

THE KANSAS UNION FARME

Education

Co-operation



VOLUME XXII

SALNA, KANSAS, THURSDAY, AUGUST 14, 1930

NUMBER 53

RESOLUTIONS ADOPTED BY FARMERS UNION MEE

Mortgages Big Farm Problem to the patrons.

Rex Lear, State Manager F. U. Mu-tual Life Insurance Co. In Radio Speech Over WIBW, AUG 8th

We are glad to have this oppor-tunity through the courtesy of the Capper's Publication and this station,

financial institution, The Farmers accomplishment.
Union Mutual Life Insurance Com- Much has been

Organized by a small grow of farmers in a little country school house in Texas, the organization has apread until today, we have a National Organization, 26 State organizations, hundreds of County units and over 20,000 dues paying locals, each local composed of from five members to two hundred members.

standard of other industries and busi- cially stressed marketing, they have

needs props is sure to fall.

in the game that the mere fact of be- problem of the farmer than any other ing organized was not enough. Justice is not served on a silver platter with such ease. A militant organiza-tion with sleeves rolled up and the leads up to why there is a Farmers red gleam of battle in the eye is the Union Mutual Life Insurance Comonly sort of movement which may hope to demand and secure cost of

The Farmers Union in applying the principle of the self help movement formation of our Company was to give has entered into two fields of busi- the farmers the control of their ness actively—Producer Co-operations and Consumer Co-operations. Examples of the Producer Co-operations which market the producers products are the grain, cotton, livestock associations, fruit, truck, dairy and poultry associations, creameries, of his low death rate he must be in cheese factories, etc.
In the Consumer Co-onerators we

agencies, fire, hail, auto and life in- surance he must be in a Company. A strong organization marketing

The value of an organization can only be measured by its accomplish-

President Hoover, in his message to the special session of Congress, Avril 16, 1929 said in part. "The most pro-gret_ive movement in all agriculture has been the upbuilding of the Farmers own marketing organizations, which now embrace nearly two million farmers in membership and annually distribute nearly \$2,500,000.00 to speak and attempt to present a worth of farm products. These orportion of the message of organized agriculture.

nually distribute hearly products. These organizations have acquired experience and furnish a substantial basis on and furnish and furnish a substantial basis on and furnish and furnish a substantial basis on and furnish a substantial basis on a substantial basis of the substantial basis The Farmers Educational and Co- which to build further organizations.'

each local composed of from five members to two hundred members.

The Farmers Union is strictly a farmer's organization. It neither asks nor receives any government or state aid, and its educational work is all financed by the farmers themselves out of the dues, which are so divided that each unit of the organization receives some of the dues.

The farmer evidently learned that famous Jewish Lullaby, "Buy Low and Sell High," backwards, for he buys high and sells low. Of course, "Buy Low and Sell High" belongs to business and as has been said "Farming is not a business. With some it is an accident, with some a habit." Farming will not become a business until it exercises some control over the price of its product.

While the Farmers Union has espesially stressed marketing, they have

ness enterprises.

In their effort to do this the Farmers Union has never asked or expected outside aid. A building that needs props is sure to fall. The Farmers Union learned early the farm has more to do with the one thing.

To get down to brass tacks, mortpany. At the time this Company was organized there were over 300 sound production for farm products and a preferred seat at the Council table of Commerce.

The Farmers Union in applying the Country. The principal reason for the country. the farmers the control of their premiums paid for Life Insurance, so that they would be able to use the reserves created by these premiums to

finance their own needs. farmer desires to secure the benefit tection to all member cooperatives. a Company that takes rural people only, and if he wants to have control have, stores, exchanges, purchasing of the reserves on his own Life In-

Organization

It is a self evident fact that if a pledged to the support of agriculture (continued on page 2

Primary election is over, and of course there has to be some one disappointed; and we are no exception to this rule. This paper is not in politics as such, but we believe that the untiring services of Governor Reed in behalf of the farmers of Kansas should have entitled him to their support in his race for a second term. He was undoubtedly defeated by the stay at home farmer vote. In our own precinct, there was not fifty per cent of a vote cast. Too many people seem to think that the primary election is not important; but we believe that it is as important as the general election. The intention of the primary law was to give every voter a chance to express his choice for candidates to head his ticket; but if the people will not take advantage of this right, we might as well go back to the old convention system with its log rolling tactics and rotten political manipulations in nominating candidates for office.

LICKED AGAIN I'm licked again; all through the sixty years That I have lived in this old vale of tears, I've picked the men who made a losing fight; But though I've lost, I know I've voted right.

I'm licked again; but that is no disgrace, If I have had the nerve to boldly face The battle's roar, although I stand alone And work and fight for principles I own.

I'm licked again; but 'till my dying hour I'll fight the men who have usurped the power To nullify the laws the farmers need To free them from the grasping Shylock's greed.

I'm licked again; but I can laugh and smile; Because no Politician's leering guile Has swerved me from the path I mean to tread Until I'm laid with the forgotten dead.

O, yes, I'm licked; but I have no regrets; I'll fight again 'till Agriculture gets A just reward for the unceasing toil It takes to wrest the harvests from the soil. A. M. KINNEY

its prod through its own agencies receives the highest market value and the profits usually absorbed by middle men are returned as dividends to the natrons.

REPRESENTATIVES FROM ALL OF THE FARMERS UNION MANAGER SEAMANS REPORTS TO THE BOARD ON PROGRESS AT WAKEENEY.

NINTH TO FORMULATE FUTURE PLANS IN RE-GARD TO THE FARM BOARD AND THE AG-RICULTURAL MARKETING ACT

> RESOLUTIONS (At Group Meet) Farm Board

The farm organizations of this country have been a dominant factor in promoting the principles of cooperation for many years, and their worth was expressed by President Hoover when ciples of cooperation for many years, and their worth was expressed by President Hoover when ciples of cooperation for many years, and their worth was expressed by President Hoover when the initiative and the foundations of our people seem to have had any promoting the principles of cooperation for many years, and their worth was expressed by President Hoover when the initiative and the foundations of our people seem to have had any promoting the principles of cooperation for many years, and their worth was expressed by President Hoover when the initiative and the foundations of our people seem to have had any promoting the principles of cooperation for many years, and their worth was expressed by President Hoover when the initiative and the foundations of our people seem to have had any promoting the driver when the degree of damage to cooperation for many years, and their worth was expressed by President Hoover when the initiative and the foundations of our people seem to have had any promoting the principle of the ciples of cooperation for many years, and their worth was expressed by True and the foundations of our people seem to have had any meantime, the Federal Farm Board in part, "If we are to succeed it will be by building upon the initiative and the foundations of our people seem to have had any meantime, the Federal Farm Board is studying its own power for financial in the foundations of our people seem to have had any meantime, the Federal Farm Board is studying its own power for financial in the foundations of our people seem to have had any meantime, the Federal Farm Board is studying its own power for financial in the foundations of our people seem to have had any meantime, the Federal Farm Board is studying its own power for financial in the foundations of our people seem to have had any meantime, the Federal Farm Board is studying its own power for financial in the foundations of our people seem to have had any meantime. that we already have in farm organizations." In many instances, their major projects have been

THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED: That it is the judgment of this body that we suggest and urgently request that the work of the Farm Board would be more effective if a closer affiliation existed between the Farm Board and the various farm organizations: particularly in the discount of the past several days. Also Mr. Whitaker has returned from his vacation and is a suggest of the past several days. The past several days are the past several days are the past several days. The past several days are the past several days are the past several days. The past several days are the past several days are the past several days. The past several days are the past several days are the past several days. The past several days are the past several days are the past several days. The past several days are the past several days are the past several days. The past several days are the past several days are the past several days. The past several days are the past several days are the past several days. The past several days are the past several days are the past several days. The past several days are the past several days are the past several days are the past several days. The past several days are the past several days are the past several days are the past several days. The past several days are the past several days are the past several days are the past several days. The past several days are the past several days are the past several days are the past several days. The past several days are operative Union of America stands today as the outstanding example of co-operative effort. I desire to speak as a member of that organization and specific today as the outstanding example of co-operative effort. I desire to speak erence may be applied, without restand urgently request that the work of the Farm Board would be more effective if a closer affiliation existed between the Farm Board and the various farm organizations; particularly in the discovered provided that the suggest and urgently request that the work of the Farm Board would be more effective if a closer affiliation existed between the Farm Board and the various farm organizations; particularly in the discovered provided that the suggest and urgently request that the work of the Farm Board would be more effective if a closer affiliation existed between the Farm Board and the various farm organizations; particularly in the discovered provided that the suggest and urgently request that the work of the Farm Board would be more effective if a closer affiliation existed between the Farm Board and the various farm organization of the Agricultural and the suggest and urgently request that the work of the Farm Board would be more effective if a closer affiliation or the suggest and urgently request that the work of the Farm Board would be more effective if a closer affiliation or the suggest and urgently request that the work of the Farm Board would be more effective if a closer affiliation or the suggest and urgently request that the work of the Farm Board would be more effective if a closer affiliation or the suggest and urgently request that the work of the Farm Board would be more effective if a closer affiliation of the suggest and urgently request that the work of the Farm Board would be more effective if a closer affiliation of the suggest and urgently request that the work of the Farm Board would be more effective if a closer affiliat co-operative effort. I desire to speak as a member of that organization and as a representative of its strongest financial institution, The Farmers Union, The Farmers Union as a complishment.

Several days. Also Mr. Whitaker has returned from his vacation and is back on the job of organization and is tion existed between the Farm Board and the various farm organization; particularly in the discovered for the back on the job of organization and is product that the work of the Farm Board would be more effective if a closer affiliareturned from his vacation and is back on the job of organization and the various farm organization of the Agricultural speak again. Both Mr. Prewett and Mr. Nauve have reported for discovered for the benefit of American again.

Nauve have reported for the benefit of American again.

ceiving the benefits of a national marketing organization, and,

WHEREAS: All the representatives of the Farmers Union agencies present at the meetings held in Omaha, July 22 and 28th unanimously adopted a national plan of organization entitled "Farmers Livestock Marketing Association;"

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED: That the Farmers Union Livestock Commission of South St. Paul, which had no representatives at the July 28th meeting were delayed on account of car St. Paul, which had no representatives at the July 28th meeting were delayed on account of the Farmers Livestock Marketing Association trouble, be assured that it was the full intention of the Farmers Livestock Marketing Association to include the Farmers Union at St. Paul and official invitation given them to continue to work with all the rest of the Farmers Union agencies in the national organization.

The boiler installation under the direction of Mr. Augustine is practically completed. The new oil burner will be installed the early part of this way help every community that is willing to help itself. The Grain Stabilization Corporation has plenty with all the rest of the Farmers Union agencies in the national organization.

Cotton trouble, be assured that it was the full intention of the Farmers Livestock Marketing Association

BE IT RESOLVED: That we deplore the actions of the Farm Board in attempting to being installed under the direction being installed under the direction being installed under the direction. BE IT RESOLVED: That we deplore the actions of the Farm Board in attempting to force being installed under the direction the cotton producers to join the Farm Bureau Cotton Association in Texas and other cotton states of one of their foremen. It is estimated thus abandon the Farm organizations of their choice. We demand that other cooperative cotton mated it will require at least a week associations be recognized and admitted upon equal terms.

Grain Marketing

We indorse the creation, set-up, and accomplishments, to date, of the Farmers National Grain Corporation, and we urge our members to affiliate with and support it through the acquisition of such agencies as are farmer-owned and controlled and which will carry the grain up to the Farmers tions including several of the new present markets. parent that mortgage indebtedness on National Grain Corporation at the natural terminal or export markets.

In order to facilitate the cooperative handling of grain in sufficient volume and the intelligent movement thereof—and recognizing the inability of farmers to acquire marketing facilities at this time—we urge our members to seek uniform farm storage laws in the large grain producing states to place the grain farmer in a position to,

(a) Enhance the price level of grain. (b) Through controlled volume, effect premiums within the range of the protective

(c) Accrue to himself handling and carrying charges now generally collected by terminal operators. (d) Take advantage of cheaper carrying costs; such as insurance, taxes, interest, labor,

costly depreciation salaries, and profits of terminal operators. We recognize the faithful, tireless, effective service of our President, Mr. C. E. Huff, in his work of setting up, outlining policies, and establishing busness procedure and practices of the Farmers National Grain Corporation with a clear vision as to grain marketing accomplishments and pro-

Produce Marketing

WHEREAS: Dairy and poultry products are among the most dependable sources of revenue

of our Farmers Union membership, and WHEREAS: The Farmers Union organizations of several states are interested in and engaged in the handling and marketing of dairy and poultry products, and,

WHEREAS: Present marketing facilities are unsatisfactory; THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED: That the representatives of the Farmers Union here assembled favor the establishment of a national cooperative marketing agency for the handling and selling of dairy and poultry products under the provisions of the Agricultural Marketing Act; provided, that the set-up of this marketing agency be on a basis wherein the identity of each organization interested will be preserved. And be it provided further, that the representation of the organizations interested be on the basis of the volume of commodities handled.

Oleomargarine Control BE IT RESOLVED: That in every state where the Farmers Union operates, strenuous efforts be made to enact a law similar to "Chapter 93, Session Laws of 1929. State of Montana," providing for a license to sell or exchange oleomargarine, imitation or filled cheese, or any substitute for any dairy product made from milk or cream. MINUTES OF FARMERS UNION GROW MEETING AT THE CASTLE HOTEL

Omaha, Neb., July 29

Meeting at Castle Hotel, Omaha, Neb., called by National President C. E. Huff, convened at nine o'clock a. m. Tuesday, July 29, 1930, with President Huff in the chcair..

Those present were the Board of Directcors of the National Farmers Union and all .(National officers and also representatives from many state Unions, Farmers Union Livestock Commissions, grain organizations, creameries, and other Farmers Union activities. After calling the meeting to order, President Huff explained how our Farmers Union grain

marketing organization had met in a similar meeting a year ago and taken initial steps to set up a Station account. central grain marketing organization. Mr. Huff also explained the set-up of the Farmers National Grain Corporation and told of its operations. The meeting was then turned over for discussion and President Huff requested a board

meeting after the group had closed the discussion. Motion prevailed that the State Unions and business organizations report briefly until 11: C. N. Rogers, Iowa, reported for the SouthEast Committee (Kentucky, Tennessee, North

Carolina, and South Carolina.) A. W. Ricker, St. Paul, reported for Wisconsin and the Pacific North West. E. E. Kennedy, Illinois, reported for the Illinois Union and also the Farmers Union activi-

Milo Reno, President of the Iowa Farmers Union, reported for Iowa. John C. Erp, President of the Minnesota Farmers Union, reported for Minnesota. C. C. Talbott, President of the North Dakota Union, gave report for his state. Joe Atkins, South Dakota, reported for the South Dakota andd the Livestock Commission at

Huron, South Dakota. C. H. O'Hern, Manager, of the Livestock Commission at Sioux Falls, South Dakota, gave the report for this organization. H. C. Keeney, President of the Nebraska Farmers Union, reported on the progress of the

C. McCarthy, manager of the Farmers Union State Exchange at Omaha, Nebraska, reported that the Nebraska Oil Association now has 55 member oil and gas associations and handled 785 cars during the first six months of 1930.

(continued on page 2)

A Fine Group of Station Operators Board of Directors:

I returned to Kansas City Sunday after spending Friday and Saturday in the Wakeeney territor. I find things in connection with the building project and the organization work progressing very satisfactorily. There has been some delay and at times it seems as though the work is

Gorham, Kansas.

timated a week or ten days will be local arrangements for the payment required to complete this work.

The boiler installation under the to complete the coolers. Installation surplus, and put no man nor comof the creamery equipment will begin within the next week.

made a round of thirteen of our sta- and no stock need be sacrificed on I was agreeably surprised with the friendly and optimistic atti- KANSAS FARMERS UNION ROYtude of the managers and operators. They all appeared to be well pleased with developments up to the present time and in spite of the extremely hot, dry weather that exists, they stockholders of THE KANSAS were all wearing a smile and looking FARMERS UNION ROYALTY time and in spite of the extremely forward with pleasure and confdence to working in close harmony with the plant when it gets into operation.

In spite of unfavorable weather conditions, some of our stations are reporting an increase in volume. This of course comes from the fact that stitute a quorum. they are gaining new patrons. Pasture conditions in the western terrieastern section. This is particularly true in some sections and is due to the fact that the western territory has received at least two good rains stockholders. The answers to these which the eastern part of the State did not get.

Both egg and poultry volumes are very light. In fact the egg produc-tion is at a very low ebb and poultry s moving into markets more than usual. It is anticipated by many of our managers, however, that the poultry movement will take on more life about the first of Sep-Delphos; Vice President, Emil L. tember.

While at Wakeeney I had the pleasure of conferring with Mr. Hutchinson of the Wakeeney State bank and Mr. Hille of the Trego County State Bank with reference to our banking connections for the Wakeeney plant. I am glad to report that both Mr. Hutchison and Mr. Hille appear to be well pleased wth the building project and their experience and relationship with the Farmers time. Both are looking forward Stafford County Farm Bureau, which Union Creamery up to the present with a great deal of optimism to the benefits this plant will bring to all

these conferences wherein the Wa- and Ralph Snyder, state president of keeney State Bank will handle the the farm bureau.—K. C. Star. creamery account and the Trego County State Bank will handle the STATE PRESIDENT AND SEC-

expect to complete the round of western stations a little later on as time permits. Generally speaking I think we have a mighty fine group of operators who will work to the interest of the membership and the business. Plans are now under way for a managers and operators' meeting to be held in Wakeeney several days prior to the opening of the plant. The purpose of the meeting is to get better acquainted, outline in general the plan of operation and instruct operators as to how various lines of Kansas Farmers Union and A. M. Kinney, Secretary, have been asked to attend the conference at Governor Clyde M. Reed's office, in Topeka, Tuesday morning, August 12th in Governor Reed will present at President Hoover's Governors' meeting in Washington, D. C., August 14th.

Tuesday afternoon President Ward will speak at the annual Douglass County C. P. A. picnic at Eudora.

Thursday morning, August 14th, Mr. Kinney will speak at the 10th Anthe plan of operation and instruct operators as to how various lines of business will be handled.

Trusting this report will be of value and enlightening to all members of the board, I am Very truly yours, A. W. Seamans, Mgr.

CREITZ SPEAKS OVER

The Farm Board **Plans Drouth Aid**

The Federal Farm Board is deep-ly concerned by the reports of serious drouth in a number of agricultural regions.

The United States Department of Agriculture and its allied agencies are now surveying the dry sections

Under the Agricultural Marketing Act the Federal Farm Board cannogive anything to anybody, but it has considerable discretion in the matter of terms on loans. There is also the Grain Stabilization Corporation through which the Board may work,

Inion Mutual Life Insurance Company.

There are many farmers even among the members of the Farmers plishments of their own organization, and the power, the scope of its activities the power, the scope of its activities and second the attention and support of an ever increasing number of that it possesses merit of hairs proof that it possesses merit of the formal marketing and order.

The Farmers Union Mutual Life Insurance Company.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED: That we commend the efforts of our National President to Much has been said and written about the Farm Problem. It is now admitted that there is a farm problem about the Farmers Union institutions and for his untiring labor and constructive work in behalf of eccoperative marketing.

Livestock

Livestock

WHEREAS: For a good many years the Farmers Union Livestock marketing organization and since last October have an ever increasing number of farmers for over a quarter of a century is proof that it possesses merit of high order.

WHEREAS: It was found that further de lay was keeping Farmers Union members from repliable ments of the first and second its activities.

WHEREAS: It was found that further de lay was keeping Farmers Union members from repliable marketing organization, and,

WHEREAS: It was found that further de lay was keeping Farmers Union members from receiving the benefits of a national marketing organization, and,

WHEREAS: It was found that further de lay was keeping Farmers Union members from receiving the benefits of a national marketing organization, and,

WHEREAS: It was found that further de lay was keeping Farmers Union members from receive the identity of our Farmers Union institutions and for his untiring labor and constructive work in behalf of cooperative work If existing feed distribution agenway. There is considerable concrete work yet to be done in both the first floor and basement of the poultry unit and the docks. At best it is esome services and would make proper

The Federal Farm Board can in

and workable. It would relieve suffering, dispose of a part of the grain munity under the necessity of asking for charity. If local communities will do their part, no substantial farmer In company with Mr. Whitaker, I need lack for feed for his livestock

> ALTY COMPANY HOLDS MEET-ING OF STOCKHOLDERS

COMPANY was held in the offices of the company in Salina, on Saturday, August 2. Considering the general conditions, a goodly number of stockholders were present, and a sufficient number of proxies were filed to con-

The entire plan of the project, including the organization and procedtory are in my estimation ahead of ure of the Flag Oil Corporation, was presented to the stockholders by Mr. Darnell, Mr. Bowen and Mr. Creitz. Many questions were asked by the questions served to give a clearer understanding of the whole matter; and the more clearly the matter was understood, the more enthusiastic the stockholders became. They are more firmly convinced than ever that the project is absolutely safe, sound and

highly potential in possibilities.

The following Board of Directors Johnson, McPherson; Secretary-Theasurer, Chas. A. Broom, Salina; other directors, John Huber, Selden Secretaryand John Frost; Blue Rapids. An harmonious and enthusiastic sentiment pervaded the entire meet-

A STAFFORD PICNIC

Stafford, Aug. 7.—Plans are being made for a joint picnic of the Stafford County Farmers' Union and the with a great deal of optimism to the benefits this plant will bring to all concerned.

I completed banking connections in dent of the Kansas Farmers' Union,

I am sorry time did not permit calling on all of our stations but expect to complete the round of wes-C. A. Ward, State President of the

> Kinney will speak at the 10th Annual Harrison County Farmer's picnic which will be held in the Bert Neff Grove three miles east of Ridgeway, Missouri. Thursday night Mr. Ward will be the principal speaker on the program.

WIBW AUGUST 15th the regular Farmers Union Hour Mr. G. E. Creitz, manager of the Farmers Union Royalty Oil Company, will speak Friday evening, August 15 over station WIBW, Topeka, during

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Notice to Secretaries and Members of Farmers Union of Kansas. We want all the news about the Locals and what you are doing. Send in the news and thereby help to make your official organ a success. Change of Address-When change of address is ordered, give old as well

as new address, and R. F. D. All copy, with the exception of notices and including advertising, should be in seven days before the date of publication. Notices of meetings can be handled up until noon Saturday on the week preceding publication date.

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FARMERS UNION LIVE STOCK COMMISSION-400-3-10 Live Stock Exchange Bldg., Kansas City, Mis souri; Live Stock Exchange Bldg.,

FARMERS UNION MUTUAL INSURANCE CO .- Room 202 Farmers Un ion Bldg., Salina, Kansas. FARMERS UNION AUDITING ASSOCIATION-Room 201 Farmers Union

Bldg., Thomas B. Dunn, Salina, Kansas. KANSAS UNION FARMER-Salina, Kansas, Room 208, Farmers Union Bldg. FARMERS UNION MANAGERS ASSOCIATION

C. B. Thowe Secretary T. C. Belden SALNA, KANSAS, THURSDAY, AUGUST 14, 1930



The Farmers Union is fighting the old out-of-date ad valorem tax sy tem. The National Farmers Union convention last November went on record in this matter, and every State Farmers Union is at this time advocating a change from the ad valorem system to the net income system.

I have just learned that England has no taxes whatever on real or personal property used in agriculture, and no tax on income from agriculture under \$5,000.00. With wages lower in England, and with no ad valorem tax on their real or personal property, and no income tax until the income is more than \$5,000.00, how can the farmers of America compete with the company, reported of one and one farmers of England? It is high time that this government of ours does something real to put farmers on an equality with the farmers of other

The above from the Oklahoma Union Farmer is timely and to the point According to the United States Department of Agriculture, the farmers pay every year over a billion dollars in taxes; more than eighty-five per cent of these taxes are direct property taxes. If the indirect taxes, such as increased prices on the goods which the farmers buy, and which the manufacturers are able to charge because of the high Protective Tariff, were added to the di- Colorado Farmers Union, gave a rerect taxes, the amount would be so astounding that there would be a revolution in this country. We hope to see in the not distant future, all taxes based on net incomes.

THE PRESIDENT'S COLUMN

C. A. WARD AFTER THOUGHT

Last Tuesday, August 5th, was Primary Election in Kansas. Chief Frank Haucke was chosen as standard bearer of the Republican party and Harry Woodring, of Neodesia, for the Democratic party. Both of these gentlemen are comparatively new figures in Kansas politics but this does not lessen their possibilities for usefulness and effectiveness. These two men have both seen service overseas during the World war and are past Commanders of the American Legion of this State. Regardless of what our opinions and interest was before the Primary, these men deserve and should have our most conscientious consideration for from this choice of the two major parties, one will be chosen in November as the next governor of Kansas.

My personal views before the Primary were well known to our readers. However, it was not my purpose to speak for others than myself. I shall not attempt to insinuate or dictate at this time who your choice shall be. The Government of Kansas is more far reaching than personalities or men and we are not honest with ourselves and our fellows unless we put Progress and the best interests of the masses along with the security of our business, both industrial and agricultural, ahead of personalities and politics. In this connection, let me say that during the past ten years, industry and big business has moved that this meeting indorse how prospered while Agriculture has suffered immensely almost to the extent of moved that this meeting indorse Mr. fact. bringing ruin and disaster to the farmers of this country. The voice of Kansas voters should be heard in protest against the manipulation of big business way that brings hardships and depression to the common people of our kins, and Kinney draw a resolution in the western half lood population in the western half of the State.

country. In choosing from these two men it might be well to put human indorsing Thomas. when it interferes and affects the economic conditions of our country in a country. In choosing from these two men it might be well to put human indorsing Thomas. rights and privileges above partisan politics and support the candidate that will best represent the interests of the masses.

A Serious Drouth From Pennsylvania to Colorado and Texas to Canada, many states of called attention to the workableness our Union are affected by the most serious drouth that we have experienced for many years. In the average over this section of the country we have not received over about .40 of one percent of the usual rain fall. At feet, if possible, the Farmers Nationthis writing there seems to be no abatement and the situation is becoming al Grain Corporation. very critical indeed. Along with the general financial depression that is evident, not only in this country but world wide in its scope, it presents a very tragic condition, indeed. In checking over the situation, we are informed that sas Union would stand by our live a shortage of feed crops for animals and live stock is the condition that is stock set-up.

Talbott took the floor for a short squarely before us at this time. This area affects some one million farm families, pososessing approximately twelve percent of the nation's farm animals or a gross total of more than twenty million head of live stock.

This condition is commanding the best thinking and sympathy of a multitude of people. President Hoover, the Department of Agriculture, and the Federal Farm Board are endeavoring to get national action to the extent that possibly the situation may be remedied in a measure. A conference has been called for Tuesday, August 12th, in Washington, D. C. Invitations have been sent out to Governors of the States and representative farm and agricultural leaders, to be in attendance. It is hoped by all of us that arrangements may be made with the railroads that feed for stock may be transferred from one

point to another at a nominal cost, in order that our farmers and stockmen may not be forced to sacrifice their herds at low price levels, many times brought on at times like this, by unscrupulous dealers and speculators.

We feel that the government should, if possible, place the banks and financial interests in position that credit may be extended to deserving parties in order that they will not have to sacrifice their stock at a price that would be destructive to their business. I think it is timely and in place that we suggest to all our readers that we practice economy to the fullest extent during such critical times as those in which we now find ourselves.

SPLENDID PICNIC AT LYNDON

It was the good fortune of your State Secretary and President to be in attendance at the annual Farmers Union picnic of Osage County, held at Lyndon Thursday, August 7th. We arrived on the grounds about noon and ound many enjoying themselves at a picnic dinner. We were told that a part of the program had been carried out in the forenoon. At this picnic we met many of our good friends and it is always a great pleasure to spend time in a social way, with our acquaintances and friends. Our good friend and coworker, Mr. E. L. Bullard, was in charge and a splendid program had been arranged. The Lynden Junior Band played several worth while numbers. Also, Brother Zerbe of Ottawa, was there with his orchestra and really gave us some valuable entertainment. President Schiefelbusch of the Creamery and Manager Seamans were in attendance and both had a part on the program.

Mr. Lloyd Nicolay, the new member on the Creamery Board from Osage County also made a short talk. Secretary Kinney then spoke of the constructive work that our organization is doing, and enthused us because of his interest and optimism. I was presented to the crowd after they had been his interest and optimism. I was presented to the crowd after they had been clies and has just recently arranged a sitting for a couple of hours and even though the heat was excessive, yet I new policy called The Farmers Spewas impressed because of the interest manifest in our program. I am convinced as I go from place to place in the interest of our org: / zation, that we farmers are becoming more and more nterested in those things that are really fundamental and worth while in our common life and experience.

THE INSURANCE CORNER

By CHARLES A. BROOM, Secretary

Many agents seem to think that no application is necessary on renewals but this is a mistaken idea, for it is just as necessary to have the application but this is a mistaken idea, for it is just as necessary to be agents who just Union program. Unless the farmers for our files on a renewal as on new business. We have some agents who just Union program. Unless the farmers of this nation unite, there is no hope write in and say renew a certain policy. They don't say whether there have been any changes made during the past five years or not. This means that we must write and get the information, or write the policy and take chances

(Continued from Page One) F. B. Martin, manager of the livestock commission at Omaha, reported an increase of 719 cars over 1929 in the first six months of the year. A. C. Millington, manager of the Nebraska Farmers Union Insurance

of the year. Cal Ward, president of the Kansas Farmers Union, reported 2000 new members already this year in Kansas. A. W. Seamans, manager of the

Kansas Creamery, told of the new plant they are building in western Kansas. T. E. Howard, Secretary of the

port of the Union activities in his

Mr. W. E. Quayle, manager of the Denver Livestock house, gave a report of their business for the year. Mr. C. F. Emmert, manager of the St. Joseph Livestock Commission reported on the business at St. Joseph. The following resolution was adopt-

We wish to commend J. J. O'Shea for his faithful service as National Secretary in his untiring efforts and

services this year.

After a short discussion, Kinney

Motion prevailed that Rogers, At-

and discussed the Extension service, County Agents, and the Farm Board. President Huff took the floor and

discussion of the live stock situation. Glen Miller, Iowa, told of the Chiago meeting and of Huff being appointed on the special committee.

Mr. Huff states he "Never had heard about his having been selected."

Keeney gave a further explanation of the Chicago meeting. The discussion was continued

Thatcher, Grau, Emmert, Huff, Ward, Ricker Fickler, and Kinney.

company, reported of one and one-half million for the first six months dairy and poultry products, and Kin-dairy and poultry products, and Kin-dairy and poultry products, and Kin-the First six months

Motion prevailed that the National Board initiate plans for a centralized Mrs. J. N. Vickers, LaHarpe; Mr. and fice.

Mrs. J. N. Vickers, LaHarpe; Mr. and fice.

Mrs. E. O. Banta, LaHarpe; Mr. and (Seal) existing Farmers Union Produce organizations.

Meeting adjourned.

MORTGAGES ARE BIG FARM PROBLEM

(continued from page 1) Government statistics show that farmers are preferred risks for Life Insurance. In last years August 10th ssue of the Kansas Farmer appeared a full page article, headed, "The Country Life is More Healthful." Death rates are much higher where the big city population is congested. Figures were quoted from the United

kins, and Kinney prepare a resolution in recognition of Mr. Huff's they say that they do not believe that they are the recognition of Mr. Huff's they say that they do not believe that they are the recognition of Mr. Huff's they say that they do not believe that they are the better days and it was the better days and farmers live longer than city people. It just seems longer. Regardless of how long it seems it is an undisputed that every respect, although the weather was dry and it was the hottest day of the summer.

There was the largest crowd that

Mortality figures for Kansas Federal Farm Loan Board. Motion 1929 as compiled by Dr. Earle G. Brown, Secretary of the State Board of Health, show fewer deaths for each At this time Reno took the floor Crowding in cities gives rise to epidemics. Exercise in open air builds

stronger constitutions. The progress of the Farmers Union

The Company funds are loaned to its members on first mortgage on farm lands. Each member owns his proportionate share of each mortgage. If the Company should have a loan on a member's farm, the member thereby becomes a part owner

of his own mortgage.
Since this is a National Institution for the Farmers Union each state receives its proportionate share of the money available for farm loans. The money available for farm loans. The Reserves on the premium that come from Kansas are available for farm loans to Ransas policy holders. Motion prevailed that a committee from Kansas are available for be appointed to draw up resolutions loans to kansas policy holders.

These loans are made direct, reasonably low rate of interest, no

There is no safer investment known than a Life Insurance Policy in a legal Mr. A. M. Kinney, reserve Life Insurance Company. It is more secure than industrial stocks the time to look up the history of legal Reserve Life Insurance he will find that there never has been a failure of a Legal Reserve Life Insurance Company in which the policy holder ever lost a dollar.

The Farmers Union Mutual Life Insurance Company is a Legal Reserve Company, incorporated under the laws of Iowa, admitted to do business in nine States. It is a strictly co-operative, mutual, participating, level premium Company, organized on the non-stock, non-profit basis and is owned and controlled by its farmer members.

Senator Capper of Kansas has repeatedly called attention to the way to eventually wipe out the farm mortgage debt through life Insurance. The Farmers Union writes all standard forms of policies, including child polnearly fill the bill for the average farmer in giving him adequate life Insurance protections for his family and at the same time provide a fund that he can use in his old age to fin-ally wipe out the mortgage on his farm. In this policy you have un-doubtedly the most flexible life Insurance policy ever offered the insurance buying public. Information regarding this or other policies will be gladly furnished upon request.

In closing, I would urge all farmrs to study closely this Farmers for the individual farm home, as we know it and love it.

s been any changes made during the past five years or not. This means that we must write and get the information, or write the policy and take chances on it heing correct. We don't want to take these chances, so it requires a letter before being able to renew.

There are so many things that can happen to a policy in five years, as well as the dozens of things that can happen to the property during that length of time. Perhaps a mortgage has been placed on the land since the length of time. Perhaps a mortgage has been placed on the land since the length of time. Perhaps a mortgage has been placed on the land since the length of time. Perhaps a mortgage has been placed on the land since the length of time. Perhaps a mortgage has been placed to the land since the length of time. Perhaps a mortgage has been placed to the same or memodeled or reroofed, or repainted. Or perhaps during that time other insurance has been placed; or any of the various things that could transpill the same of the various things that could transpill the same of the property same placetion is a men was application. If we were required to fill out all the new applications he was policy expensed of the index of the indicate the same of the sured. No, an agent has not done his duty undess he sees each person who has used. No, an agent has not done his duty, and there it ended, if no move was made on the person who has a policy expiring and make the same that the attention of his clients the fact that he has a policy expiring and make the same that the attention of his clients the fact that he has a policy expiring and make the same of the sured. No, an agent has not done his duty, and there it ended, if no move was made on the person who has a policy expiring and make the same that the same that the attention of his clients the fact that he has a policy expiring and make the same that the attention of his clients the fact that he has a policy expiring and make the same that the same that

submitted the resolution Chambers submitted the resolution Chambers submitted the resolution on cotton; Keeney the live stock resolution; Seaman the resolution on lution; Seaman the resolution of lution; Seaman the resolution; Mr. and Mrs. E. C. Rhodes, Iola; and Indicate the lution; Seaman the resolution; Mr. and Mrs. W. Lockwood, Mr. and Mrs. John Anderson and family, Lonzo M. Millonder, Indicate the lution of lution; Seaman the resolution of members of the legislature at five hundred dollars for th Pierce, N. E. Mann, Bayard; Mr. and Mrs. G. W. Chandler, Mr. and Mrs. B. F. Frazier and son Selma, Harold Hosley, Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Sprague, Colony; Mr. and Mrs. James Davis, LaHarpe; Virgie Moore, Mrs. T. J. Foster and son Edgar, Colony; Mrs. Alice E. Miller, Mrs. O. C. Brosius, Mrs. Lola Mann. Mrs. Fannie Irvin Alice E. Miller, Mrs. C. C. Brosius, Mrs. Lola Mann, Mrs. Fannie Irvin and boys, Lena and Hazel Maley, Mrs. H. D. Hickman, Mrs. Chrisna Heider, Kansas is hereby submitted to the qual Kansas is hereby submitted to the qual field electors of the state for heir approva

ever attended a Farmers Union picnic at Bremen. The Bremen furnished the music and sure should be complimented for the excellent

progra.1.

Our old friend, Kinney, was the first speaker to be introduced and sure told us of all the movements of the Farm Board. Next speaker was our State President Cal Ward, who held Mutual Life Insurance Company has been rapid and certain. The foundaporation. He stated the National tion for a great company has been to grasp every word he spoke for the Farmers Union instructed him to perfect, if possible, the Farmers National Grain Corporation.

Mr. Kinnuey took the floor and defended the grain set-up of the Federal Farm Board, 1. t stated the Kansas Union would stand by our live are on ion picnic. I offered to loan him my hat, but he declined and said, no thanks, I would only lose it also.

There were not only farmers but all kinds of business men, lawyers, doctors, merchants and politicians galore. I almost forgot to mention our friend, Fred Prell, who was the announcer, also gave two readings. Here's hoping to see you all at the All-

Salina, Kans. Dear Mr. Kinney:

MARSHALL COUNTY PICNIC

AUGUST 20

Frankfort, Kans. Aug. 7, 1930

or bonds, because it is beyond the dangers of personal dishonesty or the hazards of business. If one will take at the Scholz Grove 4 1-2 miles south Marshall County Farmers Union of Beattie; 6 1-2 miles north of Frankfort on highway No. 11. Basket dinner at 11:30, Milo Reno speaker, president of Iowa Farmers Union. Afternoon program consists of songs, readings, dialogues and other amusements furnished by various locals of the county. Free baseball game, 3:30. East half of County vs. West half. Players consisting of dues paying members of Marshall county union locals.

Refreshments of all kinds or grounds. Meet your friend here.

ASK ME ANOTHER

By George Montgomery, K. S. A. C. 1. What are some of the things which reduce the market value of the Kansas wheat crop? 2. How much of the wheat grown

in Kansas contains smut? 3. Does the amount of smutty grain ever run higher than 8 to 12 per cent? 4. How can smut in wheat be controlled?

5. How much of the wheat shipped o terminal markets contains rye? 6. How does the rye get into the wheat? 7. How can volunteer rye be con-

trolled? 8. Why is rye objectionable in wheat? 9. Can rye be separated from wheat in the milling process?

SENATE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION No9 (L. 1929, Ch. 207)

A proposition to amend section 3, article 2, of the constitution of the state of

The resolutions attached hereto Cleo Wood and Mrs. Bullis of Fort were brought in by thee resolutions committee and were adopted. Thatcher submitted the resolution about Farmsubmitted the resolution about Farmsubmitted the resolution Chambers submitted the resolution Chambers of Cleo Wood and Mrs. Bullis of Fort Scott; Mrs. Howard Moose and Mrs. Sec. 2. This proposition shall be submitted the electors of this state at the general election to be held in the year amount hereinbefore proposed shall be submitted to the electors of this state at the general election to be held in the year amount hereinbefore proposed shall be designated on the official ballot as follows: "An amendment to the constitution of the constitu

E. A. CORNELL, Secretary of State

Mrs. Etta Shreeves, Mr. and Mrs. Ray Stickle and family, Iola; Mrs. Trella Miller, Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Powell, Colony; Mrs. Emma Pierce, Mae Maley, LaHarpe; Mrs. Gertie Henderson, Mrs. Ida Hosley, Mrs. John Bridges, Myrtle and Helen Wren, Everettina Wren, Jake Cripe, Garnett; Merle Loughridge, Garnett, J. B. Fregus.

Secretary in his untiring efforts and secretary in the until 1910 and 1920 and the honored guest's daughter, Mrs. Pearl Gretten and Lineous in the country will, on the average, in the status ball be vector of the state shall be refuncted.

Sandar The second and the honored guest's daughter, and several refer and daughter, and several r

E. A. CORNELL, Secretary of State.

"FARMER INSURANCE AT FARMER COST!

That is the motto of this farmerowned and farmer-controlled Life Company, whose insurance is sold only to farmers and whose resources are dedicated to the financial betterment of farmer solicy hold-

Why not become a practical copperator today by protecting your estate with a policy in this company? Write or call at the home offices. It is a pleasure to help you.

Farmers Union Mutual Life Insurance Company

706 Grand Ave. Des Moines, Iowa

10. Is rye mixed wheat discounted at the terminal markets?

Answers 1. Smut, rye mixtures, and weevil.
2. Usually 8 to 12 per cent.
3. In 1926, 22 per cent of the carloads of wheat at Kansas City were

smutty.
4. By treating the seed at seeding time with copper carbonate.

5. Usually about 5 per cent. 6. From yolunteer rye which grows in the field.

7. By killing the volunteer after harvest by rotating or summer fallowing the ground, and by sowing clean seed. 8. Rye mixed wheat makes a dark

flour with rye flavor.

10. Yes! Often 8 to 10 cents per

THEY'LL BRING FEVER HEAT

From the Vancouver Province Doc (to patient's wife)—By all means get him to perspire. The more

Wifey-Oh, I see! I think I'll put his year's tax bills on the bed before him. They should make him sweat.

RESOLUTION OF SYMPATHY Whereas our Heavenly Father has called from our midst, Brother E. S. Monroe, an officer of the Franklin County Farmers Union No. 72. Resolved, that the removal of such

a life and the absence of an earnest co-workers whose counsel and help in the work of our organization will be greatly missed. Now, therefore, we the members of the Franklin County Farmers Union

extend to the relatives our heartfelt sympathy in their loss. Also that a copy of these resolutions be sent to the Kansas Union Farmer and a copy spread on the minutes of the County Union.

Committee, C. E. PINGREE, RALPH CHAMBERS, MRS. HARRY MORGAN

KANSAS UNION FARMER WEEKLY If members of the Union have anything to Sell or Exchange, they should advertise in this department. Rate: 3 cents a word per issue. If run 4 times 10c per word for the four issues. Count words in heading, as "For Sale," or "Wanted to Buy," and each initial or figure in the address. Compound words count as two words. CASH MUST ACCOMPANY ORwords. CASH MUST ACCOMPANY OR-DER-TRY THIS DEPARTMENT-IT WILL PAY YOU.

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING

WANTED-Hear from owner having good farm for sale. Cash price, partiulars. John Black, Chippewa Falls, Wis-

WE MANUFACTURE-Farmers Union Standardized Accounting Forms

Approved by Farmers Union Auditing Association Grain Checks, Scale Tickets, Stationery, Office Equipment Printing



Notice

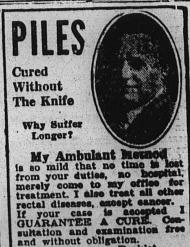
Representatives, for the Farmers Union Mutual Life Insurance company, located in southeast corner of state will meet in Parsons, Tuesday, August 19th, in the Farmers Union Hall at ten o'clock, for an all day meeting.

We are in need of local agents at a few points. If interested be there. Meeting in charge of Jeas L. Peterson, Fieldman.

STANDING OF TEN	I EST LOCALS
July 15, 1 Fairdale 927	- 930 130
Herkimer 1002	128
Herkimer 1002	9:
Healy 1400 Northside 1061	8
Udall 2013	8
Banner 995	
Quinter 1095	7
Northside 1797	7
Four Mile (Clay Co	.) 1128 7
Grainfield 919	6
Prairie View (Mario	n Co.) 6
Note The last t	wo locals tie

for tenth place.

GLOBE IMPRINT, Salina, Kas.



sultation and examination and without obligation. Send for my new Booklet. DR. J. M. GAUME



Junior Cooperators by **Aunt Patience**

hasn't it? Your niece,

Lela Siebert.

McFarland, Kans.

Evelyn Mathies.

Aunt Patience.

Arline Mathies

Aunt Patience. Hill City, Kans.

Aunt Patience.

Columbus, Kans.

Codell, Kans.

August 3, 1930

about the pledge, I sure think it would be nice. I have not found my twin yet.

I don't believe I've got any. I am send-

star-try to get another, now.

Well, I will close. Your little niece,

Dear Evelyn:

Dear Arline:

HOW TO BECOME A MEMBER OF THIS DEPARTMENT

Any boy or girl between the ages of six and sixteen, whose father is a member in good standing of the Farmers' Union, who writes a letter for publication, can be a member of this department, and is entitled to a pin. In order to receive a book, he must signify his intentions to study the lessons and send them in. We cannot send out books to those who do not intend to send their lessons. The address to which all Juniors should send their letters is: Aunt Patience in care of the KANSAS UNION FARMER, Salina, Kans.

410

Dear Junior Cooperators: And eight new members this week! We have a great many more, but here we are again, with not so much room as usual. So we'll have to print the Congretion

as usual. So we'll have to print the other letters next week. Also, we've some new triplets—let's see—they are. Lela Siebert, Conway, Alice Scott, Cedar Vale and Helen Weber of Enis, whose birthdays are all on April 2. Congratulations, Lela, Alice and Helen—you're very fortunate. Sonic af us can't even find a "twin"!

Aunt Patience.

Lea:

Congratulations! We're getting a great many "triplets"—I think it would be more fun to be a triplet, than a twin. Write us again.

Aunt Patience.

Aunt Patience.

Aunt Patience.

August 6, 1930

as possible, then we won't have to worry about them. "The sooner begun, the Dear Aunt Patience: sooner done," you know.

I've received a lot of completed les

sons already-let's get them in as soon

Marysville, Kans.

July 19, 1930 Dear Aunt Patience: How are you and the merry Juniiors? I hope you all are fine. I read the paper each time and grew interment in the paper each time and grew interment. I have been supported in the paper each time and grew interment in the paper each time and grew interment. I have been supported in the paper each time and grew interment. I have been supported in the paper each time and grew interment. I have been supported in the paper each time and grew interment. I have been supported in the paper each time and grew interment. I have been supported in the paper each time and grew interment. I have been supported in the paper each time and grew interment. I have been supported in the paper each time and grew interment. I have been supported in the paper each time and grew interment. I have been supported in the paper each time and grew interment. I have been supported in the paper each time and grew interment. I have been supported in the paper each time and grew interment. I have been supported in the paper each time and grew interment. I have been supported in the paper each time and grew interment. I have been supported in the paper each time and grew interment. I have been supported in the paper each time and grew interment. I have been supported in the paper each time and grew interment. I have been supported in the paper each time and grew interment. I have been supported in the paper each time and grew interment. I have been supported in the paper each time and grew interment. I have been supported in the paper each time and grew interment. I have been supported in the paper each time and grew interment. I have been supported in the paper each time and grew interment. I have been supported in the paper each time and grew interment. I have been supported in the paper each time and grew interment. I have Cooperators. My father is in good her letter of pu standing in the Farmers Union. Yours sincerely, Please send me a pin and book. I will try to study and send in the lessons. I am 12 years old. My birthday is December 29. I hope I can find my twin. I passed out of the 7th grade so am I passed out of the 7th grade so am the lessons. I'm sorry about your in the 8th grade this fall. I got my sister to join, so I get a star, don't I?

Well, I must close. With love, Bessie Vopata. Dear Bessie: We're all very well, thank you, and glad to welcome you as a new member of the Junior Cooperators. I'm sure you will find a twin soon and of course, vou'll have a star, since you've Dear Aunt Patience: asked your sister to become a memher. Write me again.

Aunt Patience.

Bern, Kansas. July 25, 1980 Dear Aunt Patience

I would like to be a new member of your club. My father is a member of the Farmers Union. We have taken the paper for a long time. For pets I have two dogs, Specky and Major, and have two dogs, Specky and Major, and yourself.

Dear Arnne:

I'm glad to have you as a new member of bet. We'll have to wait and see if you have a twin—I'm sr you do. Please wri again and tell us more about yourself.

Dear Aunt Patence:

I am sending in my lessons. I have n't found my birthday twin yet. I think it would be better yet if you put also have a pony named Pat. But for one reason I don't like to ride her because she pitches. I fell off once and hurt my knee. Just last night when I Dear Aunt Patience: went after the cows she pitched again.

She tore the saddle that Daddy hardyou are the same. I went to become and I'm sure one will be found pretty in a book. Then he should be taught gradually how to find out what he has

down and go boom."

I am 12 years old, my birthday is November 6. I have a twin, I saw in the paper. So I thought I'd write to the paper. So I thought I'd write to print the answers to them? I am sayyou and join the club so who ever the girl or boy was, I forgot and lost the paper I saw it in. I have no brothers and Mildred, and one brother. His name is or any sisters. I will be in the 7th Budd. I haven't any pets. Well I'll grade this fall. My teacher is Miss close. Hoping to hear from you soon, Naoma Wisdom. I go to the Sun Rise Your niece, Helen Massee
milk two cows every evening. We live
three and one-half miles southwest of
Bern, Kans. Every Saturday night
there are free picture shows outside.
I enjoy them very much. I have a
I enjoy them very much. I have
I enjoy them very much. I have
I larkspur, 2. snapdragons, 3. asters,

Nellen Massee

Helen Massee

P. S. Please send me a book and pin.

My daddy is a member of the Farmtin time to have my name published
in the new membership next week. I'm
going to watch for my birthday is November of the I will

My dog's name is Tag and my nony's

Helen Massee

P. S. Please send me a book and pin.

My daddy is a member of the Farmtin time to have my name published
in the new membership next week. I'm
going to watch for my birthday twin.

My birthday is November of the I will

My dog's name is Tag and my nony's

Increase, the Bureau of Home Economics does not consider the envelope
system satisfactory. It necessitates
keeping more money on hand than is
desirable. It provides no permanent
classified record on which future estimates can be made. It is confusing betaken the authors a solution of the system satisfactory.

She's quiet, though, not much to
keeping more money on hand than is
desirable. It provides no permanent
classified record on which future estimates can be made. It is confusing betaken the my and send in this month's lesson.

When Ma is sick she pegs away
She's quiet, though, not much to
keeping more money on hand than is
desirable. It provides no permanent
classified record on which future estimics does not consider the envelope
system satisfactory. It necessitates
keeping more money on hand than is
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system satisfactory.
She's quiet, though, not much to
keeping more money on hand than is
desirable. It provides no permanent
classified record on which future estimics does not consider the envelope
system satisfactory.

She's system satisfactory.

My birthday is a membe 1. larkspur, 2. snapdragons, 3. asters, My birthday is November 9th. I will 4. marigolds, 5. four o'clocks, 6. zinnia, be 14. I am 13 now. and sweet william. We are shelling Dear Helen: corn this morning. Well, I must close. I'm fine, to your friend,

Leota LaVaughn Lange

P. S. Please send my book and pin. notebook. I'm sorry ye 'atter didn't I belong to the 4-H club. I am taking reach here in time to include baking and sewing. I also am taking your name in this month's Member-Bible School lessons. Dear Leota:

Dear Leota:

I am so glad to have you as a new member of our club—it's too bad about your pony. I wonder why she does that? All right, we'll have to look your twin up—you must keep on the lookout, too. That's nice about the possible of the lookout, too. That's nice about the lookout, too. free picture shows-I wish we had them, here. Your garden must be awfully pretty and I think your lessons will prove to be very useful. Write me again soon.

I would like to join your Club. My father is a member of the Farmers Union. I m 12 years old the 31st of May. I will be in the 7th grade next

Aunt Patience nt Patience
nokee, Kans
Aug. 5, 1930
I pin and sure

year. I would like to have the book and pin, as I think I sure can keep up the lessons. How are you? I a all right. I will look for my twin. For pets, I have a dog named Sport, and 4 cats. Now I will close. Yours trully, Penokee, Kans

Dear Aunt Patience: Dear Aunt Patience:

I received my book and pin and sure
like them. My brother, Dale, and I,
are sending in our lessons. We could
not answer the questions on "Queslike Teamers Union Paper for Team not answer the questions on "Questions From Farmers Union Paper for all Juniors," because we didn't know we were to save the papers. This is the first time we have ever sent in any the first time we have ever sent in any and the first time we have ever sent in any time first time we have ever sent in any time first time we have ever sent in any time first time we have ever sent in any time first time we have ever sent in any time first time we have ever sent in any time first time we have ever sent in any time first time we have ever sent in any time first time we have ever sent in any time first time we have ever sent in any time first time we have ever sent in any time first time we have ever sent in any time first time we have ever sent in any time firs Farmers Union paper and found our club has increased about 350 members in the last two years. Please change my brother Dale's last name to "Grabner" instead of "Gardner." Your Junior.

Lela Grabner

I will be 13 years old February 17 and in the 7th Grade next year. Have I a twin? I have a pet dog. I'y father is a member of the Farmers Union. I Dear Lela: I'm rlad you liked your book and would like to join the Junior Cooper-I'm alad you liked your book and ators. Please send me a pin and book. Hoping you much success in the fulessons so promptly. It's too bad about ture, sincerely, lessons so promptly. It's too bad about the papers—you must save them from r. w on. All right, we'll correct your brother's name on the roll. Write us glad to make you one of the members of the papers.

Dear Aunt Patience:

Aunt Patience.

Conway, Kans.
Aug. 5, 1930

Dear Av t Patience:

I have found my birthday twins. I have two of them. They are: Alice Loree Scott, age 11, Cedar Vale, Kansas, and Helen Weber, of Ellis, Kan
Aunt Patience.

Codell, Kans.
A t 3, 1930

Dear Aunt Patience:

I will be 9 years c... Auru 23, and in the third grade next year. Have I a twin? My father is a member of the colonel and his lady are found seated in the delicately designed plane.

On pale blue kid silver beads out must with the paper for your twln—you'll find one soon, I thnk. I'll send your pin and book right aw ... Please with the paper for your twln—you'll find one soon, I thnk. I'll send your pin and book right aw ... Please with a twin? My father is a member of the land with the care of the land with the care of the land we hope that you'll always like being one. You must with the paper for your twln—you'll find one soon, I thnk. I'll send your pin and book right aw ... Please with the paper for your twln—you'll find one soon, I thnk. I'll send your pin and book right aw ... Please with the care of the land with the care of the land with a paper for your twln—you'll find one soon, I thnk. I'll send your pin and book right aw ... Please when Little Lindy goes "stepping out" write me again.

Aunt Patience.

Farmers Union. For - I have a kitty and a few ducks. I would like to join the Junior Cooperators. Please send me a pin and a book. Yours tru-

Leotha Mill -

Dear Leotha: Welcome—I hope you'll like beng a Junior Cooperat r! Write again soon and tell us more about yourself—what is the kitty's name? I'll send your pin and book very soon.

Aunt Patience.

> Cedar Vale, Kans. August 5, 1930

Dear Aunt Patience: I a 1 sendng in my lesson today. I don't think the lesson was very hard. It sure is awfully hot, isn't it? I gueess have two twins or else we are triplets. Helen Weber of Ellis, Kansas Lela Evelyn Siebert of Conway, Kan-sas and I have birthdays the same date. April 3rd. This is all for now. sas, age 10. Our birthdays are all on April the 3rd. Have you found your "birthday twin," Aunt Patience? It surely has been hot the last while, Your truly, Alice Scott

Dear Alice:

I didn't think the lesson was hard, either, but it made you think, didn't it? Yes—this is the hottest'summer I

Dear Aunt Patience: How are you? I am just fine. Hop-July 28, 1930 ing you are the same. I am sending my lesson for July. We never got our June it. I might have spelled it wrong when I wrote you or something. Speaking

Dear Doris and Ruth: I'm sorry you missed the June paper —that was such a good lesson. I don't think very many of us like this hot to minutes before serving. weather, but it will be cool, some day. me a star, doesn't it? She is sending begin to think the postman can't read

Aunt Patience.

I hope you will save the papers now-it makes it much easier to get July 30, 1930 Dear Aunt Patience: I have never received my pin and change it. Oh, I'm sure you have a book. Please send them at once. It has twin—you'll find one pretty soon and been two months since I joined your I'm glad t. see that you've earned a Club and I don't have any belongings to show that I do belong to your club. I will wear my pin a lot. Yours truly, Elizabeth Standish. July 28, 1930 McFarland, Kans.

Dear Elizabeth: I'm so sorry about your pin and book-whatever can become of all of I am sending in my letter. I am 8 years old and in the third grade. I will try to study the lessons. My birthday is March 24. Have I a twin? Aunt Patience.

August 2, 1930 Dear Mabel:

Aunt Patience. Alta Vista, Kans.

Dear Aunt Patience: I received my pin and book. I think the nin is very pretty. I did not send

name is Pansy. I have not named the rest of my pets. I also did not get the I'm fine, too, thank you and I'm last two parts of questions for this glad to have vou as a new member of month, our Club. I think you need send only

Dear

Dear Edith: the answers in—use the paper in your notebook. I'm sorry your letter didn't a great many pets—is the pony very month. Let me know when you find large? Perhans you can get all the questons next month.

Aunt Patience.

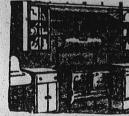
Wakeeney, Kans. July 31, 1930 Dear Aunt Patience: How are you? I am just fine. I haven't received my pin and book yet. I saw my letter in the paper but there was a mistake. My birthday is No vember 27th instead of the 7th. I got year. I would like to have the book a letter from a girl in Manhattan. She wrote me that her birthday was the 7th. But I wrote and told her the mistake. Hoping to receive my pin and book soon. Love,

Anna 'Marie Garvin Dear Anna Marie: I'm sorry about the mistake in your birthday date—we'll change it. Your pin and book will be

Aunt Patience.

I would like to join your Club. I live with my cousin. He is secretary and treasurer, of 'e Farmers Unon. I am ten years old and will be in the 6th grade next year. Iy birthday is September the 1921.

INTEREST WOMEN



EAT YOUR MEDICINE

Wise use of fruits and vegetables is a remedy for many of the ills of mid-dle age that result from a too seden-over which are sprinkled hand-painttary mode of living. They are just as beneficial and as necessary for the diet of the younger person, according to Dr.Minna Denton, visiting home economics professor, K. S. A. C.

When the control of the state of the smallest possible dimensions, while still another "trotter" is of pale rose kid with tiny green buds created of beads so small as to look like painting on the kid.

What medical properties have fruits and vegetables? Apricots and peaches are high in copper—a help in stimuating the building of new blood corpuscles. In this, they are like liver. Cherries and onions are relatively high in aluminum that greens in man. high in aluminum; beet greens in man-ganese; while vitamin A is best found in green leaves of lettuce and in the oungest leaves of spinach.

If we would keep the valuable properties of vegetables when they are cooked, we should cook them so their color is retained. Green vegetables should be vivid green when cooked, and vallow vegetables as when the cooked, and nmouth, Kans.
August 6, 1930

August 6, 1930 es of cooked vegetables such as peas and beans. The more water used in boiling them ,the greater the loss of Let's try to have many, many more that all of it because I let's one of the back papers. I am going to save next time—if you'll all try hard, we can do it, I know. Don't forget to write me often.

I am scading in my lessons. I do not have all of it because I let's one of the back papers. I am going to save them all now. In the Membership list my name is spelled "Mathis" and it is "Mathies". I wish you would change it. I might have spelled it wrong when I wrote you or something. Speaking

Marveyille Kens.

I am scading in my lessons. I do not have all of it because I let's one of the back papers. I am going to save them all now. In the Membership list my name is spelled "Mathis" and it is "Mathies". I wish you would change it. I might have spelled it wrong when I wrote you or something. Speaking loose lid and boil briskly for about 10 or 15 minutes. Then cease the boiling and leave the vegetables to stand in for 10 minutes before serving.

Well flavored juices that have been left after the vegetable is served may well be used in any meat, vegetable, or egg dish where one would ordinarily use water or milk. Scrambled eggs, omelets, meat loaf, croquettes, stews gravies, are all surprisingly good made with such juices. For tired campers, seated in a cold cabin on a chilly evening, serve a hot vegetable juice as a beverage, says Doctor Denton. To po tato water add well seasoned juice such as carrot or asparagus, add cream as for coffee, if wished and listen to the songs of praise.

TRAINING CHILDREN IN THE USE OF MONEY

A very simrle method of starting children in the use of their allowances is that employed by social service agencies in dealing with foreign or illiterate families. It consists of several envelopes—preferably stout manila for durability—one for each kind of expenditure. Two would be enough for July 28, 1930 a child at first, one marked "To spend" and one "To save for something nice." fifteen minutes, add flour to make a my lessons. I havethday twin yet. I few pennies each veek when they are for twenty-four hours before using. think it would be better yet if you put the date on the Roll. Yours lovingly.

Mabel Forslund.

few pennies each veek when they are but four or five years old. When a child has learned to make change, to add or subtract small amounts, and can be sent to the store, he is old a half if wanted especially light; bake and the store of the county of his own. enough to have some money of his own in a quick oven seven to ten minutes. In a mode, that paddy hard ly knew how to fix. But don't you worry. I didn't fall off that time. Daddy teases me because I fell, "I faw down and go boom."

I am 12 years old, my birthday is the constant and conditions and cend them in the constant and conditions are constant. The conditions are constant and conditions are constant and conditions are constant and conditions are constant and conditions

> is ready for a notebook system of accounts. As the number and kind of expenses last month's lesson. B. t I am going to increase, the Bureau of Home Econo-Edith McDiffet.
>
> P. S. For pets I have a dog, a pony, 5 kittens, 3 cats and 32 lttle chickens.
>
> My dog's name is Tag and my nony's name is Page and my nony name is Page and mates can be made. It is confusing be- But then it's just a kind of spell. is transferred from one envelope to

another. By the time a boy or girl is in the last grammar grade or ready for high school, a clothing allowance may be My, I'm glad to know you got your added and its use taught. This is a pin and book—so many of us aren't receiving them that it's a relief to know some of them arrive. You have counts for minors, checks may be drawn on the parent up to the amount of the allowance and all transactions made as businesslike as possible. Poorly chosen purchases will occur from time to time, but after a ittle experience the student trained in this way can be trusted away from home to handle funds intelligently.

LITTLE LINDY'S GIFT SHOES HAVE SYMBOLIC TRIMMING

No matter what Anne Morrow Lindbergh calls her tiny son, in the heart of the American public he will always be "Little Lindy."

Who her the illutrious colonel likes it or not it is inevitable that the familiar nickname which sprane out of love and admiration for the father should extend to the son. "Little Linsent very soon. Why don't you and the Manhattan girl adopt each other as your "twin". if you don't find another.

It is equally nevitable that the admiration for his parents, and welcome to him, should be expressed by so many lovely gifts to "Little Lindy" that the Morrows may have to add an addition to their home to accommo-

I am ten years old and will be in the first the grade next year. It is birthday is september the 13th. Have I a twin? Please send me my pin and book. Your niece,

Leona Wren.

Imal Size of an exact replica of the aginable is an exact replica of the large monoplane in which Colonel and Mrs. Lindbergh made their record-breaking flight from Los Angeles to New York Fester Sunday. Even the colonel and the delighted the second seco

Less symbolic, but no less exquisite in workmanship, are a pair of white

as to look like painting on the kid. REQUESTED RECIPES

Ginger ale made at home is the week's first request. Sounds pleasant, doesn't it? The recipe follows: 2 1-2 pounds granulated sugar. 2 ounces ginger, bruised or crushed. 1 ounce cream of tarter,

1-2 cake yeast or 3-4 cup liquid

3 gallons boiling water. Grate rind and squeeze juice from lemon; add it to the sugar, ginger and cream of tartar and pour all into a large crock. Add the boiling water. stir in the yeast. Let this stand until the next morning. Strain and bottle.

Date Bars for J. N. 1 teaspoon baking powder, 1-2 cup flour, 1-2 cup nuts. 1-2 cup dates, chopped, 2 eggs, beaten,

2-3 cup sugar. Mix together one teaspoon of baking powder and 1-2 cup flour. Add chopped nuts and chopped dates. Then add eggs well beaten and 2-3 cup sugar. Pour on a baking tin and bake in a slow oven. When done cut to make sixteen bars.

Raisin Sauce for Ham 1 cup seedless raisins, 2 tablespoons lemon juice. 1 cun cold water, 1-2 cup orange juice, 1-2 cup sugar.

Simmer raisins in water until soft, add sugar and boil gently for fifteen minutes. Add lemon and orange juice

Ice Box Rolls For L. J.

1 cuart milk, 1 cup mashed potatoes, 1 cup sugar, 1 cun butter, 1 teaspoon salt.

Put in a pan and bring to a boiling point. Let cool, and add 2 cakes compresse yeast, 2 teaspoons baking powder, 1 teaspoon soda and enough flour to make a stiff batter. Let rise

An' does all kinds of crazy stunts. clude personal money and money for definite uses such as "school," "car He gasps an' groans, an' sort o' sig fare," and "lunches." A child who is He talks so queer an' rolls his en He gasps an' groans, an' sort o' sighs. He talks so queer ,an? rolls his eyes. July 16, 1930 old enough to ride on street cars alone Ma jumps an' runs, an' all of us, An' all the house is in a fuss, An' peace an' joy is mighty skeerce-When Pa is sick it's something fierce.

She's quiet, though, not much to say, An' sometimes laughs, or even sings. She says she doesn't feel so extra well, She'll be all right tor row, sure, A good old sleep will be the cure. An' Pa he sniffs an' makes no kick For women folks is always sick. An' Ma, she smiles, let's on she's glad-When Ma, is sick it ain't so bad.



6884. Ladies' Dress. Cut in 5 Sizes: 34, 36, 38, 40 and 42 inches bust measure. A 38 inch size requires 3% yards of 39 inch material. Belt of contrasting material requires ½ yard cut crosswise. To finish with bias binding requires 3½ yards 1½ inch wide. Price 15c.

6704. Girls' Dress.
Cut in 4 Sizes: 2, 3, 4 and 5
years. A 4 year size requires
1% yard of material 85 inches
wide. The shoulder bow, will require 1 yard of ribbon. Price 15c.

Send 12c in silver or stamps for our UP-TO-DATE FALL AND WIN-TER 1930-31 BOOK OF FASHIONS.

Orange Flavor Makes a Beautiful Bavarian

Bavarian creams usually have whipped cream among their ingre-lients, as well as egg whites. When gelatin is combined with these, lightly beaten, the result is a fluffy, spongy dessert that literally "melts in the mouth." Various flavors may be usedd or Bavarian creams. Orange flavor

1 1-2 tablespoons gelatin, 1-4 cup cold water, 1-2 cup boiling water,

1 cup sugar, 5 tablespoons lemon juice,

3-4 cup orange juice and pulp, 3 egg whites, 1 pint cream, whipped, 1-4 teaspoon salt, 1-4 teaspoon vanilla, Soak the gelatin in the cold water,

then add the boiling water, and stir until the gelatin has dissolved. Add the sugar and lemon and orange juice. Chill this mixture until set s among the most delightful, and the and then beat until foamy. Beat the use of orange juice assures the family one more way of enjoying this delicious and valuable fruit.

1 1-2 tablespoons gelatin,

and then beat until roamy. Beat whites of the eggs with the salt until stiff and fold into the gelatin mixture. Then fold in the whipped cream and the vanilla Pour into a cream and the cream a mold and put in a cold place until set. When ready to serve, turn out onto a platter and garnish with orange sec-

There's Money in Cattle--

bought at the present low prices; but you have to be careful and buy at the lowest price possible, quality considered, and then market them for the highest prices you can get, and spend the least amount possible in getting them on the market.

IN OTHER WORDS, patronize your own co-operative live stock marketing firm, where marketing service is the best and is rendered at cost. All profits made in marketing your live stock, through YOUR OWN FIRM, goes back to you in the form of patronage dividends. Last year each stockholder customer got back more than one fourth of his commission expense.

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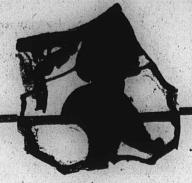
The season for Grain Insurance is here and we ask you to study these rates.

> 1 month 20c per hundred 2 months 30c per hundred 3 months 40c per hundred 4 months 50c per hundred 5 months 60c per hundred 6 months 70c per hundred

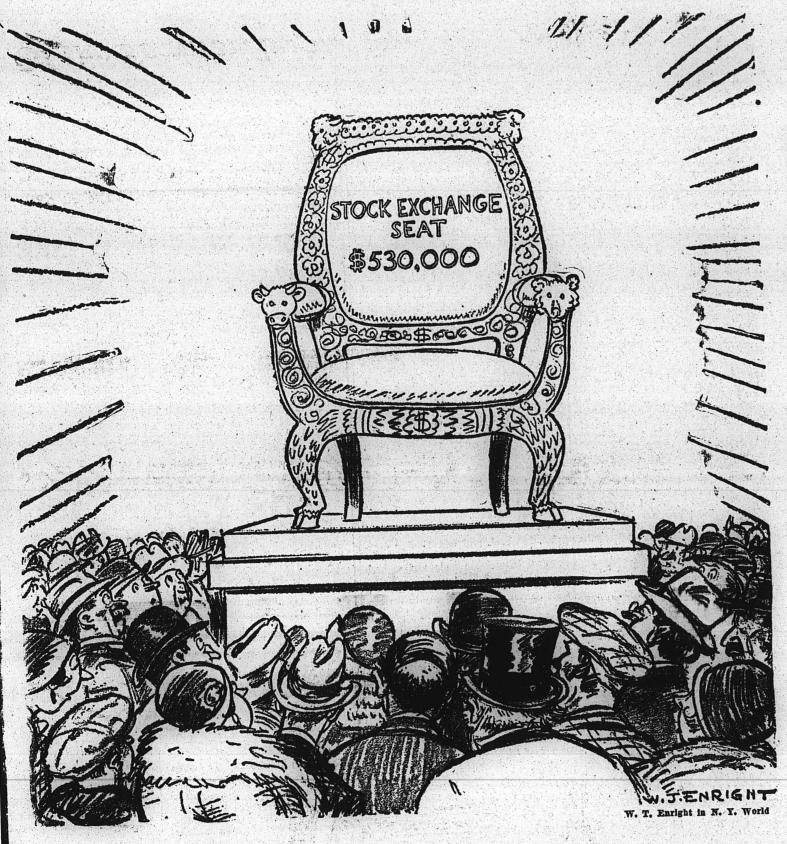
Covers against fire and lightning on standing grain in shock or stack and on wind also when in the bin.

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No matter how much your royalty is worth BEFORE a well is drilled; you, as a cautious farmer, should POOL a part of your mineral rights for your own protection. A royalty deed worth \$50,000 on its prospects, even in so-called PROVEN TERRITORY may be worthless unless a part of it is POOLED. The greater the POOL the greater your protection. The wider the SPREAD of the pooled acreage the greater your security.

If YOU owned a seat on the Stock Exchange—well if you did, you wouldn't be reading the Kansas Union Farmer. You would be holding down a "sure winner." If the price of stocks went up or went down you would win. You would collect your commission either or both ways—usually both.

OST important of all if you owned a Stock Exchange seat you would learn to let the other fellow do all the gambling. You would know the "sure winner" you held was the only "sure thing" there is in any kind of gamble.

PERHAPS you are nursing the hope that there is oil under your farm. You think that's a "sure winner." When you get the time to devote to it you dream of wealth, ease and comfort to come from the oil wealth that underlies your farm.

E DON'T say "Forget it." But we do say: "Don't be too sure and you'll not be too bitterly disappointed." Insure your hopes for wealth from oil. You can do it by pooling part of your mineral rights.

HAT word part is important. If there really is oil under your farm the unpooled part of your mineral rights will bring you all the wealth you will be likely to need. If there isn't oil there the pooled part will still be an asset that can bring you comfort and help you to attain ease. With part of your mineral rights pooled you stand 2,229 chances of "striking it rich." By holding all your mineral rights unpooled you stand just exactly one slim chance, one lone chance, of getting anything.

HANGE a gambling chance into prosperity insurance by pooling your mineral rights. Remember prosperity insurance for your mineral rights can be protected CO-OP-ERATIVELY. The Kansas Farmers' Union co-operative royalty pool has all the advantage of sound co-operation.

Of the Farmer, by the Farmer, for the Farmer

The Kansas Farmers' Union Royalty Company

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