

THE KANSAS UNION FARMER

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A. M. Kinney, Editor and Manager
Mary Riley, Assistant Editor
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Notice to Secretaries and Members of Farmers Union of Kansas. We want all the news about the Locals and what you are doing. Send in the news and thereby help to make your official organ a success.

Change of Address—When change of address is ordered, give old as well as new address, and R. F. D.

All copy, with the exception of notices and including advertising, should be in seven days before the date of publication. Notices of meetings can be handled up until noon Saturday on the week preceding publication date.

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FARMERS UNION LIVE STOCK COMMISSION—400-3-10 Live Stock Exchange Bldg., Kansas City, Mo.; Live Stock Exchange Bldg., Wichita, Kansas.

FARMERS UNION MUTUAL INSURANCE CO.—Room 202 Farmers Union Bldg., Salina, Kansas.

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KANSAS UNION FARMER—Salina, Kansas, Room 208, Farmers Union Bldg.

FARMERS UNION MANAGERS ASSOCIATION

C. B. Thowe, President
C. B. Thowe, Secretary

SALINA, KANSAS, THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 4, 1930

PLAN NOW TO ATTEND STATE CONVENTION

The Kansas Farmers Union will convene in its Twenty-fifth annual convention to be held at McPherson October 28-31.

Tentative plans and arrangements are being made at the present time for the success of this convention. Your state officials have recently met with the Farmers Union officials of McPherson county including representatives of the Chamber of Commerce and we are more than pleased with the outlook for a successful convention.

In addition to the many homes that will be thrown open for our use McPherson has three splendid hotels that are far above the average for a town of its size. These hotels are all located within two blocks of the City Auditorium where our sessions will be held and which makes it especially convenient.

Within the next few weeks the program will be arranged and you will know about it. From all over the state comes the report that our people expect to attend this convention.

These are hard times and the drouth has seriously affected many parts of our state. Our people are thinking in terms of co-operation as never before and we are sure no one can well afford to miss this convention.

We will have a fine program of addresses and entertainment. Most of Kansas through roads are all-weather roads and all drive to and we expect hundreds of our members to band together and all drive to McPherson the last week in October. We shall have more to say about the general arrangements a little later on.

DROUTH COMMITTEE MEETS

The Drouth Committee for Kansas has been called to meet at the Governor's office Monday afternoon, September 7th. In a former issue of our paper I referred to the drouth situation in Kansas and also to various committee appointments of which I am a member of one.

Of course, the last few weeks have brought splendid rains to many communities which affords full pasture and in all probability there will be, in most sections of Kansas, an abundance of roughage. However, the corn situation is serious and we will have a very small crop, taking it all over the state.

In this connection, it might be well to state that the surplus of wheat throughout the country will be taken care of in fine shape before the raising of another crop. I have had communications from several of our states and I find at the present time that the farmers are feeding hundreds of bushels of wheat to hogs and other live stock. The drouth situation only makes more tense the general condition of depression through which we are passing.

Latest reports bring the information that there seems to be no available way by which we can receive financial help from the Government outside of the regular channels. If this is true, I am wondering just why this whole thing was given so much publicity from our high government officials on the line, when apparently nothing can be done for the farmer to relieve him in this situation. However, it is to be hoped that yet some plan might be found that will reach the real situation.

TO DELINQUENT MEMBERS AND LOCAL SECRETARIES

We are urging our delinquent members to pay their dues. This has been a splendid year for the Kansas Farmers Union. We have added a goodly number of new members but there are many of our old members who, as yet, have not paid their dues for this year. Also, there are those who are delinquent for some years back. We urge you now to pay your dues and get them in before the state convention in order that we might make a splendid showing at that time. If there ever was a time when farmers should stick together, most certainly it is now.

The Farmers Union is the most worth while and outstanding farm organization composed exclusively of farmers with a few exceptions. An organization that supports its own program financially and otherwise and should appeal to every farmer of this country. We know that many of our farmers are hard pressed for funds but certainly all should be able and willing to pay their annual dues of \$2.75.

It is believed that in some instances local secretaries have already collected the dues but have failed to send them to this office. May this be a reminder for all such to kindly remit them at once. We have hundreds of locals over the state and it is next to impossible to get in touch with each through personal contact or correspondence and we are using this means of asking all our locals to call their groups together and get their dues in at the earliest possible date.

C. A. WARD, President.

THE INSURANCE CORNER

By CHARLES A. BROOM, Secretary

We hope you read last week's insurance corner, the list of prizes, and have decided which one you want and are going after it with the determination to win it.

With the approach of fall, be sure to give your chimneys a thorough inspection to see if they are in condition to use. Every fall at the time of building fires for heating purposes, the fire losses are alarmingly large. This costs the insured money, as well as your company, but we can avoid all this if we make the necessary inspection and repairs to the defective chimney. Clean the flue out and cement up the holes that might appear. If you do this regularly, you can avoid a large part of these defective chimney losses that have been so prevalent the last few years. Don't pass this up lightly and think that this cannot happen to you because none are immune. If the flue is defective, Agents should impress this on their clients and see if they understand the immensity of the loss should it occur. A small bit of prevention is far better than the cure both for you and the insurance organization.

NEIGHBORHOOD NOTES

HELP FOR NEMAH COUNTY FARMERS

Chas. A. Babbit, Willis, Kansas, President of Nemaha county, writes: "If there are any farmers in this county who winter, we will see what we can do for them. We will see what can be done if they will phone or write me or our county secretary, Clyde S. Royer of Hiawatha."

NEMAH COUNTY

The third quarterly meeting will be held at Bern, Saturday, September 27th, 1930. It will be an afternoon meeting. It promises to be an interesting meeting. Our state president, C. A. Ward, will be with us. Let's have a good attendance.

MEETING AT LYNDON

At Lyndon, Kansas on Sept. 18th at 8:00 P. M. will be held the 66th quarterly county meeting of Oage County. Now I don't believe that there ever was a time when we should show our interest and loyalty any more than at this time. Let us keep ourselves posted on the issues of the day by attending these meetings and getting in touch with our state and national leaders. Hoping to see a good attendance at this meeting.

W. E. BRODERSON, Secretary and Treasurer.

TEKAMAH, NEBRASKA

Mr. A. M. Kinney, Brother: My Dear Sir and Brother: Enclosed please find 8 cts. for which send me copies of your special fair number which I will hand to my friends. I truly enjoy, and get much benefit from reading your paper as well as our own, the Nebraska Union Farmer, and many of the other Farmers Union state papers. Bro. Kinney, it fills my cup of joy to overflowing when I read of the great success in so many lines of endeavor now carried on by our great Farmers Union in many states. Here's hoping that the good work may multiply so rapidly that we can soon fully liberate ourselves from our present plight. Greetings to you all everywhere. FRANK ROTH.

WASHINGTON COUNTY HOLDS MEETING

The Washington County Farmers Union held their quarterly meeting in the beautiful grove at Social Dale park, near Hanover, Friday, August 23. The day was model and as the noon hour approached folks came with hour approach. Baskets, tables were arranged and dinner served cafeteria. Needless to say every one seemed to enjoy this part of the program. The meeting was held in the grove with the happy smiles and fine social spirit of the farm folks, yet there was determination on their part to promote the principles they have espoused in their organization, and do so in their own way. The program was a most interesting one, and the speakers were most helpful. The program was a most interesting one, and the speakers were most helpful. The program was a most interesting one, and the speakers were most helpful.

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tember 12, beginning at eight o'clock. All those interested in this phase of cooperative marketing are urged to tune in.

SCANDAL

From the Vancouver Province. A little girl, answering a question put by an inspector at a school examination, is responsible for this very apt definition of "scandal": "Nobody does nothing, and everybody goes 'round tattle' about it."

KANSAS FARMERS UNION CONTINUES TO FORGE AHEAD

(Continued from page one) several times the amount of grain handled any previous year.

Progress is being made with reference to local, statewide and national hook-up of Live Stock Dealers and Dairy products. Suffice it to say that the Kansas Farmers Union stands for many of the worth while principles of the Agricultural Marketing Act and its real worth to cooperative marketing of farm commodities will be demonstrated through which it is administered and their recognition of existing cooperatives and Farm Organizations.

Kansas Farmers Union Awake to Matters of Legislative Taking Place in the economic and social phase of life. Laws of a generation ago do not in all instances, adequately take care of the situation today and therefore the need of constant changes in our laws. Taxation is a live topic today. The Farm Organizations of Kansas are much interested in the adoption of the "Income Tax" amendment which legalizes the opening up of the Tax Revision program. Our voice will be heard on this subject. On the many legislative questions of the day we are at all times permitting our voice to be heard.

Kansas Farmers Union Carries a Business Program

All our statewide business activities are rendering a worth while service and are financially sound. In this brief article we have only scratched the surface of the Kansas Farmers Union program. We ask you to investigate our record and join our ranks. Our goal—every farmer in Kansas a member of the Farmers Union.

CO-OPERATIVE LIVESTOCK MARKETING IMPORTANT

(continued from page 1) number was increased to 3,538 in the first seven months of 1929. In the first seven months of 1930, the number jumped up to 6,521. Taking the comparative drive-in receipts of hogs for the first seven months of the three years, we find that in 1928 the receipts were 12,048; in 1929, 21,019 hogs were received by truck in the seven months. The total reached 30,447 for the first seven months of this year.

Drive-in sheep receipts for this firm also show a decided increase each year. In 1928 the number of sheep and lambs shipped by truck amounted to 4,120 for the seven-month period. In the corresponding period in 1929, the number received by truck was 7,104. Truck-in sheep and lambs for the first seven months of this year totaled 9,740.

Shipping Associations Big Factor in the cooperative end of live stock marketing at home, are important factors in the structure of co-operative marketing in general. The shipping association business comes in many forms. It is but a natural, for farmers believe in the advantage of the cooperative nature of their live stock handled cooperatively throughout the whole process of marketing.

The handling of live stock through shipping associations is the most efficient and economical sound plan yet evolved. The small producer has all the advantages enjoyed by the large producer, in point of reduced expense of marketing because of the volume handled. Each head of live stock is accounted for and the marketing reduced to the minimum.

F. U. INSURANCE CO. AN OUTSTANDING ACHIEVEMENT

(continued from page 1) The losses paid in both organizations have been over one and one-half million dollars. Of this, \$870,000.00 has been paid to patrons of the hail company and \$680,000.00 in the fire company. All losses have been settled in full and at the earliest possible moment that is consistent with business. Losses of one kind or another we have been able to do this in many cases, but there are numerous losses that take days and weeks to settle, owing to the conditions surrounding the claim over which we have no control.

During the past year, we have made arrangements with the Lumberman's Mutual Casualty Company of Chicago, to handle a section of the writing of automobile lines of all kinds and with the National Retailers Mutual Insurance Company, a company of the Lumberman's group, for certain lines of mercantile insurance, so we are prepared to take care of nearly all your needs in insurance of any kind.

FOURTEEN MILLION POUNDS OF BUTTER IN FOUR YEARS

(continued from page 1) ion. Cooperative Creamery" adopted. A building was leased, equipment installed and operations began on September 21, 1926. This plan proved successful and the business was carried on in this manner until early in 1928 at which time the financial obligation to the Jobbing Association was retired and the Creamery incorporated under its own charter. With the financial problem out of the way, the next step was to set up a sales agency in the east. This was done during the early part of 1926 and enabled the marketing of butter and eggs direct from producer to consumer through cooperative channels.

WITHAM OVER WIBW

* KANSAS CITY, MO.—H. E. Witham, Manager of the Farmers Union Jobbing Association, will be in charge of this week's Farmers Union Hour, which will be broadcast over station WIBW, Topeka, Friday night, September 12, beginning at eight o'clock.

By 1927 the volume had grown to such an extent that it was necessary to enlarge the plant. This was accomplished by the installation of additional equipment.

It is difficult to realize just how much business has been carried on but a glance at the figures shown here will show that the volume of business is immense. Since its establishment the Farmers Union Creamery has churned approximately 14,000,000 pounds of butter. The plant has handled and packed over 9,000,000 dozens of eggs. The net earnings have been upward of a quarter of a million dollars. A portion of these net earnings has been returned to producing members in cash on cream on the basis of deliveries. The balance has been placed in a fund on a five-year revolving fund on the basis of each individual's deliveries. This revolving fund is used for operating capital and for expansion of the business.

That its service has been satisfactory is evidenced by the new creamery and produce plant which is being established at Wakeeney, Kansas and which will be started into operation very shortly. This new plant will handle cream, eggs, poultry and feeds. It will serve a territory included in a radius of from fifty to sixty miles around Wakeeney, through local stations thirty of which are already established. Service between the stations and the plant will be carried on by truck routes going out from the plant every day except other day, taking feed and supplies out to the stations and picking up cream, eggs and poultry.

This is only the first step in the expansion program—other plants are to be established in various sections of the state as the volume demands. The purpose of the organization is to serve its producer members in the most satisfactory and economical manner and it has been proved this can best be done by the establishment of smaller plants nearer the source of supply. Just as its growth in the past can be attributed to the membership, so will its growth in the future depend upon the cooperation of producers.

OKLAHOMA F. U. POOL OBTAINS WELL WHICH PROMISES STEADY PRODUCTION

(continued from page 1) it would be obtaining production within two years. The Lea county New Mexico well fulfills his predictions and leaves several months margin.

Both Oklahoma pools have large holdings in western Oklahoma. Oil men declare that the development of the industry will swing westward with that state. As development goes westward it will inevitably benefit all members of the pools because of the location of pool tracts. Nearly every group of geologists working the west end of the "Sooner state." Much of the work has been caused by the showing of a Sinclair wildcat well in Harper county. The well which first came in as a large gasser produced a good flow of oil. High gravity oil and Sinclair officials said it indicated a new oil field in that section. Both pools have holdings in the same lease block as that on which the wildcat is located.

The Kansas Farmers' Union Realty Company is associated with the Panhandle and Oklahoma Farmers' Union pools through the Flag Oil corporation. The Flag Corporation organizes and pays all expenses of assembling all three pools—as it does of the Texas-Osage pool and the New Mexico-Osage pool.

UNION OIL (CO-OPERATIVE) HAS RECORD OF SERVICE

(continued from page 1) ly farmers. The aggregate capital of the local member companies is more than \$1,203,930.00, their 1929 profits exceeded \$451,300.00 and they had a reserve of \$533,663.00. Each member not only becomes a part of this successful and serviceable company or is organized on such a basis as will insure success, and above all, every member is purely cooperative. Local Companies Participate in Wholesale Profits

The Union Oil Company, being cooperative, paid a refund at the end of last year, of 15 per cent of the gross profits. It has just paid a refund of 20 per cent on the business of its Retail Department for the first six months of this year.

Besides the privilege of participating in the wholesale profits, which in turn increase the profits of the local company, making greater savings for their members, there are many other benefits derived from membership in the National Chain.

These members are advertising and marketing their own brand—Union Certified. It is the brand of the Co-operative, owned and controlled by the members. The distinctive and attractive orange and blue colors, used by the members, quickly identify them as a part of an organization which covers a large territory, and takes them out of the class that is "just local." Members are permitted to use the slogan of the Company, "Our Profits Are Your Dividends." Used on cooperative stations, truck tanks, and in advertising it conveys to the consumer the fact that he is getting a financial value pooling his volume with this successful cooperative. The Union Oil Company operates its own fleet of tank cars. As these cars carry Union Certified gasoline and kerosene over the wide area in which the company operates, every local distributor of Union Certified is receiving the benefit of the advertising.

Helps to Organize Local Companies Where local leaders desire it, the Union Oil Company assists in organizing cooperative oil companies. Requests for full information in this connection will be taken care of gladly and promptly.

One Kansas company, which the Union Oil Company helped local leaders to organize about a year and a half ago, and which has distributed Union Certified ever since it started operating, saved for its members during the first 12 months \$18,306.00. This simply means that more than \$18,300 were kept in that community which would not have been kept there had the cooperative oil company not been operating.

The Union Oil Company handles a full line of bulk and service station equipment, which is also handled on a cooperative basis. Local member companies can begin participating in wholesale profits from the day they purchase their first equipment.

Visitors are always welcome at the plant and offices of the Union Oil Company although it is always a busy place. In fact, the company is anxious for every cooperative consumer, or prospective cooperative consumer, to learn just how Union Certified meets its reputation for quality. One Union Certified distributor recently put it this way, "Union Certified is not sold, after a trial consumers just naturally buy it."

Other members of the board, besides Mr. Witham, are: Howard A. Cowden, president; W. A. Kearns, vice-president; T. H. DeWitt, R. A. Hedding, and A. W. Gale. The growth made thus far is only an indication of the field of service possible for this enterprising, "built from the bottom" cooperative.

RESOLUTIONS OF SYMPATHY

Whereas, it has pleased our Heavenly Father to remove from our midst the beloved wife of our Brother, W. H. Richter. Now, therefore, we, the members of the Central Hill Farmers Union, local No. 1147, extend our heartfelt sympathy to our Brother and family in their great loss of a loving wife, mother and sister. Also that a copy of this Resolution be sent to the Kansas Union Farmer, one to our Bereaved Brother, and one copy be spread on the minutes of our local.

Emil Samuelson
E. J. Kaump
R. N. Samuelson

KANSAS UNION FARMER WEEKLY EXCHANGE

If members of the Union have anything to Sell or Exchange, they should advertise in this department. Rates: 4 cents a word for the first issue, 3 cents a word for the second, 2 cents a word for the third, 1 cent a word for the fourth, 50 cents a word for the fifth, and each initial or figure in the address. Compound words count as two words. CASH MUST ACCOMPANY ORDER. THIS DEPARTMENT—12 WILL PAY YOU.

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING

WANTED

WANTED—Hear from owner having good farm for sale. Cash price, particulars John Black, Chippewa Falls, Wisconsin.

WANTED—Discarded Jewelry. Cash for Dental Gold, antiques, diamonds, Usher, Sta. B., Brooklyn, N. Y.

FOR SALE

FOR SALE—20 choice coon hounds cheap on trial. Kevill Kentucky Kennel, Kevill, Ky. B. 22.

Highest quality coast lumber and mill-work shipped direct from mill. Save money getting our prices. Seattle Lumber Shippers R. J. Seattle, Wash.

REAL ESTATE

Lands and ewes. Also rams. Priced to sell.—Albert Meyer, 2 miles north of Gridley, Phone 1291.

SCALE BOOKS

RECEIPT BOOKS, CHECK BOOKS, ORDER BOOKS, REMITTANCE BOOKS, LETTER HEADS, STATEMENTS, ENVELOPES, ETC. GLOBE IMPRINT, Salina, Kas

SENATE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION

A proposition to amend section 3, article 2, of the constitution of the state of Kansas, and fix the remuneration of members of the legislature at five hundred dollars for each biennial term and one hundred dollars for each month held during said term, and mileage of fifteen cents per mile in going to and returning from the place of meeting of the legislature.

Whereas, the state of Kansas has greatly increased the cost of its present constitution, and the cost of travel and living has proportionately increased, and the remuneration of members of the legislature as fixed in the constitution adopted in 1859 is not sufficient to defray the actual living and traveling expenses of members while in attendance upon the session of the legislature, and it is deemed proper to submit to the voters of the state and Kansas a proposition to amend the constitution and increase such remuneration to an amount sufficient to defray the actual necessary expenses of members while in attendance upon the legislature; now, therefore,

Be it resolved by the Senate of the State of Kansas, the House of Representatives concurring hereinafter, that the following proposition be submitted to the voters of the state of Kansas for their approval or rejection, to wit: Amend article 2, section 3, so as to read as follows, to wit: "Section 3. The members of the legislature shall receive for their services for each biennial term, the sum of five hundred dollars and one hundred dollars for each special session held during said term, and fifteen cents for each mile traveled by the usual route in going to and returning from the place of meeting of the legislature."

Section 1. This proposition shall be submitted to the voters of the state of Kansas for their approval or rejection at the general election to be held in the year 1930 for their approval or rejection. The proposition shall be designated on the official ballot as follows: "Amendment to the constitution of the state of Kansas to increase the remuneration of members of the legislature at five hundred dollars for each biennial term, and one hundred dollars for each special session held during said term, and mileage of fifteen cents per mile in going to and returning from the place of meeting of the legislature, and it is deemed proper to submit to the voters of the state and Kansas a proposition to amend the constitution and increase such remuneration to an amount sufficient to defray the actual necessary expenses of members while in attendance upon the legislature; now, therefore,"

I hereby certify that the foregoing is a true copy of original Senate Concurrent Resolution No. 9, now on file in my office.

E. A. CORNELL, Secretary of State.

SENATE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION

No. 8, (L. 1929, Ch. 281). A proposition to amend article 11 of the constitution of the state of Kansas by adding a section thereto, to be designated on the official ballot as follows: "The members of the legislature shall receive for their services for each biennial term, the sum of five hundred dollars and one hundred dollars for each special session held during said term, and fifteen cents for each mile traveled by the usual route in going to and returning from the place of meeting of the legislature."

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No. 9, (L. 1929, Ch. 281). A proposition to amend article 11 of



Junior Cooperators by Aunt Patience

HOW TO BECOME A MEMBER OF THIS DEPARTMENT

Any boy or girl between the ages of six and sixteen, whose father is a member in good standing of the Farmers' Union, who writes a letter for publication, can be a member of this department, and is entitled to a pin. In order to receive a book, he must signify his intentions to study the lessons and send them in. We cannot send out books to those who do not intend to send their lessons. The address to which all juniors should send their letters is: Aunt Patience in care of the KANSAS UNION FARMER, Salina, Kans.

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Dear Junior Cooperators: We don't have very much left of our page this time, do we? But never mind—some day, perhaps we can have a whole page to ourselves. Wouldn't that be wonderful?

Write me, all of you, and tell me all about your schools and the work you're planning to do. And don't forget to get new members for our Club among your schoolmates—the only requisites are, one's father or guardian must belong to the Farmers Union, and the age limit—from six to sixteen. If you have several members in your school, for instance, you could organize a Junior Cooperators' Local—elect officers and have meetings. I would be glad to help you with anything of this sort—I mean furnish you with by-laws, charters and so on. Write me and tell me what you think of this plan.

Ellis, Kansas,
August 12, 1930

Dear Aunt Patience:

I am sending my lesson so I thought I would write you a few lines. I am still well and hope you are the same. I got my book and pin about two weeks ago and I think it is awful nice. It is sure hot here, is it not down there? I found my twin, her birthday is one the same day as mine, November 13th, but she is 14 years old and I am 8 years old. Her name is Helen Morris. Yours truly,
Ida Mae Rupp.

P. S. I could not answer the questions on "Questions from Farmers Union Paper for all Juniors" because we didn't know we were to save the papers.

Dear Ida Mae: I'm so glad you liked the pin and book and I hope you'll wear the pin a great deal. It's too bad there's so much difference in your and your twin's ages, perhaps you can both find someone nearer your own age, later. But that needn't keep you from writing to each other, anyhow. You must keep the papers in the future—write me again.

Aunt Patience.

Penokee, Kan.,
August 14, 1930

Dear Aunt Patience: Well, I guess I will write a few lines as I am sending my July lesson in. I am awfully late but I would have got it sooner but I wasn't home. I was visiting my aunt down in Osborne. How are you? I am just fine. It isn't quite so hot, is it? It rained last night a long time and gave us a shower this morning. There are some of the questions I never answered. Some I couldn't find and others I never had the paper. Say, Aunt Patience, I have another twin now. They are Jennie Askamit, Lucas, Thelma Thompson, Lost Springs, Rita Gaghan, Centralia, and myself. Our birthdays are all January 10. I never have heard from any of my twins but Jennie. Well, I guess I will close for this time. Love, from your niece,
Ferna L. Wood.

P. S. Why don't you put your picture in the paper so we can see what you look like and who we are writing to, Aunt Patience?

Dear Ferna: Did you have a nice time while you were in Osborne? My, you're lucky to have so many "twins"—you should write to each other, though. Perhaps we will have a picture of "Aunt Patience" soon—you must watch and see.

Aunt Patience.



6946

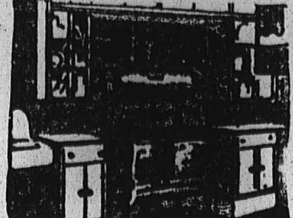
6946. Misses' and Ladies' Two Piece Suit.
Cut in 3 Sizes: 16, 18 and 20 years for Misses, and in 5 Sizes for Ladies: 34, 36, 38, 40 and 42 inches bust measure. To make the Suit in a 38 inch size requires 4 1/2 yards of 36 inch material. 1 1/2 yard of lining is required for the coat. Price 15c.

6988. Girls' Dress.
Cut in 4 Sizes: 4, 6, 8 and 10 years. A 10 year size with short sleeves will require 2 1/2 yards of 36 inch material. If made with long sleeves, 2 3/4 yards will be required. To face collar, belt, cuffs and overlap with contrasting material requires 3/4 yard 36 inches wide. Price 15c.

Send 12c in silver or stamps for our UP-TO-DATE FALL AND WINTER 1930-31 BOOK OF FASHIONS.



OF INTEREST TO WOMEN



EVEN HEM-LINES NEW FEATURE OF FALL STYLES

Notes on fall fashions prove almost as interesting as they did a year ago, says Miss Anita Andrews, clothing specialist of the State College Extension Service.

While no radical changes are evident, certain new notes accompany this season's clothes. Length of skirts remains about the same, three or four inches below the knee for daytime wear. The even hem-line, however, is the new feature. Coats, this season, will be as long as the daytime dresses. They, too, must have an even hem-line.

Skirts continue to have their fullness begin below the hip-line, and one authority suggests that pleats will be very much in vogue. The high or normal waist line seems very much in evidence, and for sports wear, the tucked-in blouses are still good.

For materials, satin and velvet seem to be holding the front rank, while travel and canton crepes seem to be favored for daytime wear. Some woollens are also being shown. These are light weight novelty woollens such as friska, wool crepe, georgette, and silk and wool printed crepes.

Black is the leader of all colors for both daytime and evening wear. Brown shades are second, wines third, and greens come in for fourth. Black and white in combination are especially good. Also brown and white receives much favor. Tints of the color seem a good trimming note. Wines are good trimmed with pinks, greens with light-green, etc.

Hats are mostly brimless and if there is a brim it is worn off the face. The large collars on the coats do not permit large brims. Berets of velvet are being shown this fall.

Variations of the leg-o-mutton sleeve, while not general, are features and will attract many. Sleeves and necklines are the interesting features. Big collars bordering on to berths and large decorative cuffs are shown. Even some fur trimmed cuffs are in evidence.

STUFFED PEPPERS

(From Practical Cookery)
Another popular stuffed vegetable is stuffed peppers:
6 green peppers
2 cups cooked meat, chopped fine.
(Ham is especially good)
1 small onion, finely chopped
1 tablespoon fat
1 egg, slightly beaten
1-3 cup milk
1 tablespoon chopped parsley
1 teaspoon salt
1/2 cup bread crumbs
1 cup hot water or stock

Cut a cap from the stem end of each pepper. Remove the seeds, parboil 10 minutes. Chop the cap. Cook with the onion in the fat for 3 minutes, add remaining ingredients except water or stock. Fill the peppers with this mixture, stand them in a pan, and pour the liquid around them. Bake slowly about one-half hour basting often. The tops may be covered with buttered bread crumbs.

WHO LOVES THE RAIN

Who loves the rain
And loves his home,
And looks on life with quiet eyes,
Him will I follow through the storm;
And at his hearth fire keep me warm;
Nor hell nor heaven shall that soul surprise.
Who loves the rain,
And loves his home,
And looks on life with quiet eyes.
—Frances Shaw

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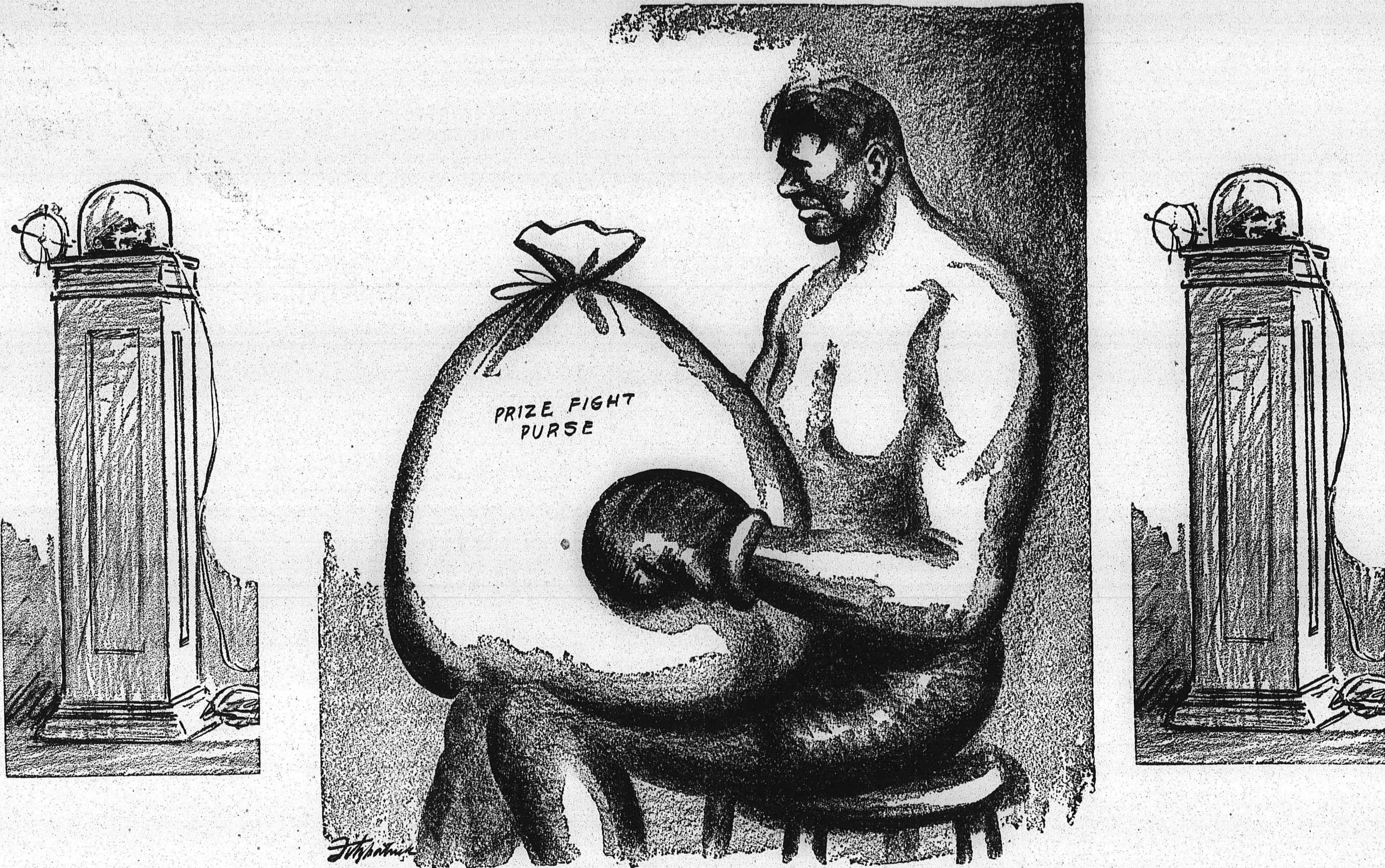


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