3, Gillmore & Hague on Gillmore & Hague 41. Ewe Lambs: 1, Heatherhall Farms on F. C. 70; 2, Gillmore & Hague on Gillmore & Hague 53; 3, Homan & Sons on Homan & Sons.

Championships—Grand Champion Ram and Ewe: Heatherhall Farms on Finley Brothers 47 and F. C. 7. Groups—Get of Sire: 1, Homan & Sons; 2, Heatherhall Farms; 3, Gillmore & Hague. Lamb Flock: 1, Homan & Sons; 2, Gillmore & Hague. Flocks: 1, Heatherhall Farms; 2, Homan & Sons; 3, Gillmore & Hague. Kansas Bred Special: 2 shown; 1, Homan & Sons; 2, Gillmore & Hague. Pen of Three Lambs: 1 shown; 1, Gillmore & Hague. Association Flock Special: 2 shown; 1, Homan & Sons.

Southern Kansas

By J. T. Hunter



M. F. Rickert and Sons of Seward, Kan., breeders of Jersey cattle and Poland China hogs have announced a public sale to be held October 10.

B. G. Hall & Sons of Blue Mound, Kan., who have built up a good herd of Spotted Polands have announced a sale to be held October 11.

Cows with calves at side, especially good milk cows are pretty good livestock to have on the farm. M. H. Anthony, Zenda, Kingman Co., Kan., has a number of good Short-horn cows with calves and some nice heifers. On Thursday, October 4, he holds a public sale.

Will Albin, Saffordville, Kan., recently bought from John Pettford, Saffordville, Kan., a Duroc boar, Superior Sensation by General Sensation that is a real good looking boar. Mr. Albin combines offerings each February with S. and R. G. Cooley, Plymouth, Kan. The coming sale, February 23, will have in it females in service to this boar.

C. E. Hodgden, Thayer, Neosho county, Kan., has a good Spotted Poland herd. It was his intention to hold a fall sale at his farm but drouth conditions in that section led him to select another place for the sale. It will be at Hiawatha, Kan., Friday, October 5. This is a case where a breeder moves his offering a long distance from home for sale.

In the pig club fat barrow class show at the state fair a daughter of Roy Knappenberger, Penalosa, Kan., won first in class, grand championship and sweepstakes on a Duroc barrow. In addition to winning premium money, the girl gets a special prize, a free trip to Chicago. Will Fulks, Langdon, Kan., coached the Langdon Pig Club of which the Knappenberger girl was a member. Mr. Fulks's daughter won second in the fat barrow contest.

Duroc boar championships at Hutchinson State Fair went to two breeders living within 20 miles of each other. E. G. Hoover, Wichita, Kan., won grand champion on Orchard Scissors and M. I. Brower, Sedgewick, Kan., won junior champion on King of All Pathmasters. A third championship, junior champion gilt, went to another Southern Kansas man, Archie Clark, Howard, Kan. The fourth championship, grand champion sow, went to Longview Farm, Missouri.

M. A. Martin, Paola, Kan., lives about half way between Paola and Wellsville, Kan., on the county road. He holds annual fall Duroc sales. His ringside crowds approve the offerings to a great degree. It takes good quality and confidence in the breeder to hold such sales. He presents something new at each sale, to old customers, as well as furnishing foundation material to beginners. Above all, Mr. Martin sees to it for several months after a sale that the Durocs are making good for their new owners. If not, he makes financial adjustment

or replaces with other hogs. Thursday, October 11, is the date set for Mr. Martin's coming fall sale. It will be in his new barn, one of the largest and most complete in his section of the country.

Archibald Clark, Howard, Kan., bought a good Duroc sow some time ago, took good care of her and her litter, and went to the Hutchinson State Fair practically unknown among breeders. He won junior championship on a spring gilt. Also won first and third on sow under six months, fourth on get of boar, and fourth on produce of sow. Good as our Kansas, Oklahoma, Missouri and Nebraska breeders are there is always the possibility of some unknown Kansas farmer coming out to state fairs and winning the best ribbons.

H. W. Flook & Son, Stanley, Kan., make no pretensions as great breeders but keep at the head of their Duroc herd some good richly bred sires. Longfellow is by Royal Sensation, the get of which at the 1922 National hog show won more ribbons than the get of any other sire. Orion Pathfinder is by Ideal Pathfinder, considered by many the best son of Pathfinder. In this herd is a littermate to the grand champion, Originator. She has spring pigs by Uneeda Sensation Jr. It's a good reliable herd at the Flook farm. They hold their annual fall sale at their farm adjoining Stanley, Kan., Saturday, October 13.

Ranch Yankee, the Deming Ranch, Oswego, Kan., Poland bear that was grand champion at 1922 Topeka and Hutchinson fairs as well as at several of the southern state fairs lost out at Topeka fair this year but won grand championship at Hutchinson. Ranch Yankee is bigger and better than ever and many who saw the show at Topeka this year thought that he should have been made grand champion there. H. O. Sheldon, manager of the hog department of Deming Ranch, is a good herdsman and showman and with the almost unlimited possibilities of the big Poland herd at Deming Ranch is always a strong contender at the big Poland shows.

Northern Kansas

By J. W. Johnson



H. T. Hayman, Formoso, Kan., had not been figuring on a boar sale this fall but so many have asked him about it recently that he has about decided to hold one in October. At the north central Kansas fair at Belleville and at the Concordia fair Mr. Hayman was the big winner in the Poland China divisions.

Sir Domino, the purebred Hereford steer with which Ruby Howell won first in class at Topeka and championship at Hutchinson, was selected from the herd of C. G. Steele, of Barnes, Kan. Mr. Steele has been a leader in promoting the interest of young farm people in club work and community effort and amusements of various sorts and this is only one of many instances where his personal attention has helped a youngster to success.

Unless one "trails" Frank Manning of Parkville, Kan., he would have little idea of the multitudinous things he does in the many lines of public and private endeavor in which he takes whatever part he finds most in need of attention. At home he rightly is known as a leader, and that rating takes him away from home on duties of the State Board of Agriculture and other state bodies to which he belongs. But with him, leadership is always readiness to handle the job at hand, whether superintending the cattle department at the state fair, as last week, teaching a pig club boy at home some little detail of care or doing the same thing in his own herd.

NEWS OF OTHER STATES

By Capper Farm Press Fieldmen

Starke Bros., of Red Cloud, Neb., have one of the largest herds of A. R. O. cows in Nebraska. Their entire herd of mature cows with just a few exceptions have yearly records of from 8,000 to 12,000 pounds of butter and from 20,000 to 29,000 pounds of milk.

Invest Safely and Profitably

In these days when every dollar counts and when so many "investment" schemes are directed at the farmer, the problem of investing surplus funds is really important. I believe that I have solved that problem for the readers of Kansas Farmer and Mail & Breeze. This investment is backed by 28 years of success in a business which has grown to be one of the strongest concerns in the Midwest, and in fact, the largest business of its kind in the world. Further conservative expansion and additional equipment are the motives for obtaining additional capital at this time. Amounts of \$100 or more are solicited. The rate of interest is 7 per cent payable semi-annually with the privilege of withdrawing any or all of the investment at any time upon 30 days' notice. I can unqualifiedly recommend this investment and believe it as safe as a government bond. A letter to me will bring you promptly further information. Arthur Capper, Topeka, Kan.

Our Best Three Offers

One old subscriber and one new subscriber, if sent together, can get The Kansas Farmer and Mail and Breeze one year for \$1.50. A club of three yearly subscriptions, if sent together, all for \$2; or one three-year subscription, \$2.—Advertisement.

The World's Largest Auction Sale of High Class Dairy Cows

350 HOLSTEIN-FRIESIAN CATTLE AT PUBLIC SALE

101 Ranch, Marland, Okla., Oct. 10, at 10 a. m.

SALE INCLUDES 20 Registered cows, 10 heifers and 20 bulls. The cows and heifers are bred to KING YANKEE LEFA SEGIS. His dam and the dam of his sire each produced more than 32 pounds of butter in seven days. The 20 bulls are good enough and bred well enough to head pure bred herds. 150 High Grade cows now giving milk. 150 High Grade bred heifers and dry cows.

EVERY COW AND HEIFER IN THIS SALE was sired by registered bulls and their first and second dams were all sired by registered bulls and all are now bred to registered bulls.

THEY ARE ALL PRACTICALLY PURE BRED (but can not be registered.) These good cows will give you a daily income that never fails, it will be your opportunity of a life time to buy the best of quality for a small price. No other investment will enable you to clip a coupon from it every day. Diversified farming will make you more prosperous and good cows have an important place on a diversified farm.

SPECIAL FEATURE: FREE FREIGHT, FARE PAID.

Realizing that buyers from a distance of 100 to 400 miles are at a disadvantage in bidding against buyers who live close to the Ranch, we offer this proposition: If the buyers from any community will club together and buy a carload of 20 or more, we will pay the freight to any station in Kansas or Oklahoma or any other station within 400 miles of Marland. In order that the buyers may receive the advice of their county agents, we will also pay the railroad fare of any County Agent in Kansas or Oklahoma, who attends the sale, provided the farmers of his county buy 20 or more of the cattle in the sale.

All have recently been tested for tuberculosis and under Federal Supervision for two years. They sell subject to 60 days' retest if kept segregated.

SALE TAKES PLACE RAIN OR SHINE. The 101 Ranch is located four miles north of Marland, four miles west and five south of Ponca City. Free automobile service from both stations to the Ranch on sale day.

Miller Bros., 101 Ranch, Marland, (Bliss) Okla.

Auctioneers: F. S. Ball & Boyd Newcom. F. S. Kirk, Sales Mgr. J. T. and A. B. Hunter Representing Capper Farm Press.

HOLSTEIN CATTLE

Capacity!



Every man who milks cows for a living knows that Capacity and the ability to profitably utilize feed mean the difference between profit and loss.

CAPACITY ENABLES HOLSTEINS --

to subsist very largely on home-brown feeds; to convert most economically large amounts of cheap roughage into milk and butter-fat; to respond readily to additional grain feed with increased production. In short, to utilize most profitably all feed fit for a cow.

Let Us Tell You the Story of the Holstein Cow.

EXTENSION SERVICE,
The Holstein-Friesian Association of America
230 East Ohio Street, Chicago, Ill.

HOLSTEINS

We Are Offering for Foundation Herd

Two heifers and bull; unrelated. Best lines of breeding that can be secured at any price. Write for further information to COLLINS FARM CO., SABETHA, KAN.

MOTT'S SALE CALENDAR

Coming Holstein sales:
Sept. 25—Montgomery County Breeders, Independence, Kan.
Oct. 15—Ralph Jennings, Junction City, Kan.
Nov. 12—W. H. Schroyer, Miltonvale, Kan.
Nov. 15—Breeders' sale, Topeka, Kan.
Nov. 19—State sale, Wichita, Kan.
Jan. 25—"Show Sale," Wichita, Kan.
If you want to buy write to Mott.
If you want to sell write to Mott.
Address, Herington, Kan.

A. R. O. HEIFERS

Federal Accredited Herd. Four heifers, three to four months old and two yearlings. Sired by son of King Segis Pontiac Chicago out of A. R. O. dams. Federal accredited herd. Priced reasonably.
A. M. DAVIS, HUTCHINSON, KANSAS

GUERNSEY CATTLE

RANSOM FARM GUERNSEYS. Purebred females and bulls of breeding age and calves. Most of them by or bred to Dauntless of Edgemoor, 1919 world's grand champ. Fed. accrd. C. E. King, Mgr., Homewood, Kan.

FOR GOOD QUALITY Guernsey and Holstein cows and heifers write
John Keener, Amherst, Wisconsin

HAMPSHIRE HOGS

Reg. Hampshire Sows

Bred for Sept. and Oct. farrow. Boars, spring gilts. Lookout Lad and Tipton breeding.
J. G. O'BRYAN, ST. PAUL, KAN.

SPRING GILTS AND BOARS and bred gilts. Cherokee breeding from Wickfield Farms and Githen's Choice. Malcolm Woodson, Ponca, Kan.

Starke's Big Holstein Dispersion Sale Thursday, October 11

on farm 4 miles east of Red Cloud, Neb., 20 miles north of Smith Center, Kan.
90 HEAD—Blood Lines and Records as Good as the Breed Affords

2 HERD BULLS & YOUNG BULLS READY FOR SERVICE 50 COWS that have had one or more calves. All of good ages. 13 BRED HEIFERS and a fine lot of heifer and bull calves. All but a few of the cows have A. R. O. yearly records of from 800 to 1,200 lbs. of butter and from 20,000 to 29,000 pounds of milk. Much of the offering will be sired by or bred to the great bull **SIR FREDERICK DROSKY NO. 389467**. His dam has a yearly record of 1174 lbs. butter and 25,811 milk. Many of the young cows were sired by **MARATHON BESS BURKE JR.** Seven of his nearest dams average 1174 lbs. butter one year.

This will be a great opportunity for those desiring to start foundation herds or add new blood. No herd in the West has such a large amount of A. R. O. blood. Large sums of money were expended in laying the foundation for this herd and any reader of this paper looking for the best should attend this sale.
—Jesse R. Johnson.

Everything sells without reserve. Write for catalog and mention this paper.

Starke Brothers, Red Cloud, (Webster Co.) Neb.

Col. J. E. Mack, Auctioneer.

Reg. and High Grade Holsteins

15 registered cows and heifers

15 high grade cows, nearly all fresh or heavy springers

A complete dispersal sale

Junction City, Kansas, Monday, October 15

Sale at the farm, one mile west of town on the Golden Belt Auto highway. Dairy cattle are scarce and with the abundance of cheap feed nothing is bringing in the money on the farm like good milk cows.

The sale catalog is ready to mail. Address,

W. H. Mott, Sale Manager, Herington, Kan.

Jas. T. McCulloch, Auctioneer. J. W. Johnson, Fieldman Mail & Breeze.

Al. Howard Sells 45 Reg. Holsteins Mulvane, Kan., Tuesday, Oct. 9

Most of offering 2, 3 and 4 years old and raised by owner. Some A. R. O. cows. High producers. Federal accredited herd. Five fresh cows. Rest to freshen this fall and early winter.

12 heifers by Pride Finderne Johanna Korndyke, one of whose paternal sisters held world's seven day record as junior four year old, and another sister held California record as two year old. 12 heifers by Lord Kay Hengerveld Fayne, a paternal grandson of King of the Pontiacs. Dam of this sire made 24 pound record at three and one-half years and her dam made 30 pound record. 10 heifer calves and open yearlings. Two bulls, including herd sire.

Sale at farm 4 1/2 miles southeast of Mulvane and on main road between Mulvane and Winfield. Send for catalog mentioning Kansas Farmer and Mail & Breeze. Address

Al. Howard, Mulvane, Kan.

Newcom and Richardson, Auctioneers. J. T. Hunter, Fieldman.

BONACCORD HOLSTEINS

For sale, cows and heifers due to freshen soon, A. R. O. stuff, baby bulls out of high record dams, also a few grade heifers. (Federal accredited herd.)
Duroc gilts, bred or open, also good boars.

LOUIS KOENIG, SOLOMON, KANSAS

BRAEBURN HOLSTEINS

Bull calves for sale; also cows and heifers.
H. B. Cowles, 433 Kansas Ave., Topeka, Kan.

BEFORE ORDERING HOLSTEIN OR GUERNSEY CALVES anywhere, write Edgewood Farms, Whitewater, Wisconsin

Old Leaky ROOFS Made Like New



**4
Months
to Pay**

One application of Saveall Liquid Asbestos Roofing will make your old, leaky, worn out roofs as good as new for just about one-fifth the cost of a new roof.

It makes no difference what kind of roof you have—one coat of Saveall Roofing will stop the leaks, stop the rot, rust or decay, stop the damages and repair bills, and we will prove it to you right on your own roofs four months before you pay.

Saveall LIQUID ASBESTOS ROOFING

Puts a New Roof Right Over Old One

Saveall Roofing comes in liquid form ready to spread. The only tool you need to apply it is the roofing brush which we send free with every order. Saveall is composed of genuine rock fibre asbestos combined with preservative oils and special waterproofing gums and liquids, made in our own factory under our own special process.

One stroke of the brush lays on a coating which penetrates and covers every crack, crevice, joint, seam, nail hole or rust spot and gives you a new fire retarding and waterproof surface that is better than a dozen coats of paint. It saves you the cost of buying a new roof. It saves you the cost of removing the old roof and it is sold to you on the most liberal Free Trial Plan you have ever been offered.

We Give You 4 Months' Trial Before You Pay

We don't ask you for a penny of pay in advance when you try Saveall Roofing. Just fill out the coupon below and we will ship you all the Saveall you need—enough to cover all your roofs—a half barrel, a full barrel or fifty barrels, without any obligation on your part. You put it on and then after 4 months' trial you pay only if pleased. If not satisfied—you say so—we will cancel the charges and you won't owe us one cent. Could any offer be fairer than that?

Guaranteed For 10 Years

Why worry along with old, leaky roofs this winter? Why let the snow and rain, ice and sleet destroy your roofs when you can save them with Saveall 4 months before you pay? Saveall has been sold on this "4 months before you pay plan" for years. It saves your roofs and saves your money. It gives you a new roof surface that is not affected by heat or cold, does not rot, rust or decay and is guaranteed for 10 years.

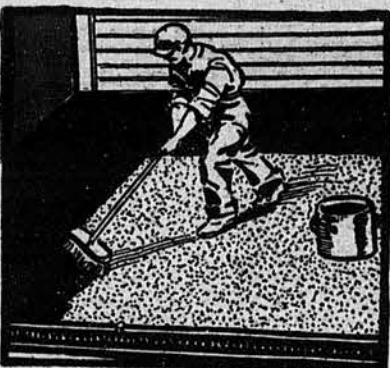
Saveall is furnished in Black Only and is shipped in 65 gallon Steel Barrels or 40 gallon Steel Half Barrels. One gallon will cover about 70 square feet of roof surface. Never sold by Jobbers, Retailers or Salesmen. You buy it direct from the manufacturers—use it 4 months before you pay, and get our lowest factory prices.



Makes Old Shingle Roofs Watertight and as Good as New



Stops Rust and Leaks in Sheet Metal Roofing With One Coating



Renews and Waterproofs Paper, Gravel or Composition Roofs

FREE With every order sent in from this advertisement, we will also include Absolutely FREE One Roofer's Brush for applying SAVEALL Roofing, and 25 lb. drum of our Plastikite Patching Cement for patching leaks around chimneys, flashings, gutters, cornices, etc. Send Coupon at once and get this FREE Roofer's Brush and Patching Cement.

PRICES East of Mississippi River and north of Ohio River including New England States, Kentucky, Virginia, West Virginia, Missouri, Minnesota, Iowa and No. Carolina.

75c per gallon in Barrels

78c per gallon in 1-2 Barrels

Beyond these boundaries a few cents more per gallon. Just enough to cover increased freight charges.

One gallon of SAVEALL covers an average of about SEVENTY square feet of roof surface.

SEND NO MONEY—Just the Coupon

4 Months Trial Order Coupon

The Franklin Paint Co., 8159 Franklin Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Gentlemen:—Please ship me the following as per special offer.

☐ Steel Half Barrels Saveall Roofing (40 gals.)

☐ Steel Barrels Saveall Roofing (65 gals.)

It is understood you are to include FREE One Roofer's Brush and 25 lb. Drum Plastikite Patching Cement.

I agree to use Saveall in accordance with directions and will pay in Four Months if it does what you claim. Otherwise I will report to you promptly and there will be no charge for the amount I have used.

Name _____

Post Office _____

Shipping Station _____ State _____

☐ Put check mark here if you want Prices and Color Card on Paint

We Allow All Freight Charges

Now is the time to make your old roof as good as new with SAVEALL on our "4 Months Free Trial Offer."

Send no money. Just fill out coupon for as much SAVEALL as you want. We will ship it to you at once. You simply pay the small freight charges on it when it arrives, and at the end of the 4 months' trial period, you pay for it if it fulfills all our claims, deducting the freight charges you have paid. If not satisfactory, we agree to cancel the charge. Don't let this chance slip by.

You also get a roofing brush and 25 lbs. of Plastikite Patching Cement FREE if you act quick.

Fill Out the Coupon and Mail it TODAY

THE FRANKLIN PAINT CO.
8159 Franklin Ave. Cleveland, Ohio

WRITE For Our Low Factory Prices on PAINT

We also manufacture a complete line of high grade House and Barn Paints. Send for FREE Color Cards and our low Freight-Paid Prices on paint before you buy. Why pay high prices when you can get GUARANTEED paints fresh from our factory and save just about 40 per cent? Write today, and see how much lower our prices are. A post card will do.